



Organisation des Nations Unies
pour l'alimentation
et l'agriculture

Laure BERLING, FAO
29/06/2021, Virtual Event

Explorer
EX-ACT VC

À propos
d'EX-ACT VC

Objectifs de
l'outil EX-ACT
VC

EX-ACT VC

EX-Ante Carbon-balance Tool for Value Chains

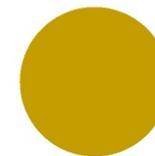
© Luis Tato

Objectifs de l'outil

Un outil qui offre une évaluation holistique
des projets de chaînes de valeur
agroalimentaires

©Eduardo Soteras

Objectifs



● Outil standardisé, transparent et rentable permettant aux décideurs de:

● **Quantifier** les performances à travers les dimensions environnementales et socio-économiques

● **Identifier** les moteurs de durabilité en comparant deux scénarios

● **Déterminer** les points d'entrée pour les investissements

● **Évaluer** si les objectifs sont atteints

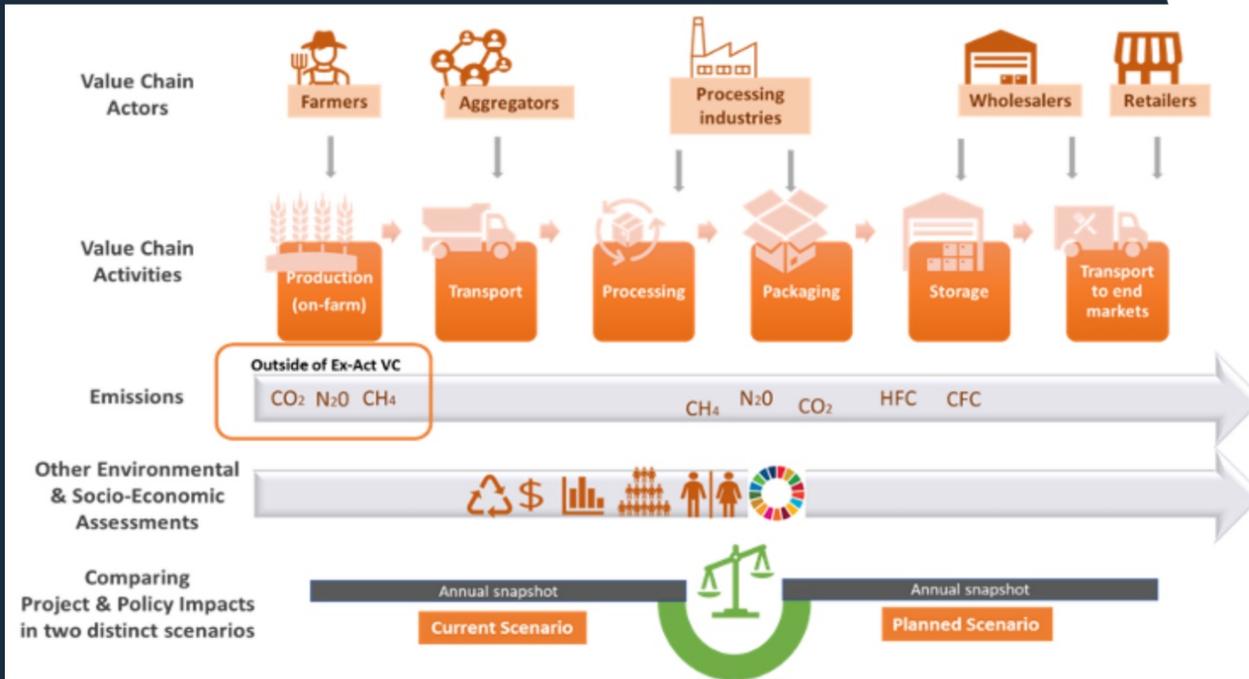
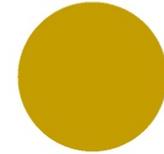
● **Concevoir** les chaînes de valeur agroalimentaires durables



À propos d'EX-ACT VC

©Eduardo Soteras

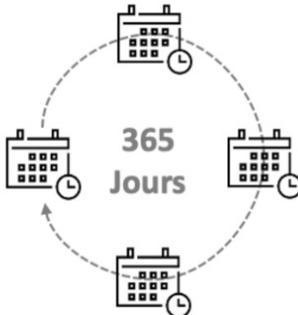
Cadre Logique



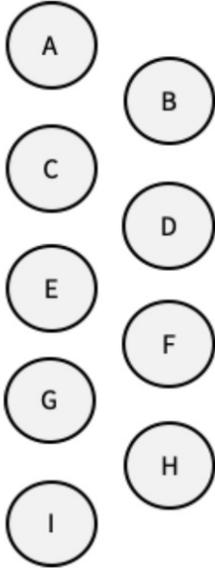
Portée d'EX-ACT VC



Cinq catégories de produits de base



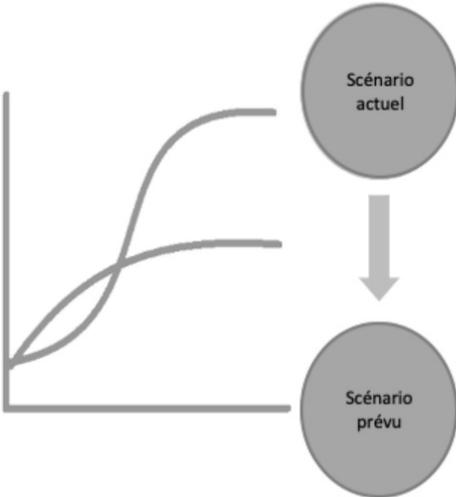
Instantané annuel de la chaîne de valeur



Jusqu'à neuf catégories uniques d'acteurs



Cinq activités possibles



Actuel vs prévu scénario

Étapes Méthodologiques

1

Identification de:

- La chaîne de valeur des produits de base

Cartographie des:

- Acteurs
- Activités
- Volumes

2

Estimation

- Émissions de GES
- Perte de nourriture
- Consommation d'eau

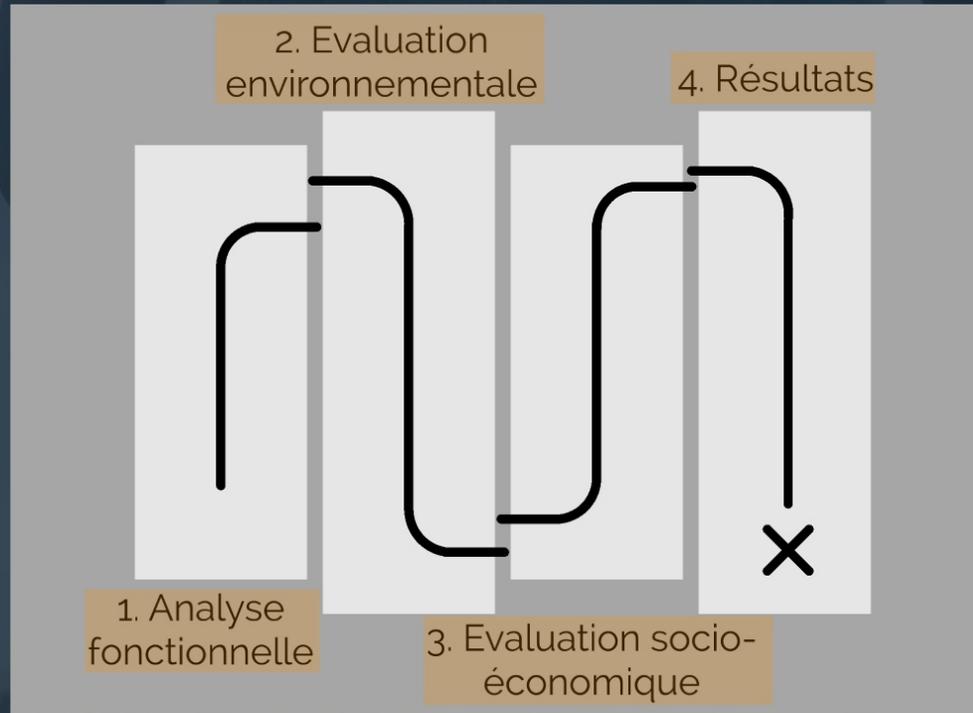
3

Estimation

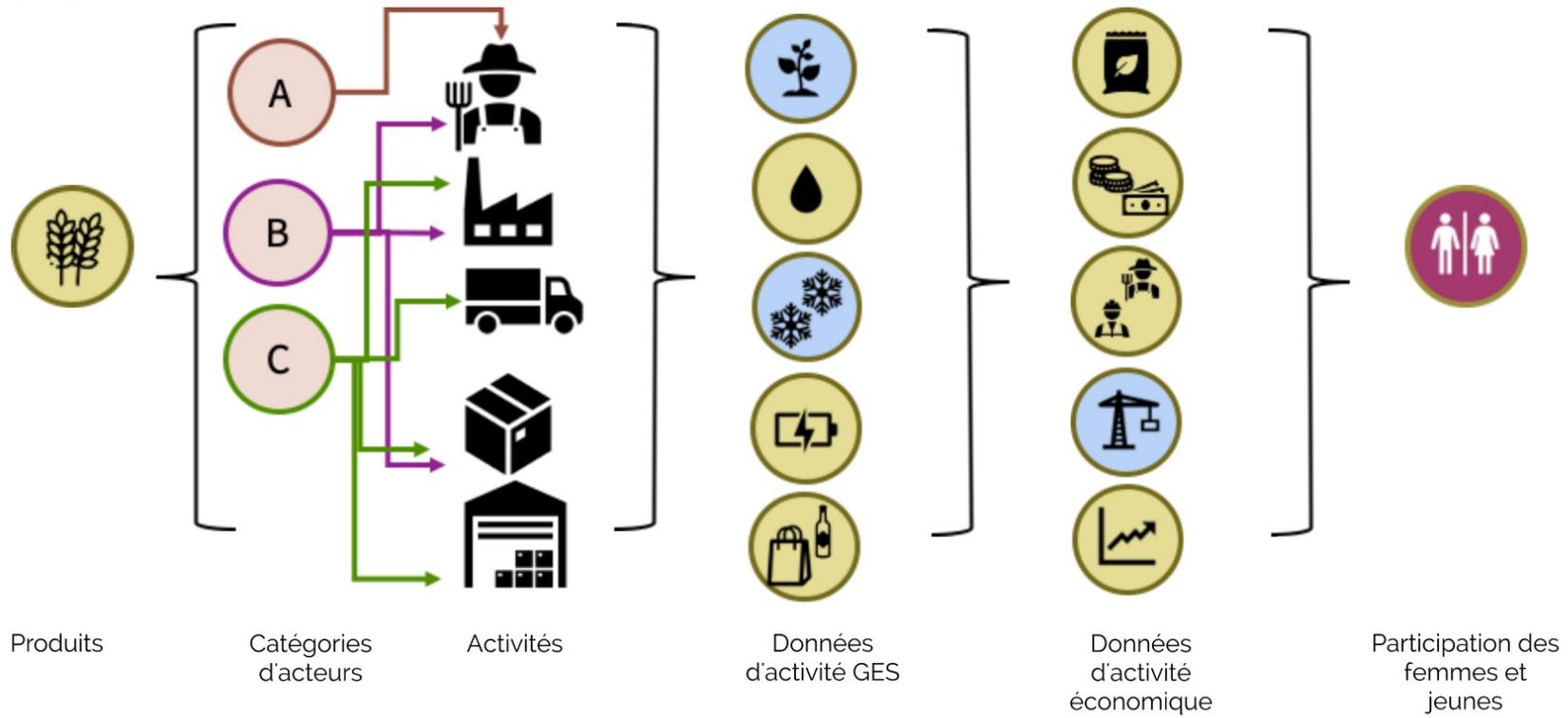
- Valeur économique ajoutée
- Nombre d'emplois
- Participation des femmes & jeunes

4

Résultats



Approche d'EX-ACT VC



Changements principaux dans la nouvelle version

Méthodologie révisée

- Eaux usées (Affinement du GIEC, 2019)
- Stockage (PRG de réfrigérants)
- Inclusion facultative du coût du capital fixe

Nouveaux facteurs d'émission de GES

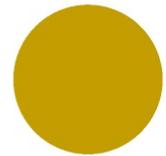
- Transport
- Énergie

Modules inclus

- Analyse fonctionnelle
- Évaluation quantitative du genre et de la jeunesse
- ODD

Modules supprimés

- Évaluation qualitative de la résilience du système
- Calcul des émissions terrestres





Explorer l'EX-ACT VC

©Simon Maina



Start



Commodity
tracker



Off-farm GHG
assessment



Socio-economic
assessment



Results



Step 1 - Description of Project

User Name: Sravya Manidanna
 Date: 27/03/21
 Project Name: Commercialization and scaling for Agricultural Transformation Project
 Project Code: 8191422
 Project Budget (USD): 300 Million
 Funding Agency: World Bank
 Implementing Agency: implementation

EX-ACT VC

EX-ANTE CARBON-BALANCE TOOL
FOR
VALUE CHAIN ANALYSIS

[Click for instructions](#)

Global Warming Potential 100-year

With Assessment Report (AR)	
CO2	1
CH4	34
N2O	298

Step 2 - Description of Value Chain

Value Chain Commodity: Annual Crop
 Type of Value Chain: Domestic value chain
 Location of Value Chain: Country: Eastern Africa, Region / Municipality: Rwanda
 Exchange rate (USD / local currency): 1 USD = 1002.04 RWF

Step 3 - Mapping out the Value Chain

Category of Actor	Please Name Category	Please Describe Category	Number of Actors within Category		Describe Commodity Sold	Purchases Commodity From:		Sells Commodity To:		Please identify activities performed (either current or planned)								Is the commodity sold at retail level?	Location of Category of Actor			
			Current	Planned		Current	Planned	Current	Planned	Primary Production	Storage (Pre-Processing)	Processing	Water Used (Processing)	Packaging	Storage / Display	Transportation: Pick Up	Transportation: Delivery		Country	Exchange rate (1 USD = ...)	Local Currency	
Example: Small Scale Producers	Small-scale vegetable growers	Small-scale vegetable growers	20	30	Fresh Tomatoes	N/A	N/A	Local Coop	Aggregators	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	N.A	Yes		Please select		Please select
Actor(s) A:	Maize Producers	Small-scale Maize Producers - Improved	47,636	47,636	Maize Grain	N/A	N/A	Local Coop	Aggregators	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	N.A	Yes		Please select		Please select
Actor(s) B:																						
Actor(s) C:																						
Actor(s) D:	Aggregators	Maize grain aggregator and traders	1	1	Maize Grain	Maize Producers	Maize Producers	Maize Processors	Maize Processors	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	Please select		Please select
Actor(s) E:	Maize Processors	Processors producing Maize Flour	10	10	Maize Flour	Aggregators	Aggregators	Wholesalers	Wholesalers	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Please select		Please select
Actor(s) F:	Wholesalers	Wholesalers distributing Maize Flour	1	1	Maize Flour	Maize Processors	Maize Processors	Other Actor	Other Actor	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Please select		Please select
Actor(s) G:																						
Actor(s) H:																						
Actor(s) I:																						

STEP 4 - Description of On-Farm Activities

For the SDG Tracker, can this category of actor be defined as "small-scale"?

Yes

Value-Chain (Meso) Level Data	Maize Producers		Tonnes
	Current	Planned	
Total Amount Harvested	153188.1	160847.5	
Total Land used for Production	56912.0	56912.0	Ha
Average Yield	2.7	2.8	Tonnes/Ha
Total Emissions Associated with Production			TCO ₂ e / yr

Individual (Micro) Level Data	Maize Producers		Tonnes
	Current	Planned	
Total Amount Harvested	0.3	0.3	
Total Land used for Production	0.1	0.1	Ha

Flow of Commodity

For the entire category of actors:

	Absolute (tonnes)		Percentage	
	Current	Planned	Current	Planned
Amount harvested	153,188	160,848		
Amount left unharvested	-	-	0%	0%
Amount lost during harvest	32,935	18,514	22%	11.5%
Amount consumed	27,267	28,631	18%	18%
Amount put in storage, before processing	92,985	113,703		
Amount lost during storage, before processing	-	-		
Amount packaged	92,985	113,703		
Amount lost during transport (delivery)	-	-	0%	0.0%
Amount of Maize Grain sold to Aggregators (current)	92,985		100%	
Amount of Maize Grain sold to Aggregators (planned)		113,703		100%
Amount sold to Aggregators - Individual Level	0.30	0.24		

Transportation Details

Type of fuel	Type of transport used		E of km		Type of conditions		Tier 2		
	Current	Planned	Current	Planned	Current	Planned	Current	Planned	
None	None	Animals	Animals	15	15	Non-refrigerated	Non-refrigerated	0	0



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

EX-ACT VC Version 3.0



Start



Commodity
tracker



Off-farm GH
assessment

Step 1 - Description of Project

User Name: Savya Mamidanna
 Date: 27/05/21
 Project Name: Commercialization and De-risking for Agricultural Transformation Project
 Project Code: P171462
 Project Budget (USD): 300 Million
 Funding Agency: World Bank
 Implementing Agency:
 Project Status: Implementation

Step 2 - Description of Value Chain

Value Chain Commodity: Annual Crop
 Type of Value Chain: Domestic value chain
 Location of Value Chain: Continent: Eastern Africa, Country: Rwanda
 Exchange rate (USD / local currency): 1 USD = 1002.04 RWF

EX-ACT VC

EX-ANTE CARBON-BALANCE TOOL
FOR
VALUE CHAIN ANALYSIS

[Click for instructions](#)

Global Warming Potential 100-year

Risk Assessment Report (ARS)	
CO2	1
CH4	34
N2O	298

Step 3 - Mapping out the Value Chain

Category of Actor	Please Name Category	Please Describe Category	Number of Actors within Category		Describe Commodity Sold	Purchases Commodity From:		Sells Commodity To:		Pri Proc
			Current	Planned		Current	Planned	Current	Planned	

Step 3 - Mapping out the Value Chain

?

Category of Actor

Please Name Category

Please Describe Category

Example:

Small Scale Producers

Small-scale vegetable growers

Actor(s) A:	Maize Producers	Small-scale Maize Producers - Improved
Actor(s) B:		
Actor(s) C:		
Actor(s) D:	Aggregators	Maize grain aggregators and traders
Actor(s) E:	Maize Processors	Processors producing Maize Flour
Actor(s) F:	Wholesalers	Wholesalers distributing Maize Flour
Actor(s) G:		
Actor(s) H:		
Actor(s) I:		

Rwanda	
1002.04	RWF

Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)	
CO2	1
CH4	34
N2O	298

Number of Actors within Category		Describe Commodity Sold	Purchases Commodity From:		Sells Commodity To:	
Current	Planned		Current	Planned	Current	Planned
20	30	<i>Fresh Tomatoes</i>			<i>Local Coop</i>	
474266	474266	Maize Grain	N/A	N/A	Aggregators	Aggregators
1	1	Maize Grain	Maize Producers	Maize Producers	Maize Processors	Maize Processors
10	10	Maize Flour	Aggregators	Aggregators	Wholesalers	Wholesalers
1	1	Maize Flour	Maize Processors	Maize Processors	Other Actor	Other Actor

roducers

Flow

**Please identify activities performed ?
(either current or planned)**

Primary Production	Storage (Pre-Processing)	Processing	Water Used (Processing)	Packaging	Storage / Display	Transportation: Pick Up	Transportation: Delivery
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	N.A	Yes
Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No

How of Commodity ?

<u>Absolute (tonnes)</u>	<u>Percentage</u>	<u>Type of fuel</u>	<u>Type of tran</u>
--------------------------	-------------------	---------------------	---------------------

<u>Is the commodity sold at retail level?</u>	Location of Category of Actor ?		
	Country	Exchange rate (1 USD = ___)	Local Currency
	Please select		Please select
No	Please select		Please select
No	Please select		Please select
No	Please select		Please select

Flow of Commodity ?

<u>For the entire category of actors:</u>		<u>Absolute (tonnes)</u>		<u>Percentage</u>	
		Current	Planned	Current	Planned
	Amount harvested	153,188	160,848		
	Amount left unharvested	-	-	0%	0%
	Amount lost during harvest	32,935	18,514	22%	11.5%
	Amount consumed	27,267	28,631	18%	18%
	Amount put in storage, before processing	92,985	113,703		
	Amount lost during storage, before processing	-	-		
Maize Producers					
	Amount packaged	92,985	113,703		
	Amount lost during transport (delivery)	-	-	0%	0.0%
	Amount of Maize Grain sold to Aggregators (current)	92,985		100%	
	Amount of Maize Grain sold to Aggregators (planned)		113,703		100%
	Amount sold to Aggregators - Individual Level	0.20	0.24		

<u>Type of fuel</u>	
Current	Planned
None	None

Transportation Details

?

Tier 2

<u>Type of fuel</u>		<u>Type of transport used</u>		<u># of km</u>		<u>Type of conditioning</u>		<u>Total Fuel Used (Litres)</u>	
Current	Planned	Current	Planned	Current	Planned	Current	Planned	Current	Planned
None	None	Animals	Animals	15	15	Non-refrigerated	Non-refrigerated	0	0



STEP 4 - Description of On-Farm Activities

For the SDG Tracker, can this category of actor be defined as "small-scale"?

Maize Producers

Yes

Value-Chain
(Meso) Level
Data

?

Total Amount Harvested

153188.1

160847.5

Tonnes

Total Land used for Production

56912.0

56912.0

Ha

Average Yield

2.7

2.8

Tonnes/Ha

Total Emissions Associated with
Production

tCO₂e / yr

Individual
(Micro) Level
Data

Total Amount Harvested

0.3

0.3

Tonnes

Total Land used for Production

0.1

0.1

Ha



Start



Commodity tracker



Off-farm GHG assessment



Socio-economic assessment



Results

Step 1 - Description of Project

User Name: Savva Mamiadina
 Date: 27/03/21
 Project Name: Commercialization and Marketing for Agricultural Transformation Project
 Project Code: 171742
 Project Budget (USD): 500,000
 Funding Agency: World Bank
 Implementing Agency: World Bank
 Project Status: Implementation

EX-ACT VC

EX-ANTE CARBON-BALANCE TOOL FOR VALUE CHAIN ANALYSIS

[Click for instructions](#)

Global Warming Potential 100-year

GHG Assessment Report (AR5)	
CO ₂	1
CH ₄	34
N ₂ O	298

Step 2 - Description of Value Chain

Value Chain Commodity: Annual Crop
 Type of Value Chain: Domestic value chain
 Location of Value Chain: Country: Eastern Africa
 Region / Municipality: Kenya
 Exchange rate (USD / local currency): 1 USD = 1062.84 KES

Step 3 - Mapping out the Value Chain

Category of Actor	Please Name Category	Please Describe Category	Number of Actors within Category		Describe Commodity Sold	Purchases Commodity From:		Sells Commodity To:		Please identify activities performed (either current or planned)							Is the commodity sold at retail level?	Location of Category of Actor		
			Current	Planned		Current	Planned	Current	Planned	Primary Production	Storage (Pre-Processing)	Processing	Water Used (Processing)	Packaging	Storage / Storage	Transportation: Pick Up		Transportation: Delivery	Country	Exchange rate (1 USD = ...)
Example: Small Scale Producers	Small-scale vegetable growers	Small-scale vegetable growers	28	30	Fresh tomatoes	N/A	N/A	Local Coop	Aggregators	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	N/A	Yes	Please select	Please select	Please select
Actor(s) A: Maize Producers	Small-scale Maize Producers - improved	Small-scale Maize Producers - improved	47486	47486	Maize Grain	N/A	N/A	Aggregators	Aggregators	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Please select	Please select	Please select
Actor(s) B: Aggregators	Maize grain aggregators and traders	Maize grain aggregators and traders	1	1	Maize Grain	Maize Producers	Maize Producers	Aggregators	Aggregators	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Please select	Please select	Please select
Actor(s) C: Maize Processors	Processors producing Maize Flour	Processors producing Maize Flour	10	10	Maize Flour	Aggregators	Aggregators	Wholesalers	Wholesalers	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Please select	Please select	Please select
Actor(s) D: Wholesalers	Wholesalers distributing Maize Flour	Wholesalers distributing Maize Flour	1	1	Maize Flour	Maize Processors	Maize Processors	Other Actor	Other Actor	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Please select	Please select	Please select

STEP 4 - Description of On-Farm Activities

For the SDG Tracker, can this category of actor be defined as "small-scale"?

Maize Producers

Yes

	Current	Planned	
Total Amount Harvested	153188.1	160847.5	Tonnes
Total Land used for Production	56912.0	56912.0	Ha
Average Yield	2.7	2.8	Tonnes/Ha
Total Emissions Associated with Production			ICO ₂ e / yr

Value-Chain (Meso) Level Data

	Current	Planned	
Total Amount Harvested	0.3	0.3	Tonnes
Total Land used for Production	0.1	0.1	Ha

Individual (Micro) Level Data

Flow of Commodity

For the entire category of actors

	Absolute (Tonnes)		Percentage	
	Current	Planned	Current	Planned
Amount harvested	153,188	160,848	-	-
Amount left unharvested	-	-	0%	0%
Amount lost during harvest	32,935	18,514	22%	11.5%
Amount consumed	27,267	28,631	18%	18%
Amount put in storage, before processing	92,965	113,703		
Amount lost during storage, before processing	-	-		
Amount packaged	92,965	113,703		
Amount lost during transport (delivery)	-	-	0%	0.0%
Amount of Maize Grain sold to Aggregators (current)	92,965		100%	
Amount of Maize Grain sold to Aggregators (planned)		113,703		100%
Amount sold to Aggregators - Individual Level	0.38	0.34		

Transportation Details

Type of fuel	Type of transport used		# of fuel		Type of conditioning		Total Fuel Used (litres)			
	Current	Planned	Current	Planned	Current	Planned	Current	Planned		
None	None	None	Animals	Animals	11	15	Non-refrigerated	Non-refrigerated	0	0

Results

(Micro) Level
Data

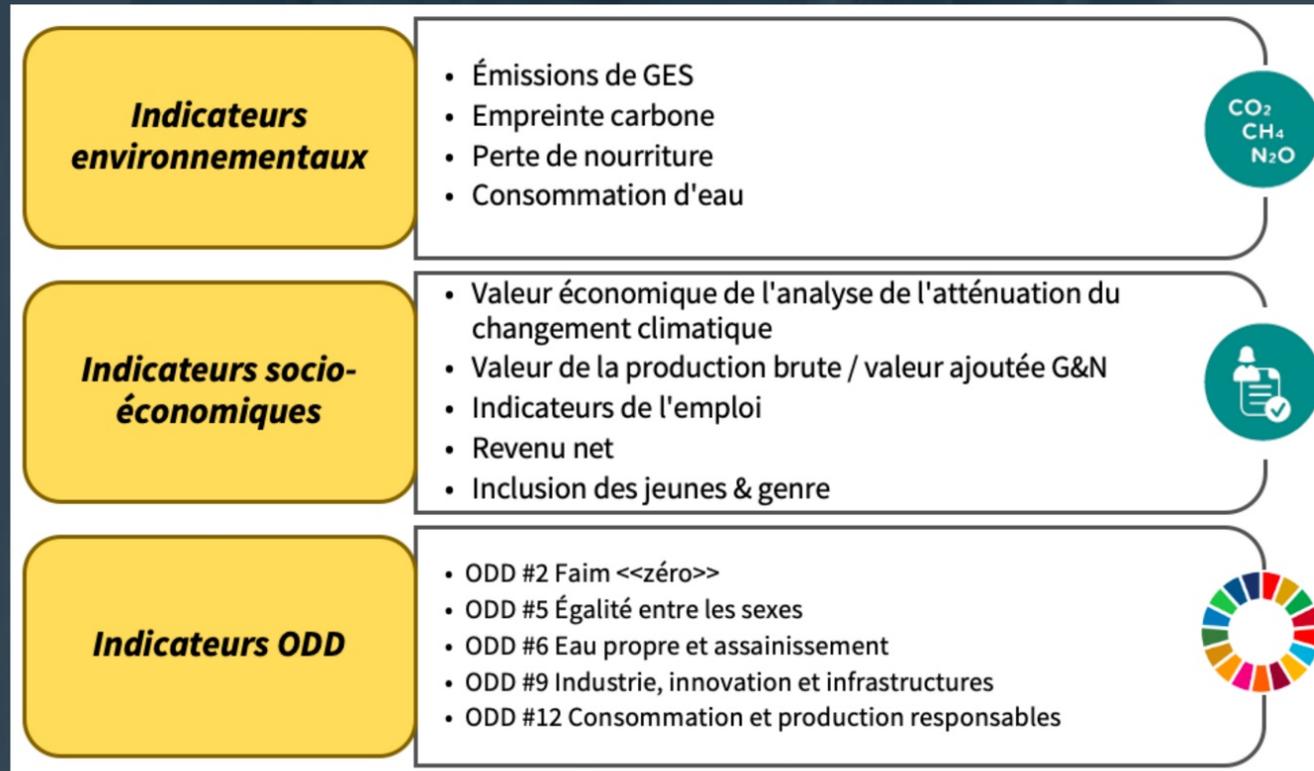
Total Land used for Production

0.1



Results

EX-ACT VC - Résultats



Merci!

Ada Ignaciuk

Senior Economist and EPIC Team Leader

Joanna Ilicic

EX-ACT Unit Coordinator

EX-ACT for Value Chains

Sravya Mamidanna

Maria Giulia Crespi

Isaac Guzmán Estrada

Contact: ex-act@fao.org

For more information, please visit:

<http://www.fao.org/tc/exact/ex-act-home/en/>

<http://www.fao.org/climatechange/epic/home/en/>