



Food and Agriculture Organization  
of the United Nations

# Cereal supply and demand balances for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of November 2021





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**Situation as of November 2021**

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# Note for readers

- All supply and demand figures are FAO forecasts and estimates based on official and unofficial sources.
- Cereals include: wheat, rice and coarse grains. Coarse grains include: maize, barley, sorghum, millet, rye, oats and NES (Not Elsewhere Specified).
- All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent.
- For rice, all elements are expressed in milled terms.
- Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use and industrial use for all cereals.
- '-' means nil or negligible.
- The source of the population figures is the "[2019 Revision of World Population Prospects](#)" prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.





## Countries

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- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Cabo Verde
- Chad
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia
- Ghana
- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- Liberia
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

## BENIN

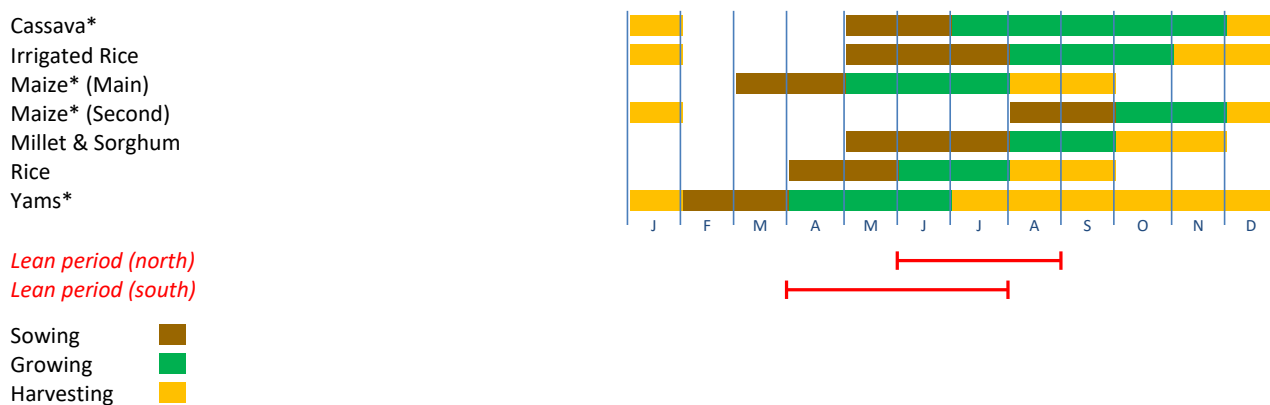
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	227	1 798	2 011
2020 production	-	227	1 773	2 001
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	25	10
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	57	597	1 809	2 449
Food use	56	511	1 115	1 682
Non-food use	-	72	592	664
Exports	1	-	102	103
Estimated stock build-up	-	15	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	57	370	11	438
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	5	42	92	139
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	236	1 731	1 967
Previous five years' average production	-	194	1 636	1 829
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	117	108	109
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	56	120	11	187
Previous five years' average imports	56	346	11	413
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	102	107	100	106

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 12 123

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## BURKINA FASO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>5 423</b>	<b>5 721</b>
2021 production	-	337	5 258	5 594
Expected stock drawdown	15	-	165	127
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>6 567</b>
Food use	188	828	5 038	6 054
Non-food use	50	75	342	467
Exports	-	1	45	46
Expected stock build-up	-	53	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>845</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>282</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	298	4 728	5 026
Previous five years' average production	-	249	4 408	4 657
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>120</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	223	530	2	755
Previous five years' average imports	219	521	3	743
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>114</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 21 497

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## CABO VERDE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	1	7	7
2021 production	-	-	7	7
Expected stock drawdown	-	1	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>101</b>
Food use	30	35	25	90
Non-food use	-	1	5	6
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	7	6
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	4	4
Previous five years' average production	-	-	3	3
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	<b>262</b>	<b>265</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	20	32	40	92
Previous five years' average imports	26	31	23	80
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>118</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 562

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## CHAD

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>2 931</b>
2021 production	2	199	2 730	2 931
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>2 780</b>	<b>3 180</b>
Food use	94	237	1 790	2 121
Non-food use	-	52	853	906
Exports	-	-	100	100
Expected stock build-up	2	15	36	54
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	2	191	2 602	2 795
Previous five years' average production	2	185	2 613	2 799
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	90	60	50	200
Previous five years' average imports	80	62	46	188
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>133</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 16 915

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# CÔTE D'IVOIRE

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>2 351</b>
2020 production	-	960	1 291	2 251
Estimated stock drawdown	10	-	90	100
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>2 750</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>4 831</b>
Food use	582	2 434	855	3 871
Non-food use	50	296	459	805
Exports	60	20	75	155
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 479</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>147</b>

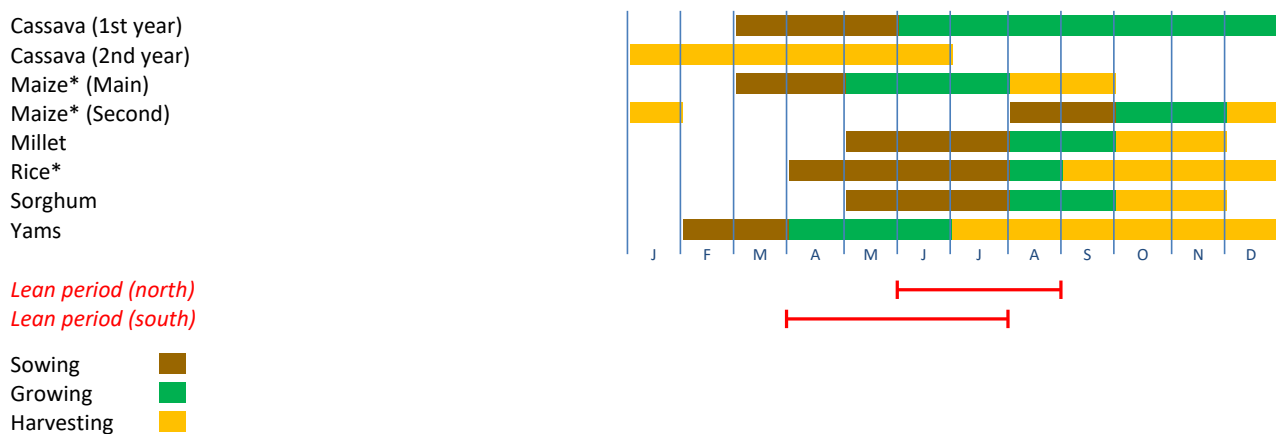
### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1 130	1 259	2 389
Previous five years' average production	-	1 226	1 180	2 406
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>94</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	654	1 310	16	1 980
Previous five years' average imports	615	1 503	21	2 139
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>116</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 26 378

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## GAMBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

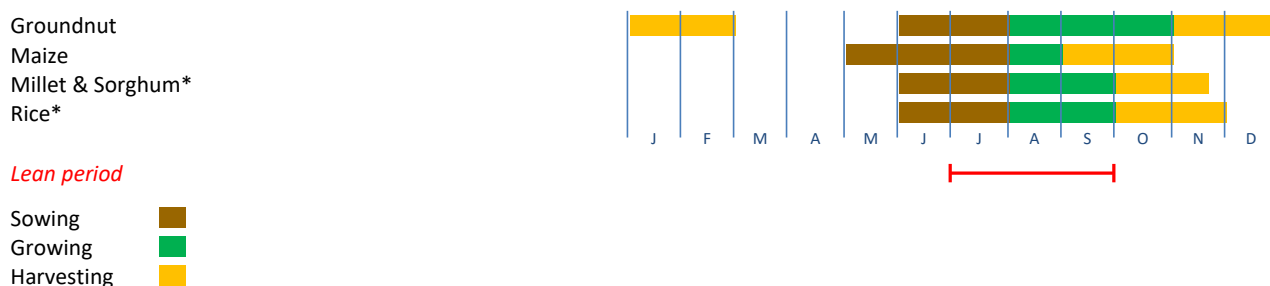
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>131</b>
2021 production	-	23	77	100
Expected stock drawdown	5	-	31	31
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>473</b>
Food use	93	204	129	426
Non-food use	1	39	5	45
Exports	1	-	2	3
Expected stock build-up	-	5	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>342</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>171</b>
<b>2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	26	84	110
Previous five years' average production	-	23	84	107
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	100	210	12	322
Previous five years' average imports	89	194	12	295
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>116</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 487

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## GHANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>3 663</b>	<b>4 255</b>
2020 production	-	592	3 663	4 255
Estimated stock drawdown	50	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>5 865</b>
Food use	645	1 297	1 888	3 830
Non-food use	10	245	1 335	1 590
Exports	-	-	420	420
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	75	25
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1 610</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>123</b>

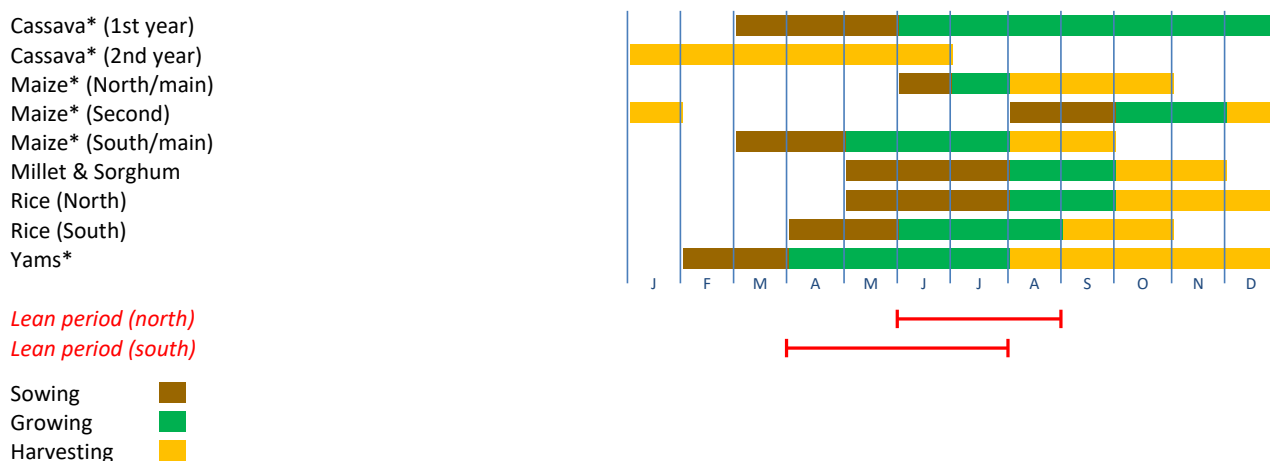
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	555	3 335	3 890
Previous five years' average production	-	449	2 553	3 002
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>132</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>142</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	675	847	55	1 577
Previous five years' average imports	747	826	55	1 628
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 31 073

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>3 618</b>
2020 production	-	1 930	1 689	3 618
Estimated stock drawdown	15	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>4 719</b>
Food use	270	1 860	586	2 716
Non-food use	120	660	925	1 705
Exports	-	20	115	135
Estimated stock build-up	-	110	68	163
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 101</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>207</b>

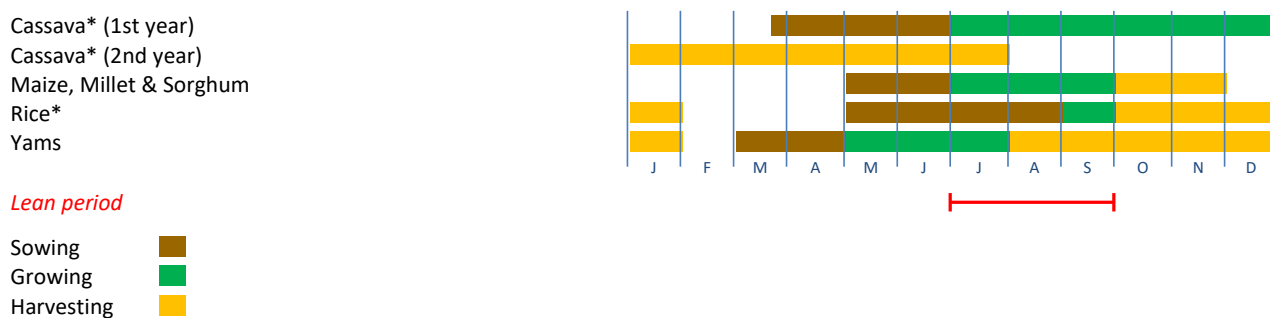
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1 766	1 760	3 526
Previous five years' average production	-	1 532	1 593	3 126
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>116</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	355	665	6	1 026
Previous five years' average imports	363	676	6	1 044
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 13 133

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## GUINEA-BISSAU

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>163</b>
2021 production	-	107	56	163
Expected stock drawdown	1	-	3	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>362</b>
Food use	21	231	70	322
Non-food use	-	36	1	37
Exports	-	-	2	2
Expected stock build-up	-	5	-	1
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	132	59	191
Previous five years' average production	-	122	51	172
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>88</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	20	135	14	169
Previous five years' average imports	20	127	14	162
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>123</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

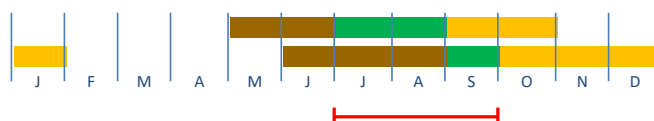
#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 015

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet & Sorghum\*

Rice\*



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# LIBERIA

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

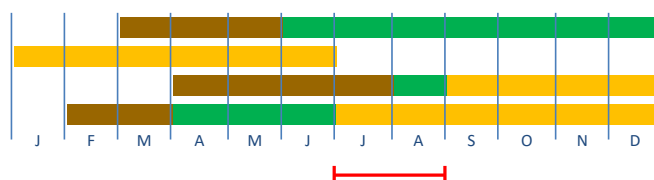
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>235</b>	-	<b>247</b>
2020 production	-	175	-	175
Estimated stock drawdown	13	60	-	72
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>634</b>
Food use	29	545	8	582
Non-food use	2	50	-	52
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	1	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>387</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	180	-	180
Previous five years' average production	-	175	-	175
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>100</b>	-	<b>100</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	46	425	9	480
Previous five years' average imports	59	380	8	447
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>87</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 5 058

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Cassava\* (1st year)  
Cassava\* (2nd year)  
Rice\*  
Yams



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
Growing ■  
Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## MALI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>8 313</b>	<b>10 047</b>
2021 production	-	1 734	8 313	10 047
Expected stock drawdown	20	50	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>8 324</b>	<b>10 863</b>
Food use	360	1 874	3 286	5 520
Non-food use	13	355	4 233	4 602
Exports	2	5	385	392
Expected stock build-up	-	-	420	350
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>816</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>265</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	37	2 047	7 305	9 389
Previous five years' average production	28	2 021	6 821	8 870
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>113</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	325	240	11	576
Previous five years' average imports	312	231	11	555
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>147</b>

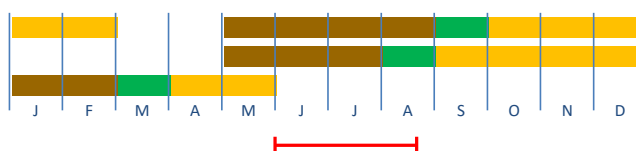
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 20 856

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Main rice\* (rainfed & irrigated)  
Maize, Millet & Sorghum\*  
Off-season Rice



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
Growing ■  
Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## MAURITANIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>265</b>
2021 production	7	166	92	265
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	16	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1 042</b>
Food use	565	250	112	927
Non-food use	80	21	7	108
Exports	2	-	1	3
Expected stock build-up	15	5	-	4
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>777</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>194</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

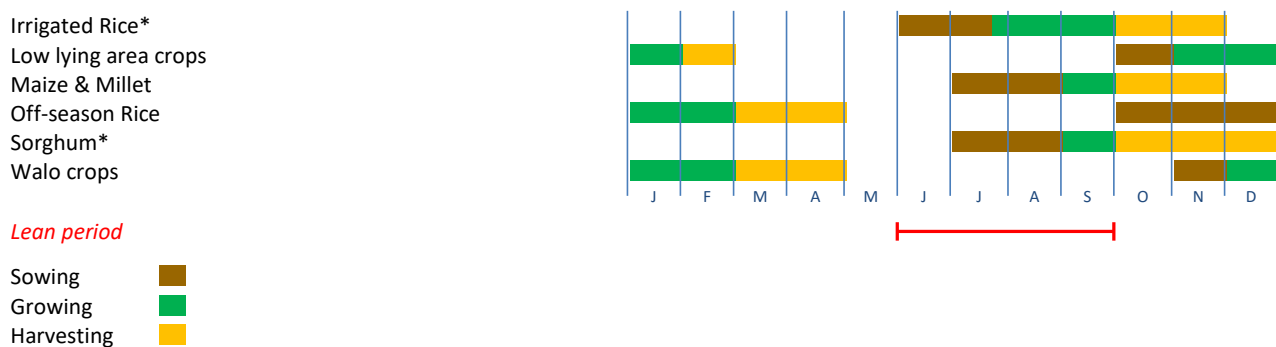
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	4	185	112	301
Previous five years' average production	7	167	92	267
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	485	70	12	567
Previous five years' average imports	577	65	8	649
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>120</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 4 775

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# NIGER

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>4 876</b>	<b>4 956</b>
2021 production	5	60	4 816	4 881
Expected stock drawdown	-	15	60	75
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>4 928</b>	<b>5 523</b>
Food use	59	492	3 473	4 024
Non-food use	1	38	1 440	1 479
Exports	-	5	15	20
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>567</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>160</b>

### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

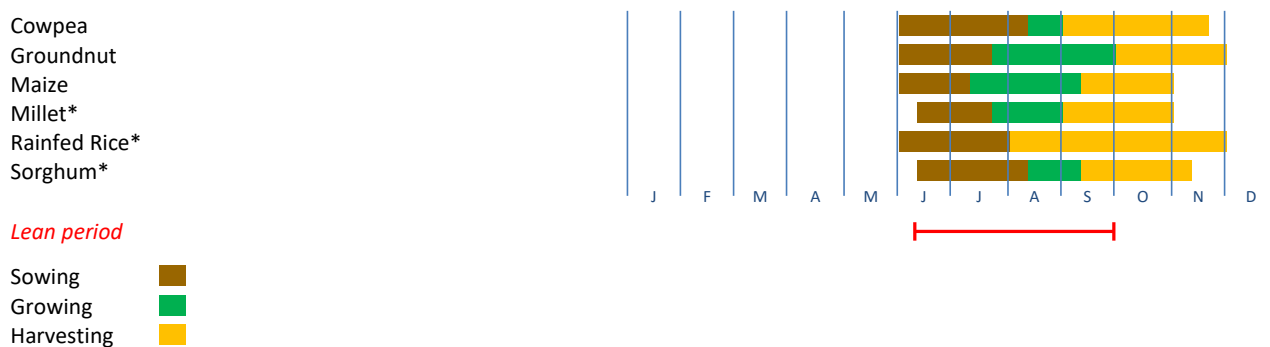
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	4	69	5 653	5 726
Previous five years' average production	6	72	5 651	5 729
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>85</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	55	440	52	547
Previous five years' average imports	57	369	47	473
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>120</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 25 131

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## NIGERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>4 903</b>	<b>21 132</b>	<b>25 949</b>
2020 production	64	4 903	20 982	25 949
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	150	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5 764</b>	<b>7 203</b>	<b>21 422</b>	<b>34 239</b>
Food use	5 163	6 181	15 155	26 499
Non-food use	450	982	6 261	7 693
Exports	1	-	7	8
Estimated stock build-up	150	40	-	40
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5 700</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>8 290</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>129</b>

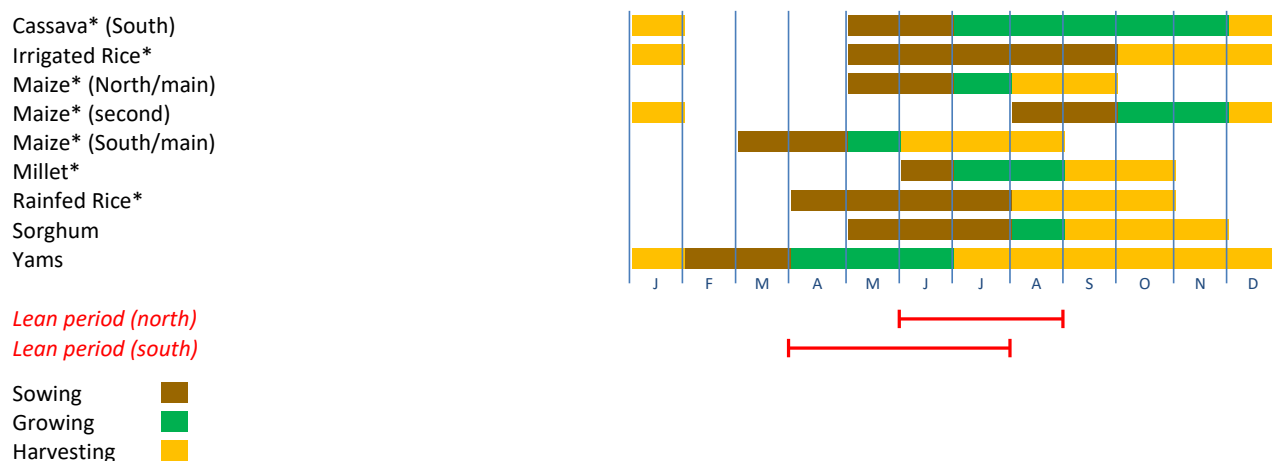
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	65	5 061	21 348	26 474
Previous five years' average production	63	4 807	20 568	25 438
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	5 300	1 370	22	6 692
Previous five years' average imports	4 920	2 292	221	7 433
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>112</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 206 140

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SENEGAL

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	983	2 407	3 390
2021 production	-	983	2 407	3 390
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	720	2 643	2 738	6 101
Food use	700	2 162	1 486	4 348
Non-food use	20	300	748	1 068
Exports	-	1	5	6
Expected stock build-up	-	180	499	679
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	720	1 660	331	2 711
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	41	126	86	253

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

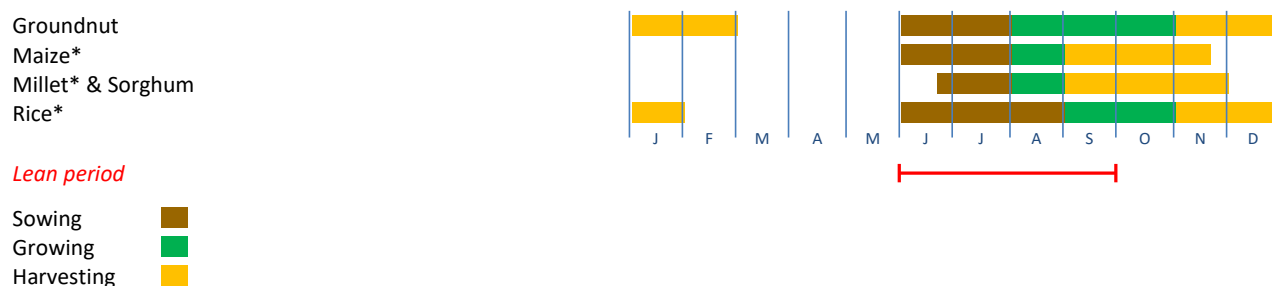
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	945	2 290	3 235
Previous five years' average production	-	794	1 587	2 380
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	124	152	142
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	690	1 420	341	2 451
Previous five years' average imports	654	1 340	315	2 310
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	110	124	105	117

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 17 196

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## SIERRA LEONE

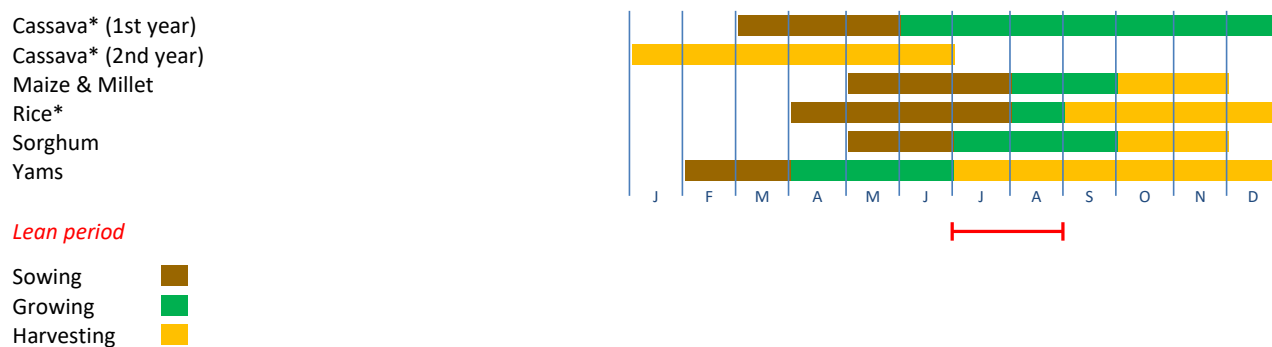
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>834</b>
2020 production	-	624	148	772
Estimated stock drawdown	8	50	4	62
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>1 306</b>
Food use	70	908	116	1 094
Non-food use	-	166	46	212
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>472</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	568	139	708
Previous five years' average production	-	706	123	829
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>88</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	72	440	10	522
Previous five years' average imports	64	350	9	422
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>112</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 7 977

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# TOGO

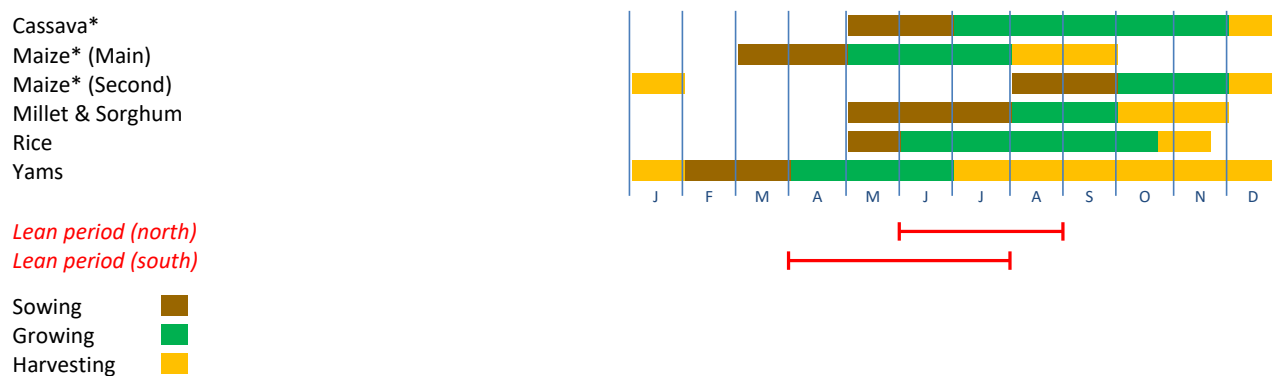
## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 291</b>
2020 production	-	96	1 195	1 291
Estimated stock drawdown	5	-	6	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>1 707</b>
Food use	123	315	897	1 334
Non-food use	2	21	300	323
Exports	10	-	10	20
Estimated stock build-up	-	40	-	29
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>416</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	88	1 226	1 315
Previous five years' average production	-	85	1 163	1 248
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	120	215	6	341
Previous five years' average imports	124	204	6	334
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>125</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 8 279

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## Countries

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- Cameroon
- Central African Republic
- Congo
- Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Equatorial Guinea
- Gabon
- Sao Tome and Principe

## CAMEROON

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	195	3 600	3 795
2020 production	-	195	3 600	3 795
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	841	795	3 640	5 276
Food use	787	709	2 849	4 346
Non-food use	4	66	791	860
Exports	50	5	-	55
Estimated stock build-up	-	15	-	15
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	841	600	40	1 481
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	30	27	107	164

#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

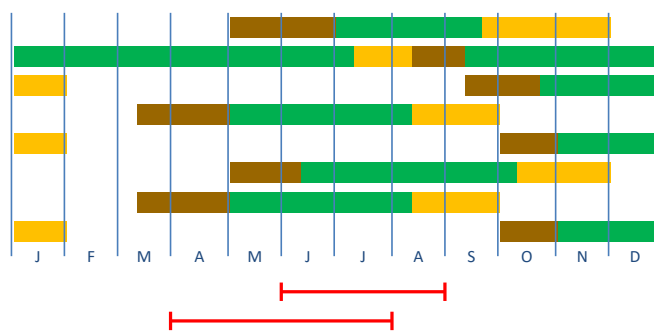
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	217	3 622	3 840
Previous five years' average production	-	211	3 627	3 839
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	92	99	99
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	814	490	30	1 334
Previous five years' average imports	696	482	42	1 220
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	121	124	95	121

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 26 546

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet\*, Sorghum\* (North/Unimodal)  
 Cassava\* (North/Unimodal)  
 Muskuwarari Sorghum (North/Unimodal)  
 Maize\*, Rice (Central/Main)  
 Maize\* (Central/Secondary)  
 Sorghum, Millet (Central/Main)  
 Maize\* (South/Main)  
 Maize\* (South/Secondary)



Lean period (north)

Lean period (south)

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

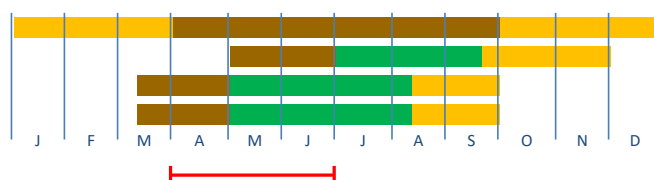
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	9	121	130
2020 production	-	9	121	130
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	43	22	161	226
Food use	40	20	141	201
Non-food use	3	1	20	24
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	43	13	40	96
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	8	4	29	42
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	8	147	155
Previous five years' average production	-	7	134	142
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>116</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	43	12	40	95
Previous five years' average imports	43	11	40	94
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 4 830

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Cassava\*  
Millet & Sorghum\* (North)  
Maize\* (Centre)  
Maize and Rice\* (South)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
Growing ■  
Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## CONGO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	18	30	48
2020 production	-	1	30	31
Estimated stock drawdown	-	17	-	17
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>373</b>
Food use	216	109	37	362
Non-food use	4	4	3	11
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>325</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	1	31	32
Previous five years' average production	-	1	29	30
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>125</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	244	85	10	339
Previous five years' average imports	221	143	5	370
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>88</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 5 518

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>2 941</b>
2020 production	9	738	2 187	2 934
Estimated stock drawdown	-	7	-	7
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>3 820</b>
Food use	508	756	2 180	3 444
Non-food use	1	199	176	376
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>880</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>38</b>

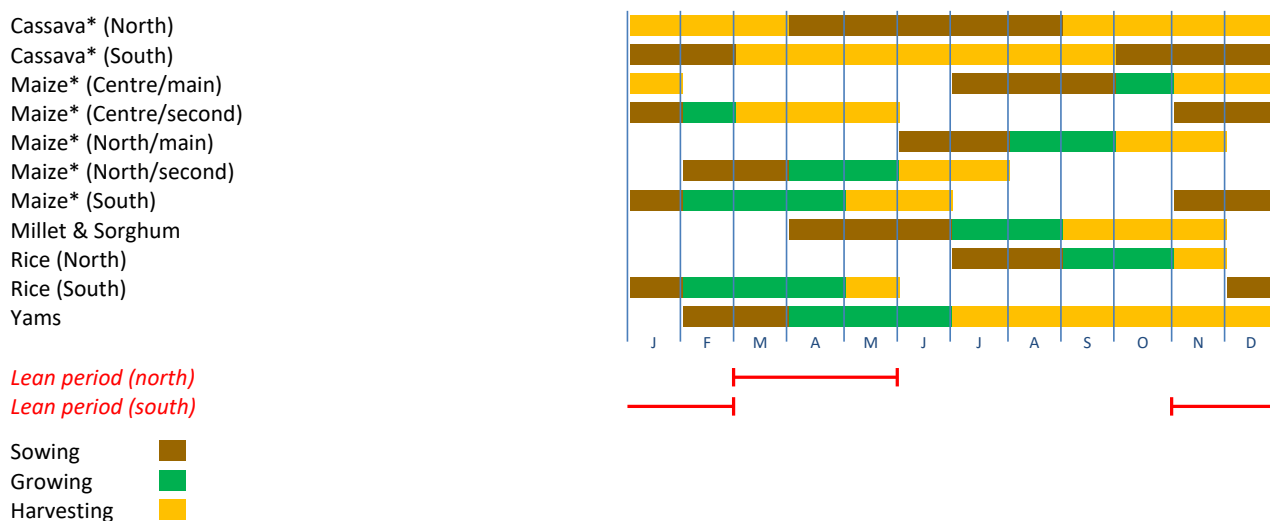
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	9	827	2 186	3 022
Previous five years' average production	9	724	2 176	2 908
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	450	180	170	800
Previous five years' average imports	480	130	166	776
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>113</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 89 561

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	-	<b>74</b>
Food use	31	24	-	55
Non-food use	4	1	-	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	5	10	-	15
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	-	<b>74</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	35	22	-	58
Previous five years' average imports	32	20	-	53
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>166</b>	-	<b>140</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 1 403

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## GABON

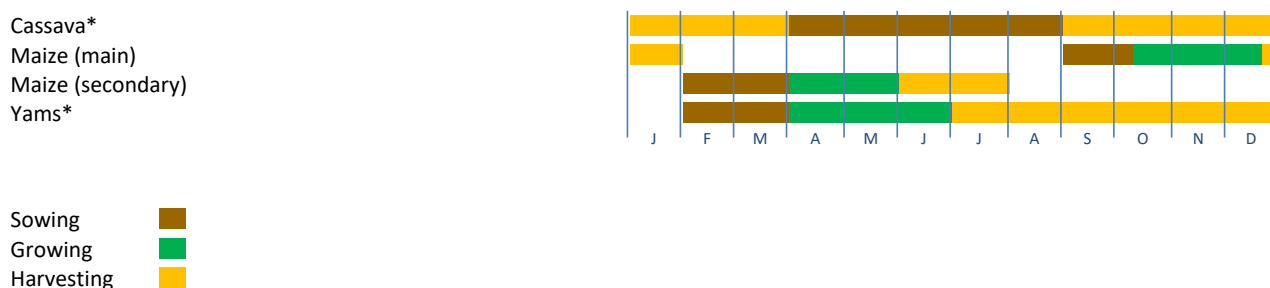
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	47	47
2020 production	-	-	47	47
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	108	85	53	246
Food use	103	67	33	203
Non-food use	5	2	20	28
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	16	-	16
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	108	85	6	199
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	46	30	15	91
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	47	47
Previous five years' average production	-	-	46	46
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	103	103
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	101	65	6	172
Previous five years' average imports	107	67	6	180
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	101	127	100	111

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 2 226

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	1	1
2020 production	-	-	1	1
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	11	9	3	23
Food use	8	9	3	19
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	11	9	2	22
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	34	40	14	88
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	1	1
Previous five years' average production	-	-	1	1
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	98	98
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	11	9	2	22
Previous five years' average imports	11	8	2	21
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	102	108	100	104

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 219

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## Countries

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- Burundi
- Comoros
- Djibouti
- Eritrea
- Ethiopia
- Kenya
- Rwanda
- Seychelles
- Somalia
- South Sudan
- Sudan
- Uganda
- United Republic of Tanzania

## BURUNDI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	100	316	401
2020 production	-	100	296	396
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	20	5
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	58	116	426	585
Food use	54	81	310	445
Non-food use	4	20	116	140
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	15	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	58	16	110	184
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	5	7	26	37
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	140	291	431
Previous five years' average production	-	62	274	336
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	162	108	118
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	56	15	110	181
Previous five years' average imports	56	16	113	185
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	104	99	97	99

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 11 891

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Beans\* (A season)  
 Beans\* (B season)  
 Maize & Sorghum (A season)  
 Maize & Sorghum (B season)



Lean periods

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## COMOROS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>
2020 production	-	11	6	17
Estimated stock drawdown	-	7	-	7
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>90</b>
Food use	12	61	4	77
Non-food use	-	11	2	13
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	11	6	17
Previous five years' average production	-	11	6	17
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	11	52	-	63
Previous five years' average imports	11	63	-	74
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>89</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 870

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## DJIBOUTI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>88</b>
Food use	59	26	-	85
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	59	26	2	87
Previous five years' average imports	59	24	2	85
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 988

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## ERITREA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>32</b>	-	<b>169</b>	<b>201</b>
2020 production	30	-	169	199
Estimated stock drawdown	2	-	-	2
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>660</b>
Food use	389	13	200	602
Non-food use	3	-	55	58
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>459</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>170</b>

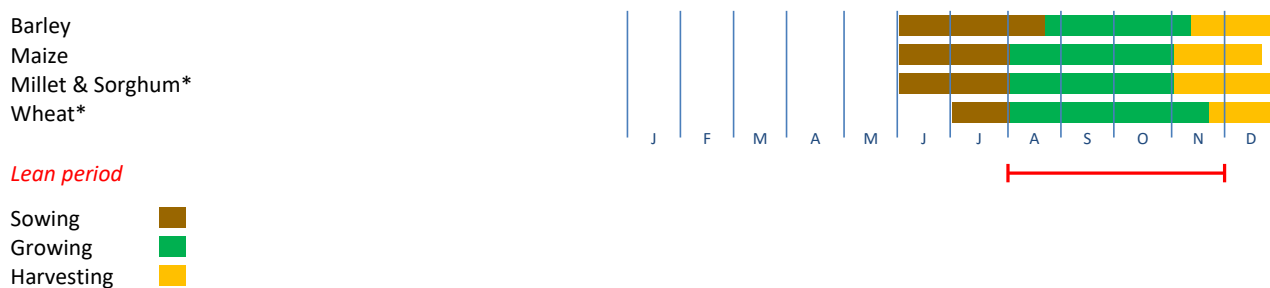
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	30	-	167	197
Previous five years' average production	30	-	170	200
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>99</b>	-	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	360	13	86	459
Previous five years' average imports	350	12	86	448
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 3 546

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## ETHIOPIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5 780</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>24 157</b>	<b>30 052</b>
2020 production	5 780	115	24 157	30 052
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>7 130</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>24 157</b>	<b>32 192</b>
Food use	5 780	791	16 711	23 282
Non-food use	1 250	64	5 963	7 277
Exports	-	-	1 405	1 405
Estimated stock build-up	100	50	78	228
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 140</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>203</b>

#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

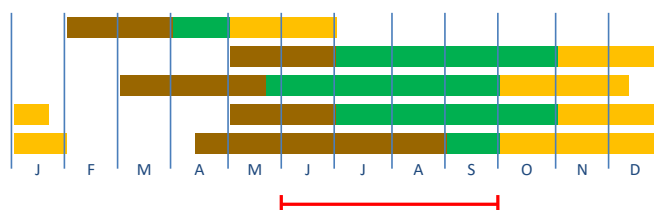
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	5 315	111	24 177	29 603
Previous five years' average production	4 797	98	22 066	26 961
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>111</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	1 350	585	-	1 935
Previous five years' average imports	1 320	478	30	1 804
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>119</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 114 964

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

All Cereals (Belg)  
Barley, Teff & Wheat \* (Meher)  
Maize & Sorghum\* (Meher)  
Millet (Meher)  
Oats (Meher)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
Growing ■  
Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## KENYA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>4 304</b>	<b>4 720</b>
2021 production	260	98	3 904	4 262
Expected stock drawdown	5	53	400	458
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>5 704</b>	<b>8 460</b>
Food use	1 535	748	4 880	7 163
Non-food use	430	42	824	1 296
Exports	-	1	-	1
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>3 740</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>130</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	300	118	4 430	4 848
Previous five years' average production	277	83	4 045	4 404
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	1 600	679	1 400	3 679
Previous five years' average imports	1 496	673	1 296	3 465
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>108</b>

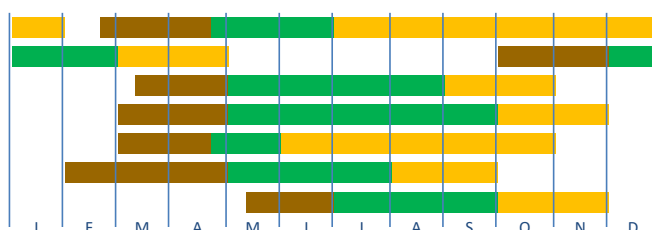
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 54 986

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Barley (Long rains)  
 Barley, Maize\*, Millet, Sorghum & Beans (Short rains)  
 Beans (Long rains)  
 Maize\* (Long rains)  
 Millet (Long rains)  
 Sorghum (Long rains)  
 Wheat\* (Long rains)



#### Lean period

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## RWANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>716</b>
2020 production	13	78	625	716
Estimated stock drawdown	9	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>941</b>
Food use	107	149	508	764
Non-food use	-	16	72	88
Exports	-	20	20	40
Estimated stock build-up	-	8	50	49
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>225</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>59</b>

#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	16	88	585	688
Previous five years' average production	12	76	558	646
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>111</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	85	112	25	222
Previous five years' average imports	81	142	35	258
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>87</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 12 952

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Beans\* (A season)  
 Beans\* (B season)  
 Maize & Sorghum (A season)  
 Maize & Sorghum (B season)



*Lean periods*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SEYCHELLES

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>
Food use	2	7	1	10
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	1	-	1
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years' average imports	2	6	6	14
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>111</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 98

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SOMALIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	6	115	121
2021 production	-	1	100	101
Expected stock drawdown	-	5	15	20
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 141</b>
Food use	207	391	467	1 065
Non-food use	3	65	8	76
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1 020</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>65</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	168	169
Previous five years' average production	-	1	179	181
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>100</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	210	490	305	1 005
Previous five years' average imports	210	402	300	912
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>112</b>

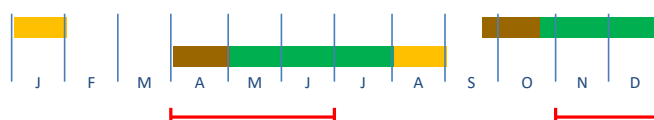
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 16 360

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize & Sorghum\* (Deyr)  
Maize & Sorghum\* (Gu)



*Lean periods*

Sowing ■  
Growing ■  
Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SOUTH SUDAN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	1	806	807
2021 production	-	-	806	806
Expected stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	450	33	1 036	1 519
Food use	450	30	1 006	1 486
Non-food use	-	3	30	33
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	450	32	230	712
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	40	3	88	131

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	874	874
Previous five years' average production	-	1	805	806
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	100	100
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	450	35	230	715
Previous five years' average imports	444	39	209	692
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	101	82	110	103

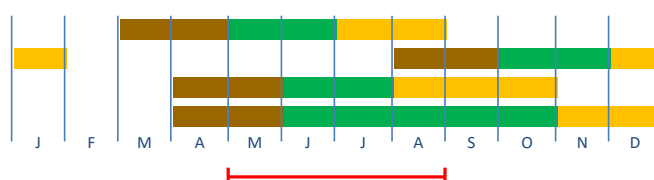
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 11 381

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet, Sorghum\* (South/main)  
 Maize, Millet, Sorghum\* (South/second)  
 Maize (Unimodal)  
 Millet & Sorghum (Unimodal)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SUDAN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>7 115</b>	<b>8 076</b>
2021 production	725	36	6 765	7 526
Expected stock drawdown	200	1	350	551
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2 925</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>7 455</b>	<b>10 441</b>
Food use	2 865	56	5 883	8 804
Non-food use	60	5	1 372	1 437
Exports	-	-	200	200
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>2 365</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>196</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	900	35	7 111	8 046
Previous five years' average production	661	31	6 879	7 571
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>99</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	2 000	26	340	2 366
Previous five years' average imports	1 952	38	280	2 270
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>104</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

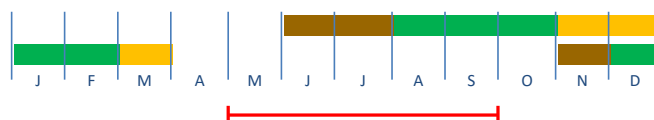
#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 44 909

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Millet & Sorghum\*

Wheat\*



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## UGANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>3 390</b>	<b>3 545</b>
2020 production	22	133	3 390	3 545
Estimated stock drawdown	6	2	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>4 118</b>
Food use	396	277	2 626	3 299
Non-food use	2	34	677	713
Exports	-	20	80	100
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	15	7
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>573</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>72</b>

#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

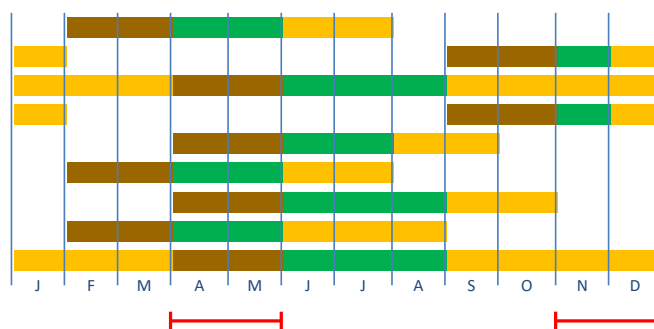
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	20	147	3 215	3 382
Previous five years' average production	22	155	3 274	3 450
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>103</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	360	180	8	548
Previous five years' average imports	360	163	8	531
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>108</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 45 741

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Beans (South/main)  
 Beans (South/second)  
 Cassava\* (North)  
 Maize & Millet\* (South/second)  
 Maize\* (North)  
 Maize\* (South/main)  
 Millet (North)  
 Millet (South/main)  
 Sweet Potato\* (North)



*Lean periods*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>7 716</b>	<b>10 639</b>
2021 production	90	2 893	7 613	10 596
Expected stock drawdown	10	-	103	43
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>7 731</b>	<b>11 574</b>
Food use	868	2 103	5 815	8 786
Non-food use	14	500	1 616	2 130
Exports	18	340	300	658
Expected stock build-up	-	70	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>935</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>143</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	85	2 943	7 413	10 441
Previous five years' average production	66	2 199	7 278	9 543
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>111</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	800	150	15	965
Previous five years' average imports	742	210	16	968
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 61 498

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize\* (Vuli/Bimodal)  
 Maize, Sorghum & Millet\* (Masika/Bimodal)  
 Maize & Sorghum\* (Msimu/Unimodal)  
 Rice\* (Msimu/Unimodal)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## Countries

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- Angola
- Botswana
- Eswatini
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Namibia
- South Africa
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

## ANGOLA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>2 270</b>
2021 production	5	13	1 880	1 898
Expected stock drawdown	75	10	288	373
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>3 660</b>
Food use	720	398	1 752	2 869
Non-food use	60	15	686	761
Exports	-	-	30	30
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1 390</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>85</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

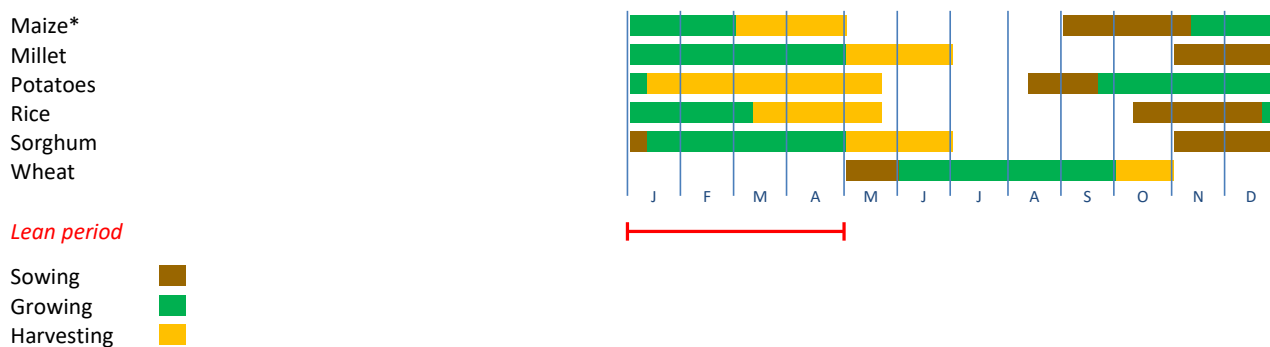
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	5	11	2 415	2 431
Previous five years' average production	4	9	2 430	2 443
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	753	505	132	1 390
Previous five years' average imports	697	473	185	1 355
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>103</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 33 934

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## BOTSWANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>128</b>
2021 production	1	-	109	110
Expected stock drawdown	24	1	-	17
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>484</b>
Food use	124	26	261	411
Non-food use	-	-	66	66
Exports	1	-	5	6
Expected stock build-up	-	-	7	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>356</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>172</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	1	-	49	50
Previous five years' average production	1	-	45	46
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>239</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

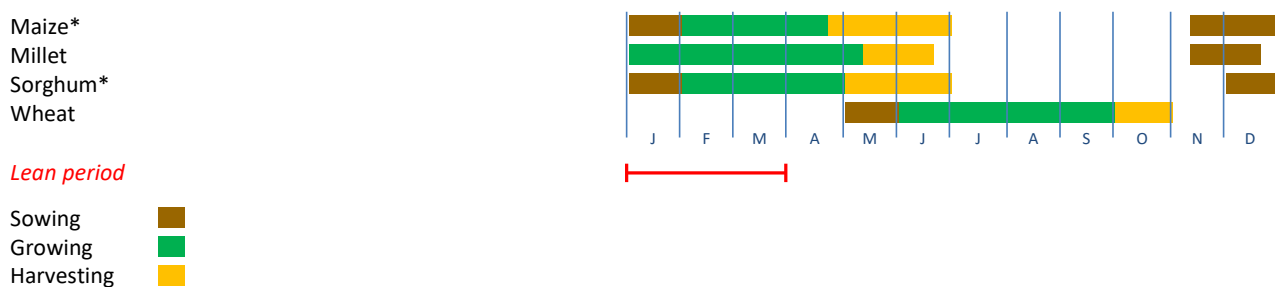
Previous year's imports	130	24	310	464
Previous five years' average imports	119	23	255	397
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 397

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## ESWATINI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>105</b>
2021 production	-	1	101	102
Expected stock drawdown	3	-	1	3
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>331</b>
Food use	47	36	118	201
Non-food use	1	4	125	130
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	1	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>226</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>172</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

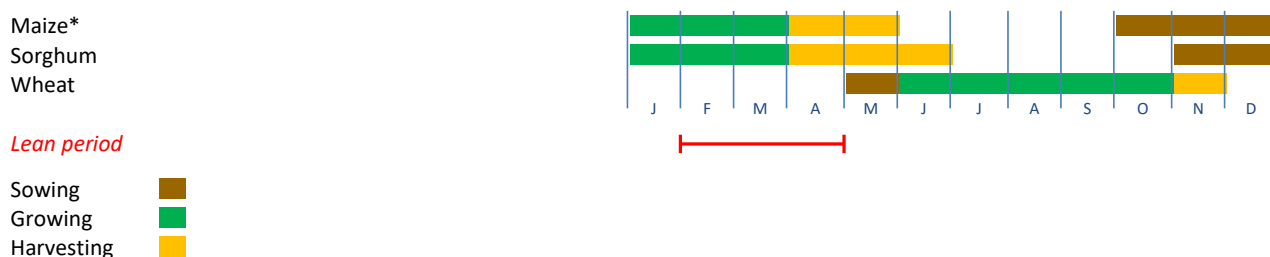
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	88	88
Previous five years' average production	-	1	83	83
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>138</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>122</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	53	35	170	258
Previous five years' average imports	48	36	136	221
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>102</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 1 172

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# LESOTHO

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>121</b>
2021 production	6	-	115	121
Expected stock drawdown	10	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>295</b>
Food use	95	8	176	279
Non-food use	2	-	12	14
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	13	3
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>174</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>129</b>

### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	8	-	90	98
Previous five years' average production	6	-	101	107
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>113</b>

#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

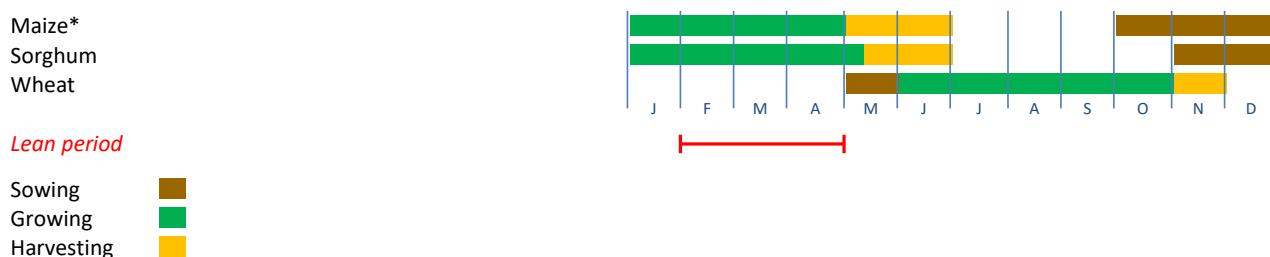
Previous year's imports	115	7	76	198
Previous five years' average imports	87	7	80	174
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>100</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 159

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# MADAGASCAR

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2 672</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>2 834</b>
2021 production	1	2 667	161	2 829
Expected stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>3 765</b>
Food use	262	2 901	171	3 333
Non-food use	-	421	11	432
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>931</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>117</b>

### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

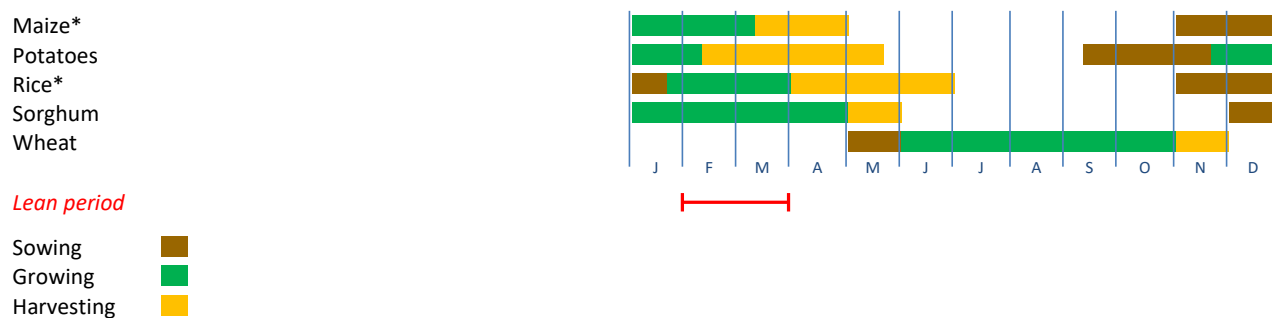
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	1	2 833	226	3 060
Previous five years' average production	4	2 456	252	2 712
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>104</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	227	495	15	737
Previous five years' average imports	245	486	13	744
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>125</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 28 427

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# MALAWI

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	95	4 742	4 838
2021 production	-	95	4 742	4 838
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	166	103	4 748	5 017
Food use	165	91	3 060	3 317
Non-food use	-	12	1 088	1 100
Exports	1	-	150	151
Expected stock build-up	-	-	450	450
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	166	8	6	180
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	8	5	156	169

### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

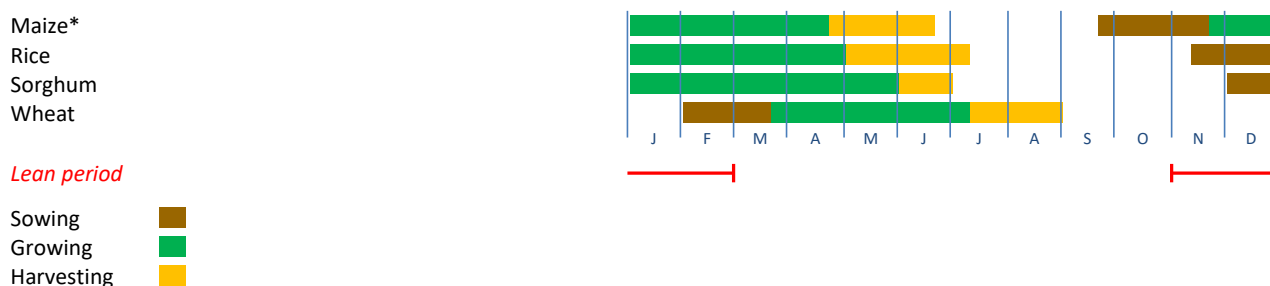
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	1	92	3 876	3 969
Previous five years' average production	1	77	3 278	3 356
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	124	145	144
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	151	3	61	215
Previous five years' average imports	138	5	88	230
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	120	168	6	78

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 19 648

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## MAURITIUS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	1	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>339</b>
Food use	138	59	3	199
Non-food use	11	1	113	125
Exports	10	-	1	11
Estimated stock build-up	-	1	4	5
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>339</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	1
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	155	54	120	329
Previous five years' average imports	156	57	111	324
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>105</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 1 272

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## MOZAMBIQUE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2 560</b>	<b>3 037</b>
2021 production	15	303	2 350	2 669
Expected stock drawdown	150	8	210	368
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>4 598</b>
Food use	745	904	2 076	3 725
Non-food use	20	87	696	803
Exports	50	-	20	70
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>1 561</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>116</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

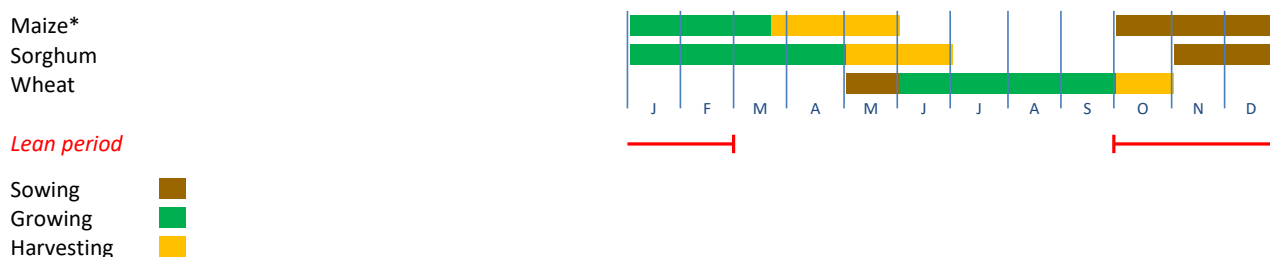
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	15	300	2 490	2 805
Previous five years' average production	15	258	2 442	2 715
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>98</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	950	650	205	1 805
Previous five years' average imports	747	621	164	1 532
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>102</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 32 163

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## NAMIBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

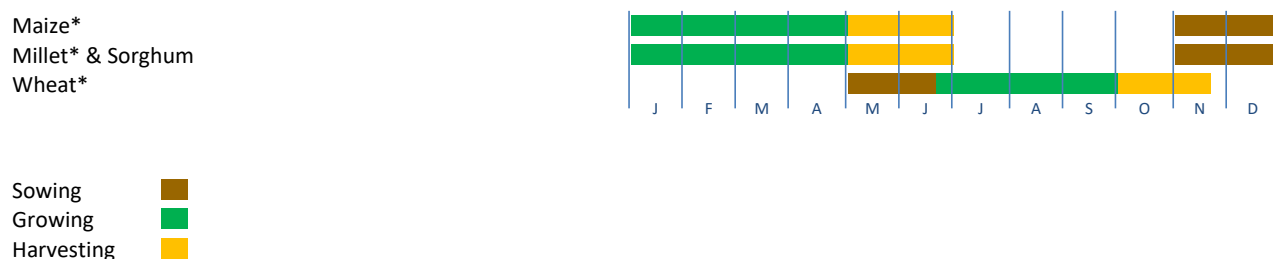
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>20</b>	-	<b>185</b>	<b>204</b>
2021 production	5	-	150	154
Expected stock drawdown	15	-	35	50
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>459</b>
Food use	126	24	184	333
Non-food use	3	-	117	120
Exports	1	-	5	6
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>255</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	12	-	163	175
Previous five years' average production	10	-	112	121
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>47</b>	-	<b>134</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	120	23	173	316
Previous five years' average imports	106	20	147	273
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>93</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 587

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SOUTH AFRICA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17 636</b>	<b>19 734</b>
2021 production	2 096	2	17 636	19 734
Expected stock drawdown	10	8	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>17 792</b>	<b>22 430</b>
Food use	3 350	933	5 456	9 739
Non-food use	276	17	8 506	8 799
Exports	80	-	2 910	2 990
Expected stock build-up	-	-	919	901
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>2 696</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>162</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

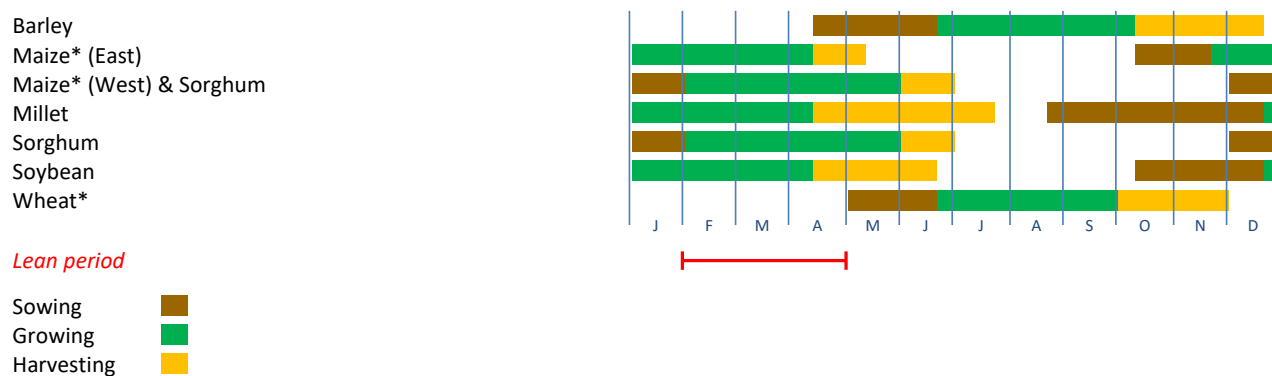
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	2 120	2	16 775	18 897
Previous five years' average production	1 794	2	13 911	15 706
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>126</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	1 600	911	33	2 544
Previous five years' average imports	1 589	896	699	3 184
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>85</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 60 042

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## ZAMBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3 681</b>	<b>3 932</b>
2021 production	206	45	3 681	3 932
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>4 020</b>
Food use	244	63	2 381	2 688
Non-food use	5	6	675	686
Exports	1	8	375	384
Expected stock build-up	2	5	255	262
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>142</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

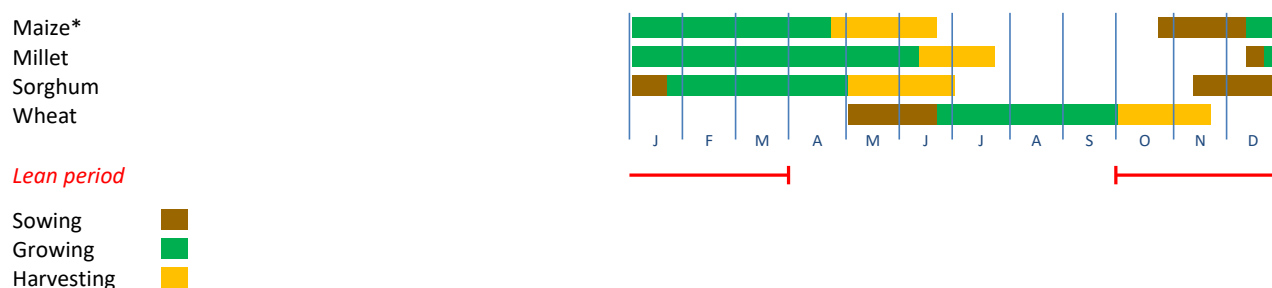
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	192	23	3 457	3 673
Previous five years' average production	180	23	2 931	3 134
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>125</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	49	35	5	89
Previous five years' average imports	41	26	6	73
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>121</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 18 921

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## ZIMBABWE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>160</b>	-	<b>3 111</b>	<b>3 271</b>
2021 production	160	-	3 111	3 271
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>3 122</b>	<b>3 458</b>
Food use	246	75	1 774	2 096
Non-food use	15	-	683	698
Exports	-	-	1	1
Expected stock build-up	-	-	664	664
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>139</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

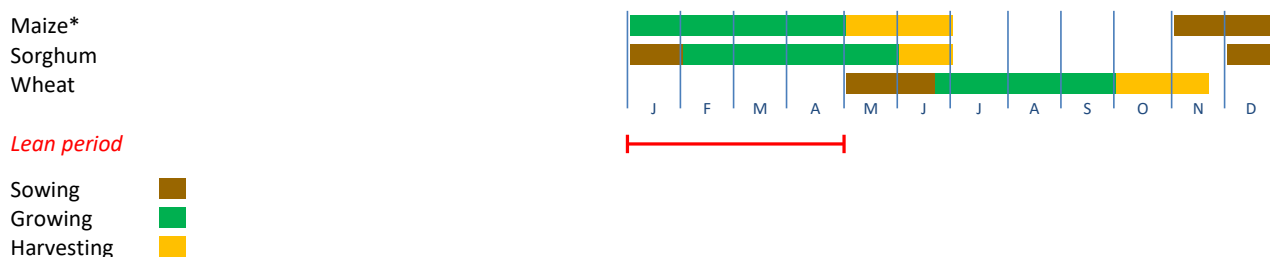
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	150	-	1 101	1 251
Previous five years' average production	112	1	1 395	1 507
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>143</b>	-	<b>223</b>	<b>217</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	129	70	630	829
Previous five years' average imports	107	130	401	637
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>29</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 15 092

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

The Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture (GIEWS) continuously monitors crop prospects and food security situation at global, regional, national and sub-national levels and warns of impending food difficulties and emergencies. Established in the wake of the world food crisis of the early 1970's, GIEWS maintains a unique database on all aspects of food supply and demand for every country of the world. The System regularly provides policy makers and the international community with up-to-date information so that timely interventions can be planned and suffering avoided.

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. Since 1980, the FAO/GIEWS Team maintains and updates it continually.

This statistical report contains a subset of CCBS data and presents updated cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries. It complements the information of the FAO/GIEWS Crop Prospects and Food Situation report and is published four times a year with the same schedule.

This report is based on information available as of November 2021.

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