



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of mid-November 2011

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Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	1 405	1 424
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	11	949	964
Previous year imports	544	260	5	809
Previous five years average imports	475	240	41	756
2011/12 domestic availability	1	10	1 008	1 019
2011 production (incl. paddy rice)	1	15	675	691
2011 production (incl. milled rice)	1	10	675	686
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	333	333
2011/12 utilization	531	300	1 069	1 900
Food use	526	299	884	1 709
Non-food use	5	1	185	191
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 import requirement	530	290	61	881
Anticipated commercial imports	530	290	60	880
of which: received or contracted	122	-	-	122
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	28	16	47	90
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	20	136	71	72
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	112	121	149	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	19 004			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	3 960			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	151	1 358	1 508
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	95	1 137	1 232
Previous year imports	52	260	7	320 ¹
Previous five years average imports	47	258	5	310
2011 domestic availability	-	75	1 156	1 231
2010 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	126	1 111	1 236
2010 production (incl. milled rice)	-	75	1 111	1 186
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	45	45
2011 utilization	55	365	1 167	1 587
Food use	51	281	866	1 198
Non-food use	1	84	245	330
Exports or re-exports	3	-	56	59
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 import requirement	55	290	11	356¹
Anticipated commercial imports	54	100	7	161
of which: received or contracted	39	33	-	72
Food aid needs	1	5	4	10
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	3	3
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	28	85	117
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2010 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	132	98	100
2011 Import requirement compared to average	117	112	220	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	10 237			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	750			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	53	54
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	36	37
Previous year imports	92	30	223	345 ¹
Previous five years average imports	97	27	222	346
2010/11 Domestic Availability	9	-	54	63
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	54	55
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	54	55
Possible stock drawdown	8	-	-	8
2010/11 Utilization	97	33	255	384
Food use	87	33	219	339
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	10	-	25	35
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2010/11 Import Requirement	88	33	200	321¹
Anticipated commercial imports	88	36	200	324
of which: received or contracted	88	36	178	302
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	44	17	111	171
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	151	150
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	90	122	90	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 978			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	6 890			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

¹ Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	271	4 290	4 561
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	172	3 691	3 863
Previous year imports	73	230	47	350
Previous five years average imports	73	235	35	343
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	155	3 803	3 958
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	236	3 548	3 784
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	155	3 548	3 703
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	255	255
2011/12 Utilization	78	415	3 850	4 343
Food use	77	390	2 961	3 428
Non-food use	1	25	629	655
Exports or re-exports	-	-	260	260
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	78	260	47	385
Anticipated commercial imports	75	200	40	315
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	3	10	7	20
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	-	1	1
of which: delivered	1	-	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	23	175	202
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	137	96	98
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	107	111	134	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	16 967			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	83	220	312
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	75	213	296
Previous year imports	33	5	95	133
Previous five years average imports	32	5	91	128
2011 Domestic Availability	10	57	225	291
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	85	225	319
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	57	225	291
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	45	62	320	426
Food use	43	55	288	385
Non-food use	2	7	32	41
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	35	5	95	135
Anticipated commercial imports	25	2	70	97
of which: received or contracted	23	-	-	23
Food aid needs	10	-	25	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	11	-	17	28
of which: delivered	11	-	12	22
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	1	-	-	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	6	33	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	122	113	105	108
2011 Import requirement compared to average	109	100	104	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 700			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	123	1 724	1 848
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	92	1 685	1 777
Previous year imports	328	363	37	728 ¹
Previous five years average imports	338	421	29	788
2011 Domestic Availability	10	73	1 775	1 859
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	0	108	1 770	1 879
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	0	73	1 770	1 844
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	5	15
2011 Utilization	325	523	1 804	2 653
Food use	246	463	1 417	2 127
Non-food use	4	35	337	376
Exports or re-exports	75	-	50	125
Possible stock build up	-	25	-	25
2011 Import Requirement	315	450	29	794²
Anticipated commercial imports	315	397	29	741
of which: received or contracted	219	142	9	369
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	4	1	5
of which: delivered	-	4	1	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	4	4
of which: for local use	-	1	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	23	70	105
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	117	105	106
2011 Import requirement compared to average	93	107	100	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	20 194			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

¹ Includes 50 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

² Includes 75 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous year imports	30	36	18	84
Previous five years average imports	28	33	18	79
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	-	8	8
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	8	8
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	8	8
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	35	36	27	98
Food use	35	29	26	90
Non-food use	-	7	1	8
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	35	36	19	90
Anticipated commercial imports	25	25	18	68
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	5	1	16
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	62	51	46	159
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	133	133
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	125	109	106	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	565			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	3 160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	39	194	233
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	35	190	225
Previous year imports	43	10	8	61
Previous five years average imports	41	5	10	56
2011 Domestic Availability	-	26	194	220
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	40	194	234
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	26	194	220
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	43	36	204	283
Food use	40	35	162	237
Non-food use	3	1	27	31
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	15	15
2011 Import Requirement	43	10	10	63
Anticipated commercial imports	43	8	-	51
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	3	10	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	22	22
of which: delivered	-	-	22	22
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	7	35	51
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	114	102	104
2011 Import requirement compared to average	105	200	100	113
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 646			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	209	3 059	3 270
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	145	1 967	2 116
Previous year imports	93	40	76	209
Previous five years average imports	85	40	65	190
2011/12 Domestic Availability	1	126	2 297	2 424
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	168	1 667	1 836
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	115	1 667	1 783
Possible stock drawdown	-	11	630	641
2011/12 Utilization	88	171	2 358	2 617
Food use	87	143	1 907	2 137
Non-food use	1	28	301	330
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	87	45	61	193
Anticipated commercial imports	65	42	11	118
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	22	3	50	75
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	22	22
of which: delivered	-	-	13	13
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	11	151	169
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	18	116	85	87
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	102	113	94	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	12 634			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	11	42	0	53
Previous five years average imports	10	42	-	52
2011 Domestic Availability	-	11	4	15
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	10	54	4	68
Food use	10	53	2	65
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	10	43	-	53
Anticipated commercial imports	10	43	-	53
of which: received or contracted	8	5	-	14
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	77	3	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	102	0	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	691			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	820			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	317	1 244	1 570
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 209	1 534
Previous year imports	460	145	124	729
Previous five years average imports	423	137	107	667
2011 Domestic Availability	9	212	1 294	1 515
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	317	1 294	1 620
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	212	1 294	1 515
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	449	357	1 424	2 230
Food use	441	337	1 139	1 917
Non-food use	8	20	285	313
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	440	145	130	715
Anticipated commercial imports	420	145	60	625
of which: received or contracted	161	22	74	257
Food aid needs	20	-	70	90
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	95	-	43	138
of which: delivered	15	-	-	15
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	5	17	28
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	107	106
2011 Import requirement compared to average	104	106	121	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	67 827			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	180			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous year imports	216	100	11	327
Previous five years average imports	215	89	10	314
2011 Domestic Availability	-	1	20	21
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	216	101	32	349
Food use	211	93	29	333
Non-food use	5	8	3	16
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	216	100	12	328
Anticipated commercial imports	216	97	11	324
of which: received or contracted	119	15	6	140
Food aid needs	-	4	1	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	4	1	5
of which: delivered	-	4	1	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	2	-	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	51	23	7	81
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	100	102
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	112	120	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 118			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	2 310			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	688	724	1 412
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	679	694	1 373
Previous year imports	550	800	32	1 383
Previous five years average imports	386	842	40	1 268
2011 Domestic Availability	30	454	739	1 223
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	757	739	1 496
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	454	739	1 193
Possible stock drawdown	30	-	-	30
2011 Utilization	430	1 304	759	2 493
Food use	415	1 192	585	2 192
Non-food use	5	112	165	282
Exports or re-exports	10	-	10	20
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	400	850	20	1 270
Anticipated commercial imports	400	881	15	1 296
of which: received or contracted	309	163	-	472
Food aid needs	-	5	5	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	16	-	16
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	3	-	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	58	28	106
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	111	107	109
2011 Import requirement compared to average	104	101	50	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	20 654			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 070			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	50	32	9	91
Previous five years average imports	50	32	15	97
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	3	3
2011 Utilization	66	33	7	106
Food use	56	29	6	91
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	10	-	-	10
2011 Import Requirement	66	33	4	103
Anticipated commercial imports	60	30	3	93
of which: received or contracted	296	1	1	298
Food aid needs	6	3	1	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	6	1	1	8
of which: delivered	1	1	1	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	64	33	7	104
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	131	103	29	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	875			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 280			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	8	-	28
Previous five years average imports	19	8	-	27
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	20	8	-	28
Food use	16	8	-	24
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	20	8	-	28
Anticipated commercial imports	20	8	-	28
of which: received or contracted	13	5	-	18
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	15	-	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	105	103	0	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	551			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	14 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	245	265
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	279	292
Previous year imports	270	11	41	322
Previous five years average imports	207	11	39	257
2011 Domestic Availability	20	-	262	282
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	245	265
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	245	265
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	17	17
2011 Utilization	305	11	303	619
Food use	303	11	247	561
Non-food use	2	-	56	58
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	285	11	41	337
Anticipated commercial imports	285	11	35	331
of which: received or contracted	168	-	-	168
Food aid needs	-	-	6	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	58	2	47	107
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	154	-	88	91
2011 Import requirement compared to average	138	100	105	131
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	5 224			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3 345	103	13 378	16 826
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 636	54	11 824	14 514
Previous year imports	1 288	16	272	1 575
Previous five years average imports	981	28	197	1 206
2011 Domestic Availability	3 374	91	14 237	17 702
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3 044	140	14 237	17 421
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	3 044	91	14 237	17 372
Possible stock drawdown	330	-	-	330
2011 Utilization	3 874	107	14 252	18 233
Food use	3 324	86	10 951	14 361
Non-food use	550	19	2 515	3 084
Exports or re-exports	-	-	450	450
Possible stock build up	-	2	336	338
2011 Import Requirement	500	16	15	531
Anticipated commercial imports	200	15	-	215
of which: received or contracted	204	-	-	204
Food aid needs	300	1	15	316
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	477	-	33	510
of which: delivered	331	-	29	360
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	85	85
of which: for local use	23	-	99	122
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	39	1	129	169
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	115	259	120	120
2011 Import requirement compared to average	51	57	8	44
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	84 976			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	32	32
Previous year imports	90	81	6	177
Previous five years average imports	87	80	6	173
2011 Domestic Availability	-	1	33	34
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2011 Utilization	91	82	39	212
Food use	85	62	20	167
Non-food use	5	20	19	44
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
2011 Import Requirement	91	81	6	178
Anticipated commercial imports	91	81	6	178
of which: received or contracted	63	18	-	81
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	60	44	14	118
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	103	103
2011 Import requirement compared to average	105	101	100	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 412			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	7 760			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	238	338
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	50	199	249
Previous year imports	35	130	-	165 ¹
Previous five years average imports	34	136	-	170
2011/12 Domestic Availability	4	72	243	318
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	243	353
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	72	243	314
Possible stock drawdown	4	-	-	4
2011/12 Utilization	39	202	243	484
Food use	37	150	179	365
Non-food use	1	52	47	100
Exports or re-exports	1	-	16	17
Possible stock build up	-	-	1	1
2011/12 Import Requirement	35	130	1	166¹
Anticipated commercial imports	35	135	-	170
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	2	1	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	76	91	187
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	220	122	142
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	103	96	-	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 958			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	391	2 216	2 607
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	294	1 795	2 089
Previous year imports	305	400	35	740
Previous five years average imports	297	466	48	811
2011 Domestic Availability	15	295	2 416	2 726
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	492	2 416	2 907
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	295	2 416	2 711
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	-	15
2011 Utilization	293	695	2 446	3 434
Food use	290	632	1 462	2 384
Non-food use	3	52	668	723
Exports or re-exports	-	1	270	271
Possible stock build up	-	10	45	55
2011 Import Requirement	278	400	30	708
Anticipated commercial imports	273	383	30	686
of which: received or contracted	59	130	1	190
Food aid needs	5	17	-	22
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	17	-	17
of which: delivered	-	16	-	16
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	25	57	93
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	167	135	139
2011 Import requirement compared to average	94	86	63	87
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	25 605			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 240			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 499	1 176	2 675
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 394	990	2 384
Previous year imports	150	311	15	476
Previous five years average imports	163	342	11	516
2011 Domestic Availability	-	1 070	1 247	2 317
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 604	1 247	2 852
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 070	1 247	2 317
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	155	1 470	1 269	2 894
Food use	154	1 170	753	2 077
Non-food use	1	270	254	525
Exports or re-exports	-	10	165	175
Possible stock build up	-	20	97	117
2011 Import Requirement	155	400	22	577
Anticipated commercial imports	150	380	7	537
of which: received or contracted	76	67	5	148
Food aid needs	5	20	15	40
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	5	-	5
of which: delivered	-	5	-	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	116	74	205
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	115	126	120
2011 Import requirement compared to average	95	117	200	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	10 131			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	209	60	269
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	155	67	222
Previous year imports	15	100	4	119
Previous five years average imports	15	101	4	120
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	117	54	171
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	175	54	230
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	117	54	171
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	20	247	59	326
Food use	20	228	47	295
Non-food use	-	19	9	28
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	20	130	4	154
Anticipated commercial imports	20	95	-	115
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	4	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	0	-	0
for export	-	0	-	0
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	116	24	150
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	113	81	103
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	133	129	108	129
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 971			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	540			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	252	45	3 224	3 521
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	283	44	3 032	3 359
Previous year imports	987	380	353	1 720
Previous five years average imports	865	307	717	1 889
2011/12 Domestic Availability	460	29	2 989	3 478
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	230	45	2 989	3 264
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	230	29	2 989	3 248
Possible stock drawdown	230	-	-	230
2011/12 Utilization	1 290	429	4 029	5 748
Food use	1 227	418	3 546	5 191
Non-food use	63	10	478	551
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	1	5	6
2011/12 Import Requirement	830	400	1 040	2 270
Anticipated commercial imports	730	400	900	2 030
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	100	-	140	240
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	6	-	32	38
of which: delivered	-	-	28	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	4	-	8	12
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	10	85	124
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	81	101	99	97
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	96	130	145	120
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	41 948			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	780			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	-	68	73
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	6	-	78	84
Previous year imports	72	26	133	231
Previous five years average imports	85	25	104	214
2010/11 Domestic Availability	25	-	152	177
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	152	172
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	152	172
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2010/11 Utilization	87	26	274	386
Food use	85	26	184	295
Non-food use	2	-	29	31
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	60	60
2010/11 Import Requirement	62	26	121	209
Anticipated commercial imports	62	26	121	208
of which: received or contracted	24	-	77	101
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	13	88	142
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	335	-	195	205
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	72	104	117	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 084			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 080			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	293	-	293
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	215	-	215
Previous year imports	54	270	20	344
Previous five years average imports	61	241	19	321
2011 Domestic Availability	-	197	-	197
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	296	-	296
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	192	-	192
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2011 Utilization	55	467	21	543
Food use	53	408	21	482
Non-food use	2	59	-	61
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	55	270	21	346
Anticipated commercial imports	50	260	20	330
of which: received or contracted	15	27	-	42
Food aid needs	5	10	1	16
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	18	19	1	37
of which: delivered	14	14	-	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	-	1
of which: for local use	-	1	-	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	94	5	111
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	138	-	138
2011 Import requirement compared to average	90	112	108	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 348			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	190			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 540	371	4 921
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 786	396	4 192
Previous year imports	110	110	16	235
Previous five years average imports	114	152	8	274
2010/11 Domestic Availability	10	3 191	418	3 619
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 762	413	5 185
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	3 191	413	3 614
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
2010/11 Utilization	51	3 314	441	3 805
Food use	51	2 660	400	3 111
Non-food use	-	624	41	665
Exports or re-exports	-	20	-	20
Possible stock build up	-	10	-	10
2010/11 Import Requirement	41	123	23	187
Anticipated commercial imports	41	115	8	164
of which: received or contracted	23	-	3	26
Food aid needs	-	8	15	23
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	7	-	5	12
of which: delivered	7	-	4	11
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	3	129	20	151
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	126	104	124
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	36	81	283	68
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	20 552			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	103	3 498	3 603
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	111	3 263	3 377
Previous year imports	54	25	28	107
Previous five years average imports	67	14	87	168
2011/12 Domestic Availability	2	80	4 001	4 083
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	123	4 001	4 127
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	80	4 001	4 083
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	83	100	4 022	4 205
Food use	78	87	2 414	2 579
Non-food use	-	10	1 183	1 193
Exports or re-exports	-	2	400	402
Possible stock build up	5	1	25	31
2011/12 Import Requirement	81	20	21	122
Anticipated commercial imports	55	20	15	90
of which: received or contracted	42	-	6	49
Food aid needs	26	-	6	32
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	26	-	3	29
of which: delivered	26	-	1	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	5	150	160
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	62	111	123	122
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	121	143	24	73
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	16 133			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	330			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	2 308	4 078	6 394
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	1 604	3 356	4 970
Previous year imports	101	80	11	192
Previous five years average imports	119	73	18	210
2011/12 Domestic Availability	9	1 392	3 714	5 115
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 900	3 344	5 253
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	1 292	3 344	4 645
Possible stock drawdown	-	100	370	470
2011/12 Utilization	119	1 482	3 725	5 326
Food use	116	1 044	2 647	3 807
Non-food use	1	388	908	1 297
Exports or re-exports	2	50	170	222
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	110	90	11	211
Anticipated commercial imports	110	90	11	211
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	73	184	265
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	85	118	100	106
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	92	123	62	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	14 356			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	110	135	249
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	81	108	190
Previous year imports	390	130	4	524 ¹
Previous five years average imports	355	122	9	486
2011/12 Domestic Availability	1	55	62	118
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	79	36	117
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	48	36	85
Possible stock drawdown	-	7	26	33
2011/12 Utilization	401	192	66	659
Food use	296	182	58	535
Non-food use	85	10	7	102
Exports or re-exports	20	-	1	21
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	400	137	4	541
Anticipated commercial imports	370	100	1	471
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	30	10	3	43
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	7	-	-	7
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	83	51	16	150
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	117	98	33	61
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	113	112	44	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 571			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 060			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

¹ Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	189	76	90	355
Previous five years average imports	161	68	87	316
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	165	78	90	333
Food use	119	74	3	196
Non-food use	6	-	87	93
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	4	-	4
2011 Import Requirement	165	78	90	333
Anticipated commercial imports	165	70	90	325
of which: received or contracted	63	6	62	130
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	92	57	2	151
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	102	115	103	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 297			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	7 740			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	260	2 357	2 630
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	200	2 022	2 226
Previous year imports	411	366	175	952
Previous five years average imports	384	373	170	927
2010/11 Domestic Availability	17	230	2 527	2 774
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	258	2 527	2 795
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	172	2 527	2 709
Possible stock drawdown	7	58	-	65
2010/11 Utilization	484	488	2 661	3 633
Food use	483	447	1 871	2 801
Non-food use	1	41	529	571
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	81	81
2010/11 Import Requirement	467	258	134	859
Anticipated commercial imports	344	240	126	709
of which: received or contracted	395	255	129	780
Food aid needs	123	18	9	150
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	61	22	9	92
of which: delivered	61	5	9	75
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	10	10
of which: for local use	-	-	10	10
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	21	86	129
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	250	129	125	126
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	122	69	79	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	21 740			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	139	155
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	120	133
Previous year imports	45	15	94	154
Previous five years average imports	63	15	104	182
2011/12 Domestic Availability	16	-	129	145
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	101	117
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	16	-	101	117
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	28	28
2011/12 Utilization	91	15	236	342
Food use	91	15	218	324
Non-food use	1	-	12	13
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	75	15	107	197
Anticipated commercial imports	75	15	107	197
of which: received or contracted	42	-	14	56
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	7	98	145
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	125	0	84	88
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	119	100	103	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 232			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	4 650			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	101	5 154	5 257
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	84	4 158	4 249
Previous year imports	45	245	88	378
Previous five years average imports	49	229	78	356
2011/12 Domestic Availability	1	55	4 245	4 302
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	85	3 745	3 832
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	55	3 745	3 802
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	500	500
2011/12 Utilization	39	315	4 320	4 675
Food use	38	298	3 479	3 815
Non-food use	1	14	742	757
Exports or re-exports	-	-	100	100
Possible stock build up	-	3	-	3
2011/12 Import Requirement	38	260	75	373
Anticipated commercial imports	35	245	65	345
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	3	15	10	28
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	3	-	1	4
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	2	18	205	225
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	16	101	90	90
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	78	114	96	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	16 940			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	360			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 300	21 319	25 672
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	57	3 855	20 465	24 377
Previous year imports	4 000	2 000	120	6 120 ¹
Previous five years average imports	3 497	1 920	88	5 505
2011 Domestic Availability	53	2 490	22 296	24 839
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 150	22 296	26 499
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	53	2 490	22 296	24 839
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	4 153	4 690	22 416	31 259
Food use	3 353	4 139	15 926	23 418
Non-food use	600	511	6 090	7 201
Exports or re-exports	200	-	400	600
Possible stock build up	-	40	-	40
2011 Import Requirement	4 100	2 200	120	6 420
Anticipated commercial imports	4 100	2 100	120	6 320
of which: received or contracted	2 741	425	-	3 167
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	25	98	144
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	93	108	109	109
2011 Import requirement compared to average	117	115	136	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	162 772			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 180			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

¹ Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	86	67	610	763
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	54	74	392	520
Previous year imports	15	30	118	163
Previous five years average imports	17	26	122	165
2011 Domestic Availability	91	63	683	837
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	91	95	683	869
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	91	63	683	837
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	103	93	713	909
Food use	103	86	512	701
Non-food use	-	7	126	133
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	75	75
2011 Import Requirement	12	30	30	72
Anticipated commercial imports	10	29	20	59
of which: received or contracted	3	-	-	3
Food aid needs	2	1	10	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	7	7
of which: delivered	-	-	7	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	8	48	66
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	168	128	174	167
2011 Import requirement compared to average	71	115	25	44
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 600			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	540			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	7	2	18
Previous five years average imports	9	6	2	17
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	9	7	5	21
Food use	5	7	5	17
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	2	-	-	2
2011 Import Requirement	9	7	2	18
Anticipated commercial imports	9	3	2	14
of which: received or contracted	5	-	-	5
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	26	41	29	97
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	117	100	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	170			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 200			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	604	1 164	1 768
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	384	1 054	1 438
Previous year imports	350	740	72	1 162
Previous five years average imports	379	794	80	1 253
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	427	1 115	1 542
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	610	1 060	1 670
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	427	1 060	1 487
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	55	55
2011/12 Utilization	400	1 207	1 190	2 797
Food use	395	1 128	875	2 398
Non-food use	5	64	310	379
Exports or re-exports	-	10	5	15
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2011/12 Import Requirement	400	780	75	1 255
Anticipated commercial imports	400	800	75	1 275
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	10	-	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	80	62	171
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	159	101	116
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	106	98	94	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	14 055			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 050			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years average imports	2	6	6	14
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	2	6	6	14
Food use	2	6	1	9
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	2	6	6	14
Anticipated commercial imports	2	6	6	14
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	71	12	107
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	9 490			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	888	134	1 022
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	654	78	732
Previous year imports	70	90	6	166
Previous five years average imports	76	111	8	195
2011 Domestic Availability	-	617	117	734
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 028	117	1 145
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	617	117	734
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	70	757	126	953
Food use	70	522	111	703
Non-food use	-	185	15	200
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	50	-	50
2011 Import Requirement	70	140	9	219
Anticipated commercial imports	55	131	6	192
of which: received or contracted	23	16	-	38
Food aid needs	15	9	3	27
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	14	6	1	20
of which: delivered	13	6	1	19
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	-	1
of which: for local use	-	1	-	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	79	17	107
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	157	150	156
2011 Import requirement compared to average	92	126	113	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 590			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	293	295
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	242	244
Previous year imports	65	148	183	396
Previous five years average imports	73	141	227	441
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	1	175	176
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	115	117
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	115	116
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	60	60
2011/12 Utilization	60	149	495	704
Food use	55	143	473	671
Non-food use	5	6	22	33
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	60	148	320	528
Anticipated commercial imports	50	148	20	218
of which: received or contracted	-	-	4	4
Food aid needs	10	-	300	310
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	8	-	41	49
of which: delivered	8	-	25	33
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	6	-	1	7
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	15	49	70
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	48	48
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	82	105	141	120
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	9 605			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	n.a.			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 967	3	13 154	15 124
Previous five years average production	2 011	3	10 697	12 711
Previous year imports	1 285	900	112	2 297
Previous five years average imports	1 141	828	605	2 574
2010/11 Domestic Availability	1 565	42	13 767	15 374
2010 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 436	3	13 767	15 206
2010 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 436	2	13 767	15 205
Possible stock drawdown	129	40	-	169
2010/11 Utilization	3 165	842	13 903	17 910
Food use	2 850	802	4 833	8 485
Non-food use	115	40	5 785	5 940
Exports or re-exports	200	-	2 217	2 417
Possible stock build up	-	-	1 068	1 068
2010/11 Import Requirement	1 600	800	136	2 536
Anticipated commercial imports	-	-	-	-
of which: received or contracted	659	-	4	664
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	56	16	96	168
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	71	100	129	120
2004/05 Import requirement compared to average	140	97	22	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	50 556			
GNI per capita in 2010 (US\$)	6 100			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	403	34	3 132	3 569
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	543	34	4 714	5 291
Previous year imports	1 818	18	488	2 324
Previous five years average imports	1 468	37	352	1 857
2010/11 Domestic Availability	641	22	5 315	5 978
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	291	32	5 315	5 638
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	291	22	5 315	5 628
Possible stock drawdown	350	-	-	350
2010/11 Utilization	2 241	42	5 568	7 851
Food use	2 212	41	3 847	6 101
Non-food use	29	1	1 320	1 350
Exports or re-exports	-	-	30	30
Possible stock build up	-	-	370	370
2010/11 Import Requirement	1 600	20	253	1 873
Anticipated commercial imports	1 590	20	48	1 658
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	-	204	214
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	51	1	89	141
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	54	94	113	107
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	109	54	72	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	43 192			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	71	71
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	65	65
Previous year imports	42	18	79	138
Previous five years average imports	38	17	77	132
2010/11 Domestic Availability	-	-	76	76
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	76	76
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	76	76
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Utilization	24	18	193	236
Food use	24	18	131	174
Non-food use	-	-	32	32
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	30	30
2010/11 Import Requirement	24	18	118	160
Anticipated commercial imports	24	18	104	146
of which: received or contracted	13	-	27	40
Food aid needs	-	-	14	14
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	15	109	145
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	116	117
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	64	106	153	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 202			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	2 600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	95	1 400	4 674	6 169
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	95	1 332	4 479	5 906
Previous year imports	531	50	60	641
Previous five years average imports	538	68	54	660
2011/12 Domestic Availability	150	871	4 444	5 465
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	90	1 340	4 254	5 684
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	90	871	4 254	5 215
Possible stock drawdown	60	-	190	250
2011/12 Utilization	650	971	4 584	6 205
Food use	620	808	4 066	5 494
Non-food use	10	162	519	691
Exports or re-exports	20	1	-	21
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	500	100	141	741
Anticipated commercial imports	500	100	120	720
of which: received or contracted	143	-	-	143
Food aid needs	-	-	21	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	18	18
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	17	88	118
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	95	101	95	96
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	93	147	260	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 386			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	530			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	121	940	1 061
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	87	825	912
Previous year imports	70	123	8	201 ¹
Previous five years average imports	76	87	3	166
2011 Domestic Availability	-	76	936	1 012
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	936	1 046
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	75	936	1 011
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2011 Utilization	70	196	942	1 208
Food use	58	179	612	849
Non-food use	2	16	230	248
Exports or re-exports	10	1	80	91
Possible stock build up	-	-	20	20
2011 Import Requirement	70	120	6	196²
Anticipated commercial imports	70	100	6	176
of which: received or contracted	70	100	6	176
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	0	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	24	83	116
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	127	113	115
2011 Import requirement compared to average	92	138	200	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 344			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

¹ Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 70 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 1 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	181	2 610	2 811
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	18	164	2 453	2 635
Previous year imports	413	60	31	504
Previous five years average imports	357	65	46	468
2011 Domestic Availability	20	133	3 222	3 375
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	200	3 222	3 442
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	133	3 222	3 375
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	420	203	3 234	3 858
Food use	418	146	1 610	2 174
Non-food use	2	16	1 102	1 120
Exports or re-exports	-	40	300	340
Possible stock build up	-	1	222	223
2011 Import Requirement	400	70	12	482
Anticipated commercial imports	380	70	-	450
of which: received or contracted	41	-	-	41
Food aid needs	20	-	12	32
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	21	-	16	37
of which: delivered	-	-	12	12
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	13	13
of which: for local use	-	-	32	32
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	4	48	64
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	111	122	131	131
2011 Import requirement compared to average	112	108	27	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	33 796			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	490			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	195	42	1 962	2 199
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	145	23	1 455	1 623
Previous year imports	2	12	27	41
Previous five years average imports	33	19	63	115
2010/11 Domestic Availability	185	34	2 874	3 093
2010 Production (rice in paddy terms)	172	52	2 874	3 097
2010 Production (rice in milled terms)	172	34	2 874	3 080
Possible stock drawdown	13	-	-	13
2010/11 Utilization	190	46	2 888	3 124
Food use	181	45	1 312	1 539
Non-food use	9	1	426	435
Exports or re-exports	-	-	300	300
Possible stock build up	-	-	850	850
2010/11 Import Requirement	4	12	15	31
Anticipated commercial imports	2	12	15	29
of which: received or contracted	2	12	15	29
Food aid needs	2	-	-	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	-	2	4
of which: delivered	2	-	2	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	3	99	116
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	119	225	197	191
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	13	63	23	27
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	13 257			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 070			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	36	-	1 547	1 583
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	118	-	1 241	1 359
Previous year imports	248	25	303	576
Previous five years average imports	149	26	557	732
2010/11 Domestic Availability	82	-	1 594	1 675
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	42	-	1 589	1 630
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	42	-	1 589	1 630
Possible stock drawdown	40	-	5	45
2010/11 Utilization	168	25	1 848	2 041
Food use	165	25	1 528	1 718
Non-food use	3	-	320	323
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	86	25	254	366
Anticipated commercial imports	66	25	233	324
of which: received or contracted	66	25	233	324
Food aid needs	20	-	21	41
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	20	-	22	42
of which: delivered	20	-	22	42
Donor-financed purchases	8	-	17	25
of which: for local use	8	-	17	25
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	2	135	152
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	35	-	128	120
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	58	96	46	50
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 336			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.