



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of late November 2008

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Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilisation for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	844	863
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	751	770
Previous year imports	464	250	60	774
Previous five years average imports	441	198	130	769
2008/09 domestic availability	44	15	747	806
2008 production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	719	738
2008 production (incl. milled rice)	4	10	719	733
Possible stock drawdown	40	5	28	73
2008/09 utilization	474	220	874	1 568
Food use	470	217	768	1 455
Non-food use	4	3	106	113
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 import requirement	430	205	127	762
Anticipated commercial imports	430	200	115	745
of which: received or contracted	115	26	2	143
Food aid needs	-	5	12	17
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	27	12	44	83
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	96	96
2008/09 import requirement compared to average	98	104	98	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	17 548			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 560			

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	1 015	1 095
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	70	992	1 062
Previous year imports	46	156	2	204 ¹
Previous five years average imports	52	144	2	198
2008 domestic availability	1	69	1 134	1 203
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	73	1 086	1 159
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	-	44	1 086	1 130
Possible stock drawdown	1	25	48	73
2008 utilization	44	174	1 137	1 354
Food use	42	91	814	947
Non-food use	1	7	268	276
Exports or re-exports	1	75	55	131
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 import requirement	43	105	3	151²
Anticipated commercial imports	42	100	-	142
of which: received or contracted	25	45	-	70
Food aid needs	1	5	3	9
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	3	3
of which: delivered	-	-	3	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	10	87	102
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	104	109	109
2008 import requirement compared to average	83	73	150	76
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	9 323			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	570			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 100 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 75 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	27	28
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	31	32
Previous year imports	105	36	180	321
Previous five years average imports	84	25	182	291
2008/09 Domestic Availability	6	-	39	45
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	39	40
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	39	40
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2008/09 Utilization	86	36	259	381
Food use	86	36	214	336
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	40	40
2008/09 Import Requirement	80	36	220	336
Anticipated commercial imports	80	36	220	336
of which: received or contracted	59	-	189	248
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	19	113	177
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	127	126
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	95	144	121	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 902			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	5 840			

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	3 020	3 089
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	89	3 288	3 377
Previous year imports	65	225	13	303
Previous five years average imports	58	221	14	293
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	156	3 977	4 133
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	236	3 977	4 213
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	156	3 977	4 133
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	65	366	3 990	4 421
Food use	64	314	2 929	3 306
Non-food use	1	10	762	773
Exports or re-exports	-	-	175	175
Possible stock build up	-	42	125	167
2008/09 Import Requirement	65	210	13	288
Anticipated commercial imports	55	200	9	264
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	10	4	24
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	2	5
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	20	189	213
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	265	121	125
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	112	95	93	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 527			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	430			

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	71	212	290
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	67	209	284
Previous year imports	31	8	87	127
Previous five years average imports	27	5	74	106
2008 Domestic Availability	8	47	207	263
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	8	71	207	286
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	8	47	207	263
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	41	57	303	402
Food use	39	49	271	360
Non-food use	2	8	32	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	33	10	96	139
Anticipated commercial imports	33	6	41	80
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	55	59
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	9	12
of which: delivered	-	3	8	11
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	6	31	41
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	101	106	99	101
2008 Import requirement compared to average	122	200	130	131
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 777			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	110			

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	52	1 355	1 407
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	49	1 517	1 566
Previous year imports	286	360	20	666 ¹
Previous five years average imports	279	334	22	635
2008 Domestic Availability	3	83	1 568	1 655
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	49	1 518	1 567
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	33	1 518	1 552
Possible stock drawdown	3	50	50	103
2008 Utilization	253	383	1 588	2 225
Food use	224	338	1 266	1 829
Non-food use	4	5	297	306
Exports or re-exports	25	40	25	90
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	250	300	20	570²
Anticipated commercial imports	250	299	13	562
of which: received or contracted	191	155	-	346
Food aid needs	-	1	7	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	7	8
of which: delivered	-	1	6	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	18	67	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	90	90	91	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	18 956			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 050			

¹ Includes 50 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

² Includes 25 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
Previous year imports	26	26	27	79
Previous five years average imports	23	28	28	79
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	8	12	20
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	12	12
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	12	12
Possible stock drawdown	-	8	-	8
2008/09 Utilization	26	33	33	92
Food use	26	33	31	90
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	26	25	21	72
Anticipated commercial imports	22	22	20	64
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	4	3	1	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	49	63	59	171
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	165	165
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	113	89	75	91
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	526			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 430			

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	28	144	172
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	33	169	202
Previous year imports	38	3	20	61
Previous five years average imports	41	3	11	55
2008 Domestic Availability	-	21	173	194
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	33	168	201
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	21	168	189
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
2008 Utilization	37	25	185	247
Food use	37	25	163	225
Non-food use	-	-	22	22
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	37	4	12	53
Anticipated commercial imports	34	1	-	35
of which: received or contracted	13	-	-	13
Food aid needs	4	3	12	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	12	15
of which: delivered	-	3	10	13
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	6	37	51
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	99	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	90	133	105	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 413			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	380			

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	106	1 857	1 972
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	117	1 609	1 729
Previous year imports	55	10	60	125
Previous five years average imports	69	14	42	125
2008/09 Domestic Availability	8	116	1 841	1 965
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	8	170	1 841	2 019
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	8	116	1 841	1 965
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	73	126	1 884	2 083
Food use	73	104	1 139	1 315
Non-food use	1	17	450	468
Exports or re-exports	-	-	295	295
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2008/09 Import Requirement	65	10	43	118
Anticipated commercial imports	50	10	8	68
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	15	-	35	50
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	8.5	0.5	3.6	13
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	9	99	114
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	270	145	114	117
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	94	71	102	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	11 500			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	540			

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	8	48	-	56
Previous five years average imports	7	34	-	41
2008 Domestic Availability	1	14	4	19
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	1	3	-	4
2008 Utilization	8	49	4	61
Food use	8	48	2	58
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	7	35	-	42
Anticipated commercial imports	7	35	-	42
of which: received or contracted	3	26	-	29
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	56	2	68
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	100	103	-	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	858			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	680			

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 200	1 524
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 199	1 523
Previous year imports	385	142	100	627
Previous five years average imports	324	113	82	519
2008 Domestic Availability	9	210	1 200	1 419
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 200	1 524
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	210	1 200	1 419
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	424	360	1 310	2 094
Food use	416	337	1 044	1 797
Non-food use	8	23	266	297
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	415	150	110	675
Anticipated commercial imports	400	149	60	609
of which: received or contracted	180	7	7	194
Food aid needs	15	1	50	66
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	63	63
of which: delivered	-	-	51	51
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	7	7
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	5	16	28
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	128	133	134	130
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	64 473			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	140			

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	19	20
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	19	20
Previous year imports	230	82	5	317
Previous five years average imports	220	74	5	299
2008 Domestic Availability	5	4	19	28
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	19	21
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	19	20
Possible stock drawdown	5	3	-	8
2008 Utilization	235	86	24	345
Food use	230	81	22	332
Non-food use	5	5	3	13
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	230	82	5	317
Anticipated commercial imports	230	77	5	312
of which: received or contracted	28	36	-	64
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	-	3
of which: delivered	-	3	-	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	60	21	6	86
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	101	103
2008 Import requirement compared to average	105	111	100	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	3 854			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 540			

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	700	677	1 377
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	678	690	1 368
Previous year imports	307	800	48	1 155
Previous five years average imports	307	908	35	1 250
2008 Domestic Availability	10	414	655	1 079
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	606	625	1 231
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	364	625	989
Possible stock drawdown	10	50	30	90
2008 Utilization	310	1 229	695	2 234
Food use	305	1 051	545	1 901
Non-food use	5	128	141	273
Exports or re-exports	-	50	10	60
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	300	815	40	1 155
Anticipated commercial imports	300	800	30	1 130
of which: received or contracted	243	608	4	855
Food aid needs	-	15	10	25
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	6	6	12
of which: delivered	-	6	5	11
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	-	1
of which: for local use	-	1	-	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	54	28	97
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	89	91	90
2008 Import requirement compared to average	98	90	114	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	19 591			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	910			

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	40	32	5	77
Previous five years average imports	44	32	3	79
2008 Domestic Availability	5	-	1	6
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	1	6
2008 Utilization	45	32	4	81
Food use	45	28	3	76
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	40	32	3	75
Anticipated commercial imports	34	27	-	61
of which: received or contracted	24	8	10	42
Food aid needs	6	5	3	14
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	6	2.5	0.7	9
of which: delivered	6	2.5	0.7	9
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	66	41	4	112
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2008 Import requirement compared to average	91	100	100	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	680			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 090			

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	16	8	-	24
Previous five years average imports	15	7	-	22
2008 Domestic Availability	3	-	-	3
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	-	3
2008 Utilization	19	8	-	27
Food use	15	8	-	23
Non-food use	-	-	-	-
Exports or re-exports	4	-	-	4
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	16	8	-	24
Anticipated commercial imports	16	8	-	24
of which: received or contracted	8	3	-	11
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	16	-	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	107	114	-	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	517			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	12 860			

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	386	400
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	5	-	153	158
Previous year imports	160	11	30	201
Previous five years average imports	244	11	66	321
2008 Domestic Availability	21	-	441	462
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	21	-	441	462
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	21	-	441	462
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	291	11	471	773
Food use	289	11	269	569
Non-food use	2	-	149	151
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	53	53
2008 Import Requirement	270	11	30	311
Anticipated commercial imports	220	11	10	241
of which: received or contracted	6	-	-	6
Food aid needs	50	-	20	70
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	6	-	-	6
of which: delivered	6	-	-	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	74	3	69	146
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	420	-	288	292
2008 Import requirement compared to average	111	100	45	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	3 912			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	230			

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2 470	-	10 795	13 265
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 004	-	8 880	10 884
Previous year imports	457	15	60	532
Previous five years average imports	800	16	82	898
2008 Domestic Availability	2 786	-	11 261	14 047
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2 786	-	11 261	14 047
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	2 786	-	11 261	14 047
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	3 336	16	11 593	14 945
Food use	2 637	16	8 792	11 445
Non-food use	479	-	1 776	2 255
Exports or re-exports	70	-	400	470
Possible stock build up	150	-	625	775
2008 Import Requirement	550	16	332	898
Anticipated commercial imports	150	15	-	165
of which: received or contracted	137	2	-	139
Food aid needs	400	1	332	733
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	400	1	332	733
of which: delivered	271	1	261	533
Donor-financed purchases	1	-	32	33
of which: for local use	1	-	31	32
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	33	-	110	144
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	139	-	127	129
2008 Import requirement compared to average	69	100	405	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	79 660			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	220			

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	31	32
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	30	31
Previous year imports	81	80	5	166
Previous five years average imports	79	78	4	161
2008 Domestic Availability	5	1	33	39
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	33	34
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	33	34
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2008 Utilization	85	81	38	204
Food use	84	46	29	159
Non-food use	1	35	9	45
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	80	80	5	165
Anticipated commercial imports	80	80	5	165
of which: received or contracted	39	34	-	73
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	62	34	22	118
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	110	110
2008 Import requirement compared to average	101	103	125	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 350			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	6 670			

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	11	139	150
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	23	177	200
Previous year imports	30	93	2	125 ¹
Previous five years average imports	36	100	1	137
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	15	192	207
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	24	192	216
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	15	192	207
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	30	115	192	338
Food use	28	93	133	254
Non-food use	1	2	41	45
Exports or re-exports	1	20	9	30
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
2008/09 Import Requirement	30	100	1	131¹
Anticipated commercial imports	30	95	-	125
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	1	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	52	73	140
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	103	108	108
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	83	100	50	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 807			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 20 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	250	1 669	1 919
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	249	1 719	1 968
Previous year imports	290	545	32	867
Previous five years average imports	299	471	38	808
2008 Domestic Availability	50	196	1 542	1 788
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	240	1 433	1 673
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	146	1 433	1 579
Possible stock drawdown	50	50	109	209
2008 Utilization	340	696	1 627	2 663
Food use	337	493	1 296	2 126
Non-food use	3	29	321	352
Exports or re-exports	-	175	10	185
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	290	500	85	875
Anticipated commercial imports	250	490	71	811
of which: received or contracted	70	228	23	321
Food aid needs	40	10	14	64
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	6	-	7	13
of which: delivered	3	-	7	10
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	21	54	89
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	96	83	85
2008 Import requirement compared to average	97	106	224	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	23 984			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	590			

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 340	926	2 266
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 211	823	2 034
Previous year imports	175	319	4	498
Previous five years average imports	171	330	7	508
2008 Domestic Availability	-	879	933	1 812
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 317	933	2 250
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	879	933	1 812
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	150	1 187	949	2 287
Food use	147	870	357	1 374
Non-food use	3	198	504	705
Exports or re-exports	-	120	80	200
Possible stock build up	-	-	8	8
2008 Import Requirement	150	309	16	475
Anticipated commercial imports	150	300	7	457
of which: received or contracted	82	219	7	308
Food aid needs	-	9	9	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	9	9	18
of which: delivered	-	9	9	18
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	91	37	144
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	109	113	111
2008 Import requirement compared to average	88	94	230	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	9 549			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	400			

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	131	57	188
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	98	85	183
Previous year imports	6	98	3	107
Previous five years average imports	15	67	2	84
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	99	85	184
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	149	68	217
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	99	68	167
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	17	17
2008/09 Utilization	7	183	90	279
Food use	7	165	68	240
Non-food use	-	13	19	32
Exports or re-exports	-	5	3	8
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	7	84	4	95
Anticipated commercial imports	7	80	-	87
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	4	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	0.3	0.3
of which: delivered	-	-	0.3	0.3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	92	38	133
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	152	80	119
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	44	125	215	113
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 801			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	200			

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	300	55	2 839	3 194
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	357	54	3 008	3 419
Previous year imports	649	290	257	1 196
Previous five years average imports	588	264	516	1 368
2008/09 Domestic Availability	375	61	3 039	3 475
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	225	55	2 734	3 014
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	225	36	2 734	2 995
Possible stock drawdown	150	25	305	480
2008/09 Utilization	975	331	3 584	4 890
Food use	936	322	3 075	4 332
Non-food use	39	9	509	557
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	600	270	545	1 415
Anticipated commercial imports	500	267	405	1 172
of which: received or contracted	81	-	44	125
Food aid needs	100	3	140	243
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	6	-	30	36
of which: delivered	-	-	26	26
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	27	9	90	126
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	63	102	91	88
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	102	102	106	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	34 318			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	680			

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	81	91
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	15	-	101	116
Previous year imports	110	20	97	226
Previous five years average imports	79	19	107	205
2008/09 Domestic Availability	25	-	77	102
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	15	-	77	92
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	15	-	77	92
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
2008/09 Utilization	100	20	202	322
Food use	98	20	193	311
Non-food use	2	-	4	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2008/09 Import Requirement	75	20	125	220
Anticipated commercial imports	75	15	120	210
of which: received or contracted	25	-	52	77
Food aid needs	-	5	5	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	48	10	95	153
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	77	80
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	95	103	117	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 029			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 000			

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	107	-	107
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	116	-	116
Previous year imports	65	163	15	243
Previous five years average imports	63	160	17	240
2008 Domestic Availability	-	169	-	169
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	221	-	221
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	144	-	144
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2008 Utilization	65	329	20	414
Food use	63	284	20	367
Non-food use	2	44	-	46
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	65	160	20	245
Anticipated commercial imports	15	149	5	169
of which: received or contracted	6	81	-	87
Food aid needs	50	11	15	76
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	27	9	1	37
of which: delivered	27	9	1	37
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	-	1
of which: for local use	-	1	-	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	74	5	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	191	-	191
2008 Import requirement compared to average	103	100	118	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	3 868			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	150			

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 596	391	3 997
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 266	390	3 666
Previous year imports	121	218	11	350
Previous five years average imports	110	192	9	311
2008/09 Domestic Availability	10	2 412	391	2 813
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 600	391	4 001
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	2 412	391	2 813
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	125	2 657	396	3 178
Food use	125	2 492	366	2 983
Non-food use	-	165	30	195
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	115	245	5	365
Anticipated commercial imports	100	225	-	325
of which: received or contracted	19	100	1	120
Food aid needs	15	20	5	40
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	2	5
of which: delivered	-	3	1	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	123	18	147
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	110	100	109
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	105	128	56	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	20 260			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	113	3 541	3 658
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	77	2 236	2 315
Previous year imports	69	3	103	175
Previous five years average imports	66	12	155	233
2008/09 Domestic Availability	7	74	2 933	3 015
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	115	2 871	2 989
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	74	2 871	2 948
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	62	67
2008/09 Utilization	77	78	3 003	3 158
Food use	77	51	1 978	2 106
Non-food use	-	10	775	785
Exports or re-exports	-	2	250	252
Possible stock build up	-	15	-	15
2008/09 Import Requirement	70	3	70	143
Anticipated commercial imports	60	-	60	120
of which: received or contracted	17	1	52	70
Food aid needs	10	3	10	23
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	19	3	9	31
of which: delivered	10	3	7	21
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	17	17
of which: for local use	-	-	16	16
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	4	139	147
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	125	149	128	129
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	106	26	45	61
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	14 281			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	250			

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 082	2 795	3 886
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	946	2 491	3 445
Previous year imports	73	141	9	224
Previous five years average imports	113	140	17	270
2008/09 Domestic Availability	13	891	2 734	3 637
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	13	1 310	2 734	4 057
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	13	891	2 734	3 637
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	123	1 037	2 745	3 905
Food use	119	757	1 986	2 861
Non-food use	1	143	479	623
Exports or re-exports	2	100	105	207
Possible stock build up	1	37	175	213
2008/09 Import Requirement	109	146	12	267
Anticipated commercial imports	109	141	11	261
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	1	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	58	152	218
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	164	138	110	118
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	97	104	69	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	13 107			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	500			

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	82	98	180
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	77	84	161
Previous year imports	324	114	2	440 ¹
Previous five years average imports	332	62	8	402
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	66	108	174
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	99	108	207
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	66	108	174
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	335	111	115	561
Food use	230	99	88	417
Non-food use	85	8	20	113
Exports or re-exports	20	5	1	26
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2008/09 Import Requirement	335	45	7	387¹
Anticipated commercial imports	300	35	1	336
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	35	10	6	51
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	7	-	-	7
of which: delivered	2	-	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	70	30	27	127
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	129	128	129
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	101	73	88	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 296			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	840			

¹ Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	158	63	85	306 ¹
Previous five years average imports	150	65	84	299
2008 Domestic Availability	5	-	-	5
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2008 Utilization	162	65	86	313
Food use	116	65	3	184
Non-food use	6	-	84	90
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	157	65	86	308¹
Anticipated commercial imports	157	65	86	308
of which: received or contracted	69	33	51	153
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	91	51	2	145
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	105	100	102	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 273			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	5 450			

¹ Includes 40 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	196	1 972	2 170
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	186	1 810	1 998
Previous year imports	286	396	69	751
Previous five years average imports	373	360	127	860
2008/09 Domestic Availability	2	142	2 142	2 286
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	213	2 142	2 357
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	142	2 142	2 286
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	342	512	2 345	3 199
Food use	342	484	1 594	2 420
Non-food use	-	28	451	479
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	150	150
2008/09 Import Requirement	340	370	203	913
Anticipated commercial imports	310	350	190	850
of which: received or contracted	33	34	190	257
Food aid needs	31	20	13	64
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	31	2	8	41
of which: delivered	31	2	8	41
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	24	24
of which: for local use	-	-	24	24
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	22	73	110
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	115	118	118
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	91	103	160	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	21 974			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	101	114
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	114	125
Previous year imports	70	-	72	142
Previous five years average imports	71	-	104	175
2008/09 Domestic Availability	29	-	132	161
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	132	146
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	14	-	132	146
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	-	15
2008/09 Utilization	77	-	207	284
Food use	76	-	199	274
Non-food use	1	-	9	10
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	48	-	75	123
Anticipated commercial imports	48	-	75	123
of which: received or contracted	21	-	42	63
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	36	-	95	131
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	123	-	116	117
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	68	-	72	70
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 102			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	3 360			

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	70	3 290	3 369
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	70	3 407	3 484
Previous year imports	14	307	57	379
Previous five years average imports	34	227	72	333
2008/09 Domestic Availability	14	108	4 492	4 613
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	14	120	4 492	4 625
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	14	78	4 492	4 583
Possible stock drawdown	-	30	-	30
2008/09 Utilization	52	323	4 549	4 923
Food use	47	314	3 164	3 524
Non-food use	1	8	1 055	1 064
Exports or re-exports	-	1	100	101
Possible stock build up	4	-	230	234
2008/09 Import Requirement	38	215	57	310
Anticipated commercial imports	35	200	45	280
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	3	15	12	30
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	2	5
of which: delivered	-	3	1	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	3	21	207	231
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	193	171	132	133
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	112	95	79	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 254			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	280			

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	71	4 042	24 751	28 864
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	62	3 397	21 202	24 661
Previous year imports	3 300	2 455	80	5 835 ¹
Previous five years average imports	3 130	1 841	86	5 057
2008 Domestic Availability	344	2 412	24 729	27 485
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	44	3 186	23 929	27 159
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	44	1 912	23 929	25 885
Possible stock drawdown	300	500	800	1 600
2008 Utilization	3 244	4 312	24 809	32 365
Food use	2 744	3 929	17 691	24 365
Non-food use	300	382	6 968	7 650
Exports or re-exports	200	-	150	350
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	2 900	1 900	80	4 880²
Anticipated commercial imports	2 900	1 900	80	4 880
of which: received or contracted	2 122	674	1	2 797
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	18	26	117	161
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	71	94	113	110
2008 Import requirement compared to average	93	103	93	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	151 687			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	930			

¹ Includes 400 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

² Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	24	62	270	355
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	19	52	279	350
Previous year imports	11	26	155	192
Previous five years average imports	14	24	153	191
2008 Domestic Availability	52	54	340	445
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	52	81	330	462
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	52	54	330	435
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	10	10
2008 Utilization	59	75	450	583
Food use	36	72	360	467
Non-food use	-	3	90	93
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	23	-	-	23
2008 Import Requirement	7	21	110	138
Anticipated commercial imports	5	20	100	125
of which: received or contracted	6	-	56	62
Food aid needs	2	1	10	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	1	16	19
of which: delivered	2	1	15	18
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	7	36	47
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	272	156	118	132
2008 Import requirement compared to average	52	88	72	72
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	9 866			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	5	2	16
Previous five years average imports	7	5	2	14
2008 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	8	4	5	17
Food use	4	4	5	13
Non-food use	1	-	-	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	4	-	-	4
2008 Import Requirement	8	4	2	14
Anticipated commercial imports	8	3	2	13
of which: received or contracted	2	3	-	5
Food aid needs	-	1	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	-	-	1
of which: delivered	1	-	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	23	25	31	79
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	114	80	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	161			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	870			

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	193	579	772
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	235	930	1 165
Previous year imports	316	643	107	1 067
Previous five years average imports	327	580	72	979
2008/09 Domestic Availability	25	265	1 706	1 996
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	378	1 706	2 084
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	265	1 706	1 971
Possible stock drawdown	25	-	-	25
2008/09 Utilization	375	870	1 779	3 024
Food use	370	845	797	2 012
Non-food use	5	25	708	738
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	268	268
2008/09 Import Requirement	350	605	73	1 028
Anticipated commercial imports	350	600	55	1 005
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	18	23
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	1	4
of which: delivered	-	-	-	0
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	7	7
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	65	61	154
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	161	183	179
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	107	104	101	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	13 025			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	820			

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	5	6	13
Previous five years average imports	2	5	6	13
2008 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	2	5	6	13
Food use	2	5	1	8
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	2	5	6	13
Anticipated commercial imports	2	5	6	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	60	12	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	8 960			

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 062	95	1 157
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	642	69	711
Previous year imports	80	75	9	164
Previous five years average imports	77	114	9	200
2008 Domestic Availability	-	605	89	694
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 008	89	1 098
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	605	89	694
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	80	655	98	833
Food use	80	454	88	622
Non-food use	-	151	10	161
Exports or re-exports	-	50	-	50
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	80	50	9	139
Anticipated commercial imports	55	45	6	106
of which: received or contracted	8	131	-	139
Food aid needs	25	5	3	33
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	10	1	1	12
of which: delivered	10	-	1	11
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	75	15	103
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	157	129	154
2008 Import requirement compared to average	104	44	100	70
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 067			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	260			

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	174	176
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	229	231
Previous year imports	180	130	180	490
Previous five years average imports	190	127	133	450
2008/09 Domestic Availability	5	1	205	211
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	205	207
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	205	206
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2008/09 Utilization	185	141	442	768
Food use	145	135	354	634
Non-food use	40	6	38	84
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
2008/09 Import Requirement	180	140	237	557
Anticipated commercial imports	170	135	60	365
of which: received or contracted	-	2	14	16
Food aid needs	10	5	177	192
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	177	179
of which: delivered	-	2	165	167
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	18	47	85
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	90	90
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	95	110	178	124
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	7 473			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	n.a.			

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 905	3	7 790	9 698
Previous five years average production	1 828	3	9 586	11 417
Previous year imports	1 200	737	1 273	3 210
Previous five years average imports	1 061	747	741	2 549
2008/09 Domestic Availability	2 078	2	12 983	15 063
2008 Production (rice in paddy terms)	2 078	3	12 983	15 064
2008 Production (rice in milled terms)	2 078	2	12 983	15 063
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	3 378	739	13 709	17 826
Food use	2 850	694	4 755	8 299
Non-food use	78	45	5 337	5 460
Exports or re-exports	300	-	2 160	2 460
Possible stock build up	150	-	1 457	1 607
2008/09 Import Requirement	1 300	737	726	2 763
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	737	726	2 763
of which: received or contracted	620	181	4	805
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	225	225
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	225	225
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	61	15	103	179
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	114	100	135	132
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	123	99	98	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 386			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	5 760			

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	587	34	4 652	5 273
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	494	34	4 927	5 455
Previous year imports	1 035	51	367	1 453
Previous five years average imports	1 322	46	287	1 655
2008/09 Domestic Availability	900	26	5 367	6 293
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	900	37	5 367	6 304
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	900	26	5 367	6 293
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	2 000	77	5 597	7 674
Food use	1 710	76	4 020	5 806
Non-food use	90	1	1 327	1 418
Exports or re-exports	-	-	250	250
Possible stock build up	200	-	-	200
2008/09 Import Requirement	1 100	51	230	1 381
Anticipated commercial imports	1 050	51	-	1 101
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	50	-	230	280
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	77	77
of which: delivered	-	-	77	77
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	46	2	107	155
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	182	109	109	116
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	83	111	80	83
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet; wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	37 530			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	960			

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	27	27
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	62	62
Previous year imports	38	17	90	145
Previous five years average imports	39	17	76	132
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	-	65	66
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	65	65
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	65	65
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1	1
2008/09 Utilization	43	18	146	207
Food use	43	18	110	171
Non-food use	-	-	36	36
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	43	18	81	142
Anticipated commercial imports	43	18	74	134
of which: received or contracted	12	-	26	38
Food aid needs	-	-	8	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	37	16	95	148
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	104	105
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	109	106	107	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 157			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 580			

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	87	1 411	4 303	5 801
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	88	1 188	3 984	5 260
Previous year imports	341	166	68	575
Previous five years average imports	400	170	125	695
2008/09 Domestic Availability	200	973	4 557	5 729
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	80	1 450	4 557	6 087
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	80	943	4 557	5 579
Possible stock drawdown	120	30	-	150
2008/09 Utilization	500	1 043	4 624	6 166
Food use	442	857	3 756	5 054
Non-food use	8	185	549	742
Exports or re-exports	50	1	150	201
Possible stock build up	-	-	169	169
2008/09 Import Requirement	300	70	67	437
Anticipated commercial imports	300	62	45	407
of which: received or contracted	189	4	45	238
Food aid needs	-	8	22	30
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	10	10
of which: delivered	-	-	10	10
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	7	7
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	21	92	124
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	91	122	114	116
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	75	41	54	63
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	40 690			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	400			

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	76	786	862
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	735	804
Previous year imports	72	80	1	153 ¹
Previous five years average imports	96	82	-	178
2008 Domestic Availability	5	55	841	901
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	791	872
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	55	791	846
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	50	55
2008 Utilization	71	138	845	1 054
Food use	59	81	499	639
Non-food use	2	7	221	230
Exports or re-exports	10	50	125	185
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	66	83	4	153²
Anticipated commercial imports	66	83	-	150
of which: received or contracted	20	60	-	80
Food aid needs	-	-	4	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	4	4
of which: delivered	-	-	4	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	12	74	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	117	108	108
2008 Import requirement compared to average	69	101	-	86
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	6 768			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	360			

¹ Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	18	170	2 385	2 573
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	15	139	2 282	2 436
Previous year imports	126	35	56	216
Previous five years average imports	68	52	86	206
2008 Domestic Availability	19	120	2 530	2 669
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	19	180	2 450	2 649
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	19	120	2 450	2 589
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	80	80
2008 Utilization	110	155	2 611	2 876
Food use	98	154	1 982	2 234
Non-food use	2	-	279	281
Exports or re-exports	-	1	350	351
Possible stock build up	10	-	-	10
2008 Import Requirement	91	35	81	207
Anticipated commercial imports	65	28	11	105
of which: received or contracted	66	2	1	69
Food aid needs	25	7	70	102
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	25	7	48	80
of which: delivered	25	7	37	69
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	78	78
of which: for local use	-	-	78	78
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	3	5	67	76
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	127	129	107	109
2008 Import requirement compared to average	133	67	95	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	29 398			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	340			

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	116	18	1 403	1 537
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	113	13	1 262	1 388
Previous year imports	33	21	11	65
Previous five years average imports	47	22	92	161
2008/09 Domestic Availability	180	16	1 333	1 529
2008 Production (rice in paddy terms)	180	24	1 258	1 462
2008 Production (rice in milled terms)	180	16	1 258	1 454
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	75	75
2008/09 Utilization	239	37	1 343	1 620
Food use	192	36	1 033	1 261
Non-food use	7	1	160	168
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	40	-	-	40
2008/09 Import Requirement	59	21	10	91
Anticipated commercial imports	45	20	5	70
of which: received or contracted	12	1	3	16
Food aid needs	14	1	5	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	5	-	3	8
of which: delivered	-	-	3	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	13	13
of which: for local use	-	-	12	12
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	3	85	104
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	159	185	100	105
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	126	95	11	56
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	12 136			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	800			

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	149	2	1 121	1 272
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	153	3	1 369	1 525
Previous year imports	141	22	539	702
Previous five years average imports	106	21	610	737
2008/09 Domestic Availability	75	2	808	885
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	75	3	808	886
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	75	2	808	885
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	259	23	1 835	2 117
Food use	250	23	1 608	1 881
Non-food use	9	-	227	236
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	184	21	1 026	1 232
Anticipated commercial imports	97	21	734	852
of which: received or contracted	52	2	278	332
Food aid needs	87	-	293	380
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	87	-	83	171
of which: delivered	38	-	70	108
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	7	7
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	2	120	140
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	49	100	59	58
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	174	100	168	167
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	13 417			
GNI per capita in 2005 (USD)	340			