



# Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of mid-September 2008

Angola.....	3
Benin.....	4
Botswana.....	5
Burkina Faso.....	6
Burundi.....	7
Cameroon.....	8
Cape Verde.....	9
Central African Republic.....	10
Chad.....	11
Comoros.....	12
Congo, Democratic Rep. of.....	13
Congo, Rep. of.....	14
Côte d'Ivoire.....	15
Djibouti.....	16
Equatorial Guinea.....	17
Eritrea.....	18
Ethiopia.....	19
Gabon.....	20
Gambia, Rep. of.....	21
Ghana.....	22
Guinea.....	23
Guinea-Bissau.....	24
Kenya.....	25
Lesotho.....	26
Liberia.....	27
Madagascar.....	28
Malawi.....	29
Mali.....	30
Mauritania.....	31
Mauritius.....	32
Mozambique.....	33
Namibia.....	34
Niger.....	35
Nigeria.....	36
Rwanda.....	37
Sao Tome and Principe.....	38
Senegal.....	39
Seychelles.....	40
Sierra Leone.....	41
Somalia.....	42
South Africa.....	43
Sudan.....	44
Swaziland.....	45
Tanzania, U.R.....	46
Togo.....	47
Uganda.....	48
Zambia.....	49
Zimbabwe.....	50

**Terminology:**

**"Utilization":** All elements of utilisation for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

## ANGOLA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	844	863
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	751	770
Previous year imports	448	250	60	758
Previous five years average imports	431	198	130	759
<b>2008/09 domestic availability</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>806</b>
2008 production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	719	738
2008 production (incl. milled rice)	4	10	719	733
Possible stock drawdown	40	5	28	73
<b>2008/09 utilization</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 568</b>
Food use	470	217	768	1 455
Non-food use	4	3	106	113
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 import requirement</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>762</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	430	200	115	745
of which: received or contracted	1	3	1	5
Food aid needs	-	5	12	17
<b>Current aid position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
percentage				
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	96	96
2008/09 import requirement compared to average	100	104	98	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
<b>Additional information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	16 738			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 560			

## BENIN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	1 015	1 095
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	70	992	1 062
Previous year imports	46	156	2	204 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	52	144	2	198
<b>2008 domestic availability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1 064</b>
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	85	940	1 025
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	-	51	940	991
Possible stock drawdown	1	25	48	73
<b>2008 utilization</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1 219</b>
Food use	42	103	705	849
Non-food use	1	9	230	239
Exports or re-exports	1	75	55	131
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 import requirement</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>155<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	42	100	-	142
of which: received or contracted	18	52	-	70
Food aid needs	1	10	2	13
<b>Current aid position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
percentage				
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	121	95	97
2008 import requirement compared to average	83	76	100	78
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
<b>Additional information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	7 542			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	570			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 100 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 75 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

## BOTSWANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	28	28
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous year imports	105	36	180	321
Previous five years average imports	84	25	182	291
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>49</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	43	44
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	43	44
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>350</b>
Food use	86	36	218	340
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>301</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	80	36	185	301
of which: received or contracted	44	-	132	176
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>180</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	131	134
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	95	144	102	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 889			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	5 840			

## BURKINA FASO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	114	3 567	3 681
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	93	3 290	3 383
Previous year imports	61	184	29	274
Previous five years average imports	57	214	14	285
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3 738</b>	<b>3 819</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	123	3 613	3 736
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	81	3 613	3 694
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	125	125
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>4 073</b>
Food use	46	231	2 771	3 047
Non-food use	1	10	590	601
Exports or re-exports	-	-	425	425
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>254</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	43	150	17	211
of which: received or contracted	28	-	-	28
Food aid needs	3	9	31	43
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	3	8	9	20
of which: delivered	3	3	8	14
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>202</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	132	110	110
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	82	74	344	89
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 077			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	430			

## BURUNDI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	71	212	290
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	67	210	285
Previous year imports	31	8	87	127
Previous five years average imports	27	5	74	106
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>263</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	8	71	207	286
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	8	47	207	263
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>402</b>
Food use	39	49	271	360
Non-food use	2	8	32	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>139</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	33	6	41	80
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	55	59
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	2	13	15
of which: delivered	-	2	13	15
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	101	106	99	101
2008 Import requirement compared to average	122	200	130	131
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 296			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	110			

## CAMEROON

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	85	1 455	1 540
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	74	1 505	1 579
Previous year imports	286	360	20	666 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	279	334	22	635
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>1 679</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	86	1 518	1 604
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	58	1 518	1 576
Possible stock drawdown	3	50	50	103
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>2 249</b>
Food use	224	363	1 266	1 854
Non-food use	4	5	297	306
Exports or re-exports	25	40	25	90
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>570<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	250	299	20	569
of which: received or contracted	132	138	-	270
Food aid needs	-	1	-	2
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	1	1	2
of which: delivered	-	1	1	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	1	1
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	116	101	102
2008 Import requirement compared to average	90	90	91	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	18 622			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 050			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 50 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 25 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.



## CAPE VERDE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	8	8
Previous year imports	24	33	17	74
Previous five years average imports	21	30	29	80
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	4	4
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	4	4
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	-	10
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>78</b>
Food use	22	30	25	77
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>64</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	18	16	20	54
of which: received or contracted	13	6	10	29
Food aid needs	5	4	1	10
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	5	3	-	8
of which: delivered	5	3	-	8
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	55	55
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	108	67	72	80
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	514			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 430			

## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	179	209
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	172	202
Previous year imports	38	3	20	61
Previous five years average imports	41	3	11	55
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>203</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	179	209
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	19	179	198
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>254</b>
Food use	37	23	170	231
Non-food use	-	-	23	23
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>51</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	32	1	-	33
of which: received or contracted	7	-	-	7
Food aid needs	6	3	10	18
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	3	10	13
of which: delivered	-	-	9	9
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	104	103
2008 Import requirement compared to average	90	133	89	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 177			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	380			

## CHAD

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	112	1 877	1 991
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	123	1 453	1 578
Previous year imports	84	15	39	138
Previous five years average imports	72	15	32	119
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>1 955</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	133	1 835	1 972
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	91	1 835	1 930
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	20	25
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>2 087</b>
Food use	73	85	1 150	1 308
Non-food use	1	16	434	450
Exports or re-exports	-	-	327	327
Possible stock build up	-	2	-	2
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>132</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	40	10	3	53
of which: received or contracted	16	-	-	16
Food aid needs	25	2	52	79
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	15	-	52	67
of which: delivered	15	-	52	67
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	180	108	126	125
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	90	80	173	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	9 962			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	540			

## COMOROS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	8	48	-	56
Previous five years average imports	7	34	-	41
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	1	3	-	4
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>61</b>
Food use	8	48	2	58
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>42</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	7	35	-	42
of which: received or contracted	2	25	-	27
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	100	103	-	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	858			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	680			

## CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 254	1 578
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 250	1 574
Previous year imports	385	142	100	627
Previous five years average imports	324	113	82	519
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 473</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 254	1 578
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	210	1 254	1 473
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>2 148</b>
Food use	416	337	1 087	1 840
Non-food use	8	23	277	308
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>675</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	400	149	60	609
of which: received or contracted	129	6	6	141
Food aid needs	15	1	50	66
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	37	37
of which: delivered	-	-	37	37
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	128	133	134	130
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	61 530			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	140			

## CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
Previous year imports	230	82	5	317
Previous five years average imports	220	74	5	299
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	7	8
Possible stock drawdown	5	3	-	8
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>333</b>
Food use	230	81	10	321
Non-food use	5	5	2	12
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>317</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	230	77	5	312
of which: received or contracted	24	34	-	58
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	2	-	2
of which: delivered	-	2	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	100	105
2008 Import requirement compared to average	105	111	100	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	3 662			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 540			

## CÔTE D'IVOIRE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 200	717	1 917
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 106	656	1 762
Previous year imports	307	800	48	1 155
Previous five years average imports	307	908	35	1 250
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>1 467</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 200	657	1 857
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	720	657	1 377
Possible stock drawdown	10	50	30	90
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>2 622</b>
Food use	305	1 408	577	2 289
Non-food use	5	128	141	273
Exports or re-exports	-	50	10	60
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 155</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	300	800	30	1 130
of which: received or contracted	220	493	4	717
Food aid needs	-	15	10	25
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	6	1	7
of which: delivered	-	6	1	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	-	1
of which: for local use	-	1	-	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	108	100	105
2008 Import requirement compared to average	98	90	114	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	18 829			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	910			

## DJIBOUTI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	40	32	5	77
Previous five years average imports	44	32	3	79
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	1	6
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>81</b>
Food use	45	28	3	76
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>75</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	35	27	-	62
of which: received or contracted	17	5	10	32
Food aid needs	5	5	3	13
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	5	3	-	8
of which: delivered	5	3	-	8
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	91	100	100	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	680			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 090			



## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	16	8	-	24
Previous five years average imports	15	7	-	22
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	-	3
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>
Food use	15	8	-	23
Non-food use	-	-	-	-
Exports or re-exports	4	-	-	4
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	16	8	-	24
of which: received or contracted	4	-	-	4
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	107	114	-	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	551			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	12 860			

## ERITREA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	386	400
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	5	-	153	158
Previous year imports	160	11	30	201
Previous five years average imports	244	11	66	321
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>462</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	21	-	441	462
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	21	-	441	462
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>773</b>
Food use	289	11	269	569
Non-food use	2	-	149	151
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	53	53
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>311</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	220	11	10	241
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	50	-	20	70
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	6	-	-	6
of which: delivered	6	-	-	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	420	-	288	292
2008 Import requirement compared to average	111	100	45	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	3 912			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	230			

## ETHIOPIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2 470	-	10 795	13 265
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 004	-	8 880	10 884
Previous year imports	457	15	60	532
Previous five years average imports	800	16	82	898
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11 261</b>	<b>14 047</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2 786	-	11 261	14 047
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	2 786	-	11 261	14 047
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11 451</b>	<b>14 803</b>
Food use	2 637	16	8 750	11 403
Non-food use	479	-	1 776	2 255
Exports or re-exports	70	-	400	470
Possible stock build up	150	-	525	675
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>756</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	150	15	-	165
of which: received or contracted	183	1	-	184
Food aid needs	400	1	190	591
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	257	-	181	438
of which: delivered	210	-	121	331
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	23	23
of which: for local use	-	-	23	23
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	139	-	127	129
2008 Import requirement compared to average	69	100	232	84
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	79 660			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	220			

## GABON

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	28	28
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	30	30
Previous year imports	81	80	5	166
Previous five years average imports	79	78	4	161
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	30	30
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	30	30
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>200</b>
Food use	84	45	27	156
Non-food use	1	35	8	44
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>165</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	80	80	5	165
of which: received or contracted	23	33	-	56
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	101	103	125	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 464			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	6 670			

## GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	22	184	207
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	24	173	197
Previous year imports	26	102	-	128 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	37	107	1	145
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>203</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	16	146	163
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	146	157
Possible stock drawdown	1	10	35	46
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>328</b>
Food use	24	92	144	260
Non-food use	1	2	33	35
Exports or re-exports	1	25	8	34
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>126<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	25	90	2	117
of which: received or contracted	7	33	-	40
Food aid needs	-	8	1	9
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	2	-	2
of which: delivered	-	2	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	68	85	83
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	68	92	250	87
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 624			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 25 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

## GHANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	250	1 669	1 919
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	249	1 719	1 968
Previous year imports	290	545	32	867
Previous five years average imports	299	471	38	808
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>1 782</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	240	1 427	1 667
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	146	1 427	1 573
Possible stock drawdown	50	50	109	209
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>2 657</b>
Food use	337	493	1 291	2 121
Non-food use	3	29	320	352
Exports or re-exports	-	175	10	185
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>875</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	250	490	71	811
of which: received or contracted	58	163	23	244
Food aid needs	40	10	14	64
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	6	-	5	11
of which: delivered	3	-	5	8
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	96	83	85
2008 Import requirement compared to average	97	106	224	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	22 630			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	590			

## GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 340	926	2 266
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 191	416	1 607
Previous year imports	165	355	3	523
Previous five years average imports	164	337	4	505
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>1 936</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 402	1 001	2 402
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	935	1 001	1 936
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>2 423</b>
Food use	162	920	336	1 417
Non-food use	3	210	510	723
Exports or re-exports	-	120	80	200
Possible stock build up	-	-	83	83
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>487</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	150	300	-	450
of which: received or contracted	53	172	-	225
Food aid needs	15	15	7	37
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	7	7	14
of which: delivered	-	7	7	14
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	118	241	149
2008 Import requirement compared to average	101	93	185	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	9 312			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	400			

## GUINEA-BISSAU

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	106	119	225
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	90	87	177
Previous year imports	15	86	3	104
Previous five years average imports	18	59	2	79
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>188</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	89	115	204
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	59	115	174
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	4	14
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>274</b>
Food use	14	119	89	222
Non-food use	-	13	18	31
Exports or re-exports	-	5	17	22
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>86</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	14	65	-	79
of which: received or contracted	2	2	-	4
Food aid needs	-	3	4	7
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	2	2	4
of which: delivered	-	2	2	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	99	132	115
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	78	115	215	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 726			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	200			



## KENYA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	358	65	3 345	3 768
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	358	53	2 979	3 390
Previous year imports	673	290	257	1 220
Previous five years average imports	546	245	519	1 310
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>3 329</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	300	55	2 839	3 194
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	300	36	2 839	3 175
Possible stock drawdown	30	4	120	154
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>3 631</b>	<b>4 841</b>
Food use	835	320	3 227	4 382
Non-food use	45	10	404	459
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>1 512</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	450	285	554	1 290
of which: received or contracted	472	116	94	682
Food aid needs	100	5	118	223
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	91	11	85	187
of which: delivered	91	11	85	187
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	47	47
of which: for local use	-	-	45	45
for export	-	-	2	2
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	84	104	95	94
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	101	118	130	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	33 839			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	680			

## LESOTHO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	81	91
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	97	113
Previous year imports	110	20	97	226
Previous five years average imports	79	19	107	205
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>107</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	15	-	77	92
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	15	-	77	92
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	-	15
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>327</b>
Food use	103	20	193	316
Non-food use	2	-	4	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>220</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	75	15	120	210
of which: received or contracted	21	-	38	59
Food aid needs	-	5	5	10
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	3	3
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>166</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	94	-	80	82
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	95	103	117	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 900			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 000			

## LIBERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	150	-	150
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	120	-	120
Previous year imports	65	163	15	243
Previous five years average imports	63	160	17	240
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	-	<b>126</b>	-	<b>126</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	155	-	155
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	101	-	101
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>366</b>
Food use	63	263	15	341
Non-food use	2	23	-	25
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>240</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	15	149	-	164
of which: received or contracted	3	50	-	53
Food aid needs	50	11	15	76
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	13	9	-	22
of which: delivered	13	9	-	22
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	129	-	129
2008 Import requirement compared to average	103	100	88	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	3 718			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	150			

## MADAGASCAR

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 596	391	3 997
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 266	343	3 619
Previous year imports	121	217	11	349
Previous five years average imports	110	192	9	311
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>2 813</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 600	391	4 001
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	2 412	391	2 813
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>2 682</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>3 203</b>
Food use	125	2 512	366	3 003
Non-food use	-	165	30	195
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>390</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	100	250	-	350
of which: received or contracted	-	9	-	9
Food aid needs	15	20	5	40
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	2	1	3
of which: delivered	-	1	1	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	110	114	111
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	105	141	56	125
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	19 975			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

## MALAWI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	113	3 541	3 658
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	77	2 264	2 343
Previous year imports	69	3	103	175
Previous five years average imports	66	12	155	233
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>3 141</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	132	3 045	3 182
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	86	3 045	3 136
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>3 115</b>	<b>3 282</b>
Food use	80	60	1 990	2 130
Non-food use	-	10	775	785
Exports or re-exports	-	2	350	352
Possible stock build up	-	15	-	15
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>142</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	60	-	60	120
of which: received or contracted	17	1	49	67
Food aid needs	10	2	10	22
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	19	3	1	23
of which: delivered	10	2	1	13
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	16	16
of which: for local use	-	-	15	15
for export	-	-	1	1
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	251	172	134	136
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	106	15	45	61
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	13 292			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	250			

## MALI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 053	2 631	3 693
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	872	2 296	3 175
Previous year imports	180	159	35	373
Previous five years average imports	112	141	24	277
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>3 579</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 082	2 795	3 885
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	736	2 795	3 539
Possible stock drawdown	40	-	-	40
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>2 817</b>	<b>3 818</b>
Food use	139	699	2 040	2 878
Non-food use	1	141	611	753
Exports or re-exports	2	20	115	137
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>239</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	86	120	12	218
of which: received or contracted	40	-	-	40
Food aid needs	7	4	10	21
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	1	7	8
of which: delivered	-	1	7	8
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	7	7
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	122	124	122	122
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	83	88	92	86
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 169			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	500			

## MAURITANIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	50	88	137
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	78	72	150
Previous year imports	293	53	6	352
Previous five years average imports	350	43	16	409
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>200</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	54	119	173
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	36	119	155
Possible stock drawdown	44	1	-	45
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>516</b>
Food use	199	74	93	366
Non-food use	85	5	20	110
Exports or re-exports	20	5	5	30
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>316<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	230	36	1	267
of which: received or contracted	151	42	7	200
Food aid needs	30	11	8	49
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	30	11	3	44
of which: delivered	30	11	3	44
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	165	115
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	74	110	56	77
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 354			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	840			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

## MAURITIUS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	158	63	85	306
Previous five years average imports	150	65	84	299
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	-	-	<b>5</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>313</b>
Food use	116	65	3	184
Non-food use	6	-	84	90
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>308<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	157	65	86	308
of which: received or contracted	108	26	39	173
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	105	100	102	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 264			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	5 450			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 40 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.



## MOZAMBIQUE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	196	1 972	2 168
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	186	1 810	1 997
Previous year imports	286	391	69	746
Previous five years average imports	373	359	127	859
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>2 284</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	213	2 142	2 355
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	142	2 142	2 284
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>3 087</b>
Food use	340	484	1 584	2 408
Non-food use	-	28	451	479
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>803</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	310	350	80	739
of which: received or contracted	-	30	72	102
Food aid needs	31	20	13	64
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	31	1	8	40
of which: delivered	31	1	8	40
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	17	17
of which: for local use	-	-	17	17
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	115	118	118
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	91	103	73	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	20 389			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

## NAMIBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	101	114
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	112	122
Previous year imports	94	-	88	182
Previous five years average imports	65	-	93	158
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>166</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	108	121
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	14	-	108	121
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	30	45
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>268</b>
Food use	76	-	183	259
Non-food use	1	-	9	10
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>102</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	48	-	54	102
of which: received or contracted	17	-	21	38
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	135	-	96	99
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	74	-	58	65
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 085			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	3 360			

## NIGER

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	78	3 969	4 056
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	6	72	3 398	3 476
Previous year imports	44	155	89	287
Previous five years average imports	42	184	73	299
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>3 835</b>	<b>3 904</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	8	70	3 700	3 778
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	8	46	3 700	3 754
Possible stock drawdown	-	15	135	150
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3 892</b>	<b>4 136</b>
Food use	42	192	3 091	3 325
Non-food use	1	8	749	759
Exports or re-exports	-	-	52	52
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>232</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	33	125	39	197
of which: received or contracted	6	12	-	18
Food aid needs	2	15	19	35
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	1	22	18	41
of which: delivered	1	15	18	34
Donor-financed purchases	-	12	5	17
of which: for local use	-	12	5	17
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>232</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	137	97	109	109
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	82	76	78	77
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	14 351			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	280			

## NIGERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	71	4 042	24 751	28 864
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	62	3 397	21 202	24 661
Previous year imports	3 300	1 700	80	5 080 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	3 130	1 690	86	4 906
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>24 081</b>	<b>26 723</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	62	3 800	23 281	27 143
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	62	2 280	23 281	25 623
Possible stock drawdown	300	-	800	1 100
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>24 161</b>	<b>31 603</b>
Food use	2 762	3 724	17 074	23 560
Non-food use	300	456	6 937	7 693
Exports or re-exports	200	-	150	350
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>4 880<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	2 900	1 900	80	4 880
of which: received or contracted	1 320	94	-	1 414
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	112	110	110
2008 Import requirement compared to average	93	112	93	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	134 287			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	930			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 400 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

## RWANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	24	62	272	357
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	19	52	280	351
Previous year imports	11	26	155	192
Previous five years average imports	14	24	153	191
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>445</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	52	81	330	462
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	52	54	330	435
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	10	10
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>583</b>
Food use	36	72	360	467
Non-food use	-	3	90	93
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	23	-	-	23
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>138</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	5	20	100	125
of which: received or contracted	5	-	35	40
Food aid needs	2	1	10	13
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	3	1	7	11
of which: delivered	3	1	7	11
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	272	156	118	132
2008 Import requirement compared to average	52	88	72	72
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	9 165			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

## SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	5	2	16
Previous five years average imports	7	5	2	14
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>
Food use	4	4	5	13
Non-food use	1	-	-	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	4	-	-	4
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	8	3	2	13
of which: received or contracted	1	3	-	4
Food aid needs	-	1	-	1
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	114	80	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	174			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	870			

## SENEGAL

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	182	829	1 010
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	242	941	1 183
Previous year imports	360	505	56	920
Previous five years average imports	321	587	71	979
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>778</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	175	597	772
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	123	597	720
Possible stock drawdown	25	25	8	58
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1 595</b>
Food use	320	591	514	1 425
Non-food use	5	18	142	165
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>817</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	300	447	55	801
of which: received or contracted	237	284	75	596
Food aid needs	-	15	1	16
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	15	-	15
of which: delivered	-	15	-	15
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	72	63	65
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	93	79	79	83
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	11 095			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	820			

## SEYCHELLES

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	5	6	13
Previous five years average imports	2	5	6	13
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>
Food use	2	5	1	8
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	2	5	6	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	8 960			



## SIERRA LEONE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 062	95	1 157
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	642	69	711
Previous year imports	80	56	9	145
Previous five years average imports	77	110	9	196
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>748</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 100	88	1 188
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	660	88	748
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>887</b>
Food use	80	578	87	744
Non-food use	-	83	10	93
Exports or re-exports	-	50	-	50
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>139</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	55	45	6	106
of which: received or contracted	1	83	-	84
Food aid needs	25	5	3	33
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	6	-	1	7
of which: delivered	6	-	1	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	171	128	167
2008 Import requirement compared to average	104	45	100	71
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	5 956			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	260			

## SOMALIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	174	176
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	229	231
Previous year imports	200	130	180	510
Previous five years average imports	198	127	133	458
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>216</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	205	207
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	205	206
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>736</b>
Food use	170	135	339	644
Non-food use	40	6	36	82
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>520</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	190	135	60	385
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	5	120	135
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	2	39	41
of which: delivered	-	1	27	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	90	90
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	101	110	135	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	7 473			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	n.a.			

## SOUTH AFRICA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 905	3	7 790	9 698
Previous five years average production	1 828	3	9 586	11 417
Previous year imports	1 200	737	1 273	3 210
Previous five years average imports	1 061	747	741	2 549
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12 965</b>	<b>15 154</b>
2008 Production (rice in paddy terms)	2 187	3	12 965	15 155
2008 Production (rice in milled terms)	2 187	2	12 965	15 154
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>3 487</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>13 691</b>	<b>17 917</b>
Food use	2 850	694	4 755	8 299
Non-food use	137	45	5 319	5 501
Exports or re-exports	300	-	2 160	2 460
Possible stock build up	200	-	1 457	1 657
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>2 763</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	737	726	2 763
of which: received or contracted	113	-	144	257
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	66	66
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	66	66
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	120	100	135	133
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	123	99	98	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 386			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	5 760			

## SUDAN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	699	33	5 865	6 597
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	449	33	4 709	5 191
Previous year imports	1 222	49	331	1 602
Previous five years average imports	1 315	44	233	1 592
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4 847</b>	<b>5 508</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	587	34	4 652	5 273
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	587	24	4 652	5 263
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	195	245
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>5 159</b>	<b>7 021</b>
Food use	1 728	74	3 684	5 486
Non-food use	59	1	1 255	1 315
Exports or re-exports	-	-	220	220
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>1 513</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	1 100	51	-	1 151
of which: received or contracted	691	2	-	693
Food aid needs	50	-	312	362
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	21	-	311	332
of which: delivered	21	-	311	332
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	86	86
of which: for local use	-	-	86	86
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	131	104	99	102
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	87	116	134	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet; wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	36 711			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	960			

## SWAZILAND

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	27	27
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	62	62
Previous year imports	38	17	90	145
Previous five years average imports	39	17	76	132
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	65	65
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	65	65
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1	1
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>207</b>
Food use	43	18	110	171
Non-food use	-	-	36	36
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>142</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	43	18	74	134
of which: received or contracted	6	-	12	18
Food aid needs	-	-	8	8
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	105	105
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	109	106	107	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 179			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 580			

## TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	87	1 411	4 303	5 801
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	88	1 188	3 984	5 260
Previous year imports	341	166	30	537
Previous five years average imports	400	170	117	687
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>4 557</b>	<b>5 699</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	80	1 450	4 557	6 087
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	80	943	4 557	5 579
Possible stock drawdown	120	-	-	120
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>4 582</b>	<b>6 094</b>
Food use	442	827	3 598	4 867
Non-food use	8	185	569	762
Exports or re-exports	50	1	400	451
Possible stock build up	-	-	15	15
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>395</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	300	62	5	367
of which: received or contracted	45	-	-	45
Food aid needs	-	8	20	28
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	7	7
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	91	122	114	116
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	75	41	21	57
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	40 690			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	400			

## TOGO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	76	786	862
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	735	804
Previous year imports	72	80	1	153
Previous five years average imports	96	82	-	178
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>891<sup>1</sup></b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	75	835	910
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	51	835	886
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>1 037</b>
Food use	57	74	585	716
Non-food use	2	7	164	173
Exports or re-exports	10	50	60	120
Possible stock build up	-	-	29	29
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>146<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	64	80	-	144
of which: received or contracted	10	60	-	70
Food aid needs	-	-	2	2
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	109	114	113
2008 Import requirement compared to average	67	98	-	82
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	5 681			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	360			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

## UGANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	18	170	2 385	2 573
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	15	139	2 282	2 436
Previous year imports	126	35	56	216
Previous five years average imports	68	52	86	206
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>2 694</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	19	180	2 450	2 649
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	19	120	2 450	2 589
Possible stock drawdown	25	-	80	105
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>2 859</b>
Food use	91	154	1 982	2 227
Non-food use	2	-	279	281
Exports or re-exports	-	1	350	351
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>165</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	19	34	11	64
of which: received or contracted	19	2	1	22
Food aid needs	30	1	70	101
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	25	-	29	54
of which: delivered	25	-	28	53
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	58	58
of which: for local use	-	-	58	58
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	127	129	107	109
2008 Import requirement compared to average	72	67	95	80
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	29 398			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	340			



## ZAMBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	185	18	1 401	1 604
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	127	13	1 260	1 400
Previous year imports	33	21	11	65
Previous five years average imports	47	22	92	161
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>1 527</b>
2008 Production (rice in paddy terms)	180	24	1 255	1 460
2008 Production (rice in milled terms)	180	16	1 255	1 452
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	75	75
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>1 617</b>
Food use	232	36	1 033	1 301
Non-food use	7	1	158	166
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>91</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	45	20	5	70
of which: received or contracted	11	1	2	14
Food aid needs	14	1	5	21
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	5	-	2	7
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	11	11
of which: for local use	-	-	11	11
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	142	185	100	104
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	126	95	11	56
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	12 261			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	800			

## ZIMBABWE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	147	2	1 023	1 172
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	153	3	1 153	1 309
Previous year imports	141	22	539	702
Previous five years average imports	106	21	610	737
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>884</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	75	3	807	885
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	75	2	807	884
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>2 115</b>
Food use	273	23	1 580	1 875
Non-food use	9	-	227	236
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	4	4
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 231</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	136	21	694	851
of which: received or contracted	12	1	271	284
Food aid needs	71	-	309	380
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	71	-	25	96
of which: delivered	27	-	11	38
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	49	100	70	68
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	195	100	164	167
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 865			
GNI per capita in 2005 (USD)	340			