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منظمة الأغذية والزراعة للأمم المتحدة | 联合国粮食及农业组织 | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations | Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture | Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Agricultura y la Alimentación

COMMISSION ON GENETIC RESOURCES FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Fourth Inter-sessional Meeting of the Contact Group

Neuchâtel, Switzerland, 12-17 November 2000

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE REGIONS ON THE LIST, DURING THE THIRD INTER-SESSIONAL MEETING OF THE CONTACT GROUP (TEHRAN, IRAN, 26-31 AUGUST 2000)

This document makes available to the delegates to the present meeting of the Contact Group the texts circulated by the Regions during the Fourth Inter-sessional Meeting of the Contact Group. On that occasion, some delegations stated that the texts they had provided should be regarded as provisional and incomplete, and some regions have not yet provided their proposals.

AFRICA

STATEMENT BY ETHIOPIA ON BEHALF OF AFRICA

The African group met only last night. But we have a list. It is tentative . The criteria used for creating the list is food security and independence.

We want a small list because we want to first see that all the commitments and benefits enshrined in the CBD are also enshrined in the IU. We are not here to re-negotiate the CBD, but to revise the IU to bring it into harmony with the CBD.

We thus initially submit the following list:

Rice
Wheat
Maize
Sorghum
Pearl Millet
Finger Millet
Potato
Cassava
Beans (Phaseolus)

ASIA

LIST OF CROPS COVERED BY THE MULTILATERAL SYSTEM

LIST THAT CAN BE AGREED BY ASIAN COUNTRIES:

Common Name	**Genus**
Rice	Oryza
Oats	Avena
Barely	Hordeum
Millets	Setania
	Panicum
	Eleusine
Maize	Zea
Sorghum	Sorghum
Wheat	Triticum
Peanut	Arachis
Pea	Pisum
Lentils	Lens
Potato	Solanum
Sweet Potato	Lpomoea
Bananas, Plantains	Musa
Citrus	Citrus
Sugarcane	Saccharum
Tomato	Lycopersicon
Coconut	Cocos
Cabbages, Rape, Mustards	Brassica
Chickpea	Cicer
Sunflower	Helianthus
Cirasses (Gramine-e)	Panicum
Legumes (Leguminosae)	Trifolium

- Korea basically would like to keep the list of Annex 1 of the composite Draft text.
- Japan would like to have a longer list. .

EUROPE

EUROPEAN REGION STATEMENT ON THE COVERAGE OF THE MULTILATERAL SYSTEM (ARTICLE 12)

The question of the coverage of the Multilateral System is a fundamental one. The European region has, as you know, long argued that the Multilateral System should apply to all PGRFA. However, I would like to confirm, as we said at the last meeting of this group, that we are prepared to enter into discussions on a list. That said, however, I would like to take this opportunity to explain why the European Region believes so strongly that the Multilateral System should apply to all PGRFA.

World food security is one of our main objectives, but, in our view, is not only about the relatively small number of crops which are grown in large quantities throughout the world and which provide a very high proportion of the world's energy needs. Dietary needs go well beyond energy needs alone. Tens, if not hundreds, of thousands of communities are dependent on a wide variety of crops, including forage crops, that are of local importance only. Of course, we cannot have world food security without regional and local food security. Millions of farmers depend on cash crops that provide the financial resources to purchase food that they cannot grow themselves. We do not want to ignore dietary needs beyond energy. We do not want to ignore the importance of food security to such communities and farmers. To limit the impact of the IU in this way is to respond only to a small part of the objectives that we have set ourselves. The European Region believes that we should be much more ambitious.

Mr Chairman, as we all know, the main objective of the IU, as stated in the current draft of Article 1.1, is to promote sustainable agriculture and food security, in harmony with the CBD. It is also generally agreed that the IU should contribute significantly to the implementation of the Global Plan of Action, which has similar objectives. The European Region, in line with the CBD COP in its decision V/26, considers the Multilateral System to be the key mechanism through which to achieve these objectives.

From the European point of view, the Multilateral System is the main implementing tool currently lacking to achieve these objectives. As defined in Montreux, the Multilateral System should result in agreed plans and programmes giving substance to the priority activity areas of the GPA, and implemented, through:

- The facilitated access to PGRFA for research, training and breeding for food and agriculture, while respecting any right of holders of PGRFA on their resources
- The sharing of benefits resulting from the use of PGRFA under the Multilateral System
- And the supporting components of the Multilateral System as they relate to the PGRFA it covers.

The Multilateral System should be supported by the mobilisation of funding sources on these plans, programmes and components on a coordinated basis.

It is up to us to ensure that there is consistency between the priorities defined in the Global Plan of Action for the conservation and sustainable utilisation of PGRFA and the list of genera we adopt in Annex1.

Arguments have been presented to restrict the application of the Multilateral System to a short list of crops. One argument is to limit the list of crops initially with the intention to extend the list to a much larger number of crops when the benefit sharing arrangements have been shown to work. Clearly this reflects a lack of trust in developed country parties honouring their obligations in this respect. This is unfortunate, and I can only confirm, from the European point of view, that we will honour these obligations to the fullest extent that we are able to. But we are also concerned that many of those countries that have taken this position are countries which are poor in genetic resources and which have the most to gain from the Multilateral System applying to a long list of crops. Some delegations have already indicated their preference to require consensus for any changes. It will then be extremely difficult, if not impossible, to change the list of crops. In this context, the European Region has taken the view that it is essential to have a broad list of crops from the start.

Others would like a short list because they fear the possibility of the illegal use of genetic resources obtained under the IU for purposes other than those to which the IU applies. This is a legitimate fear and is something to which we must find an appropriate answer. However, the answer is not, in our view, to restrict the application of the Multilateral System to a limited number of crops or to limit the end use of genetic resources obtained under the Multilateral System to food production only. This could only serve to severely reduce the impact of the IU in terms of promoting sustainable agriculture and world food security.

Mr Chairman, from my preceding comments, you will not be surprised that the list of genera prepared by the European Region following your request at the end of our last meeting is relatively long. Before entering into this discussion, I would like to explain how Europe proceeded for this preparation. We consulted research, training and breeding institutions, NGOs involved in PGRFA conservation and sustainable use, institutions involved in international cooperation in the food and agriculture sector and farmers' representatives, both on the temperate and on the non-temperate European territory. The list that we propose includes the PGRFA which these stakeholders consider important for food and agriculture at the regional level and at a wider level. Moreover, this list reflects the European Region's contribution of PGRFA to the Multilateral System . We are prepared to enter into a constructive discussion in the process of developing a list for the Multilateral System. But I must underline that we will be seeking a broad list of genera. I would also stress that we believe that the list should, as far as possible, include all priority genera identified by all parties. For this reason the European Region will support, as a matter of principle, all proposals for adding genera to the list made by other delegations.

Mr Chairman, I would be grateful if our list could be circulated to all other delegations, so that they can consider it, together with a copy of this statement in which some of the points I have made have been further elaborated. We would ask that the lists from other regions also be circulated for consideration. We would also

like to suggest that the Secretariat collate all these lists into a single list, to form the basis of our further discussion.

				IU Annex 1	CGIAR	Europe
Abelmoschus	gombo	Okra	Malvaceae		X*	**X**
Abutilon			Malvaceae			
Acacia			Leguminosae		X*	**X**
Acca=Psydium	feijoa	Feijoa	Myrtaceae			**X**
Acrocomia		Heart of palm	Palmae			**X**
Actinidia	kiwi	Kiwifruit	Actinidiaceae			**X**
Aegilops			Poaceae/gramineae		X*	**X**
Aeschinomene		Joint vetch	Leguminosae	X	X*	
Agave	sisal, agave	Maguey, sisal	Agavaceae			
Agropyron	chiendent	Wheatgrass	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Agrostis	agrostis	Redtop	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Allium	oignon, ail, poireau	Onion, leek, garlic	Liliaceae	X		**X**
Alopecurus		Meadow foxtail	Poaceae/gramineae	X		**X**
Alysicarpus		Alyce clover	Leguminosae	X	X*	
Amaranthus	amaranthe	Amaranth	Amaranthaceae		X*	**X**
Amelanchier			Rosaceae			**X**
Amorpha			Leguminosae		X*	
Ananas	ananas	Pineapple	Bromeliaceae			**X**
Andropogon		Gamba	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Anethum	aneth	Dill	Umbelliferae			**X**
Annona	annone, chérimole…	Cherimoya, soursop...	Annonaceae		X*	**X**
Anthemis			Compositae			**X**
Anthriscus	cerfeuil	Chervil	Umbelliferae			**X**
Anthylis			Leguminosae			**X**
Apium	céleri	Celery, celeriac	Umbelliferae			**X**
Arachis	arachide	Peanut	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Arctium	gobo	Gobo	Compositaea			**X**
Armoracia	raifort	Horseradish	Cruciferae			**X**
Aronia			Rosaceae			**X**
Arracacia	arracacha	Arracacha	Umbelliferae		X*	**X**
Arrhenatherum		Oatgrass	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Artemisia	estragon, génépi	Tarragon, genepi	Compositae			**X**
Asparagus	asperge	Asparagus	Liliaceae			**X**
Astragalus	astragale		Leguminosae		X*	**X**
Atriplex	arroche	Orach	Salsolaceae Chenopodiaceae		X*	**X**
Avena	avoine	Oat	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Averrhoa	carambole, girimbelle	Carambole, bilimbi	Oxalidaceae			**X**
Axonopus		Carpet	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	
Azadirachta	nim	Neem	Meliaceae		X*	

				IU Annex 1	CGIAR	Europe
Barbarea	cresson de terre	Cress	Cruciferae			**X**
Bauhinia			Leguminosae	X	X*	
Berberis			Berberidaceae			**X**
Beta	betterave	Beet, beetroot	Chenopodiaceae	X	X*	**X**
Borago	bourrache	Borage	Boraginaceae			**X**
Bothriochloa		Sweet pitted	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	
Brachiaria		Para	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Brassica	chou, colza, moutarde, navet	Cabbage, rape, mustard, turnip	Cruciferae	X	X*	**X**
Bromus	brome	Rescue	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Cajanus	pois cajan	Pigeon pea	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Calamagrostis			Poaceae/gramineae			**X**
Calopogonium			Leguminosae	X	X*	
Camelina	caméline	Gold of pleasure	Cruciferae			**X**
Camellia	thé	Tea	Theaceae			
Canavalia		Jack bean, sword bean	Leguminosae	X	X*	
Canna	balisier	Achira, Queensland arrowroot	Cannaceae		X*	
Cannabis	chanvre	Hemp	Moraceae			**X**
Capparis	câprier	Caper	Capparidaceae			**X**
Capsicum	piment, poivron	Capsicum pepper	Solanaceae			**X**
Carica	papayer	Papaya	Caricaceae			**X**
Carthamus	carthame	Safflower	Compositae			**X**
Carum	carvi	Caraway	Umbelliferae			**X**
Carya	pacanier	Pecan, hickory	Juglandaceae			**X**
Castanea	châtaignier	Chestnut	Fagacea			**X**
Cenchrus		Buffel	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	
Centrosema		Butterfly pea	Leguminosae	X	X*	
Ceratonia	caroubier	Carob	Leguminosae		X*	**X**
Chaenomeles	cognassier du Japon	Japanese quince	Rosaceae			**X**
Chaerophyllum	cerfeuil tubéreux	Rooted chervil	Umbelliferae			**X**
Chenopodium	quinoa	Quinoa, chenopod	Chenopodiaceae		X*	**X**
Chloris		Rhodes	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	
Chrysanthemum	chrysanthème	Chrysanthemum	Compositae			
Chrysophyllum	caïmite	Star apple	Sapotaceae		X*	
Cicer	pois chiche	Chickpea	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Cichorium	chicorée, endive	Chicories, endive	Compositae		X*	**X**
Cinnamomum	cannelle	Cinnamon	Lauraceae			**X**
Citrullus	pastèque, égusi	Watermelon, egusi	Cucurbitaceae		X*	**X**
Citrus	agrumes	Citrus	Rutaceae	X		**X**
Clitoria		Butterfly pea	Leguminosae	X	X*	
Coccinia		Ivy gourd	Cucurbitaceae			**X**

				IU Annex 1	CGIAR	Europe
Cochlearia	cochléaria	Spoonwort	Cruciferae			**X**
Cocos	cocotier	Coconut	Palmae	X		**X**
Coffea	caféier	Coffee	Rubiaceae			
Coix	larmes de Job	Job's tears	Poaceae/gramineae		X*	**X**
Cola	noix de cola	Cola	Sterculiaceae		X*	
Colocasia	taro	Taro	Araceae	X		**X**
Corchorus	jute	Jute	Tiliaceae		X*	
Coriandrum	coriandre	Coriander	Umbelliferae			**X**
Cornus	cornouiller	Cornel cherry	Cornaceae			**X**
Coronilla			Leguminosae	X	X*	
Corylus	noisetier	Hazelnut	Corylacae/Betulaceae			**X**
Crambe	crambé	Crambe, seakale	Crucifearae			**X**
Crateaegus	azérole	Azarole	Rosaceae			**X**
Crocus	safran	Saffron	Iridiaceae			**X**
Crotalaria		Marejea	Leguminosae		X*	
Cucumis	melon, concombre	Melon, cucumber	Cucurbitaceae	X		**X**
Cucurbita	courge	Pumpkin, squash	Cucurbitaceae	X		**X**
Cuminum	cumin	Cumin	Umbelliferae			**X**
Cyamopsis	guar	Guar	Leguminosae		X*	
Cydonia	cognassier	Quince	Rosaceae			**X**
Cymbopogon	citronnelle	Lemongrass	Poaceae/gramineae		X*	
Cynara	artichaut, cardon	Artichoke, cardoon	Compositaeae			**X**
Cynodon	petit chiendent	Star	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Cynosurus			Poaceae/gramineae			**X**
Cyperus	chufa	Chufa	Poaceae/gramineae		X*	**X**
Dactylis	dactyle	Orchard	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Daucus	carotte	Carrot	Umbelliferae			**X**
Derris			Leguminosae		X*	**X**
Desmodium		Beggars tick	Leguminosae	X	X*	
Digitaria	fonio	Fonio millet	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Dimocarpus=Litchi	longane	Longan	Sapindaceae			**X**
Dioclea			Leguminosae	X	X*	
Dioscorea	igname	Yams	Discoreaceae	X	X*	**X**
Diospyros	kaki	Persimmon...	Ebenaceae			**X**
Diplotaxis	fausse roquette	Rocket	Cruciferae			**X**
Dracocephalum			Labiatae			**X**
Durio	durion	Durian	Bombaceae			**X**
Echinochloa	millet kodo	Japanese millet	Poaceae/gramineae		X*	**X**
Elaeagnus	goumi, datte de Trébizonde	Trebizond date	Elaeagnaceae			**X**
Elaeis	palmier à huile	Oil palm	Palmae/Eleagnaceae	X	X*	**X**
Elettaria	cardamome	Cardamom	Zingiberaceae			**X**
Eleusine	millet éleusine	Finger millet	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Elymus		Wild rye	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**

				IU Annex 1	CGIAR	Europe
Ensete	ensete	ensete	Musacaeae		X*	
Eragrostis	tef	Teff	Poaceae/gramineae		X*	**X**
Eriobotrya	bibasse	Loquat	Rosaceae			**X**
Eruca	roquette	Rocket	Cruciferae			**X**
Eucalyptus			Myrtaceae			**X**
Eugenia	pitanga	Pitanga...	Myrtaceae			**X**
Euphorbia			Euphorbiaceae			**X**
Evonymus						**X**
Fagopyrum	sarrasin	Buckwheat	Polygonaceae			**X**
Fagus			Fagaceae			
Festuca	fétuque	Fescue	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
x *Festulolium*			Poaceae/gramineae			**X**
Ficus	figuier	Fig	Moraceae		X*	**X**
Foeniculum	fenouil	Fennel	Umbeliferae			**X**
Fortunella	kumquat	Kumquat	Rutaceae			**X**
Fragaria	fraisier	Strawberry	Rosaceae			**X**
Fuchsia			Onagraceae			
Furcraea	agave	Agave	Agavaceae			**X**
Galactia				X	X*	
Galega			Leguminosae			**X**
Garcinia	mangoustan, faux cola	Mangosteen, false kola nut	Guttiferae			**X**
Glyceria	manne	Manna	Poaceae/gramineae			**X**
Glycine	soja	Soybean	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Glycyrrhiza	réglisse	Licorice	Leguminosae			**X**
Gossypium	coton	Cotton	Malvaceae	X		**X**
Guizotia	noug	Noug	Compositae			**X**
Hedysarum	sainfoin méditerranéen		Leguminosae/Fabaceae		X*	**X**
Helianthus		Sunflower, Jerusalem artich.	Compositae	X		**X**
Hemerocallis			Liliaceae			**X**
Hevea	hévéa	Rubber	Euphorbiaceae			
Hibiscus	kénaf, roselle	Kenaf, roselle	Malvaceae			**X**
Hippophae	argousier	Sea buckthorn	Elaeagnaceae			**X**
Holcus			Poaceae/graminae			**X**
Hordeum	orge	Barley	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Humulus	houblon	Hop	Moraceae			**X**
Hyparrhenia		Jaragua	Poaceae/gramineae	X		**X**
Hyssopus	hyssope	Hysop	Labiatae			**X**
Indigofera	indigotier	Indigo	Leguminosae/ Fabaceae	X		
Ipomoea	patate, liseron d'eau	Sweet potato, kangkong	Convolvulaceae	X	X*	**X**
Isatis	pastel	Woad	Cruciferae			**X**
Ischaemum		Batiki blue	Poaceae/gramineae	X		
Juglans	noyer	Walnut	Juglandaceae			**X**

				IU Annex 1	CGIAR	Europe
Koeleria			Poaceae/gramineae			**X**
Lablab	lablab	Hyacinth bean	Leguminosae	X	X*	
Lactuca	laitue	Lettuce	Compositae			**X**
Lagenaria	gourde	Bottle gourd	Cucurbitaceae			**X**
Lathyrus	gesse	Vetchling	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Laurus	laurier	Laurel, Bay leaf	Lauraceae			**X**
Lavandula			Labiatae			**X**
Lens	lentille	Lentils	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Lepidium	cresson alénois, maca	Cress, maca	Cruciferae		X*	**X**
Lespedeza		Lespedeza	Leguminosae	X	X*	
Leucaena			Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Levisticum	livèche	Lovage	Umbelliferae			**X**
Leymus			Poaceae/graminae			**X**
Linum	lin	Flax, linseed	Linaceae	X		**X**
Lippia	verveine	Verbena	Verbenaceae			**X**
Litchi	litchi	Litchi	Sapindaceae			**X**
Lolium	ray-grass		Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Lonicera			Caprifoliaceae			**X**
Lotononis						**X**
Lotus	lotier		Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Lupinus	lupin	Lupine, tarwi	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Lycopersicon	tomate	Tomato	Solanacea	X		**X**
Macadamia	macadamia	Macadamia	Proteaceae			**X**
Macroptilium			Leguminosae	X	X*	
Macrotyloma (Kerstingiella)		Kersting's groundnut	Leguminosae		X*	
Majorana=Origanum	marjolaine	Marjoram	Labiatae			**X**
Malpighia	acérola	Acerola	Malpighiaceae			**X**
Malus	pommier	Apple	Rosaceae			**X**
Malva	mauve	mallow	Malvaceae			**X**
Mammea	abricot de Saint-Domingue	Mamey	Guttiferae			**X**
Mangifera	manguier	Mango	Anacardiaceae			**X**
Manihot	manioc	Cassava	Euphorbiaceae	X	X*	**X**
Maranta	arrowroot	Arrowroot	Marantaceae			**X**
Medicago	luzerne	Alfalfa	Leguminosae/ Fabaceae	X	X*	**X**
Melilotus	mélilot	Sweet clover	Leguminosae/ Fabaceae	X	X*	**X**
Melinis		Molasses	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	
Melissa	mélisse		Labiatae			**X**
Mentha	menthe	Mint	Labiatae			**X**
Mespilus	néflier	Medlar	Rosaceae			**X**
Miscanthus			Poaceae/gramineae			**X**
Momordica	margose	Balsam apple	Cucurbitaceae			**X**
Montia			Portulacaceae			**X**

				IU Annex 1	CGIAR	Europe
Moringa	mouroungue	Ben, drumsticks	Moringaceae		X*	
Morus	mûrier	Mulberry	Moraceae		X*	**X**
Mucuna		Buffalo bean	Leguminosae/ Fabaceae		X*	
Musa	banane, plantain	Banana, plantain	Musaceae	X	X*	**X**
Muscadinia	vigne américaine	American grapevine				**X**
Myrica	"fraise chinoise"	"Arbutus"	Myricaceae			**X**
Myrrhis	cerfeuil musqué		Umbelliferae			**X**
Nasturtium	cresson de fontaine	Watercress	Cruciferae			**X**
Neonotonia		Perennial soybean	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Nicotiana	tabac	Tobacco	Solanacea			**X**
Nigella	nigelle	Black cummin	Ranunculaceae			**X**
Ocimum	basilic	Basil	Labiatae		X*	**X**
Oenothera	onagre	Evening primrose	Onagraceae			**X**
Olea	olivier	Olive	Oleaceae		X*	**X**
Onobrychis	sainfoin	Sainfoin	Leguminosae/Fabaceae	X	X*	**X**
Opuntia	figue de Barbarie	Prickly pear	Cactaceae			**X**
Origanum	origan	Oregano	Labiatae			**X**
Ornithopus			Leguminosae		X*	**X**
Oryza	riz	Rice	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Oxalis	oca	Oca	Oxalidaceae		X*	**X**
Oxycoccus=Vaccinium	canneberge	Cranberry	Ericaceae			**X**
Pachyrhizus	pois-patate	Jicama	Leguminosae		X*	
Panax	ginseng	Ginseng	Araliaceae			**X**
Panicum	millet de Vendée	Proso millet	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Papaver	pavot	Poppy	Papaveraceae			**X**
Parkia	néré, peteh		Leguminosae		X*	
Paspalum	millet kodo	Kodo millet	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Passiflora	fruit de la passion	Passion fruit	Passifloraceae			**X**
Pastinaca	panais	Parsnip	Umbelliferae			**X**
Pelargonium	pélargonium	Pelargonium	Geraniaceae			**X**
Pennisetum	mil	Pearl millet	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Perilla	périlla	Shiso	Labiatae			**X**
Persea	avocatier	Avocado	Lauraceae		X*	**X**
Petroselinum	persil	Parsley	Umbelliferae			**X**
Phacelia	phacélie		Hydrophyliceae			**X**
Phalaris		Reed canary	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Phaseolus	haricot	Beans	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Phleum	fléole	Timothy	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Phoenix	palmier-datier	Date palm	Palmae			**X**
Phyllanthus	emblic, girimbelle	Emblic	Euphorbiaceae		X*	

				IU Annex 1	CGIAR	Europe
Physalis	physalis	Tomatillo, Cape gooseberry	Solanacea			**X**
Pimenta	piment jamaïque	All-spice	Myrtaceae			**X**
Pimpinella	anis	Anise	Umbelliferae			**X**
Pinus	pin	Pinenut	Pinaceae		X*	**X**
Piper	poivrier	Pepper	Piperaceae			**X**
Pistacia	pistachier, lentisque	Pistachio, mastic	Anarcardiaceae			**X**
Pisum	pois	Pea	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Poa	pâturin	Meadow grass, blue grass	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Polygonum	renouée		Polygonaceae			**X**
Poncirus			Rutaceae			**X**
Portulaca	pourpier	Purslane	Portulacaceae			**X**
Prunus	prunier, cerisier, pêcher, abricotier...	Peach, almond, cherry, plum, apricot…	Rosaceae		X*	**X**
Psidium	goyavier	Guava	Myrtaceae		X*	**X**
Psophocarpus	pois ailé	Winged bean	Leguminosae		X*	
Pueraria	kudzu	Kudzu	Leguminosae	X	X*	
Punica	grenadier	Pomegranate	Punicaceae			**X**
Pyrus	poirier	Pear	Rosaceae			**X**
Quassia			Simaroubaceae			**X**
Quercus	chêne-liège, chêne à glands doux	cork oak, sweet acorn oak	Fagaceae			**X**
Raphanobrassica x			Cruciferae			**X**
Raphanus	radis	Radish	Cruciferae			**X**
Reseda			Resedaceae			**X**
Rheum	rhubarbe	Rhubarb	Polygonaceae			**X**
Rhododendron			Ericaceae			
Ribes	groseiller, cassissier	Red currant, black currant...	Saxifragaceae			**X**
Ricinus	ricin	Castor bean	Euphorbiaceae			**X**
Rosa	rosier	Rose	Rosaceae			**X**
Rosmarinus	romarin	Rosemary	Labiatae			**X**
Rubus	mûre de ronce, framboise	Raspberry, blackberry	Rosaceae			**X**
Rumex	oseille	Sorrel	Polygonaceae			**X**
Saccharum	canne à sucre	Sugarcane	Poaceae/gramineae	X		**X**
Salvia	sauge	Sage	Labiatae			**X**
Sambucus	sureau	Elder	Caprifoliaceae			**X**
Satureia	sarriette	Savory	Labiatae			**X**
Schizachyrium		Bunchgrass	Poaceae/gramineae	X		
Scorzonera	scorzonère	Black salsify	Compositae			**X**
Secale	seigle	Rye	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Sechium	chayote	Chayote	Cucurbitaceae			**X**
Sesamum	sésame	Sesame	Pedaliaceae			**X**

				IU Annex 1	CGIAR	Europe
Setaria	millet des oiseaux	Foxtail millet	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Simmondsia	jojoba	Jojoba	Simmondsiaceae/ Buxaceae		X*	
Sinapis	moutarde	Mustard	Cruciferae			**X**
Solanum	pomme de terre, aubergine, narangille	Potato, aubergine, narangilla	Solanaceae	X	X*	**X**
Sorbus	sorbier, cormier	Service	Rosaceae			**X**
Sorghum	sorgho	Sorghum	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Sphenostylis		Yam bean	Leguminosae		X*	
Spinacia	épinard	Spinach	Chenopodiaceae			**X**
Spondias	mombin, évi	Mombin, Otaheite apple	Anarcardiaceae		X*	
Stachys	crosne	Japanese artichoke	Labiatae			**X**
Stizolobium		included under Mucuna	Leguminosae	X		
Stylosanthes		Stylo	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Symphytum			Boraginaceae			**X**
Tacca	arrowroot	Arrowroot	Taccaceae			**X**
Tamarindus	tamarin	Tamarind	Leguminosae		X*	**X**
Taraxacum	pissenlit	Dandelion	Compositae			**X**
Tephrosia			Leguminosae	X	X*	
Teramnus			Leguminosae	X	X*	
Tetragonia	tétragone	New-Zealand spinach	Aizoaceae			**X**
Tetragonolobus			Leguminosae		X*	
Themeda		Red oat	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	
Theobroma	cacaoyer	Cocoa	Sterculiaceae			**X**
Thymus	thym	Thyme	Labiatae			**X**
Tragopogon	salsifis	Salsify	Compositae			**X**
Trichosanthes	concombre-serpent	Snake cucumber	Cucurbitaceae			**X**
Trifolium	trèfle	Clover	Leguminosae/ Fabaceae	X	X*	**X**
Trigonella	fenugrec	Fenugreek	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Tripsacum			Poaceae/gramineae		X*	**X**
Trisetum			Poaceae/gramineae			**X**
Triticosecale x	triticale	Triticale	Poaceae/gramineae		X*	**X**
Triticum	blé	Wheat	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Tropaeolum	capucine	Añu	Tropaeolaceae		X*	**X**
Ullucus	ulluco	Ulluco	Basellaceae		X*	
Ulmus			Ulmaceae			
Vaccinium	myrtille, airelle	Blueberry, cranberry	Ericaceae			**X**
Valerianella	mâche	Cornsalad	Valerianaceae			**X**
Vanilla	vanille	Vanilla	Orchidaceae			**X**
Vetiveria	vétiver	Vetiver	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	

				IU Annex 1	CGIAR	Europe
Viburnum	viorne		Caprifoliaceae			**X**
Vicia	vesce, fève	Faba bean, vetch	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Vigna	niébé	Cowpea	Leguminosae	X	X*	**X**
Vitis	vigne		Vitaceae			**X**
Xanthosoma	malanga	Tannia, malanga	Araceae	X		**X**
Zanthoxylum	poivre du Szechuan	Szechuan pepper	Rutaceae		X*	**X**
Zea	maïs	Maize	Poaceae/gramineae	X	X*	**X**
Zingiber	gingembre	Ginger	Zingiberaceae			**X**
Zizania	riz sauvage	Wild rice	Poaceae/gramineae			**X**
Ziziphus	jujubier	Jujube	Rhamnaceae		X*	**X**
Zornia			Leguminosae	X	X*	
		Total		98	137	**273**

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

PROPOSED LIST OF CROPS OF THE LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBEAN REGION

Crop*

Rice	Barley
Maize	Lentils
Wheat	Sugar cane
Potatoes	Brassica
Cassava	Sunflower
Beans	Citrus
Cow-pea	Coconut
Sorghum	Plum
Plantain/banana	Apricot
Allium	Peach
Soybean	Apple
Oil Palm	Pear
Peas	Olive
Oats	Vine
Rye	

Forages: Pending further discussion by the Region.

*Note: Each crop on the list will be defined in terms of its relevant species, taking genera into account when necessary.

Conditions:

1) The adoption of an effective mechanism of benefit distribution with an appropriate financing .
2) that the revision of the International Undertaking or of any its parts is by consensus.
3) Material under the Multilateral System shall be used only for food and the food industry. Other uses such as pharmaceuticals, chemicals and non food industrial uses shall be on mutually agreed terms and under the provisions of the CBD.
4) That this undertaking adopts measures that permit facilitated access to relevant materials and technologies from the private sector, as part of its effective contribution to the Multilateral System.

REPORT ON THE LATIN AMERICAN MEETING ON THE BOGOTA MEETING REGARDING THE REVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNDERTAKING ON PLANT GENETIC RESOURCES FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Before anything else, we would like to thank our Iranian hosts on behalf of the Latin American Group and to thank them sincerely for the excellent management and organization of this meeting.

Mr. Chairman, in the light of your mandate to discuss lists of crops for inclusion in the Multilateral System of Access and Benefit-sharing for genetic resources for food and agriculture, the countries of the region which are members of the Contact Group – with the exception of Mexico – met in Bogota, Colombia, for two days to discuss this matter, and other aspects of the International Undertaking. This meeting benefited from financial support from the Global Forum on Agricultural Research - GFAR.

As you know, Mr. Chairman, the Latin American Region covers two hemispheres, and contains a wide variety of climates, ecosystems and agricultural production systems. These important asymmetries in agriculture have been reflected in different, and sometimes divergent, positions during the negotiation of the International Undertaking. Nonetheless, the countries of GRULAC made a great effort to clarify our differences at the Bogota meeting, and we reached a consensus position on the most important aspects of the negotiations. The Mexican delegation subsequently reviewed our work, and accepted its recommendations.

The great efforts that the region has made to come to a unified position show our degree of compromise in the negotiations, and our desire to come to a rapid conclusion. For this reason, we hope for a similar will on the part of other regions, in particular regarding the questions of access and benefit-sharing, where significant progress is required.

Our region is prepared to present to this meeting a unified list of crops of relevance for food security and of high interdependence, and continues discussing matters relating to forage crops, for which we have still not come to a definitive proposal.

It is important to note that this demonstration of the will and interest to bring these negotiations to a successful outcome is subject to the following conditions being fulfilled:

1) The adoption of an effective mechanism for benefit-sharing, that includes adequate funding.
2) That the revision of the International Undertaking and any of its parts will be by consensus.
3) That the use of material in the Multilateral System will be only for food and the food industry, and that other uses, such as pharmaceutical, chemical and non-food industries, will be by mutual agreement and in harmony with the CBD.
4) That this Undertaking adopt measures to allow facilitated access to relevant materials and technologies in the private sector, as part of its effective contribution to the Multilateral System.

NORTH AMERICA

NORTH AMERICAN REGION

During the Seventh Regular Session of the CGFA in May 1997, the North American region produced a list that we believed met the criteria of global food security and interdependence among nations. We participated in a series of negotiations at that time that resulted in the list that currently appears as annex I as chairman text Document CGFRA/CG-3/00/2. We made a number of compromises to achieve on that list, an agreement later accepted by those at Montreux. We believe that the core of an agreement on the revised undertaking are the elements agreed at Montreux and, therefore, we are willing to continue with the list as it stands.

ANNEX I

LIST OF CROPS COVERED BY THE MULTILATERAL SYSTEM

Common name	Genus[1]
Rice	*Oryza*
Oats	*Avena*
Rye	*Secale*
Barley	*Hordeum*
Millets	*Pennisetum*
	Setaria
	Panicum
	Eleusine
	Digitaria
Maize	*Zea*
Sorghum	*Sorghum*
Wheat	*Triticum*
Peanut	*Arachis*
Cowpea	*Vigna*
Pea	*Pisum*
Beans	*Phaseolus*
Lentils	*Lens*
Soybean	*Glycine*
Potato	*Solanum*
Sweet potato	*Ipomoea*
Yams	*Dioscorea*
Cassava	*Manihot*
Bananas, plantains	*Musa*
Citrus	*Citrus*
Sugarcane	*Saccharum*
Beet	*Beta*
Pumpkins, squashes	*Cucurbita*
Tomato	*Lycopersicon*
Coconut	*Cocos*
Tannia	*Xanthosoma*
Taro	*Colocasia*
Cabbages, rape, mustards	*Brassica*
Onion, leek, garlic	*Allium*
Chickpea	*Cicer*
Faba bean	*Vicia*
Pigeon pea	*Cajanus*
Melons	*Cucumis*
Flax	*Linum*
Sunflower	*Helianthus*
Cotton	*Gossypium*
Oil palm	*Elaeis*
Forages	
Grasses (*Gramineae*)	
	Agropyron
	Agrostis
	Alopecurus
	Andropogon
	Arrhenatherum
	Axonopus
	Brachiaria
	Bromus
	Bothriochloa
	Cenchrus
	Chloris
	Cynodon
	Dactylis
	Elymus
	Festuca
	Hyparrhenia
	Ischaemum
	Lolium
	Melinis
	Panicum
	Paspalum
	Pennisetum
	Phalaris
	Phleum
	Poa
	Schizachyrium
	Setaria
	Themeda
Legumes (*Leguminosae*)	
	Aeschinomene
	Alysicarpus
	Arachis
	Bauhinia
	Calopogonium
	Canavalia
	Centrosema
	Clitoria
	Coronilla
	Desmodium
	Dioclea
	Galactia
	Indigofera
	Lablab
	Lathyrus
	Lespedeza
	Leucaena
	Lotus
	Lupinus
	Macroptilium
	Medicago
	Melilotus
	Neonotonia
	Onobrychis
	Pueraria
	Stizolobium
	Stylosanthes
	Teramnus
	Tephrosia
	Trifolium
	Trigonella
	Vetiveria
	Zornia

[1] Genera are indicated only to clarify to which genus a particular crop belongs.