

Abbott, P. 1997. *The supply and demand dynamics of miombo: a household perspective*. Aberdeen, UK, Aberdeen University (PhD dissertation).

Alcorn, A. 2003. *Embodied energy and CO₂ coefficients for NZ building materials*. Centre for Building Performance Research Report. Wellington, New Zealand, Victoria University of Wellington (also available at www.victoria.ac.nz/cbpr/documents/pdfs/ee-co2_report_2003.pdf).

Aldy, J.E. & Stavins, R.N. 2008. *Designing the post-Kyoto climate regime: lessons from the Harvard project on international climate agreements. An interim progress report for the 14th Conference of the Parties, Framework Convention on Climate Change, Poznan, Poland, December 2008*. Cambridge, USA, Harvard Project on International Climate Agreements (also available at <http://belfercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/files/Interim%20Report%2008120320%20Akiko%20v6.pdf>).

Anbumozhi, V. 2007. *Eco-industrial clusters in urban-rural fringe areas: a strategic approach for integrated environmental and economic planning*. Kobe, Japan, Institute for Global Environmental Strategies • Kansai Research Centre (also available at http://enviroscope.iges.or.jp/modules/envirolib/upload/973/attach/973_eco-industrial-clusters.pdf).

Angelsen, A. & Wunder, S. 2003. *Exploring the forest-poverty link: key concepts, issues and research implications*. Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR) Occasional Paper 40. Bogor, Indonesia, CIFOR (also available at www.cifor.cgiar.org/publications/pdf_files/OccPapers/OP-40.pdf).

Angelsen, A., Brockhaus, M., Kanninen, M., Sills, E. Sunderlin, W. & Wertz-Kanounnikoff, S., eds. 2009. *Realising REDD+: national strategy and policy options*. Bogor, Indonesia, Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR) (also available at www.cifor.cgiar.org/publications/pdf_files/Books/BAngelsen0902.pdf).

Arnold, J.E.M. 2001. *Forests and people: 25 years of community forestry*. Rome, Italy, FAO.

Australian Property Institute. 2007. *Policy paper: conceiving property rights in carbon*. NSW & Queensland Divisions • Australian Property Institute, 26 July 2007.

Balée, W. 1994. *Footprints of the forest: Ka'apor ethnobotany • the historical ecology of plant utilization by an Amazonian people*. New York, USA, Columbia University Press.

Bird, K., Hulme, D., Moore, K. & Shepherd, A. 2002. *Chronic poverty and remote rural areas*. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper No. 13. Manchester, UK, University of Manchester (also available at www.chronicpoverty.org/uploads/publication_files/WP13_Bird_et_al.pdf).

Bodian, M.L. 2009. *Comparative study of forest resources management, decentralization processes in the ECOWAS space*. Accra, Ghana, FAO.

Burton, I.E. 2008. *Beyond borders: the need for strategic global adaptation*. IIED Sustainable Development Opinion December 2008. London, UK, International Institute for Environment and Development (also available at www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/17046IIED.pdf).

- Byron, R.N. & Arnold, J.E.M.** 1997. *What futures for the people of the tropical forests?* Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR) Working Paper 19. Bogor, Indonesia, CIFOR (also available at www.cifor.cgiar.org/ntfpd/pdf/OWP5.pdf).
- Canby, C.** 2006. Investing in natural tropical forest industries. *ITTO Tropical Forest Update*, 16(2): 4•8. Yokohama, Japan, International Tropical Timber Organization (also available at www.itto.int/en/tfu/id=15910000).
- Carreiro, M. M., Song, Y.C. and Wu, J.** 2008. Ecology, planning and management of urban forests. International perspectives. New York, USA, Spring Editions.
- Cavaliere, C., Rea, P., Lynch, M.E. & Blumenthal, M.** 2010. Herbal supplement sales rise in all channels in 2009. *Herbalgram*, 86: 62•65. Austin, USA, American Botanical Council (also available at <http://cms.herbalgram.org/herbalgram/issue86/article3530.html?Issue=86>).
- Cavendish, W.** 2003. *How do forests support, insure and improve the livelihoods of the rural poor? A research note.* Background paper written for CIFOR's Poverty-Environment Network (PEN). Bogor, Indonesia, Center for International Forestry Research (available at http://www.cifor.cgiar.org/pen/___ref/home/index.htm).
- CBD.** 1997. Traditional knowledge and biological diversity: note by the Executive Secretary. Workshop on traditional knowledge and biological diversity, Madrid, Spain, 24•28 November 1997. UNEP/CBD/TKBD/12/.
- CEMDA.** 2010. *Tesis privada sobre contratos privados para la compraventa de CO₂*. Condesa, Mexico, Centro Mexicano de Derecho Ambiental.
- CEPF.** 2008. *European forest owner organisations • forest owner cooperation: main figures, aims and goals.* Brussels, Belgium, Confederation of European Forest Owners (also available at www.unece.org/timber/docs/tc-sessions/tc-66/pd-docs/CEPF___report.pdf).
- Chiagas, T.** 2010. *Forest carbon rights in Brazil: case study.* REDDnet. UK, Overseas Development Institute (also available at <http://redd-net.org/resource-library/redd-net-case-studies-carbon-rights>).
- Christensen Fund.** 2010. *Vision statement.* San Francisco, USA (available at www.christensenfund.org).
- Christy, L.C., Di Leva, C.E. & Lindsay, J.M.** 2007. *Forest law and sustainable development. Addressing contemporary challenges through legal reform.* Washington, DC, USA, World Bank.
- CIFOR.** 2008a. *Adaptive collaborative management can help us cope with climate change.* CIFOR Infobrief No.13. Bogor, Indonesia, Center for International Forestry Research (also available at www.cifor.cgiar.org/publications/pdf___files/Infobrief/013-infobrief.pdf).
- CIFOR.** 2008b. *CIFOR's strategy, 2008•2018 • making a difference for forests and people.* Bogor, Indonesia, Center for International Forestry Research (also available at www.cifor.cgiar.org/publications/pdf___files/Books/CIFORStrategy0801.pdf).
- CIFOR.** 2010. *Apiculture products in Cameroon • fact sheet.* Bogor, Indonesia, Center for International Forestry Research.
- Costenbader, J.** 2009. *Legal frameworks for REDD. Design and implementation at the national level.* IUCN Environmental Policy and Law Paper No. 77. Gland, Switzerland, International Union for Conservation of Nature (also available at <http://data.iucn.org/dbtw-wpd/edocs/EPLP-077.pdf>).
- Cushion, E., Whiteman, A. & Dieterle, G.** 2010. *Bioenergy development: issues and impacts for poverty and natural resource management.* Washington, DC, USA, World Bank (also available at www.globalbioenergy.org/uploads/media/1001___WB___Bioenergy___development___SIT.pdf).
- DAFF.** 2009. *Forest industries development fund.* Canberra, Australia, Australian Government, Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (also available at www.daff.gov.au/fidf).
- Dercon, S. & Hoddinott, J.** 2005. *Livelihoods,*

growth, and links to market towns in 15 Ethiopian villages. Food Consumption and Nutrition Division Discussion Paper 194. Washington, DC, USA, International Food Policy Research Institute (also available at www.ifpri.org/sites/default/files/publications/fcnbr194.pdf).

Donovan, J., Stoian, D., Grouwels, S., Macqueen, D., van Leeuwen, A., Boetekees, G. & Nicholson, K. 2000. *Towards an enabling environment for small and medium forest enterprise development.* Policy Brief. Rome, Italy, FAO (also available at www.fao.org/forestry/154440-1-.pdf).

Dunlop, J. 2009. *REDD, tenure and local communities: a study from Aceh, Indonesia.* Rome, Italy, International Development Law Organization.

EC. 2002. *Perception of the wood-based industries • qualitative study of the image of wood-based industries amongst the public in the Member States of the European Union.* Brussels, Belgium, European Commission Directorate-General for Enterprise (also available at http://ec.europa.eu/enterprise/sectors/wood-paper-printing/files/perceptionstudy_en.pdf).

EIA. 2010. *Online energy statistics.* Washington, DC, USA, U.S. Energy Information Administration (available at www.eia.doe.gov).

EIU. 2010. *Economist Intelligence Unit country data (economic projections)* (available at www.eiu.com).

Elson, D. 2010. *Investing in locally controlled forestry: reviewing the issues from a financial investment perspective.* Background paper for The Forests Dialogue's initiative on investing in locally controlled forestry conference, London, UK, 24-25 May 2010.

Eniang, E.A., Mengistu, G.F. & Yidego, T. 2008. *Climate change, resettled communities, forest resources conservation and livelihood options around Kafta-Sheraro Forest Reserve, Tigray Region, Ethiopia.* In Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences/FAO/International Union of Forest Research Organizations. *Book of abstracts and preliminary programme: international conference on adaptation of forests and forest management to changing climate with emphasis*

on forest health: a review of science, policies, and practices, p. 68. SLU/FAO/IUFRO. 328pp. (available at www.fao.org/docrep/010/k2985e/k2985e00.htm).

European Cluster Observatory. 2010. *European cluster organization directory • Q1 2010.* Stockholm, Sweden, European Cluster Observatory (available at www.clusterobservatory.eu).

EUROSTAT. 2010. *Online statistical databases of the European Commission's Directorate General for Statistics (EUROSTAT)* (available at <http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>).

FAO. 2002. *Conference proceedings: towards equitable partnerships between corporate and smallholder partners.* Bogor, Indonesia, 21-23 May 2002 (also available at www.fao.org/docrep/005/y4803e/y4803e00.htm).

FAO. 2004. *Simpler forest management plans for participatory forestry.* FONP Working Paper 4. Rome, Italy (also available at www.fao.org/docrep/008/j4817e/j4817e00.htm).

FAO. 2008. *Contribution of the forestry sector to national economies, 1990-2006.* Forest Finance Working Paper FSFM/ACC/08. Rome, Italy.

FAO. 2009a. *State of the world's forests 2009.* Rome, Italy (also available at www.fao.org/docrep/011/i0350e/i0350e00.HTM).

FAO. 2009b. *Stratégie de développement et plan d'action pour la promotion de la foresterie urbaine et périurbaine de la ville de Bangui.* Urban and Peri-urban Forestry Working Paper 3, edited by Fabio Salbitano. Rome, Italy.

FAO. 2010a. *Global forest resources assessment, 2010 • Main report.* FAO Forestry Paper 163. Rome, Italy. (Also available at www.fao.org/forestry/fra/fra2010/en/).

FAO. 2010b. *FAOSTAT • FAO's online statistical database.* Rome, Italy (available at <http://faostat.fao.org>).

FAO. 2010c. *Report of the 51st Advisory Committee*

on Paper and Wood Products. Rome, Italy.

FAO. 2010d. *Impact of the global forest industry on atmospheric greenhouse gases.* FAO Forestry Paper 159. Rome, Italy.

FAO. 2010e. *Thematic study on trees outside forest for the Forest Resource Assessment 2010.* Summary of the inception workshop, Rome, Italy, 9-10 June 2010.

FAO. 2010f. *Market analysis & development.* FAO website (available at www.fao.org/forestry/enterprises/25492/en/).

FAO. 2010g. *Smallholder forest producer associations in developing countries (SFPA development fund).* Rome, Italy. FAO website (available at www.fao.org/forestry/enterprises/60778/en/).

FAO. 2011. *Reforming forest tenure: issues, principles and process.* FAO Forestry Paper. Rome, Italy (in press).

Farm Africa. 2002. *Articulating rights and responsibilities in co-management of forests: the case of Chilimo and Bonga state forests.* Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, Farm Africa/SPOS Sahel.

Five Winds International. 2008. *Inventory of sustainable packaging initiatives and proposed approach to develop sustainable packaging guidelines.* Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment (also available at www.ccme.ca/assets/pdf/pn_1405_sp_inventory_e.pdf).

Forest Connect. 2010. *Reducing poverty by connecting small forest enterprises* (available at <http://forestconnect.ning.com>).

Galloway McLean, K. 2009. *Advance guard: climate change impacts, adaptation, mitigation and indigenous peoples • a compendium of case studies.* Darwin, Australia, United Nations University • Traditional Knowledge Initiative.

GEF. 2009. *Timberland investment & emerging markets: a fresh review & outlook. September 2009.* Washington, DC, USA, Global Environment Fund.

Glück, P., Rayner, J., Berghäll, O., Braatz, S., Robledo C. & Wreford, A. 2009. Governance and policies for adaptation. In R. Seppälä, A. Buck and P. Katila, eds. *Adaptation of forests and people to climate change • a global assessment report.* pp. 187-210. IUFRO World Series Volume 22. Helsinki, Finland, International Union of Forest Research Organizations. 224 pp. (also available at www.iufro.org/download/file/44854496//Full_Report.pdf).

Gobeze, T., Bekele, M., Lemenih M. & Kassa H. 2009. Participatory forestry management and its impacts on livelihoods and forest status: the case of Bonga forest in Ethiopia. *International Forestry Review*, 11(3): 346-358.

Gómez-Pompa, A. 1991. Learning from traditional ecological knowledge: insights from Mayan silviculture. In A. Gómez-Pompa, T.C. Whitmore & M. Hadley, eds. *Rain forest regeneration and management.* pp. 335-342. Paris, France, UNESCO and The Parthenon Publishing Group Limited.

Grey, G.W. & Deneke, F.J. 1986. *Urban forestry.* New York, USA, Wiley.

Gruenwald, J. 2008. The global herbs and botanicals market. *Nutraceuticals World July/August 2008* (also available at www.nutraceuticalsworld.com/contents/view/13953).

Gruenwald, J. 2010. Eurotrends: ethnic botanicals • a growing trend. *Nutraceuticals World January/February 2010* (also available at www.nutraceuticalsworld.com/contents/view/17426).

Hall, C.R., Hodges, A.W. & Haydu, J.J. 2005. *Economic impacts of the green industry in the United States.* Knoxville, USA, University of Tennessee Press.

Hammond, G. & Jones, C. 2008. *Inventory of carbon and energy (ICE): version 1.6a.* Sustainable Energy Research Team, University of Bath, UK.

Hansen, M.C., Stehman, S.V. & Potapov, P.V. 2010. Quantification of global gross forest cover loss. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. Early Edition*, doi/10.1073/pnas.0912668107.

Hepburn, S. 2008. Carbon rights as new property: the benefits of statutory verification. *Sydney Law Review*.

Hodgdon, B.D. 2010. Community forestry in Laos. *Journal of Sustainable Forestry*, 29 (1): 50•78.

Holt, L., O'Sullivan, and Weaver, S.A. 2007. *Land and forestry law in Vanuatu: carbon rights and existing law*. Vanuatu Carbon Credits Project. Wellington, New Zealand, School of Geography, Environment and Earth Sciences, Victoria University of Wellington.

Honadle, G. 1999. *How context matters: linking environmental policy to people and place*. Connecticut, USA, Kumarian Press.

IEA. 2010. *Online energy statistics*. Paris, France, International Energy Agency (available at www.iea.org).

IIASA. 2007. *Study of the effects of globalization on the economic viability of EU forestry*. Laxenburg, Austria, International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (also available at http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/analysis/external/viability__forestry/full__text.pdf).

IPCC. 2007. *Fourth assessment report, climate change 2007. Synthesis report: summary for policymakers*. Geneva, Switzerland, IPCC. (also available at www.ipcc.ch/pdf/assessment-report/ar4/syr/ar4__syr__spm.pdf).

ITTO. 2006. *Status of tropical forest management 2005*. ITTO Technical Series No. 24. Yokohama, Japan, International Tropical Timber Organization.

IUCN. 2009a. *Applying the forests-poverty toolkit in the village of Tenkodogo, Sablogo Forest*. International Union for Conservation of Nature. Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso.

IUCN. 2009b. The forests-poverty toolkit. Available for download at the following link: www.iucn.org/about/work/programmes/forest/fp__our__work/fp__our__work__initiatives/fp__our__work__II/fp__livelihoods__landscapes__our__work/fp__livelihoods__landscapes__our__work__added/fp__livelihoods__landscapes__our__work__toolkits.cfm

Kajembe, G.C., Nduwamungu, N. & Luoga, E.J. 2005. *The impact of community-based forest management and joint forest management on the forest resource base and local people's livelihoods: case studies from Tanzania*. Commons Southern Africa Occasional Paper 8. Harare, Zimbabwe, Centre for Applied Social Studies, University of Zimbabwe/Cape Town, South Africa, Programme for Land and Agrarian Studies, University of Western Cape.

Laird, S.A. & Wynberg, R. 2008. *Access and benefit-sharing in practice: trends in partnerships across sectors*. CBD Technical Series No. 38. Montreal, Canada, Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) (also available at www.cbd.int/doc/publications/cbd-ts-38-en.pdf).

Laird, S.A., McLain, R.J. & Wynberg, R.P. 2010. *Wild product governance: finding policies that work for non-timber forest products*. London, UK, Earthscan.

Iaquinta, D.L. & Drescher, A.W. 2000. *Defining peri-urban: understanding rural-urban linkages and their connection to institutional contexts*. Paper presented at the Tenth World Congress, IRSA, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1 August 2000.

Lebedys, A. 2008. *Contribution of the forestry sector to national economies 1990•2006*. Forest Finance Working Paper: FSFM/ACC/08. Rome, Italy, FAO (also available at www.fao.org/docrep/011/k4588e/k4588e00.htm).

Livelihoods and Forestry Programme. 2009. *Community forestry for poverty alleviation: how UK aid has increased household incomes in Nepal's middle hills*. UK Department for International Development• Nepal. Kathmandu, Nepal: Livelihoods and Forestry Programme (LFP).

Locatelli, B., Kanninen, M., Brockhaus, M., Colfer, C.J.P., Murdiyoso, D. & Santoso, H. 2008. *Facing an uncertain future: how forests and people can adapt to climate change*. Forest Perspectives no. 5. Bogor, Indonesia, Center for International Forestry Research (also available at www.cifor.cgiar.org/publications/pdf__files/media/CIFOR__adaptation.pdf).

Lopez-Casero, F. 2008. *Public procurement policies*

for legal and sustainable timber: trends and essential elements. Presentation to the forum on China and global forest products trade, Beijing, China, 18•19 June 2008.

Lohrberg, F. 2007. *Landscape laboratory and biomass production – a 'Platform Urban Forestry Ruhrgebiet' demonstration project*. Presentation to the 10th European Forum on Urban Forestry 'New Forests after Old Industries'. Gelsenkirchen, Germany, 16•19 May 2007.

MacQueen, D. 2008. *Supporting small forest enterprises – a cross-sectoral review of best practice*. London, UK, International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED).

MAF. 2009. *A forestry sector study*. Wellington, New Zealand, New Zealand Government, Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (also available at www.maf.govt.nz/forestry/publications/forestry-sector-study-2009).

Maffi, L. & Woodley, E. 2010. *Biocultural diversity conservation: a global sourcebook*. London, UK, Earthscan.

Maffi, L. 2005. Linguistic, cultural, and biological diversity. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 34: 599•617.

McNeil, J. 2009. *Oakville's urban forest: our solution to our pollution • next steps*. Voluntary paper presented to the World Forestry Congress, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 18•23 October 2009.

Milton, R.K. 1998. *Forest dependence and Participatory Forest Management: a qualitative analysis of resource use in Southern Ghana*. Norwich, UK, University of East Anglia. (PhD dissertation).

Mirjam A., Ros-Tonen, F. & Freerk Wiersum, K. 2005. *Forests, trees and livelihoods*. 15(x): 139.

Mochan, S., Moore J. & Connolly, T. 2009. *Using acoustic tools in forestry and the wood supply chain*. Technical Note FCTN018. Edinburgh, UK, Forestry Commission (also available at [www.forestry.gov.uk/pdf/FCTN018.pdf/\\$FILE/FCTN018.pdf](http://www.forestry.gov.uk/pdf/FCTN018.pdf/$FILE/FCTN018.pdf)).

Moloughney, S. 2009. What's next in herbs and botanicals? *Nutraceuticals World* November 2009.

Moore, G. 2007. *Future of smart paper*. Article on Pira's Profit through Innovation website (available at <http://profitthroughinnovation.com/pulp-and-paper/future-of-smart-paper.html>).

OECD. 2009. *What future for the agriculture and food sector in an increasingly globalised world?*. Workshop summary presented to the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Committee for Agriculture, Paris, France, 1 April 2009.

Ota, I. 2007. A forest owners' cooperative in Japan: obtaining benefits of certification for small-scale forests. *Unasylva*, 228(58): 64•66.

Padoch, C. & De Jong, W. 1992. Diversity, variation, and change in Ribereno agriculture. In K.H. Redford & C. Padoch, eds. *Conservation of neotropical forests: working from traditional resource use*. pp. 158•174. New York, USA, Columbia University Press.

Palmer, S. 2000. *Sustainable homes: timber frame housing*. Teddington, UK, Sustainable Homes (available at: www.sustainablehomes.co.uk/upload/publication/Timber%20Frame%20Housing.pdf).

Pescott, M. & Wilkinson, G. 2009. Codes of practice for forest harvesting • monitoring and evaluation. *Forest News*, 23(4): 6•7.

Peters, C.M. 2000. Precolumbian silviculture and indigenous management of neotropical forests. In D.L. Lentz, ed. *Imperfect Balance: Landscape Transformations in the Precolumbian Americas*. pp.203•223. New York, USA, Columbia University Press.

Petersen, F. & Kuhn, T. 2007. *Novartis and biodiversity: perspectives on access and benefit-sharing*. Business 2010. Montreal, Canada, Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD).

Phelps, J., Webb, E.L. & Agrawal, A. 2010. Does REDD+ threaten to recentralize forest governance? *Science*, 328: 312•313.

Porter, M.E. 1990. *The competitive advantage of nations*. New York, USA, New York Basic Books.

Posey, D.A. & Balée, W. (eds). 1989. *Resource management in Amazonian indigenous folk strategies (advances in economic botany volume 7)*. New York, USA, New York Botanical Garden Press.

Prasad, R. 1999. Joint forest management in India and the impact of state control over non-wood forest products. *International Journal of Forestry and Forest Industry*, 50 (198): 58•62.

Pretty, J., Adams, W., Berkes, F., Ferreira de Athayde, S., Dudley, N., Hunn, E., Maffi, L., Milton, K., Rapport, D., Robbins, P., Sterling, E., Stolton, S., Tsing, A., Vintinnerk, E. & Pilgrim, S. 2010. The intersections of biological diversity and cultural diversity: towards integration. *Conservation and Society*, 7(2): 100•112 (also available at www.conservationandsociety.org).

Renner, M. 1991. *Jobs in a sustainable economy*. Washington, DC, USA, Worldwatch Institute.

Roberts, G., Parrotta, J. & Wreford, A. 2009. Current adaptation measures and policies. In R. Seppälä, A. Buck and P. Katila, eds. *Adaptation of forests and people to climate change • a global assessment report*. IUFRO World Series Volume 22. pp. 123•134. Helsinki, Finland, International Union of Forest Research Organizations. 224 pp. (also available at www.iufro.org/download/file/44854496//Full_Report.pdf).

Romano, F. & Reeb, D. 2006. *Understanding forest tenure: what rights and for whom?* Rome, Italy, FAO (also available at <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/009/ah250e/ah250e00.pdf>).

Rosenbaum, L., Schoene, D. & Mekouar, A. 2004. *Climate change and the forest sector. Possible national and subnational legislation*. FAO Forestry Paper 144. Rome, Italy, FAO (also available at www.fao.org/docrep/007/y5647e/y5647e00.htm).

Scherr, S.J., White, A. & Kaimowitz, D. 2003. *A new agenda for forest conservation and poverty reduction: making markets work for low-income producers*. Washington, DC, USA, Forest Trends.

Schreckenberg, K., Degrande, A., Mbosso, C., Eoli Baboule, Z., Boyd, C., Enyong, L., Kanmegne, J. & Ngong, C. 2002. The social and economic importance of *Dacryoides edulis* in S. Cameroon. *Journal of Forests, Trees and Livelihoods*, 12(2):15•40.

Schumpeter, J. 1934. *The theory of economic development*. Boston, USA, Harvard University Press.

Schwab, J. (ed.) 2009. *Planning the urban forest, ecology, economy, and community development*. APA Planning Advisory Service, 2009. ISBN 978-1-6-57-932364.

Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity. 2002. Bonn guidelines on access to genetic resources and fair and equitable sharing of the benefits arising out of their utilization. Montreal, Canada, Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity.

Shackleton, S., Shanley, P. & Ndoye, O. 2007. Invisible but viable: recognising local markets for non timber forest products. *International Forestry Review*, 9 (3): 697•712.

Shepherd, G. 2010. *The ecosystem approach in Anjouan, Comoro Islands: managing the integration of diverse landscape choices*. Paper written for Darwin Initiative and Bristol Zoo Gardens.

Spathelf P & Nutto L. 2004. Urban forestry in Curitiba: a model for Latin-American cities? In: Konijnendijk, C.C., Schipperijn, J. & Hoyer, K.K., eds. *Forestry serving urbanised societies*. Selected papers from conference held in Copenhagen, Denmark, 27•30 August 2002. IUFRO World Series Volume 14. IUFRO, Vienna, pp. 357•365.

Stern, N. 2006. *The economics of climate change. The Stern review*. Cambridge, UK, Cambridge University Press.

Stoian, D. 2005 Making the best of two worlds: rural and peri-urban livelihoods options sustained by non timber forest products from the Bolivian Amazon. *World Development*, 33: 1473•1490.

UNFCCC. 2010. *Text to facilitate negotiations among Parties*. Issued as an official document (FCCC/AWGLCA/20108/) for consideration at the eleventh session of the AWG-LCA, 9 July 2010 (also available at <http://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2010/awglca11/eng/08.pdf>)

von Hippel, E. 1988. *The sources of innovation*. Oxford, UK, Oxford University Press.

Wagberg, P. 2007. *Innovation and research for success in the new media landscape*. Paper presented to the Forest-Based Sector Technology Platform conference, Hannover, Germany, 15-16 May 2007.

Wolf, K.L. 2004. *Human services provided by urban forests economic valuation opportunities*. Seattle, USA, Center for Urban Horticulture at the University of Washington.

World Bank. 2010. *Global economic prospects • summer 2010: fiscal headwinds and recovery*. Washington, DC, USA, World Bank.

World Health Organization. 2008. *Traditional medicine fact sheet 134*. World Health Organization. Geneva, Switzerland (also available at www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs134).

Wynberg, R.P. & Laird, S.A. 2007. Less is often more: governance of a non-timber forest product, maula (*Sclerocarya birrea* subsp. *caffra*) in Southern Africa. *International Forestry Review*, 9(1): 475-490.

Sunderlin, W.D., Hatcher, J. & Liddle, M. 2008. *From exclusion to Ownership? Challenges and opportunities in advancing forest tenure reform*. Washington DC, USA, Rights and Resources.

Sunderlin, W.D., Dewi, S., Puntodewo, A., Müller, D., Angelsen, A. & Epprecht, M. 2008. Why forests are important for global poverty alleviation: a spatial explanation. *Ecology and Society*, 13(2): 24 (also available at www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol13/iss2/art24/).

Sylva Foundation. 2010. myForest website (available at <http://sylva.org.uk/myforest/index.php>).

Takacs, D. 2009. *Forest carbon: law + property rights*. Arlington, USA, Conservation International (also available at www.conservation.org/Documents/CI__Climate__Forest-Carbon__Law-Property-Rights__Takacs__Nov09.pdf).

Tyrväinen, L., Pauleit, S., Seeland, K. & de Vries S. 2005. Benefits and uses of urban forests and trees. In: Konijnendijk, C.C., Nilsson, K., Randrup, T.B. & Schipperijn, J., eds. *Urban forests and trees*. pp. 81-114. Berlin, Germany, Springer.

UN. 2010. COMTRADE • the United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database (available at <http://comtrade.un.org>).

UN. forthcoming. *UNECE-FAO forest products annual market review 2009-2010*. United Nations Economic Commission for Europe: Timber Section, Geneva, Switzerland. Rome, Italy, FAO (also available at <http://timber.unece.org/index.php?id=303>).

UNECE/FAO. 2005. European forest sector outlook study 1960-2020-2000-. main report. Rome, Italy, FAO (also available at www.fao.org/docrep/008/ae428e/ae428e00.htm).

UNECE/FAO. 2007. State of Europe's forests 2007: the MCPFE report on sustainable forest management in Europe. Jointly prepared by the MCPFE Liaison Unit. Warsaw: UNECE and FAO (also available at www.forestseurope.org/filestore/forestseurope/Publications/pdf/state_of_europes_forests_2007.pdf).



إن الإصدار التاسع من تقرير حالة الغابات في العالم الذي يصدر كل سنتين والصادر في مطلع ٢٠١١ وهي السنة الدولية للغابات، يبحث موضوع تغيير المسارات، تغيير الحياة: الغابات والمسارات المتعددة للتنمية المستدامة، وهو يقدم نظرة شاملة على الطرق المتعددة التي تدعم بها الغابات سبل المعيشة. وتقوم فصول تقرير حالة الغابات في العالم لهذا العام بتسليط الضوء على أربعة مجالات رئيسية تستدعي مزيداً من الاهتمام، وهي: الاتجاهات الإقليمية للموارد الحرجية، وتطوير صناعات حرجية مستدامة، والتخفيف من آثار تغير المناخ والتكيف معه، والقيمة المحلية للغابات. وتقدم دراسة هذه الموضوعات أفكاراً حول المساهمة الحقيقية للغابات في خلق سبل معيشة مستدامة وفي التخفيف من وطأة الفقر.

BN 978-92-5-606750-0 ISSN 1020-573X



9 789256 067500

I2000Ar/1/01.11