



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

Cereal supply and demand balances for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of August 2020



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Terminology

- All supply and demand figures are FAO forecasts and estimates based on official and unofficial sources.
- Cereals include: wheat, rice and coarse grains. Coarse grains include: maize, barley, sorghum, millet, rye, oats and NES (Not Elsewhere Specified).
- All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent.
- For rice, all elements are expressed in milled terms.
- Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use and industrial use for all cereals.
- '-' means nil or negligible.
- The source of the population figures is the "[2019 Revision of World Population Prospects](#)" prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

Countries

- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Cabo Verde
- Chad
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia
- Ghana
- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- Liberia
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	402	1 620	2 022
2019 production	-	252	1 620	1 872
Expected stock drawdown	-	150	-	150
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	56	542	1 631	2 229
Food use	52	454	1 030	1 536
Non-food use	1	88	499	588
Exports	3	-	102	105
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	56	140	11	207
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	38	87	130

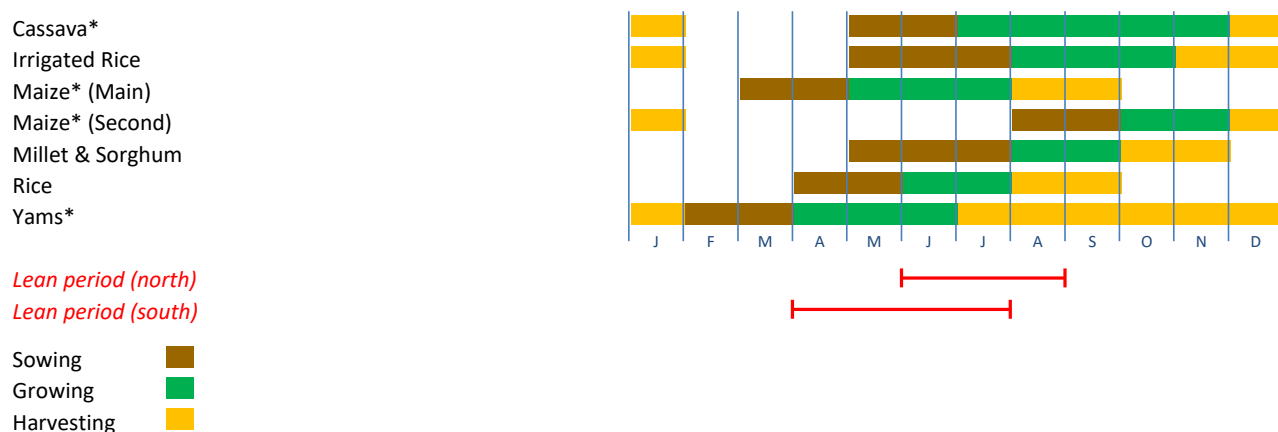
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	225	1 610	1 835
Previous five years' average production	-	175	1 569	1 744
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	144	103	107
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	56	450	11	517
Previous five years' average imports	56	396	11	463
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	35	100	45

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 11 801

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	259	4 228	4 487
2020 production	-	259	4 208	4 467
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	20	20
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	171	819	4 269	5 259
Food use	150	762	3 272	4 185
Non-food use	21	57	827	905
Exports	-	-	170	170
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	171	560	41	772
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	37	157	200

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	249	4 663	4 911
Previous five years' average production	-	233	4 255	4 488
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	112	99	100

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	171	520	41	732
Previous five years' average imports	171	477	42	690
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	117	98	112

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 20 903

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



CABO VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	3	3	6
2020 production	-	-	3	3
Expected stock drawdown	-	3	-	3
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	25	35	33	93
Food use	25	34	28	87
Non-food use	-	1	5	6
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	25	32	30	87
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	62	50	156

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	1	1
Previous five years' average production	-	-	4	4
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	-	77	77
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	25	40	30	95
Previous five years' average imports	25	33	26	84
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	98	114	104

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 556

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	3	204	2 559	2 765
2020 production	2	199	2 502	2 703
Expected stock drawdown	1	5	57	62
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	94	274	2 609	2 977
Food use	94	228	1 680	2 002
Non-food use	-	46	829	875
Exports	-	-	100	100
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	92	70	50	212
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	14	102	122

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	2	199	2 691	2 892
Previous five years' average production	2	180	2 545	2 727
2020 production compared to average (%)	121	110	98	99

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

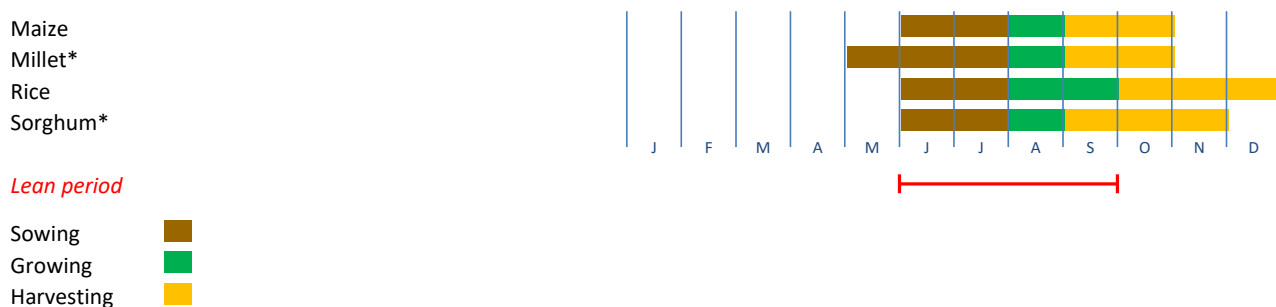
Previous year's imports	70	75	50	195
Previous five years' average imports	70	57	44	171
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	131	123	113	124

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 16 426

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	75	1 350	1 260	2 685
2019 production	-	1 130	1 260	2 390
Expected stock drawdown	75	220	-	295
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	565	2 650	1 295	4 511
Food use	525	2 317	1 131	3 973
Non-food use	40	311	154	506
Exports	-	22	10	32
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	490	1 300	36	1 826
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	90	44	155

2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	1 204	1 207	2 411
Previous five years' average production	-	1 247	1 017	2 263
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	91	124	106

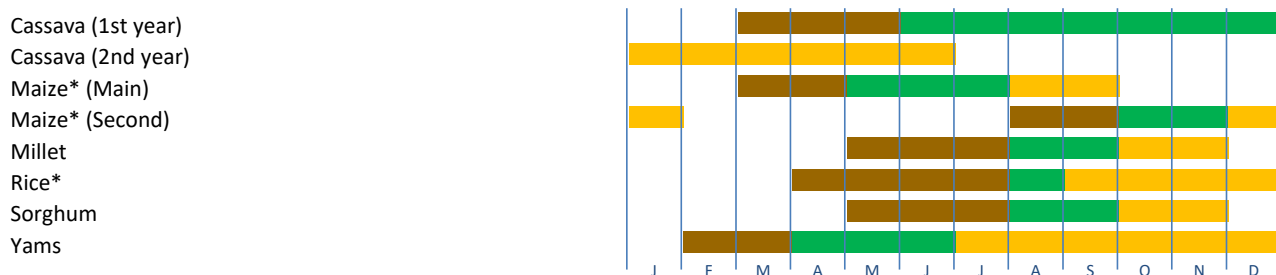
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	490	1 390	36	1 916
Previous five years' average imports	496	1 419	35	1 950
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	99	92	100	94

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 25 717

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Lean period (north)

Lean period (south)

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

GAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

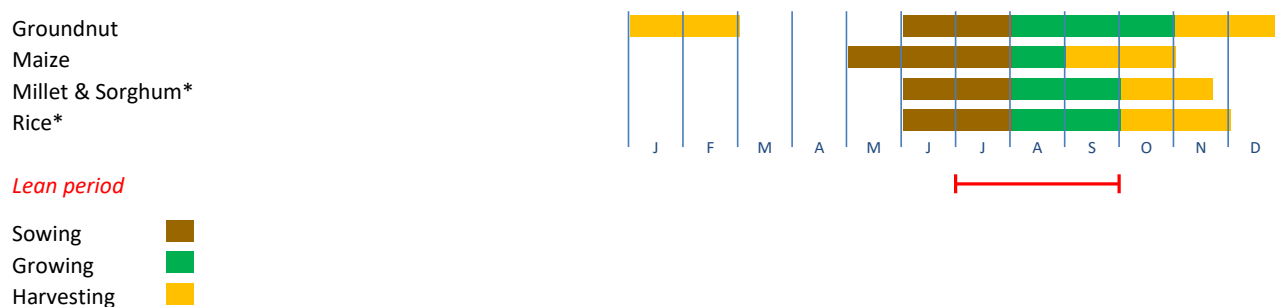
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	16	96	112
2020 production	-	16	96	112
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	51	281	108	440
Food use	49	199	96	344
Non-food use	1	37	11	49
Exports	1	-	2	3
Expected stock build-up	-	45	-	45
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	51	265	12	328
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	82	40	142
2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	14	64	78
Previous five years' average production	-	26	102	127
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	63	94	88
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	51	190	12	253
Previous five years' average imports	50	174	12	236
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	101	152	103	139

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 2 417

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	578	3 291	3 869
2019 production	-	578	3 291	3 869
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	570	1 548	3 346	5 464
Food use	410	1 308	2 606	4 324
Non-food use	150	190	670	1 010
Exports	-	-	70	70
Expected stock build-up	10	50	-	60
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	570	970	55	1 595
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	43	86	142

2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	462	2 804	3 266
Previous five years' average production	-	411	2 331	2 742
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	141	141	141

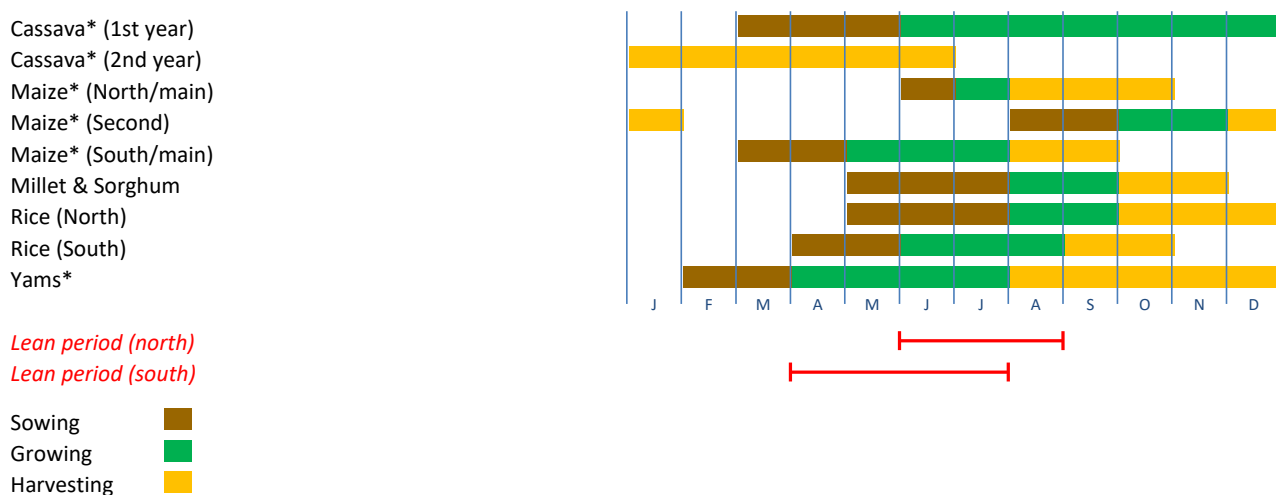
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	570	1 027	55	1 652
Previous five years' average imports	566	781	56	1 402
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	101	124	99	114

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 30 418

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	1 734	1 674	3 408
2019 production	-	1 734	1 674	3 408
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	250	2 434	1 682	4 365
Food use	170	1 719	885	2 774
Non-food use	80	570	330	980
Exports	-	70	260	330
Expected stock build-up	-	75	207	282
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	250	700	8	958
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	135	69	217

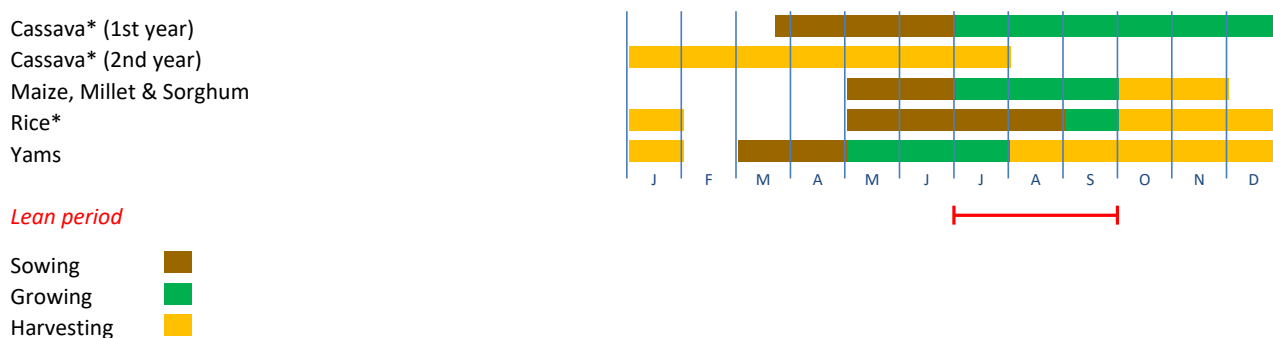
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1 561	1 602	3 163
Previous five years' average production	-	1 431	1 517	2 948
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	121	110	116
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	250	530	8	788
Previous five years' average imports	257	647	7	911
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	97	108	101	105

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 12 771

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	120	44	164
2020 production	-	120	44	164
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	20	290	58	368
Food use	20	230	55	305
Non-food use	-	38	1	39
Exports	-	-	2	2
Expected stock build-up	-	22	-	22
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	20	170	14	204
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	117	28	155

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	125	53	177
Previous five years' average production	-	118	44	162
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	102	99	101

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	20	140	14	174
Previous five years' average imports	20	111	14	145
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	153	100	141

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

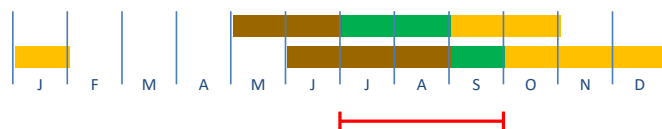
Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 1 968

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet & Sorghum*

Rice*



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	200	-	200
2019 production	-	175	-	175
Expected stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	61	590	27	678
Food use	60	528	27	615
Non-food use	1	62	-	63
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	61	390	27	478
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	107	6	125

2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

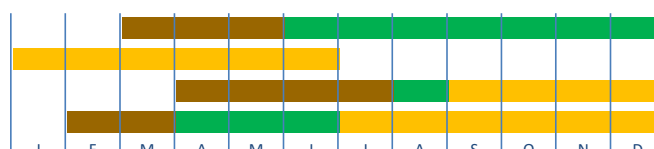
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	168	-	168
Previous five years' average production	-	174	-	174
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	101	-	101
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	61	420	26	507
Previous five years' average imports	61	366	26	453
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	101	107	104	106

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 4 937

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Cassava* (1st year)
Cassava* (2nd year)
Rice*
Yams



Lean period

Sowing ■
Growing ■
Harvesting ■

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	32	2 080	7 100	9 212
2020 production	32	2 040	6 990	9 062
Expected stock drawdown	-	40	110	150
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	252	2 360	7 111	9 723
Food use	235	1 800	2 865	4 900
Non-food use	15	540	4 011	4 566
Exports	2	20	235	257
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	220	280	11	511
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	89	142	242

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	29	2 173	7 057	9 260
Previous five years' average production	32	1 929	6 459	8 421
2020 production compared to average (%)	99	106	108	108

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	220	230	11	461
Previous five years' average imports	220	241	11	472
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	116	98	108

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

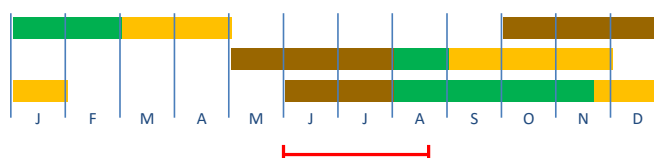
Population mid-2020 (000s): 20 251

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Irrigated Rice*

Maize, Millet & Sorghum*

Rainfed Rice*



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	3	237	82	322
2020 production	3	237	82	322
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	488	272	103	863
Food use	405	240	90	735
Non-food use	63	24	12	99
Exports	20	-	1	21
Expected stock build-up	-	8	-	8
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	485	35	21	541
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	87	52	19	158

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	4	230	86	320
Previous five years' average production	5	170	88	263
2020 production compared to average (%)	66	139	93	123

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

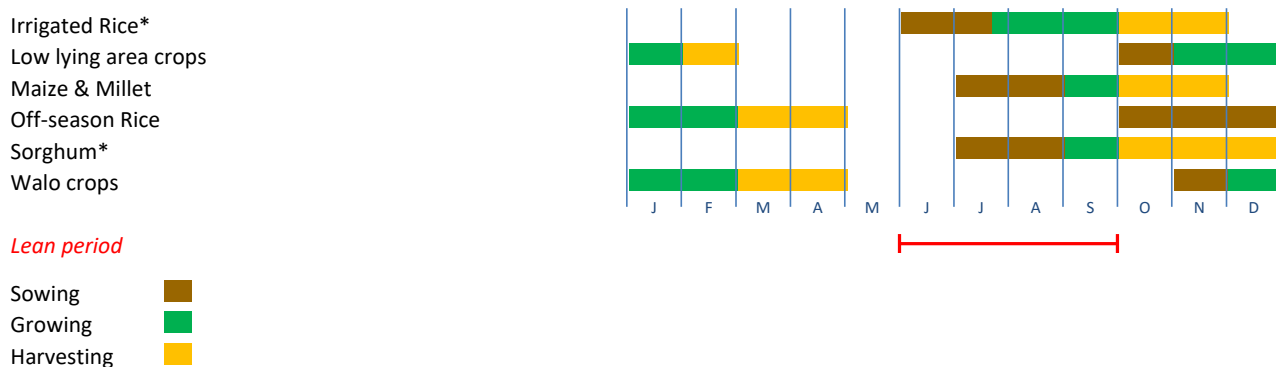
Previous year's imports	485	40	21	546
Previous five years' average imports	504	47	15	566
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	96	74	136	95

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 4 650

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	12	74	5 836	5 912
2020 production	12	74	5 786	5 872
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	50	40
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	113	594	5 941	6 638
Food use	112	563	4 511	5 186
Non-food use	1	21	1 420	1 442
Exports	-	-	10	10
Expected stock build-up	-	10	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	101	520	105	726
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	23	186	214

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	11	78	5 550	5 639
Previous five years' average production	9	81	5 682	5 771
2020 production compared to average (%)	139	92	102	102

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	101	490	105	696
Previous five years' average imports	101	428	78	608
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	121	134	119

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 24 207

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	63	5 761	21 373	27 198
2019 production	63	5 061	21 373	26 498
Expected stock drawdown	-	700	-	700
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	4 863	7 161	21 793	33 818
Food use	4 063	6 215	15 810	26 088
Non-food use	200	946	5 734	6 880
Exports	600	-	250	850
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	4 800	1 400	420	6 620
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	31	79	130

2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	74	5 042	21 430	26 546
Previous five years' average production	68	4 627	18 733	23 427
2019 production compared to average (%)	93	109	114	113

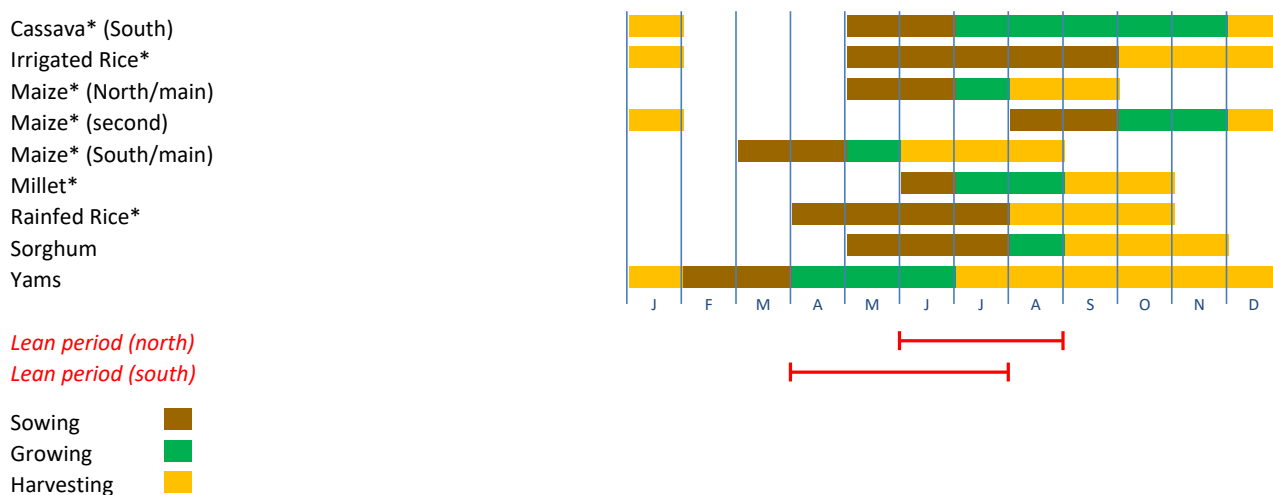
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	4 600	2 720	420	7 740
Previous five years' average imports	4 540	2 680	406	7 626
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	106	52	103	87

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 200 964

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	854	1 584	2 438
2020 production	-	854	1 584	2 438
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	650	2 304	1 769	4 723
Food use	645	2 098	1 024	3 767
Non-food use	5	135	650	790
Exports	-	1	50	51
Expected stock build-up	-	70	45	115
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	650	1 450	185	2 285
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	39	125	61	225

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	809	1 613	2 422
Previous five years' average production	-	732	1 445	2 177
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	117	110	112

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

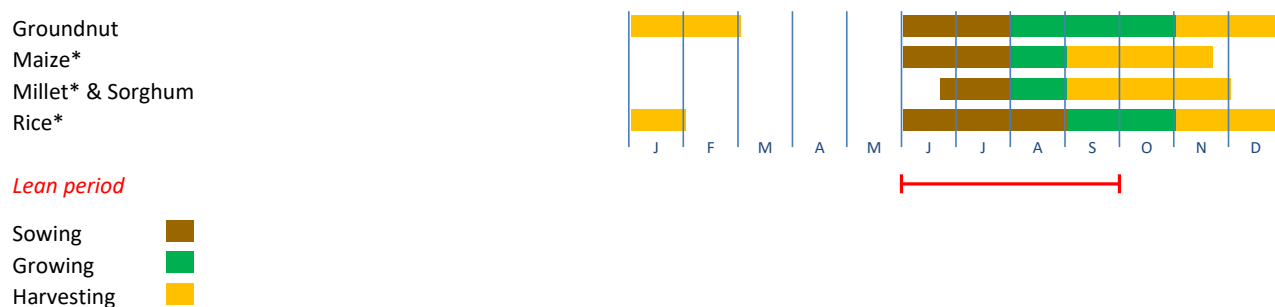
Previous year's imports	650	1 300	185	2 135
Previous five years' average imports	629	1 274	190	2 093
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	103	114	97	109

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 16 744

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



SIERRA LEONE

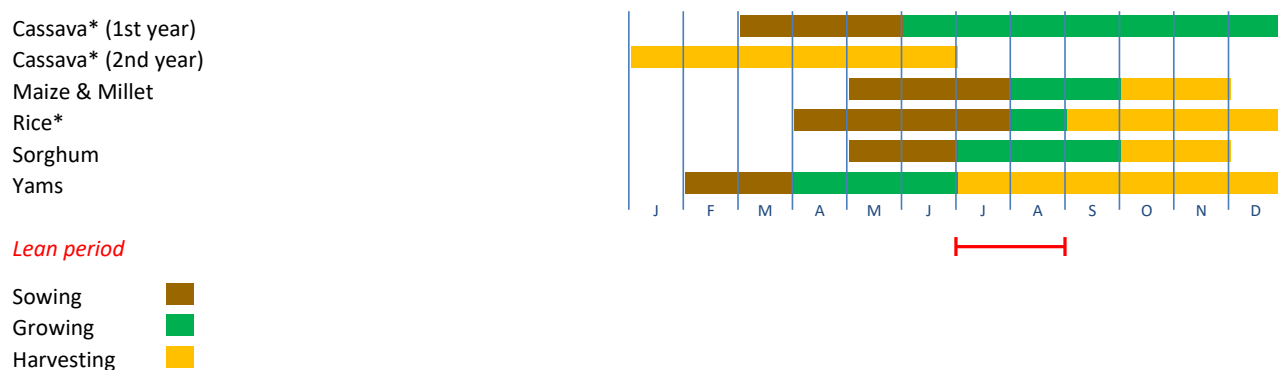
CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	758	134	893
2019 production	-	568	134	703
Expected stock drawdown	-	190	-	190
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	52	1 038	149	1 239
Food use	52	897	136	1 086
Non-food use	-	141	13	154
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	52	280	15	347
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	115	17	139
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	829	139	968
Previous five years' average production	-	731	120	851
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	78	112	83
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	45	265	15	325
Previous five years' average imports	45	306	12	362
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	116	92	127	96

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 7 813

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



TOGO

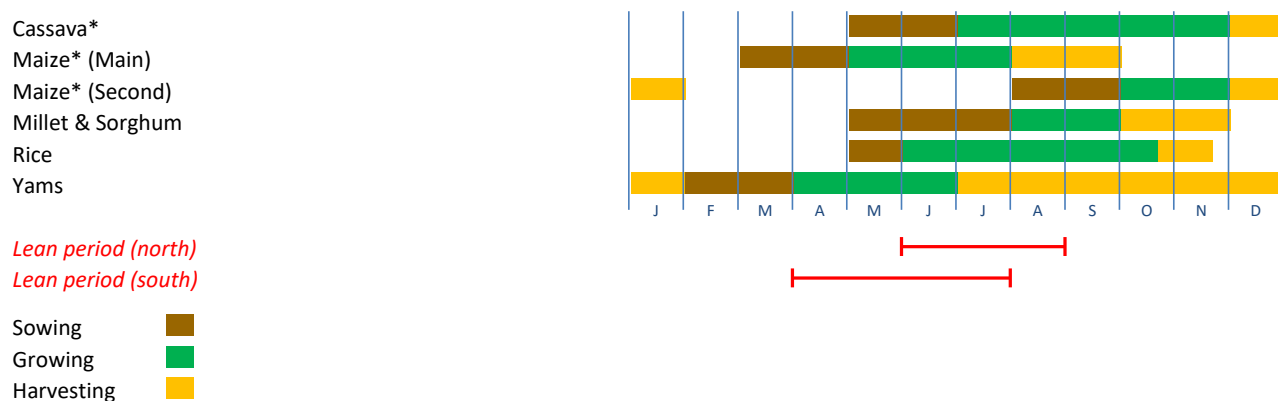
CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	13	107	1 267	1 388
2019 production	-	88	1 232	1 321
Expected stock drawdown	13	19	35	67
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	83	287	1 273	1 643
Food use	71	268	863	1 202
Non-food use	2	19	395	416
Exports	10	-	15	25
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	70	180	6	256
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	33	107	149
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	87	1 194	1 281
Previous five years' average production	-	85	1 148	1 233
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	103	107	107
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	70	217	6	293
Previous five years' average imports	87	187	6	279
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	81	96	100	91

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 8 082

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Countries

- Cameroon
- Central African Republic
- Congo
- Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Equatorial Guinea
- Gabon
- Sao Tome and Principe

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	278	3 258	3 492
2019 production	-	233	3 258	3 492
Expected stock drawdown	-	45	-	-
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	830	768	3 298	4 852
Food use	776	714	2 256	3 747
Non-food use	4	49	792	845
Exports	50	5	-	55
Expected stock build-up	-	-	250	205
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	830	490	40	1 360
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	30	28	87	145

2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	247	3 269	3 516
Previous five years' average production	-	200	3 113	3 314
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	116	105	105

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

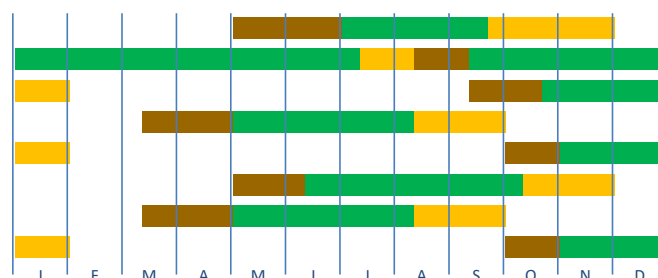
Previous year's imports	750	580	40	1 370
Previous five years' average imports	643	488	49	1 180
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	129	100	81	115

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 25 876

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet*, Sorghum* (North/Unimodal)
 Cassava* (North/Unimodal)
 Muskuwarari Sorghum (North/Unimodal)
 Maize*, Rice (Central/Main)
 Maize* (Central/Secondary)
 Sorghum, Millet (Central/Main)
 Maize* (South/Main)
 Maize* (South/Secondary)



Lean period (north)

Lean period (south)

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	8	149	157
2019 production	-	8	149	157
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	43	21	189	252
Food use	40	19	168	227
Non-food use	3	1	21	25
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	43	12	40	95
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	4	35	48

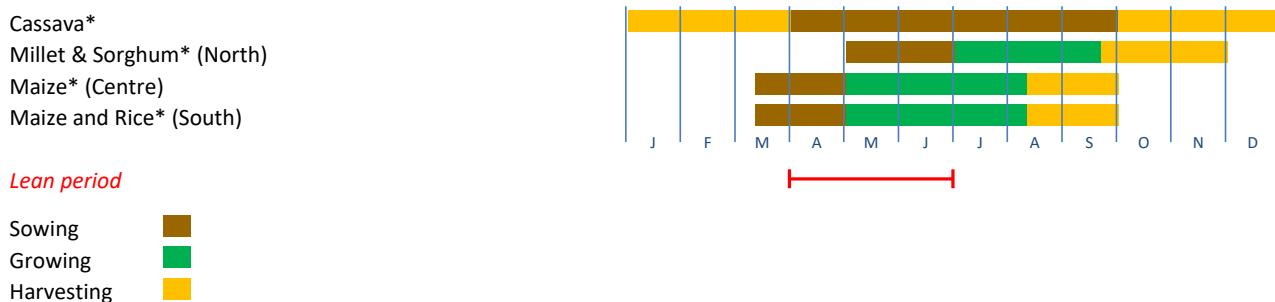
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	7	144	152
Previous five years' average production	-	7	129	136
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	112	116	115
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	43	13	40	96
Previous five years' average imports	43	14	40	97
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	90	100	99

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 4 745

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



CONGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	25	28	53
2019 production	-	1	28	29
Expected stock drawdown	-	24	-	24
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	196	130	33	359
Food use	192	124	30	346
Non-food use	4	6	3	13
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	196	105	5	306
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	36	23	6	64

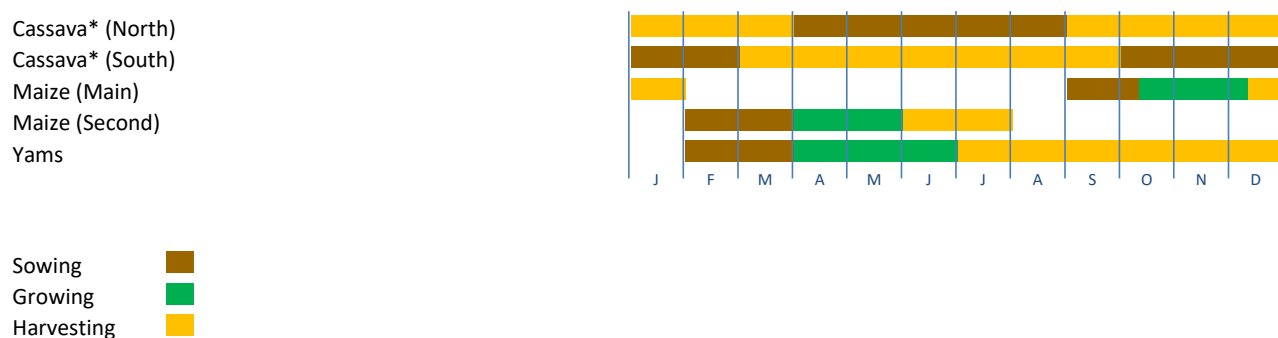
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	29	29
Previous five years' average production	-	1	28	29
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	133	100	101
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	225	110	1	336
Previous five years' average imports	210	151	5	366
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	94	69	100	84

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 5 381

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	8	192	2 087	2 287
2019 production	8	192	2 087	2 287
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	508	422	2 257	3 187
Food use	507	362	2 081	2 950
Non-food use	1	60	176	237
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	500	230	170	900
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	4	24	34

2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	8	192	2 127	2 327
Previous five years' average production	8	192	2 085	2 285
2019 production compared to average (%)	98	100	100	100

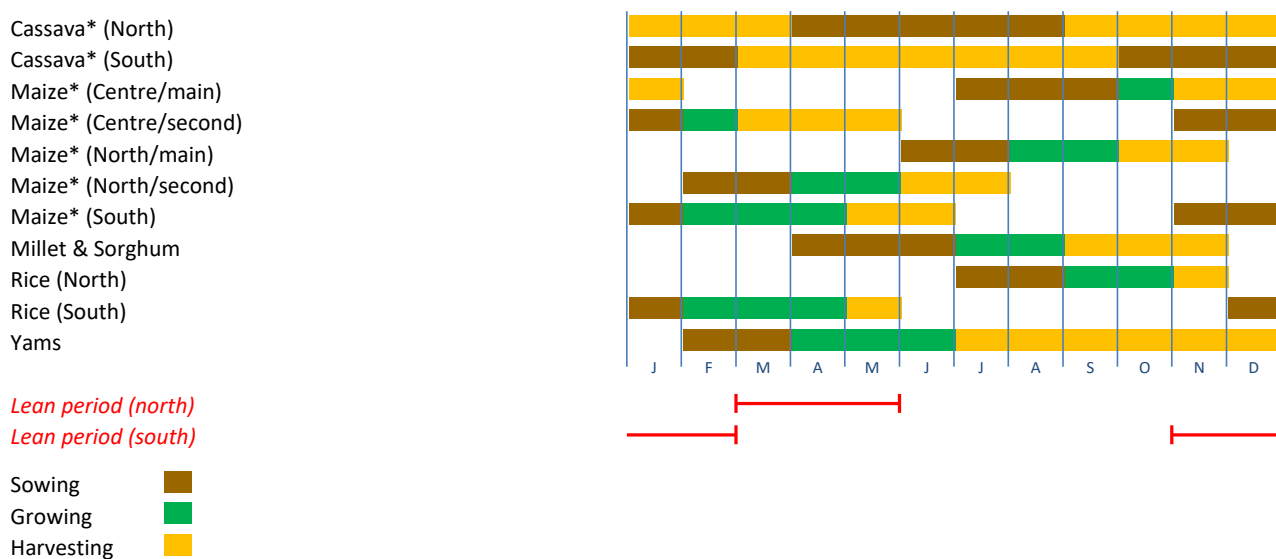
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	500	200	170	870
Previous five years' average imports	480	185	162	827
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	104	124	105	109

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 86 791

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	0	-	0
2019 production	-	-	-	-
Expected stock drawdown	-	0	-	0
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	35	23	-	58
Food use	31	22	-	53
Non-food use	4	1	-	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	35	22	-	57
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	23	16	-	39
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	33	22	-	55
Previous five years' average imports	31	20	-	51
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	114	110	-	112

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 1 356

GABON

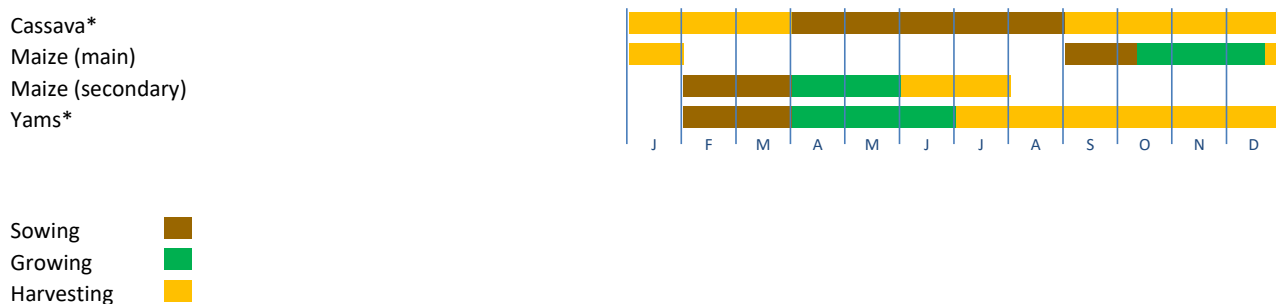
CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	8	43	51
2019 production	-	-	43	43
Expected stock drawdown	-	8	-	8
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	101	73	49	223
Food use	96	71	29	196
Non-food use	5	2	20	27
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	101	65	6	172
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	44	33	13	90
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	43	43
Previous five years' average production	-	-	43	43
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	-	99	99
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	115	70	6	191
Previous five years' average imports	108	68	6	182
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	94	96	100	95

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 2 173

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	1	-	1	1
2019 production	-	-	1	1
Expected stock drawdown	1	-	-	0
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	12	9	3	24
Food use	9	9	3	20
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	0	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	11	9	2	22
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	40	14	94
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	1	1
Previous five years' average production	-	-	1	1
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	-	103	103
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	12	6	2	20
Previous five years' average imports	11	8	2	21
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	105	111	100	107

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 215

Countries

- Burundi
- Comoros
- Djibouti
- Eritrea
- Ethiopia
- Kenya
- Rwanda
- Seychelles
- Somalia
- South Sudan
- Sudan
- Uganda
- United Republic of Tanzania

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	36	289	325
2019 production	-	36	289	325
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	56	55	399	510
Food use	52	49	336	437
Non-food use	4	4	63	71
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	2	-	2
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	56	19	110	185
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	4	29	38

2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	23	293	317
Previous five years' average production	6	43	231	275
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	84	125	118
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	56	14	110	180
Previous five years' average imports	53	11	110	174
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	105	177	100	106

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 11 531

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Sowing ■

Growing ■

Harvesting ■

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	12	6	18
2019 production	-	11	6	17
Expected stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	11	63	6	80
Food use	11	62	4	77
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	11	51	-	62
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	73	5	90
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	11	6	17
Previous five years' average production	-	11	6	17
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	100	98	99
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	11	47	-	58
Previous five years' average imports	11	45	-	56
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	102	111	-	109

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 851

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	-	-	-
2019 production	-	-	-	-
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	61	26	2	89
Food use	61	25	-	86
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	61	26	2	89
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	63	26	-	89
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	60	25	2	87
Previous five years' average imports	58	23	2	83
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	105	113	93	107

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 974

ERITREA

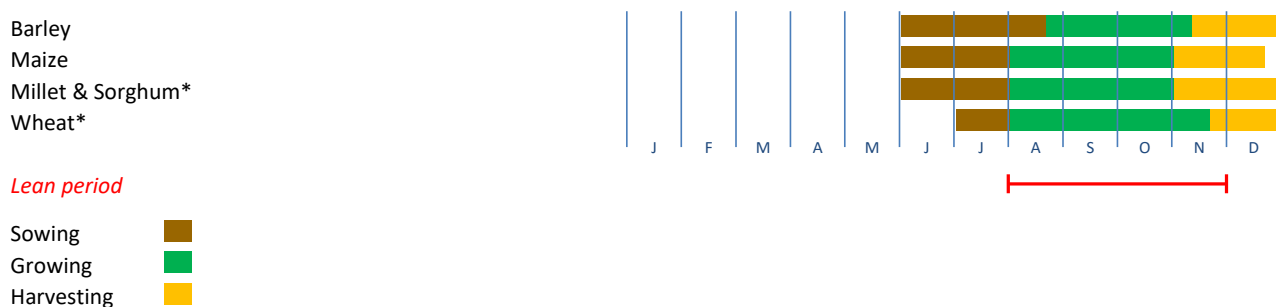
CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	30	-	167	197
2019 production	30	-	167	197
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	390	13	253	656
Food use	387	13	198	598
Non-food use	3	-	55	58
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	360	13	86	459
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	111	4	57	171
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	30	-	166	196
Previous five years' average production	30	-	168	198
2019 production compared to average (%)	99	-	99	99
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	350	12	86	448
Previous five years' average imports	344	11	86	441
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	105	109	100	104

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 3 497

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	5 315	191	24 188	29 614
2019 production	5 315	111	24 188	29 614
Expected stock drawdown	-	80	-	-
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	6 665	681	24 188	31 454
Food use	5 465	624	16 042	22 131
Non-food use	1 150	57	5 945	7 152
Exports	-	-	1 345	1 345
Expected stock build-up	50	-	856	826
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	1 350	490	-	1 840
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	49	6	143	198

2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	4 838	112	22 754	27 703
Previous five years' average production	4 580	96	21 079	25 755
2019 production compared to average (%)	116	115	115	115

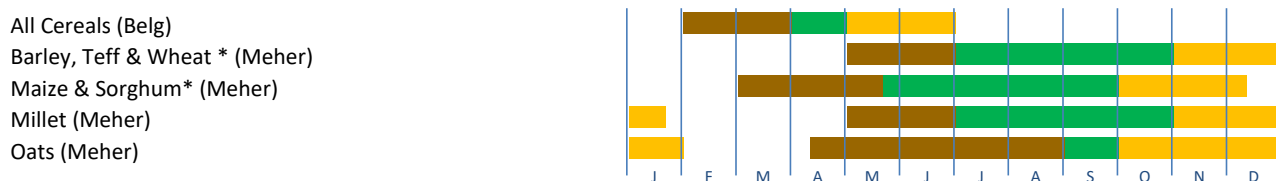
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	1 350	514	-	1 864
Previous five years' average imports	1 339	416	58	1 777
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	101	118	-	104

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 112 079

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	280	119	4 046	4 445
2020 production	280	94	4 046	4 420
Expected stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	1 880	819	5 446	8 145
Food use	1 490	771	4 815	7 076
Non-food use	390	47	631	1 068
Exports	-	1	-	1
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	1 600	700	1 400	3 700
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	14	90	132

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	200	111	3 739	4 050
Previous five years' average production	237	85	3 878	4 200
2020 production compared to average (%)	118	112	104	105

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	1 570	688	1 400	3 658
Previous five years' average imports	1 440	640	1 188	3 268
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	111	109	118	113

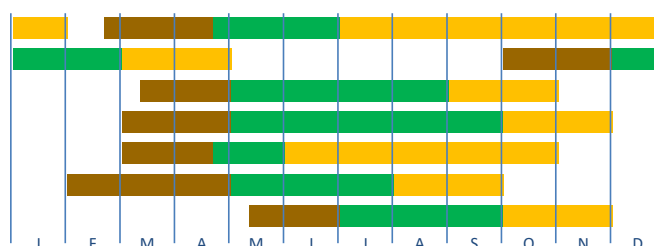
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 53 771

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Barley (Long rains)
 Barley, Maize*, Millet, Sorghum & Beans (Short rains)
 Beans (Long rains)
 Maize* (Long rains)
 Millet (Long rains)
 Sorghum (Long rains)
 Wheat* (Long rains)



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

RWANDA

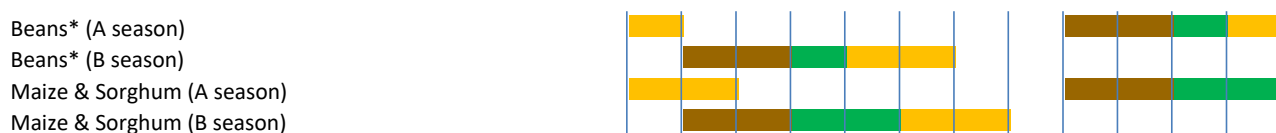
CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	22	93	585	688
2019 production	16	88	585	688
Expected stock drawdown	6	5	-	-
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	107	193	610	898
Food use	107	123	493	722
Non-food use	-	30	62	92
Exports	-	40	20	60
Expected stock build-up	-	-	35	24
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	85	100	25	210
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	10	39	57
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	13	76	583	672
Previous five years' average production	10	69	542	620
2019 production compared to average (%)	156	128	108	111
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	75	90	25	190
Previous five years' average imports	92	91	40	222
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	93	110	63	94

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 12 627

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Lean periods

Sowing ■

Growing ■

Harvesting ■

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	0	-	0
2019 production	-	-	-	-
Expected stock drawdown	-	0	-	0
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	2	7	6	15
Food use	2	7	1	10
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	2	7	6	15
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	71	10	102
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	2	8	6	16
Previous five years' average imports	2	7	9	17
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	108	69	87

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 98

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	16	189	205
2020 production	-	1	168	169
Expected stock drawdown	-	15	21	36
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	210	386	494	1 090
Food use	207	361	476	1 044
Non-food use	3	25	18	46
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	210	370	305	885
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	23	30	66

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	183	184
Previous five years' average production	-	1	193	195
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	100	87	87
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	210	390	305	905
Previous five years' average imports	206	362	285	853
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	102	102	107	104

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 15 893

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Maize & Sorghum* (Deyr)
Maize & Sorghum* (Gu)



Lean periods

Sowing ■
Growing ■
Harvesting ■

SOUTH SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	-	819	819
2020 production	-	-	819	819
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	450	-	1 049	1 499
Food use	450	-	1 019	1 469
Non-food use	-	-	30	30
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	450	-	230	680
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	40	-	91	131

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	818	818
Previous five years' average production	-	-	814	814
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	-	101	101
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	450	-	230	680
Previous five years' average imports	438	-	186	624
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	103	-	124	109

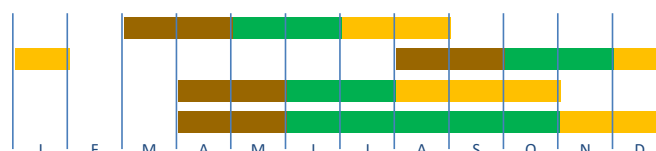
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 11 194

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet, Sorghum* (South/main)
 Maize, Millet, Sorghum* (South/second)
 Maize (Unimodal)
 Millet & Sorghum (Unimodal)



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	950	34	6 120	7 104
2020 production	650	30	6 120	6 800
Expected stock drawdown	300	4	-	304
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	2 950	109	6 460	9 519
Food use	2 890	108	4 938	7 936
Non-food use	60	1	1 372	1 433
Exports	-	-	150	150
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	2 000	75	340	2 415
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	66	3	113	181

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	727	30	5 183	5 940
Previous five years' average production	637	30	5 862	6 529
2020 production compared to average (%)	102	102	104	104

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	1 820	70	340	2 230
Previous five years' average imports	1 992	67	326	2 385
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	112	104	101

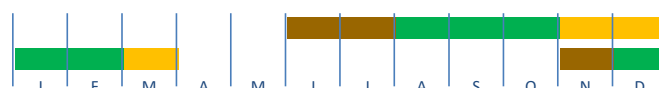
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 43 849

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Millet & Sorghum*
Wheat*



Lean period

Sowing ■
Growing ■
Harvesting ■

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	31	149	3 294	3 474
2019 production	20	147	3 215	3 382
Expected stock drawdown	11	2	79	92
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	391	329	3 302	4 022
Food use	389	268	2 565	3 222
Non-food use	2	36	677	715
Exports	-	25	60	85
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	360	180	8	548
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	6	58	73

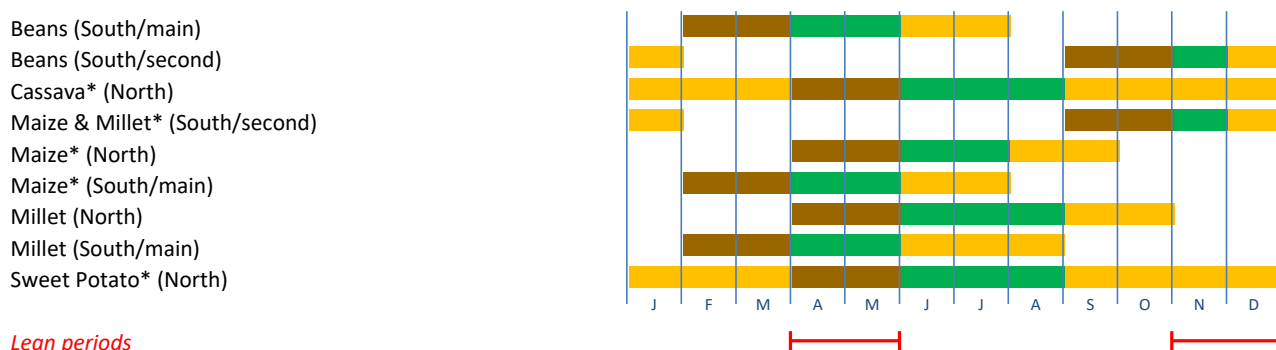
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	23	174	3 264	3 461
Previous five years' average production	22	162	3 267	3 452
2019 production compared to average (%)	90	91	98	98
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	360	150	8	518
Previous five years' average imports	322	154	10	486
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	112	117	84	113

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 44 270

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	85	2 275	7 513	9 853
2020 production	85	2 275	7 413	9 773
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	100	80
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	885	2 520	7 528	10 913
Food use	849	1 860	5 410	8 119
Non-food use	16	380	1 818	2 214
Exports	20	260	300	580
Expected stock build-up	-	20	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	800	245	15	1 060
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	31	91	136

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	63	2 009	6 781	8 853
Previous five years' average production	64	1 998	7 180	9 241
2020 production compared to average (%)	134	114	103	106

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	710	260	15	985
Previous five years' average imports	730	228	17	975
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	110	107	91	109

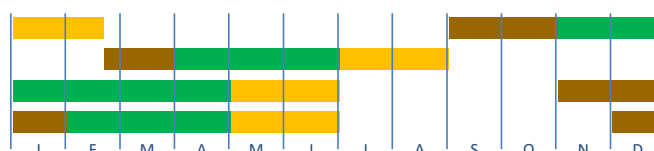
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 59 734

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Maize* (Vuli/Bimodal)
 Maize, Sorghum & Millet* (Masika/Bimodal)
 Maize & Sorghum* (Msimu/Unimodal)
 Rice* (Msimu/Unimodal)



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

Countries

- Angola
- Botswana
- Eswatini
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Namibia
- South Africa
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	5	37	2 565	2 547
2020 production	5	37	2 415	2 457
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	150	90
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	705	497	2 725	3 867
Food use	630	479	1 818	2 927
Non-food use	15	18	857	890
Exports	-	-	50	50
Expected stock build-up	60	-	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	700	460	160	1 320
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	15	55	89

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	5	30	2 085	2 120
Previous five years' average production	4	38	2 341	2 383
2020 production compared to average (%)	122	97	103	103

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

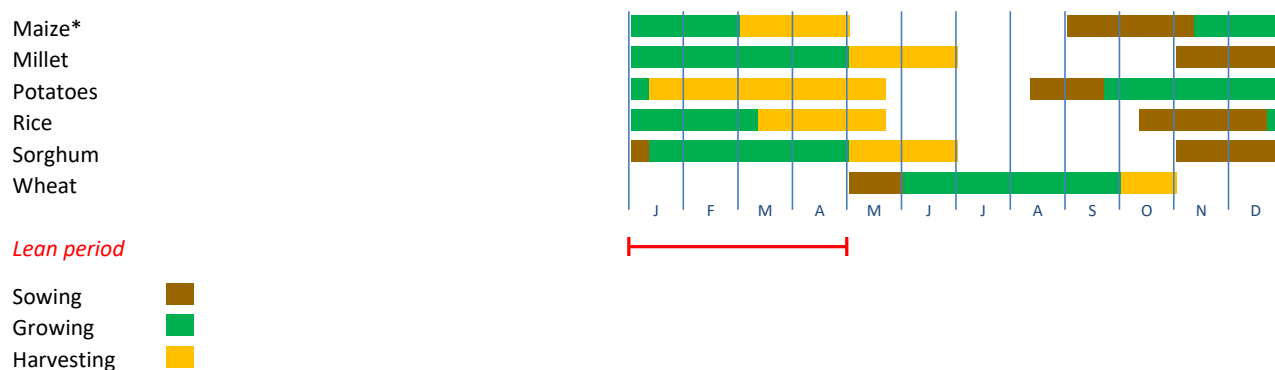
Previous year's imports	720	445	165	1 329
Previous five years' average imports	633	461	196	1 290
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	111	100	81	102

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 32 866

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	1	-	49	50
2020 production	1	-	49	50
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	121	25	339	485
Food use	116	25	259	399
Non-food use	-	-	51	52
Exports	1	-	5	6
Expected stock build-up	4	-	24	28
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	120	25	290	435
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	49	11	110	170

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	1	-	7	8
Previous five years' average production	1	-	37	38
2020 production compared to average (%)	83	-	134	132

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

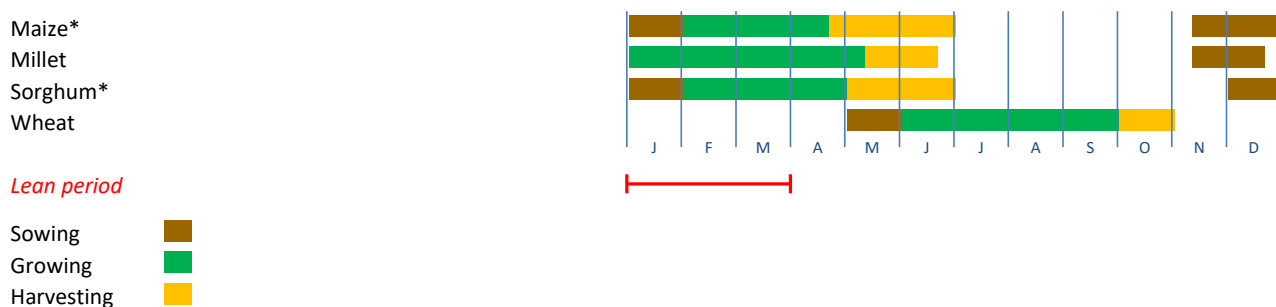
Previous year's imports	119	23	294	436
Previous five years' average imports	112	23	239	375
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	107	108	121	116

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 2 352

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



ESWATINI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	4	88	88
2020 production	-	1	88	88
Expected stock drawdown	-	3	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	50	39	259	344
Food use	46	35	121	202
Non-food use	1	4	130	135
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	3	-	8	8
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	50	35	171	256
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	40	30	104	174

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

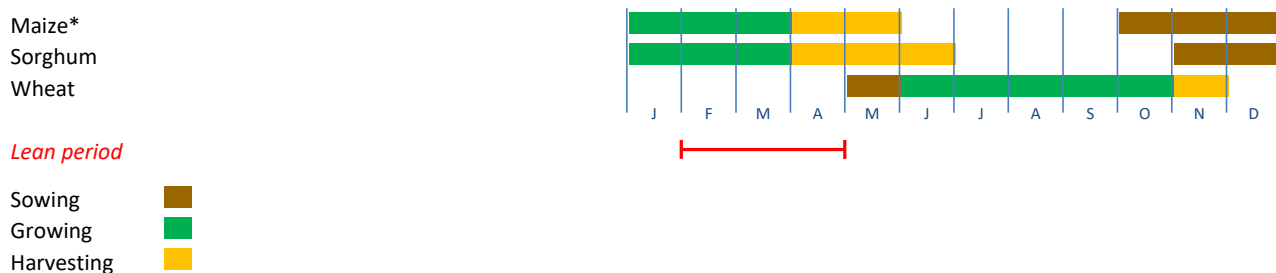
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	95	96
Previous five years' average production	-	1	82	82
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	137	107	108
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	49	37	154	240
Previous five years' average imports	45	35	119	200
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	110	100	143	128

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 1 160

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	8	-	90	98
2020 production	8	-	90	98
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	88	32	211	331
Food use	87	32	193	312
Non-food use	2	-	15	17
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	3	3
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	80	32	121	233
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	40	15	90	145

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	2	-	36	38
Previous five years' average production	6	-	96	102
2020 production compared to average (%)	134	-	93	96

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

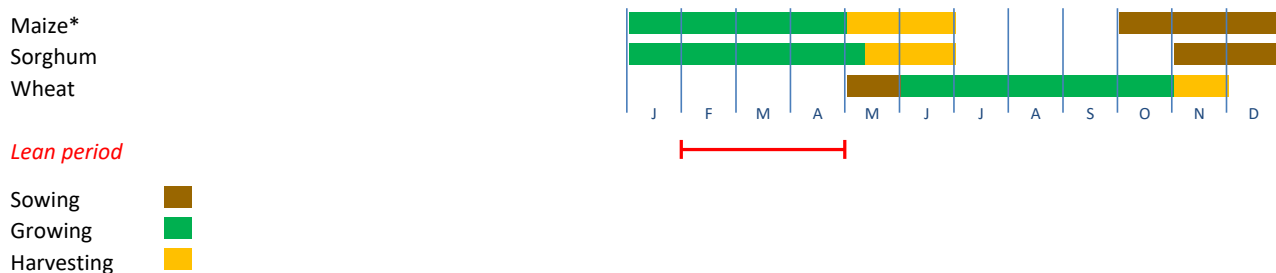
Previous year's imports	76	31	81	188
Previous five years' average imports	77	29	84	191
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	103	110	144	122

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 2 142

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	5	2 552	206	2 763
2020 production	5	2 492	206	2 703
Expected stock drawdown	-	60	-	60
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	281	2 972	226	3 479
Food use	281	2 708	200	3 189
Non-food use	-	264	26	290
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	276	420	20	716
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	98	7	115

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	5	2 620	221	2 846
Previous five years' average production	5	2 388	273	2 666
2020 production compared to average (%)	100	104	75	101

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

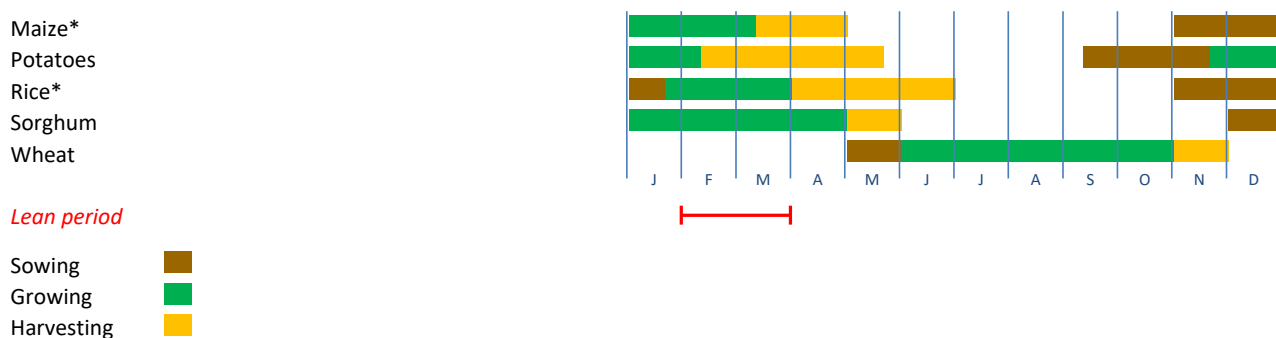
Previous year's imports	272	442	20	734
Previous five years' average imports	244	429	13	686
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	113	98	156	104

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 27 691

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	1	96	3 890	3 987
2020 production	1	96	3 890	3 987
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	172	134	3 896	4 201
Food use	166	123	2 960	3 248
Non-food use	-	10	783	793
Exports	1	1	50	52
Expected stock build-up	5	-	103	108
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	171	38	6	215
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	6	155	170

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	1	87	3 574	3 662
Previous five years' average production	1	73	3 081	3 155
2020 production compared to average (%)	112	131	126	126

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	147	40	6	193
Previous five years' average imports	158	44	111	313
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	108	86	5	69

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 19 130

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	11	5	-	7
2019 production	-	-	-	-
Expected stock drawdown	11	5	-	7
2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)	165	59	121	336
Food use	119	58	3	180
Non-food use	6	1	108	115
Exports	40	-	1	41
Expected stock build-up	-	-	9	-
2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	155	54	120	329
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	94	46	2	142
2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	1	-	1
2019 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	129	61	119	308
Previous five years' average imports	154	57	108	319
2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	96	111	103

Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 1 270

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	45	317	2 559	2 921
2020 production	15	307	2 490	2 812
Expected stock drawdown	30	10	69	109
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	695	932	2 760	4 387
Food use	685	870	2 030	3 584
Non-food use	10	62	710	782
Exports	-	-	20	20
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	650	615	201	1 466
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	28	65	115

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	11	233	2 478	2 722
Previous five years' average production	16	260	2 247	2 523
2020 production compared to average (%)	95	118	111	111

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

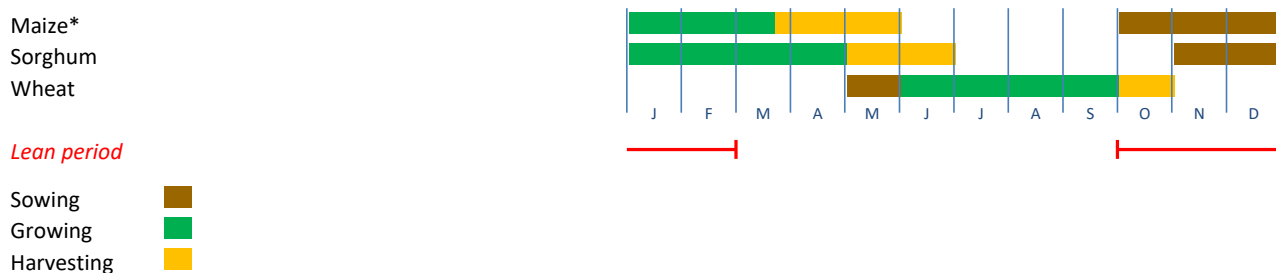
Previous year's imports	600	620	210	1 430
Previous five years' average imports	642	595	148	1 385
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	101	103	136	106

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 31 255

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

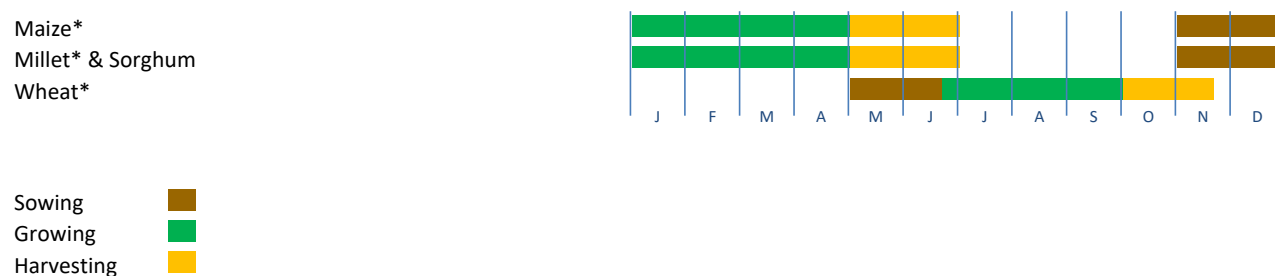
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	12	-	163	175
2020 production	12	-	163	175
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	117	23	294	434
Food use	108	23	174	305
Non-food use	3	-	97	100
Exports	1	-	2	3
Expected stock build-up	5	-	20	25
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	105	23	131	259
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	43	9	69	120
2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	8	-	53	61
Previous five years' average production	9	-	91	100
2020 production compared to average (%)	127	-	179	174
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	95	21	231	347
Previous five years' average imports	99	19	141	259
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	106	121	93	100

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 2 541

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	1 962	27	16 679	18 643
2020 production	1 962	2	16 679	18 643
Expected stock drawdown	-	25	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	3 762	887	16 860	21 484
Food use	3 320	869	5 356	9 545
Non-food use	72	18	7 759	7 849
Exports	80	-	2 510	2 590
Expected stock build-up	290	-	1 235	1 500
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	1 800	860	181	2 841
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	56	15	90	161

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

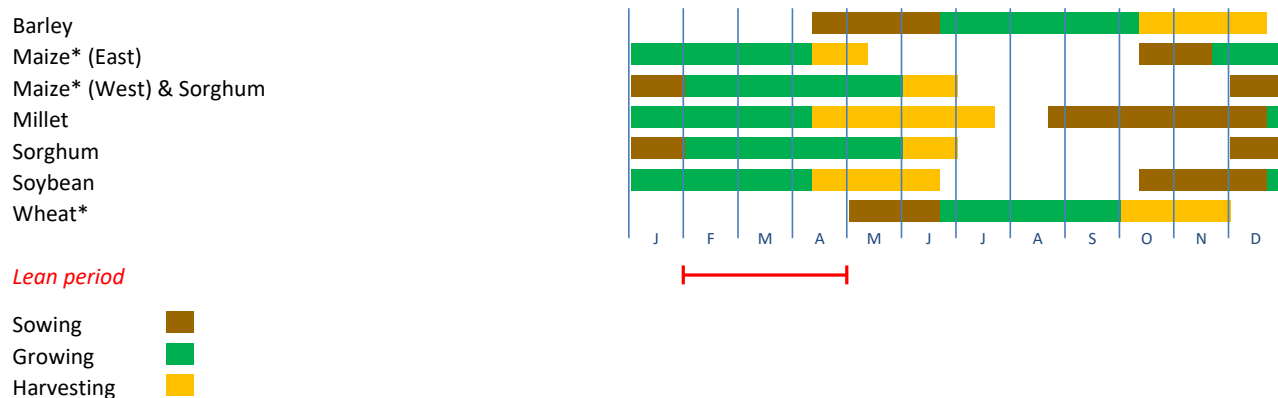
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	1 535	2	12 338	13 875
Previous five years' average production	1 659	2	12 782	14 444
2020 production compared to average (%)	118	100	130	129
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	1 800	856	691	3 347
Previous five years' average imports	1 669	889	1 142	3 700
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	108	97	16	77

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 59 309

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	192	23	3 457	3 673
2020 production	192	23	3 457	3 673
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	233	51	3 462	3 747
Food use	227	47	2 311	2 585
Non-food use	5	3	502	510
Exports	1	1	150	152
Expected stock build-up	-	-	500	500
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	41	28	5	74
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	3	126	141

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

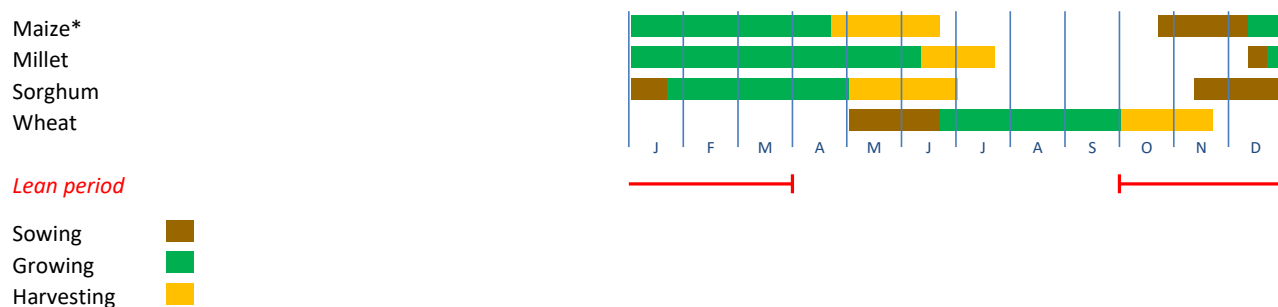
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	152	20	2 086	2 257
Previous five years' average production	185	22	2 772	2 979
2020 production compared to average (%)	104	106	125	123
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	36	31	10	77
Previous five years' average imports	40	22	6	68
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	102	127	83	109

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 18 384

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	100	-	1 101	1 201
2020 production	100	-	1 101	1 201
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)	221	70	1 853	2 144
Food use	211	69	1 656	1 937
Non-food use	5	1	186	192
Exports	-	-	1	1
Expected stock build-up	5	-	10	15
2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	121	70	752	943
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	5	111	130

2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

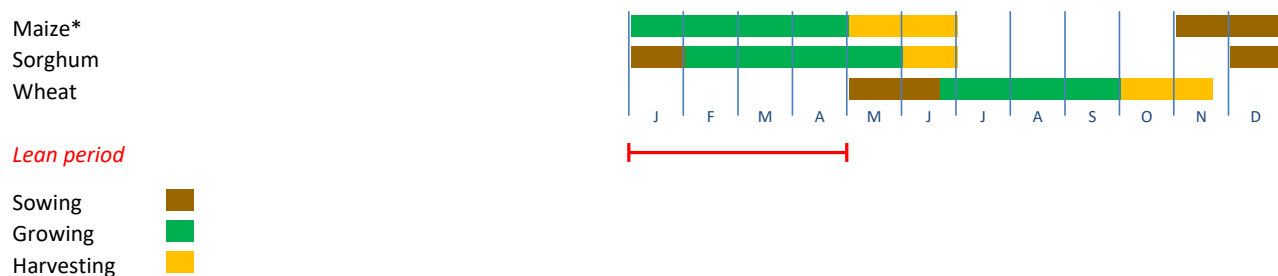
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	80	-	894	974
Previous five years' average production	92	-	1 345	1 436
2020 production compared to average (%)	109	-	82	84
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	91	78	402	571
Previous five years' average imports	109	156	404	669
2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)	111	45	186	141

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 14 863

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



The Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture (GIEWS) continuously monitors crop prospects and food security situation at global, regional, national and sub-national levels and warns of impending food difficulties and emergencies. Established in the wake of the world food crisis of the early 1970's, GIEWS maintains a unique database on all aspects of food supply and demand for every country of the world. The System regularly provides policy makers and the international community with up-to-date information so that timely interventions can be planned and suffering avoided.

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. Since 1980, the FAO/GIEWS Team maintains and updates it continually.

This statistical report contains a subset of CCBS data and presents updated cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries. It complements the information of the FAO/GIEWS Crop Prospects and Food Situation report and is published four times a year with the same schedule.

This report is based on information available as of August 2020.

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