



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

Cereal supply and demand balances for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of February 2023



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Required citation:

FAO. 2023. *Cereal supply and demand balances for sub-Saharan African countries – Situation as of February 2023*. Rome. <https://doi.org/10.4060/cc4668en>

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ISBN 978-92-5-137699-7

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Note for readers

- All supply and demand figures are FAO forecasts and estimates based on official and unofficial sources.
- Cereals include: wheat, rice and coarse grains. Coarse grains include: maize, barley, sorghum, millet, rye, oats and NES (not elsewhere specified).
- All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent.
- For rice, all elements are expressed in milled terms.
- Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use and industrial use for all cereals.
- '-' means nil or negligible.
- The source of the population figures is the [2022 Revision of World Population Prospects](#) prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

Countries

- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Cabo Verde
- Chad
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia
- Ghana
- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- Liberia
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	15	312	1 819	2 101
2021 production	-	312	1 789	2 101
Estimated stock drawdown	15	-	30	-
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	116	882	1 830	2 783
Food use	111	619	1 099	1 829
Non-food use	-	118	629	747
Exports	5	-	102	107
Estimated stock buildup	-	145	-	100
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	101	570	11	682
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	9	48	85	141

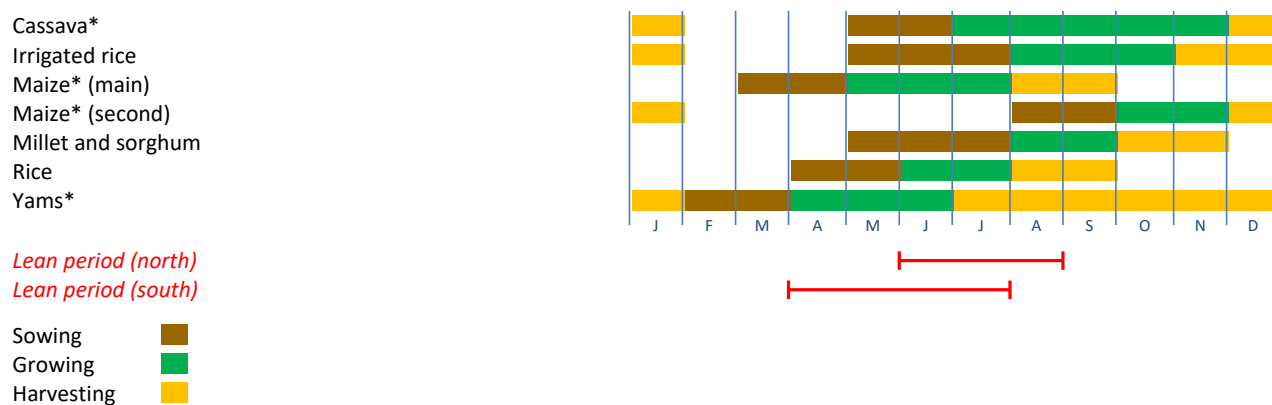
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	247	1 792	2 039
Previous five years' average production	-	220	1 714	1 935
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	142	104	109
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	142	370	11	523
Previous five years' average imports	157	354	11	522
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	64	161	100	131

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 12 997

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	287	4 601	4 872
2022 production	-	287	4 481	4 767
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	120	105
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	283	687	4 622	5 576
Food use	278	649	3 590	4 517
Non-food use	-	28	1 007	1 035
Exports	-	-	25	25
Expected stock buildup	5	10	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	283	400	21	704
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	12	29	158	199

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	298	4 255	4 553
Previous five years' average production	-	258	4 423	4 681
2022 production compared to average (%)	-	111	101	102
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	218	350	10	578
Previous five years' average imports	266	428	16	710
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	106	93	134	99

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 22 674

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



CABO VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	-	18	15
2022 production	-	-	5	5
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	13	10
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	12	39	34	82
Food use	12	35	33	80
Non-food use	-	1	1	2
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock buildup	-	3	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	12	39	16	67
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	20	59	55	135

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	1	1
2022 production compared to average (%)	-	-	725	767

Import requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	11	35	26	72
Previous five years' average imports	28	33	36	97
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	42	119	44	69

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 593

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	1	172	2 638	2 811
2022 production	1	172	2 628	2 801
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	10	10
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	71	292	2 687	3 051
Food use	71	240	1 881	2 192
Non-food use	-	52	706	759
Exports	-	-	100	100
Expected stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	70	120	50	240
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	4	14	106	124

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	2	166	2 375	2 543
Previous five years' average production	2	183	2 565	2 749
2022 production compared to average (%)	70	94	102	102
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	63	110	50	223
Previous five years' average imports	69	75	48	191
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	102	160	104	125

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 17 723

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	95	995	1 338	2 308
2021 production	-	995	1 298	2 293
Estimated stock drawdown	95	-	40	15
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	445	2 995	1 350	4 671
Food use	435	2 499	871	3 805
Non-food use	-	345	479	824
Exports	10	31	-	41
Estimated stock buildup	-	120	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	350	2 000	12	2 362
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	16	91	32	138

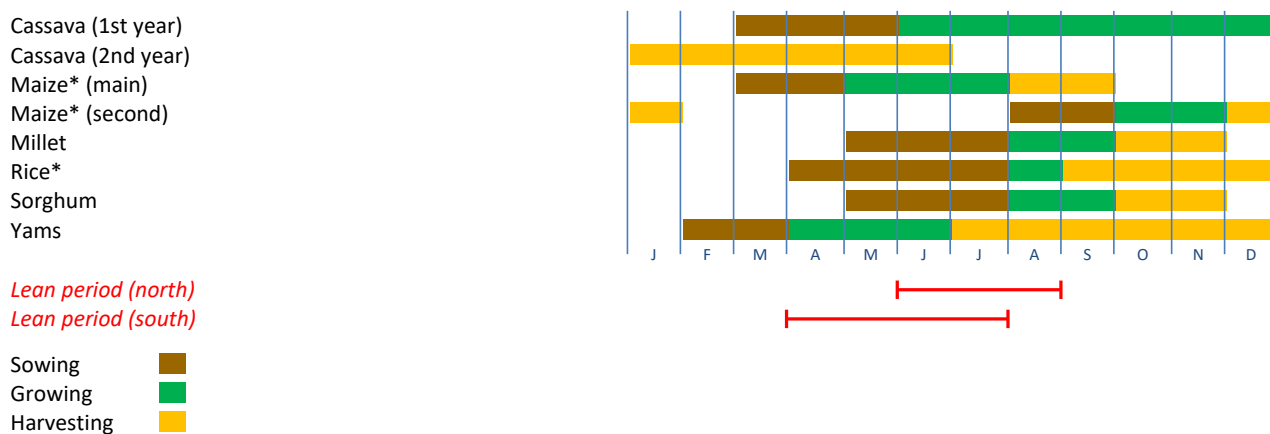
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	889	1 335	2 224
Previous five years' average production	-	1 146	1 216	2 362
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	87	107	97
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	530	1 855	7	2 392
Previous five years' average imports	613	1 638	8	2 259
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	57	122	159	105

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 27 478

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



GAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	49	90	120
2022 production	-	29	63	92
Expected stock drawdown	-	20	27	28
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	110	249	117	457
Food use	89	209	110	408
Non-food use	1	40	5	46
Exports	1	-	2	3
Expected stock buildup	19	-	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	110	200	27	337
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	33	77	41	151

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

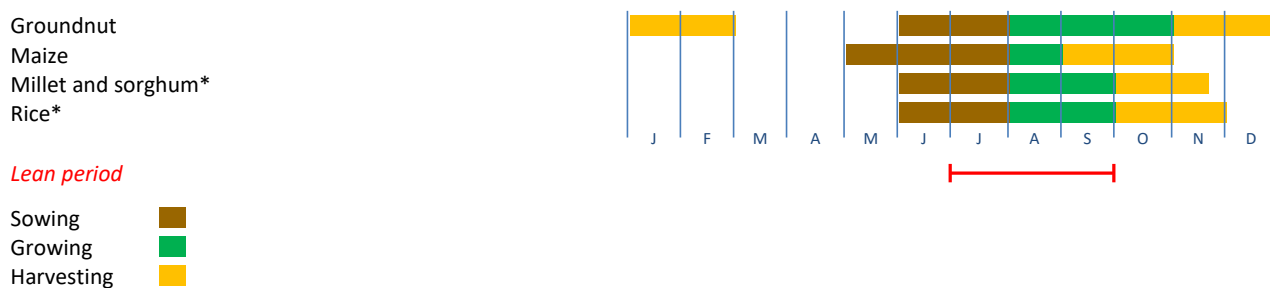
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	27	63	90
Previous five years' average production	-	22	72	94
2022 production compared to average (%)	-	131	87	97
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	63	200	27	290
Previous five years' average imports	80	205	15	301
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	137	97	178	112

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 2 706

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	220	888	3 871	4 945
2021 production	-	683	3 871	4 555
Estimated stock drawdown	220	205	-	390
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	795	1 508	3 959	6 227
Food use	715	1 308	1 588	3 612
Non-food use	40	200	2 315	2 555
Exports	40	-	21	61
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	35	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	575	620	88	1 283
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	22	40	48	110

2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

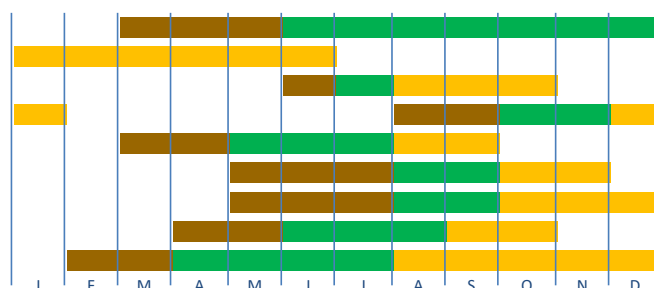
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	592	3 600	4 193
Previous five years' average production	-	491	2 851	3 342
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	139	136	136
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	924	1 060	6	1 990
Previous five years' average imports	835	880	42	1 757
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	69	70	208	73

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 32 833

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Cassava* (1st year)
 Cassava* (2nd year)
 Maize* (north/main)
 Maize* (second)
 Maize* (south/main)
 Millet and sorghum
 Rice (north)
 Rice (south)
 Yams*



Lean period (north)

Lean period (south)

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	50	1 671	1 874	3 525
2021 production	-	1 651	1 874	3 525
Estimated stock drawdown	50	20	-	-
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	405	2 521	1 879	4 735
Food use	285	1 821	599	2 705
Non-food use	120	570	975	1 665
Exports	-	130	115	245
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	190	120
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	355	850	6	1 211
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	21	135	44	200

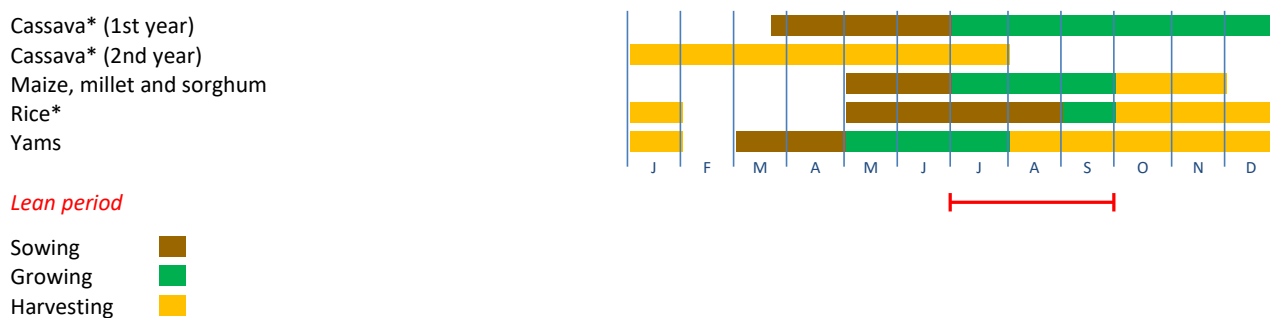
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1 640	1 774	3 414
Previous five years' average production	-	1 552	1 655	3 207
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	106	113	110
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	392	929	6	1 326
Previous five years' average imports	390	725	6	1 120
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	91	117	100	108

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 13 532

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	4	149	77	226
2022 production	-	149	77	226
Expected stock drawdown	4	-	-	-
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	34	269	91	390
Food use	24	224	49	297
Non-food use	10	33	29	72
Exports	-	-	2	2
Expected stock buildup	-	12	11	19
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	30	120	14	164
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	11	106	23	141

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	143	65	208
Previous five years' average production	-	125	55	181
2022 production compared to average (%)	-	119	138	125

Import requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	28	80	14	122
Previous five years' average imports	34	110	14	159
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	88	109	98	103

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

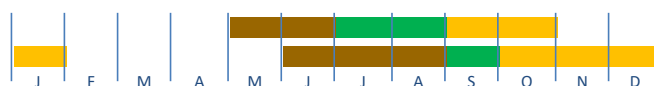
Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 2 106

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Maize, millet and sorghum*

Rice*



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

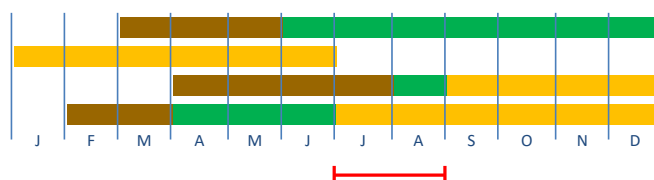
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	181	-	181
2021 production	-	166	-	166
Estimated stock drawdown	-	15	-	15
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	12	551	9	572
Food use	10	513	9	532
Non-food use	2	38	-	40
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	12	370	9	391
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	2	99	2	102
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	166	-	166
Previous five years' average production	-	167	-	167
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	99	-	99
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	18	390	9	417
Previous five years' average imports	46	371	8	425
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	26	100	113	92

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 5 193

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Cassava* (1st year)
Cassava* (2nd year)
Rice*
Yams



Lean period

Sowing ■
Growing ■
Harvesting ■

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	34	1 948	7 391	9 373
2022 production	34	1 948	7 391	9 373
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	439	2 358	7 402	10 199
Food use	436	1 898	3 727	6 061
Non-food use	1	395	2 920	3 316
Exports	2	5	105	112
Expected stock buildup	-	60	650	710
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	405	410	11	826
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	19	84	165	268

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	21	1 645	6 378	8 043
Previous five years' average production	25	1 972	6 891	8 887
2022 production compared to average (%)	136	99	107	105
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	295	300	11	606
Previous five years' average imports	318	218	11	547
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	127	188	99	151

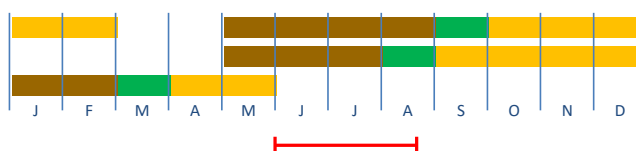
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 22 594

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Main rice* (rainfed and irrigated)
Maize, millet and sorghum*
Off-season rice



Lean period

Sowing ■
Growing ■
Harvesting ■

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	111	259	97	425
2022 production	6	259	95	361
Expected stock drawdown	105	-	2	64
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	566	329	107	960
Food use	545	259	99	903
Non-food use	20	28	7	55
Exports	1	-	1	2
Expected stock buildup	-	43	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	455	70	10	535
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	115	55	21	191

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

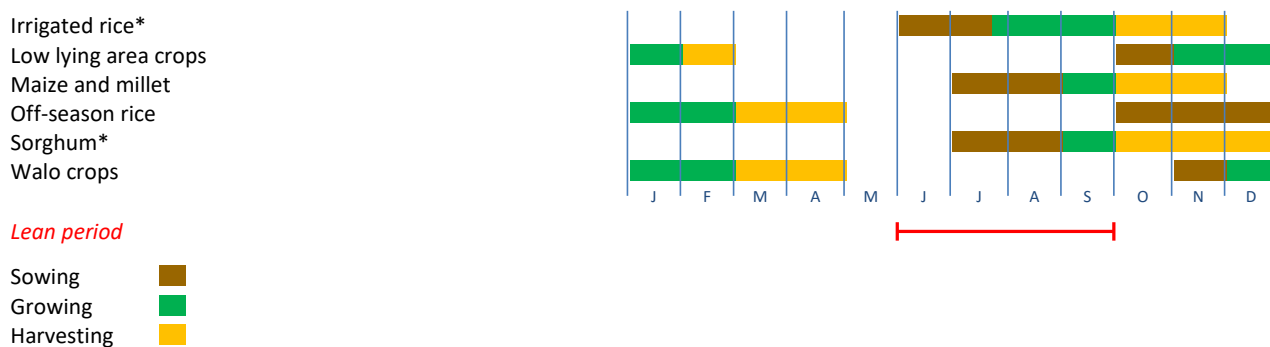
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	257	64	321
Previous five years' average production	7	192	86	284
2022 production compared to average (%)	87	135	110	127
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	305	50	17	372
Previous five years' average imports	524	57	10	590
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	87	123	101	91

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 4 736

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	6	110	5 642	5 737
2022 production	6	90	5 642	5 737
Expected stock drawdown	-	20	-	-
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	81	525	5 807	6 392
Food use	80	489	4 757	5 326
Non-food use	1	34	480	515
Exports	-	2	-	2
Expected stock buildup	-	-	570	550
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	75	415	165	655
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	3	19	181	203

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

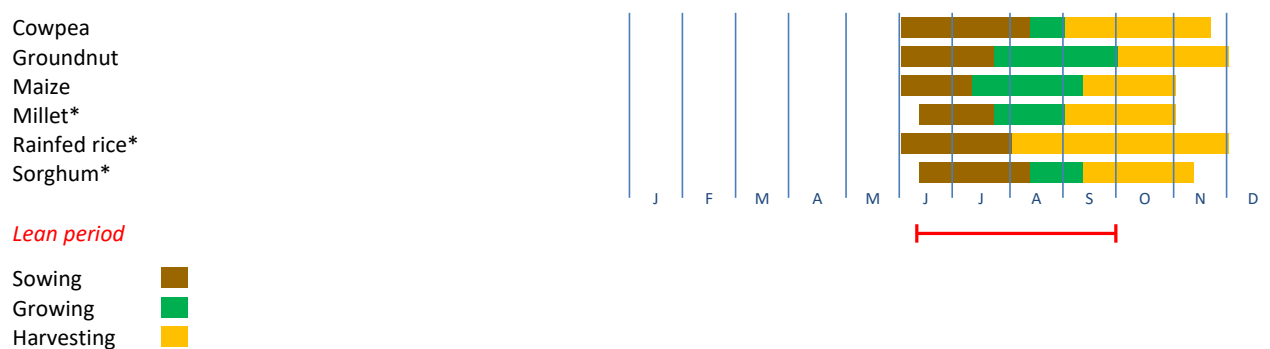
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	6	80	3 364	3 450
Previous five years' average production	5	71	5 145	5 221
2022 production compared to average (%)	112	127	110	110
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	58	365	140	563
Previous five years' average imports	67	387	72	527
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	112	107	228	124

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 26 208

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	690	5 005	21 481	27 076
2021 production	90	5 005	21 481	26 576
Estimated stock drawdown	600	-	-	500
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	5 190	7 425	21 493	34 008
Food use	4 989	6 356	15 635	26 980
Non-food use	200	1 009	5 811	7 020
Exports	1	-	7	8
Estimated stock buildup	-	60	40	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	4 500	2 420	12	6 932
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	23	30	73	126

2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	64	4 903	20 982	25 949
Previous five years' average production	64	4 879	20 940	25 883
2021 production compared to average (%)	140	103	103	103
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	6 488	2 300	12	8 800
Previous five years' average imports	5 488	2 286	220	7 994
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	82	106	5	87

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 213 401

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	40	1 096	2 255	3 241
2022 production	-	986	2 255	3 241
Expected stock drawdown	40	110	-	-
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	790	2 396	2 666	5 702
Food use	729	2 141	1 201	4 071
Non-food use	16	250	1 068	1 334
Exports	45	5	5	55
Expected stock buildup	-	-	392	242
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	750	1 300	411	2 461
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	42	124	69	235

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

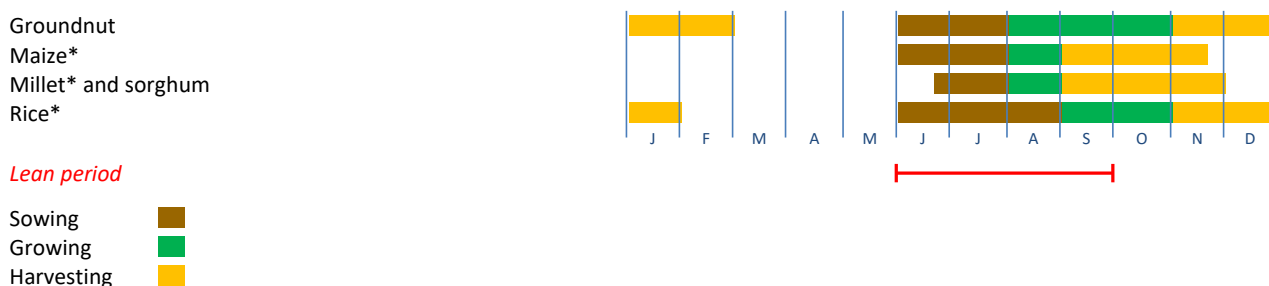
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	929	2 154	3 083
Previous five years' average production	-	847	1 849	2 696
2022 production compared to average (%)	-	116	122	120
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	800	1 750	461	3 011
Previous five years' average imports	713	1 390	385	2 488
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	105	94	107	99

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 17 316

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	903	150	1 053
2021 production	-	903	150	1 053
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	112	1 383	161	1 656
Food use	112	952	115	1 179
Non-food use	-	311	46	357
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	120	-	120
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	112	480	11	603
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	13	113	14	140

2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

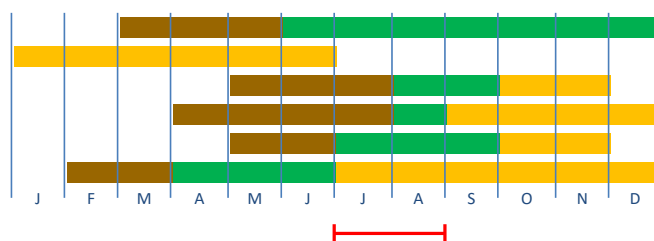
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	624	148	772
Previous five years' average production	-	712	129	841
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	127	116	125
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	104	450	14	568
Previous five years' average imports	92	395	9	496
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	122	122	117	122

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 8 421

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Cassava* (1st year)
Cassava* (2nd year)
Maize and millet
Rice*
Sorghum
Yams



Lean period

Sowing ■
Growing ■
Harvesting ■

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	40	99	1 244	1 337
2021 production	-	99	1 238	1 337
Estimated stock drawdown	40	-	6	-
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	140	459	1 250	1 803
Food use	136	369	955	1 460
Non-food use	2	25	285	312
Exports	2	-	10	12
Estimated stock buildup	-	65	-	19
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	100	360	6	466
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	16	43	110	169

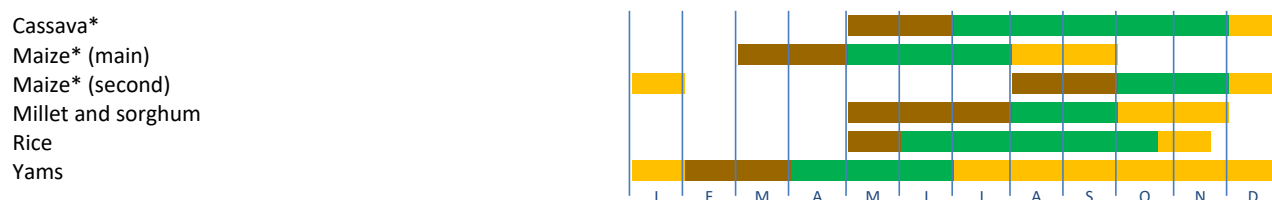
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	96	1 196	1 291
Previous five years' average production	-	88	1 181	1 268
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	113	105	105
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	188	290	6	484
Previous five years' average imports	154	213	6	373
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	65	169	100	125

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 8 645

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



Lean period (north)

Lean period (south)

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

Countries

- Cameroon
- Central African Republic
- Congo
- Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Equatorial Guinea
- Gabon
- Sao Tome and Principe

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	245	3 432	3 677
2021 production	-	205	3 432	3 637
Estimated stock drawdown	-	40	-	40
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	912	825	3 472	5 209
Food use	858	756	2 679	4 294
Non-food use	4	64	793	860
Exports	50	5	-	55
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	912	580	40	1 532
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	32	28	98	158

2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

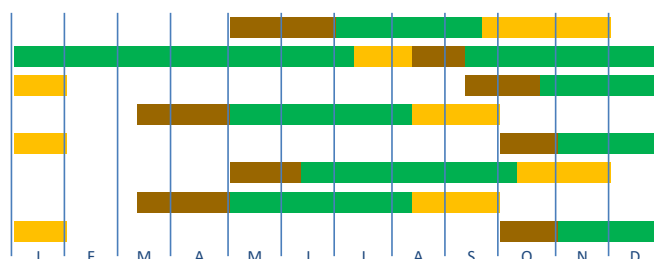
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	195	3 389	3 584
Previous five years' average production	-	214	3 551	3 766
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	96	97	97
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	841	700	40	1 581
Previous five years' average imports	740	558	44	1 342
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	123	104	90	114

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 27 199

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Maize, millet*, sorghum* (north/unimodal)
 Cassava* (north/unimodal)
 Muskuwarari sorghum (north/unimodal)
 Maize*, rice (central/main)
 Maize* (central/secondary)
 Sorghum, millet (central/main)
 Maize* (south/main)
 Maize* (south/secondary)



Lean period (north)

Lean period (south)

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

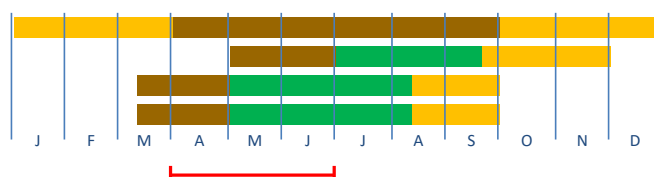
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	9	130	139
2021 production	-	9	130	139
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	19	23	170	212
Food use	16	21	150	187
Non-food use	3	1	20	24
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	1	-	1
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	19	14	40	73
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	3	4	28	34
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	8	150	158
Previous five years' average production	-	8	143	150
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	118	91	93
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	20	13	40	73
Previous five years' average imports	17	12	40	69
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	111	115	100	105

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 5 457

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Cassava*
Millet and sorghum* (north)
Maize* (centre)
Maize and rice* (south)



Lean period

Sowing ■
Growing ■
Harvesting ■

CONGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	5	29	33
2021 production	-	1	29	30
Estimated stock drawdown	-	4	-	4
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	262	105	55	421
Food use	258	102	51	411
Non-food use	4	3	3	10
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	262	100	26	388
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	44	17	9	70

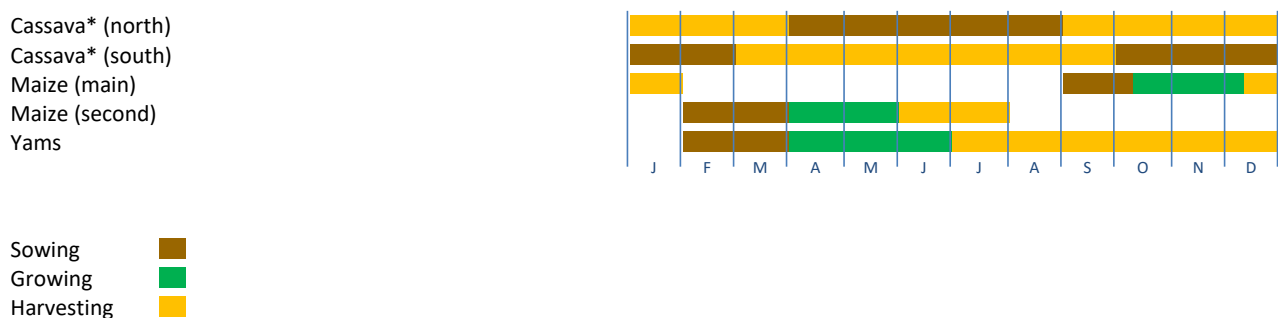
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	29	30
Previous five years' average production	-	1	29	30
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	118	99	100
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	200	85	17	302
Previous five years' average imports	314	130	6	450
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	83	77	459	86

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 5 836

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	9	948	2 290	3 247
2021 production	9	948	2 290	3 247
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	428	1 178	2 328	3 934
Food use	407	850	2 153	3 409
Non-food use	1	244	176	420
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	20	85	-	105
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	439	230	170	839
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	4	9	22	36

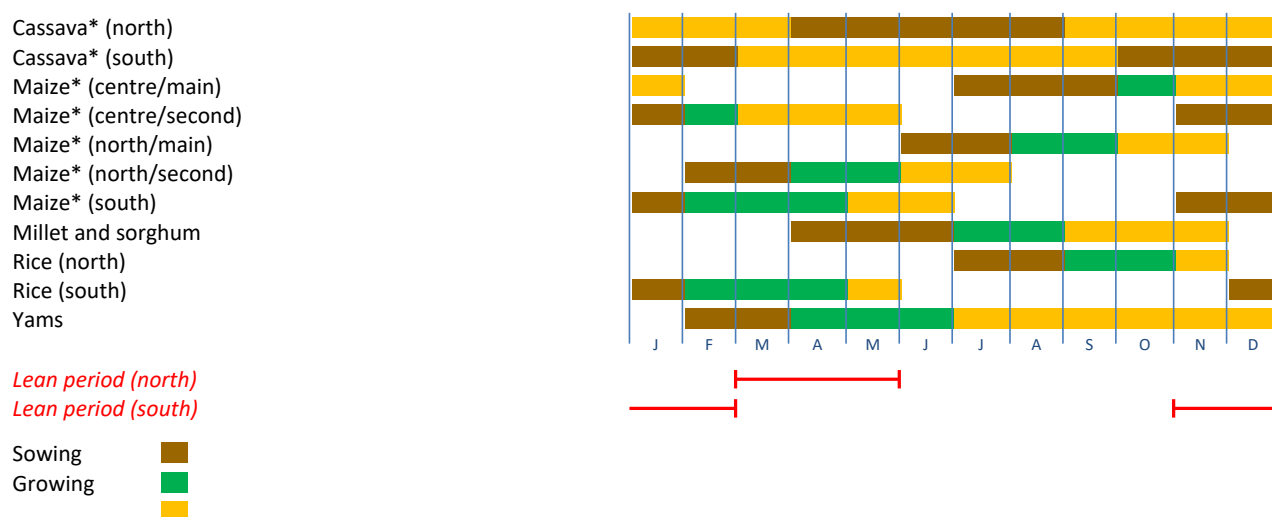
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	9	886	2 164	3 058
Previous five years' average production	10	778	2 194	2 983
2021 production compared to average (%)	87	122	104	109
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	359	190	170	719
Previous five years' average imports	284	148	170	602
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	154	155	100	139

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 95 894

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	1	-	-	1
2021 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	1	-	-	1
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	34	24	-	58
Food use	30	23	-	53
Non-food use	4	1	-	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	33	24	-	57
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	18	14	0	32
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	31	34	-	65
Previous five years' average imports	31	24	-	55
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	104	100	-	102

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 1 634

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	14	47	61
2021 production	-	-	47	47
Estimated stock drawdown	-	14	-	14
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	124	69	53	246
Food use	119	68	33	220
Non-food use	5	1	20	26
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	124	55	6	185
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	51	29	14	94

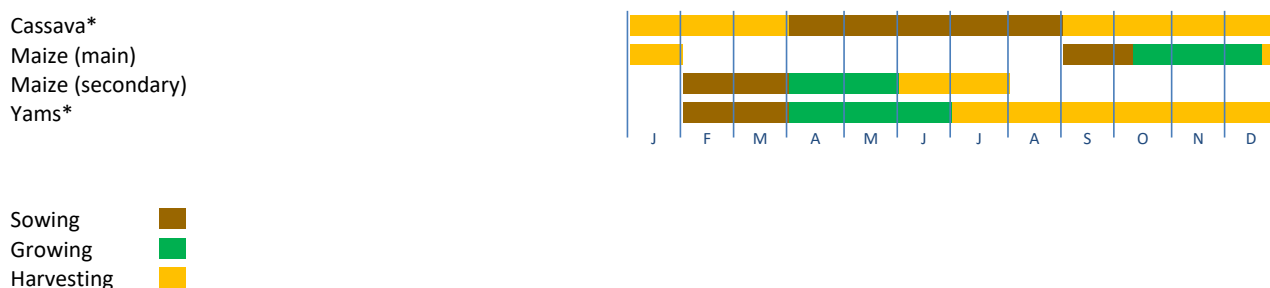
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	47	47
Previous five years' average production	-	-	46	46
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	-	102	102
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	108	85	6	199
Previous five years' average imports	106	70	6	182
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	117	79	100	102

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 341

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	-	1	1
2021 production	-	-	1	1
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	11	11	3	26
Food use	8	9	3	20
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	2	-	3
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	11	11	2	25
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	34	41	13	88
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	1	1
Previous five years' average production	-	-	1	1
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	-	100	100
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	11	9	2	22
Previous five years' average imports	11	8	2	21
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	136	100	115

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 223

Countries

- Burundi
- Comoros
- Djibouti
- Eritrea
- Ethiopia
- Kenya
- Rwanda
- Seychelles
- Somalia
- South Sudan
- Sudan
- Uganda
- United Republic of Tanzania

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	92	316	408
2021 production	-	87	316	403
Estimated stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	58	124	426	608
Food use	54	86	310	450
Non-food use	4	38	116	158
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	58	32	110	200
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	4	7	25	36

2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	100	296	396
Previous five years' average production	-	77	293	370
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	113	108	109
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	58	23	110	191
Previous five years' average imports	56	23	114	194
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	103	138	96	103

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 12 551

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Beans* (A season)
 Beans* (B season)
 Maize and sorghum (A season)
 Maize and sorghum (B season)



Lean periods

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	13	6	19
2021 production	-	11	6	17
Estimated stock drawdown	-	2	-	2
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	12	72	6	90
Food use	12	62	4	78
Non-food use	-	10	2	12
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	12	59	-	71
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	15	76	5	95
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	11	6	17
Previous five years' average production	-	11	6	17
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	100	99	100
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	12	56	-	68
Previous five years' average imports	11	62	-	73
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	107	95	-	97

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 822

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	0	-	0
2021 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	0	-	0
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	59	27	2	88
Food use	59	27	-	86
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	59	27	2	88
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	53	24	0	77
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	59	27	2	88
Previous five years' average imports	59	25	2	86
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	107	100	102

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 1 106

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	36	-	169	205
2021 production	30	-	169	199
Estimated stock drawdown	6	-	-	6
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	396	13	255	665
Food use	394	13	200	607
Non-food use	2	-	55	57
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	360	14	86	460
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	109	4	55	168
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	30	-	169	199
Previous five years' average production	30	-	172	202
2021 production compared to average (%)	99	-	98	99
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	360	13	86	459
Previous five years' average imports	354	12	86	452
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	102	113	100	102

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 3 620

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	5 414	276	23 053	28 743
2021 production	5 214	166	22 788	28 168
Estimated stock drawdown	200	110	265	575
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	6 764	876	23 053	30 693
Food use	5 614	771	16 066	22 451
Non-food use	1 150	105	5 682	6 937
Exports	-	-	1 305	1 305
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	1 350	600	-	1 950
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	47	6	134	187

2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	5 556	174	22 496	28 226
Previous five years' average production	4 978	117	22 424	27 519
2021 production compared to average (%)	105	142	102	102
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	1 350	925	-	2 275
Previous five years' average imports	1 350	494	-	1 844
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	121	-	106

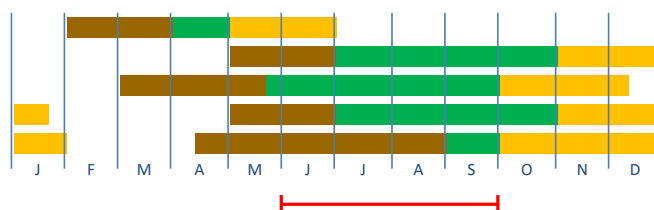
Note: Official production estimates for Ethiopia by the Ethiopian Statistics Service from 2020 onwards do not include Tigray Region.

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 120 283

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

All cereals (belg)
Barley, teff and wheat * (meher)
Maize and sorghum* (meher)
Millet (meher)
Oats (meher)



Lean period

Sowing ■
Growing ■
Harvesting ■

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	300	130	3 599	4 019
2022 production	300	130	3 574	4 004
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	25	15
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	2 000	850	5 569	8 409
Food use	1 570	784	4 920	7 274
Non-food use	430	56	649	1 135
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock buildup	-	10	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	1 700	720	1 970	4 390
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	29	15	91	135

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	250	121	3 445	3 816
Previous five years' average production	304	94	3 932	4 330
2022 production compared to average (%)	99	139	91	92
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	1 700	689	1 970	4 359
Previous five years' average imports	1 572	681	1 414	3 667
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	108	106	139	120

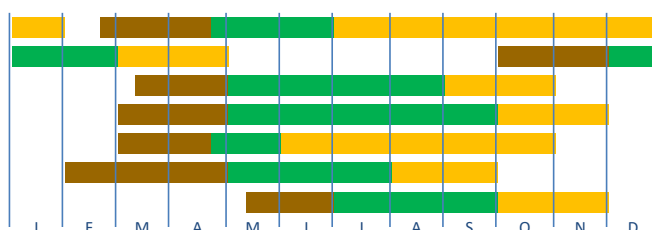
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 54 027

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Barley (long rains)
 Barley, maize*, millet, sorghum and beans (short rains)
 Beans (long rains)
 Maize* (long rains)
 Millet (long rains)
 Sorghum (long rains)
 Wheat* (long rains)



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	24	128	665	767
2021 production	14	88	665	767
Estimated stock drawdown	10	40	-	-
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	109	300	690	1 049
Food use	109	211	500	819
Non-food use	-	25	78	103
Exports	-	65	20	85
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	92	42
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	85	173	25	283
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	8	16	37	61

2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	13	78	623	714
Previous five years' average production	13	79	569	661
2021 production compared to average (%)	109	111	117	116
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	85	200	25	310
Previous five years' average imports	81	236	30	347
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	105	73	83	81

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 13 462

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Beans* (A season)
 Beans* (B season)
 Maize and sorghum (A season)
 Maize and sorghum (B season)



Lean periods

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	1	-	1
2021 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	2	7	6	15
Food use	2	7	1	10
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	2	6	6	14
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	19	62	9	90
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	2	8	6	16
Previous five years' average imports	2	7	6	15
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	87	100	94

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 106

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	1	106	107
2022 production	-	1	106	107
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	215	576	501	1 292
Food use	212	478	493	1 183
Non-food use	3	83	8	94
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock buildup	-	15	-	15
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	215	575	395	1 185
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	12	27	28	67

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	108	109
Previous five years' average production	-	1	173	174
2022 production compared to average (%)	-	100	61	62
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	210	490	370	1 070
Previous five years' average imports	210	432	314	956
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	102	133	126	124

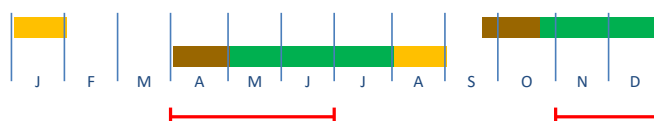
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 17 598

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Maize and sorghum* (deyr)
Maize and sorghum* (gu)



Lean periods

Sowing ■
Growing ■
Harvesting ■

SOUTH SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	-	906	907
2022 production	-	-	906	907
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	450	50	1 106	1 606
Food use	450	42	1 056	1 548
Non-food use	-	8	50	58
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	450	50	200	700
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	41	4	97	142

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	840	841
Previous five years' average production	-	1	808	809
2022 production compared to average (%)	-	-	112	112
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	450	40	230	720
Previous five years' average imports	450	47	223	720
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	106	90	97

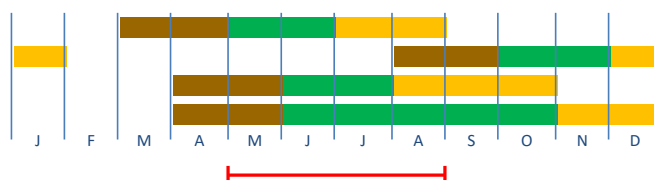
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 10 913

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Maize, millet, sorghum* (south/main)
 Maize, millet, sorghum* (south/second)
 Maize (unimodal)
 Millet and sorghum (unimodal)



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	657	25	7 184	7 667
2022 production	457	25	7 184	7 667
Expected stock drawdown	200	-	-	-
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	2 977	70	7 524	10 372
Food use	2 937	65	5 102	8 104
Non-food use	40	6	1 822	1 868
Exports	-	-	200	200
Expected stock buildup	-	-	400	200
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	2 320	45	340	2 705
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	63	1	109	173

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	602	28	4 466	5 096
Previous five years' average production	637	31	6 179	6 847
2022 production compared to average (%)	72	81	116	112
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	2 220	38	1 341	3 599
Previous five years' average imports	1 996	40	506	2 542
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	116	113	67	106

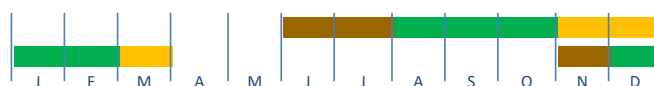
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 46 874

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Millet and sorghum*
Wheat*



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	30	160	3 365	3 550
2021 production	25	160	3 365	3 550
Estimated stock drawdown	5	-	-	-
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	415	580	3 373	4 363
Food use	413	368	2 534	3 315
Non-food use	2	92	759	853
Exports	-	45	70	115
Estimated stock buildup	-	75	10	80
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	385	420	8	813
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	9	8	55	72

2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

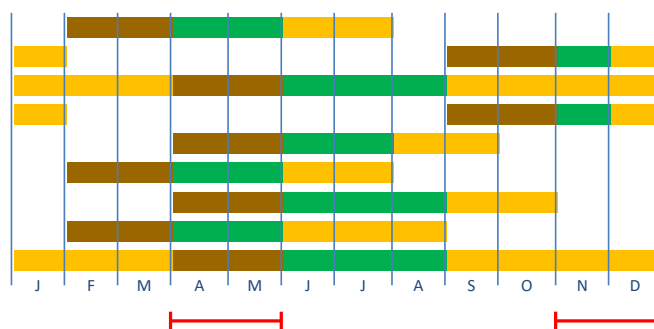
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	25	249	3 335	3 609
Previous five years' average production	23	152	3 485	3 661
2021 production compared to average (%)	108	105	97	97
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	370	289	8	667
Previous five years' average imports	362	210	8	580
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	106	200	100	140

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 45 854

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Beans (south/main)
 Beans (south/second)
 Cassava* (north)
 Maize and millet* (south/second)
 Maize* (north)
 Maize* (south/main)
 Millet (north)
 Millet (south/main)
 Sweet potato* (north)



Lean periods

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	105	2 087	7 384	9 576
2022 production	85	1 857	6 987	8 929
Expected stock drawdown	20	230	397	647
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	905	2 237	7 399	10 541
Food use	875	1 637	5 988	8 500
Non-food use	12	310	1 211	1 533
Exports	18	290	200	508
Expected stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	800	150	15	965
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	13	25	91	130

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	90	2 630	7 563	10 283
Previous five years' average production	69	2 279	7 434	9 782
2022 production compared to average (%)	123	81	94	91
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	800	100	15	915
Previous five years' average imports	742	190	15	947
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	108	79	100	102

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 65 498

Crop calendar (*major food crop)

Maize* (vuli/bimodal)
 Maize, sorghum and millet* (masika/bimodal)
 Maize and sorghum* (msimu/unimodal)
 Rice* (msimu/unimodal)



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

Countries

- Angola
- Botswana
- Eswatini
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Namibia
- South Africa
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	55	8	3 021	3 039
2022 production	5	8	2 970	2 983
Expected stock drawdown	50	-	51	56
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	655	608	3 121	4 339
Food use	615	546	1 825	2 986
Non-food use	40	17	1 286	1 343
Exports	-	-	10	10
Expected stock buildup	-	45	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	600	600	100	1 300
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	17	15	51	84

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

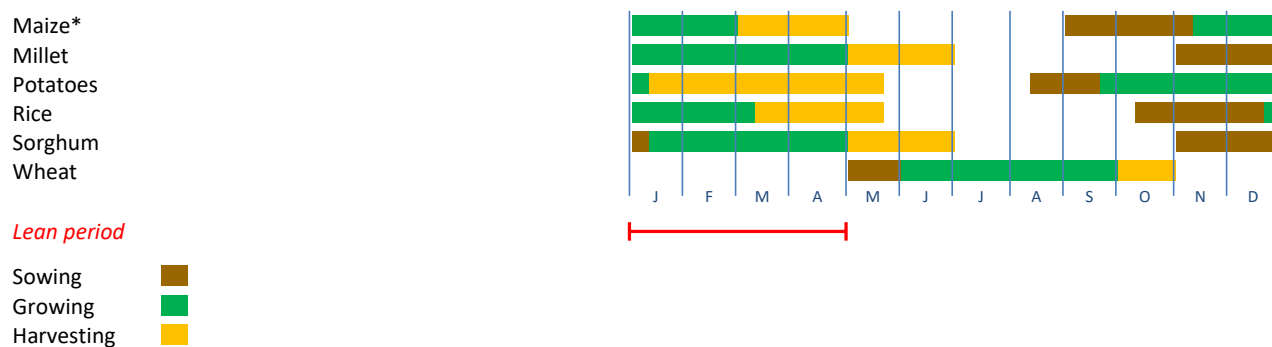
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	8	7	3 050	3 065
Previous five years' average production	5	7	2 769	2 780
2022 production compared to average (%)	109	119	107	107
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	467	505	195	1 167
Previous five years' average imports	638	466	150	1 253
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	94	129	67	104

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 35 589

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	29	-	145	173
2022 production	1	-	76	77
Expected stock drawdown	28	-	69	96
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	129	26	380	534
Food use	128	25	264	416
Non-food use	-	-	107	107
Exports	1	-	10	11
Expected stock buildup	-	1	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	100	26	235	361
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	49	9	100	158

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

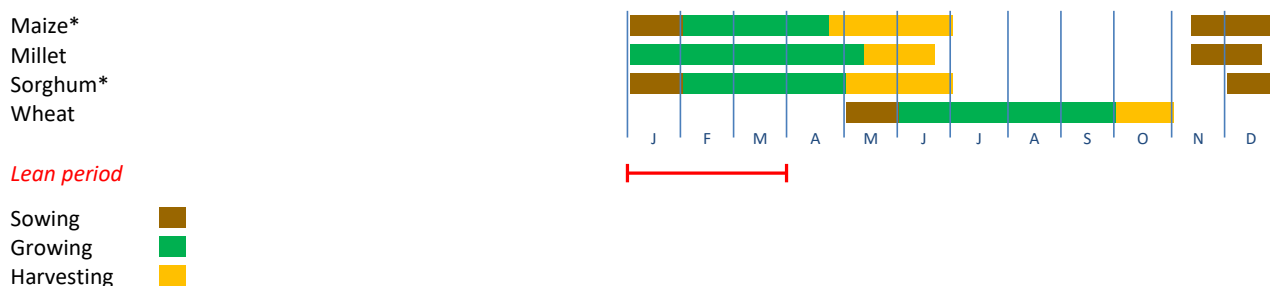
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	1	-	110	111
Previous five years' average production	1	-	76	77
2022 production compared to average (%)	83	-	100	100
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	112	21	300	434
Previous five years' average imports	117	21	270	408
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	86	125	87	88

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 2 630

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



ESWATINI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	1	1	127	128
2022 production	-	1	127	128
Expected stock drawdown	1	-	-	-
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	49	41	231	320
Food use	47	35	91	173
Non-food use	2	6	123	131
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock buildup	-	-	17	16
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	48	40	104	192
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	39	29	76	144

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

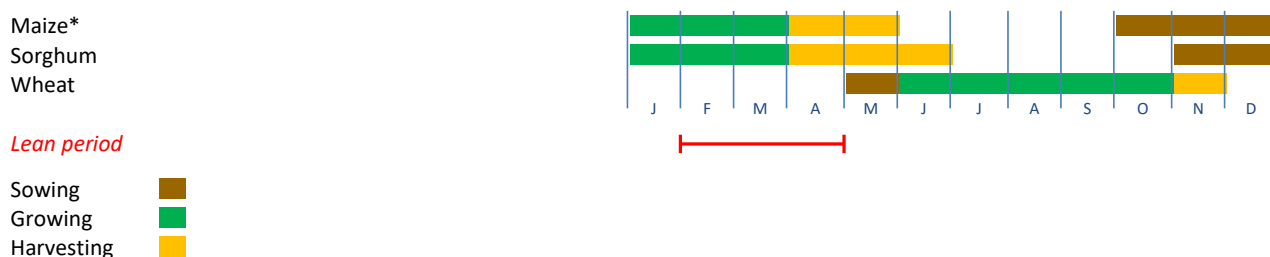
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	101	102
Previous five years' average production	-	1	96	97
2022 production compared to average (%)	-	126	132	132
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	48	39	151	238
Previous five years' average imports	49	38	144	231
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	98	106	72	83

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 1 202

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	6	-	41	43
2022 production	6	-	29	35
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	12	8
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	92	9	198	295
Food use	86	9	185	280
Non-food use	2	-	13	15
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock buildup	4	-	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	86	9	157	252
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	37	4	80	121

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	6	-	115	121
Previous five years' average production	5	-	114	120
2022 production compared to average (%)	105	-	25	29

Import requirements (000 tonnes)

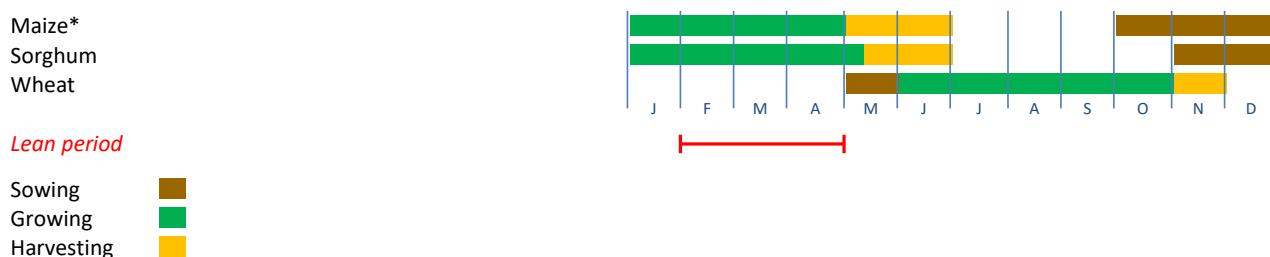
Previous year's imports	80	8	72	160
Previous five years' average imports	79	8	75	162
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	109	115	208	155

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 2 306

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	2	3 072	220	3 290
2022 production	2	3 072	216	3 290
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	4	-
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	263	3 762	240	4 261
Food use	263	3 102	230	3 594
Non-food use	-	500	11	511
Exports	-	1	-	1
Expected stock buildup	-	160	-	156
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	261	690	20	971
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	9	105	8	121

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

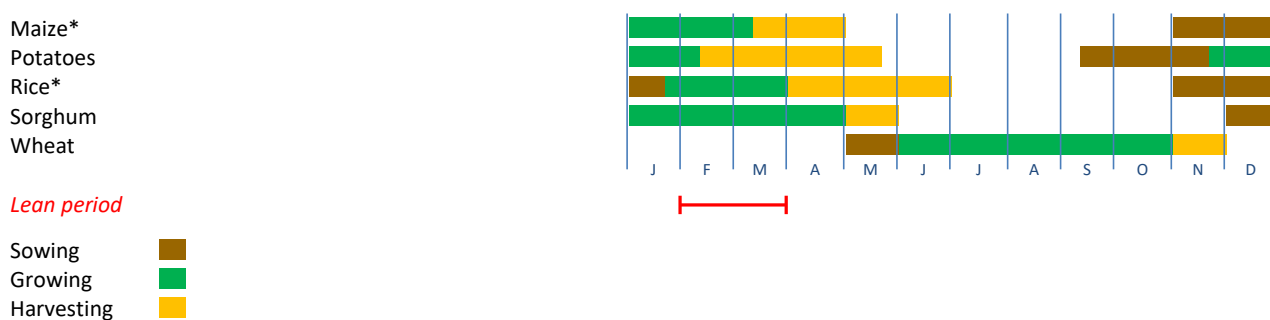
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	1	3 062	233	3 296
Previous five years' average production	3	2 557	236	2 796
2022 production compared to average (%)	59	120	92	118
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	261	635	20	916
Previous five years' average imports	246	557	14	817
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	106	124	139	119

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 29 612

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	2	95	4 146	4 243
2022 production	1	89	3 875	3 965
Expected stock drawdown	1	6	271	278
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	143	105	4 151	4 400
Food use	142	93	3 129	3 364
Non-food use	-	12	942	955
Exports	1	-	80	81
Expected stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	141	10	6	157
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	7	5	153	165

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

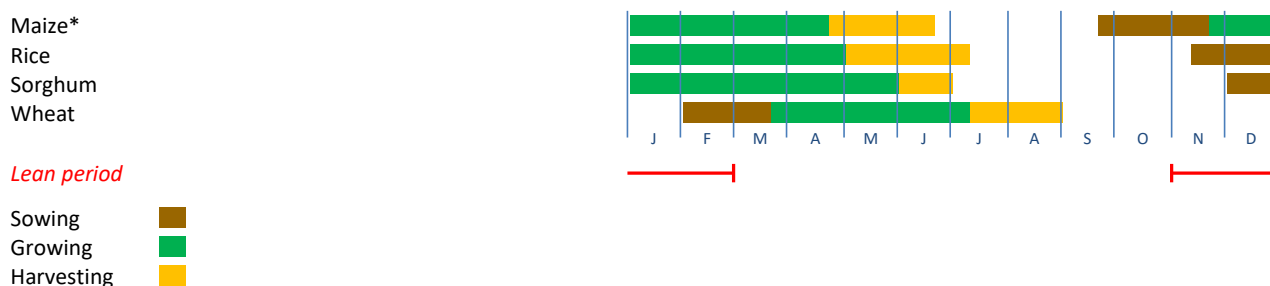
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	95	4 742	4 838
Previous five years' average production	1	85	3 739	3 825
2022 production compared to average (%)	126	105	104	104
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	144	8	5	157
Previous five years' average imports	119	4	7	130
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	118	229	83	120

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 20 405

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	-	7	-	2
2021 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	7	-	2
2022 Utilization (000 tonnes)	165	59	120	339
Food use	139	58	3	200
Non-food use	11	1	117	129
Exports	10	-	1	11
Estimated stock buildup	5	-	-	-
2022 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	165	52	120	337
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	107	45	2	154
2022 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	1
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	158	65	120	343
Previous five years' average imports	154	58	113	325
2022 Import requirements compared to average (%)	107	90	106	104

Additional information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 1 299

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	160	293	2 310	2 764
2022 production	10	243	2 310	2 564
Expected stock drawdown	150	50	-	200
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	810	973	2 561	4 345
Food use	740	908	1 937	3 585
Non-food use	20	65	619	704
Exports	50	-	5	55
Expected stock buildup	-	-	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	650	680	251	1 581
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	22	28	59	109

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	15	260	1 994	2 269
Previous five years' average production	14	256	2 352	2 623
2022 production compared to average (%)	70	95	98	98

Import requirements (000 tonnes)

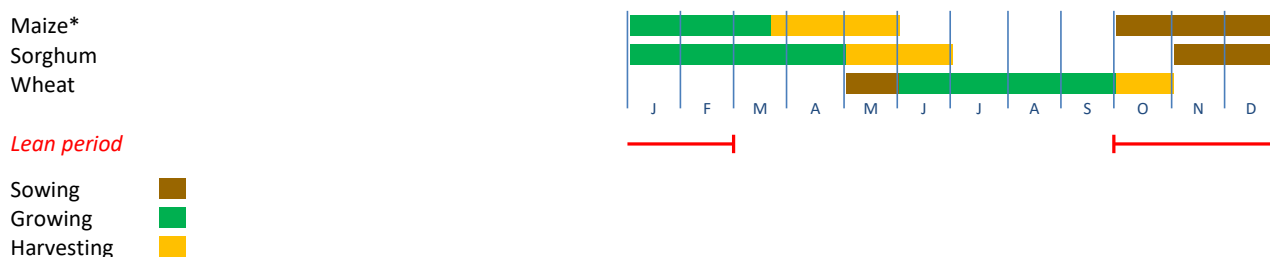
Previous year's imports	632	700	151	1 483
Previous five years' average imports	702	631	170	1 503
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	93	108	147	105

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 32 970

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	24	-	175	198
2022 production	19	-	133	152
Expected stock drawdown	5	-	42	46
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	131	25	296	451
Food use	127	24	179	329
Non-food use	3	-	113	116
Exports	1	-	5	6
Expected stock buildup	-	1	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	107	25	121	253
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	49	9	70	128

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

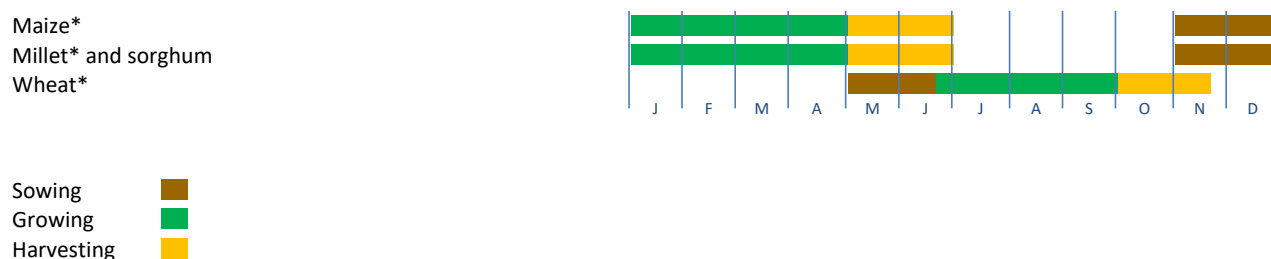
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	5	-	150	154
Previous five years' average production	8	-	129	137
2022 production compared to average (%)	227	-	103	111
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	125	21	168	314
Previous five years' average imports	109	21	161	291
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	98	118	75	87

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 2 567

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	2 249	2	16 565	18 816
2022 production	2 249	2	16 565	18 816
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	3 749	967	16 721	21 436
Food use	3 360	910	5 456	9 726
Non-food use	227	17	7 964	8 208
Exports	90	-	3 110	3 200
Expected stock buildup	72	40	191	303
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	1 500	965	156	2 621
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	56	15	91	162

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

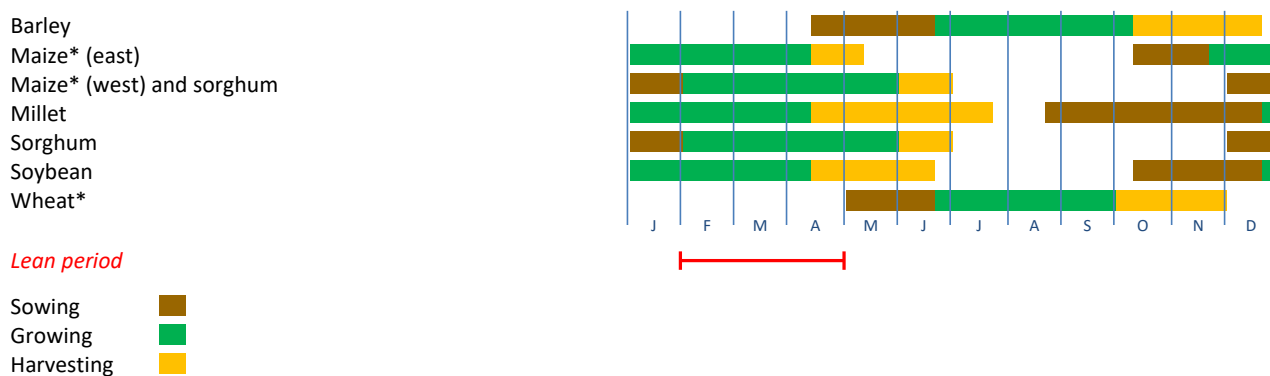
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	2 285	2	17 572	19 859
Previous five years' average production	1 869	2	15 684	17 554
2022 production compared to average (%)	120	100	106	107
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	1 593	892	34	2 519
Previous five years' average imports	1 703	912	222	2 837
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	88	106	70	92

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 59 894

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	235	42	3 200	3 476
2022 production	235	42	2 750	3 027
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	450	449
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	286	72	3 205	3 562
Food use	280	65	2 384	2 728
Non-food use	5	6	672	683
Exports	1	-	150	151
Expected stock buildup	-	1	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	51	30	5	86
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	14	3	119	136

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

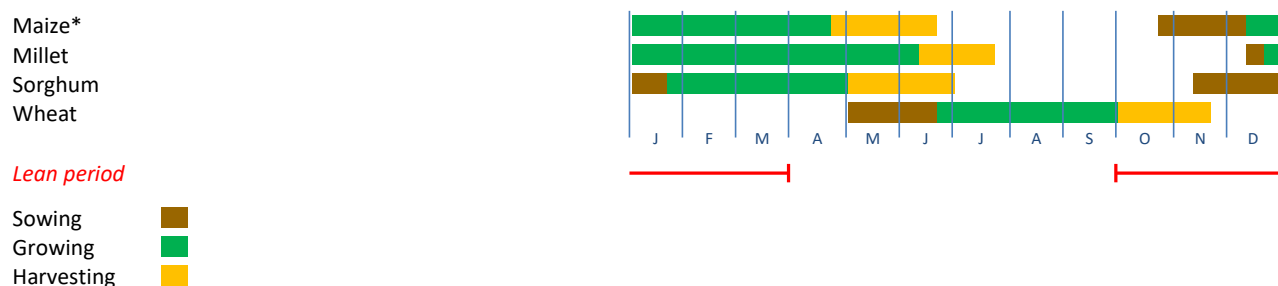
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	206	44	3 679	3 929
Previous five years' average production	172	28	3 083	3 282
2022 production compared to average (%)	137	147	89	92
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	61	18	5	84
Previous five years' average imports	49	26	6	81
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	104	116	83	107

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 20 018

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2022/23 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2022/23 Domestic availability (000 tonnes)	175	-	2 174	2 324
2022 production	115	-	1 784	1 899
Expected stock drawdown	60	-	390	425
2022/23 Utilization (000 tonnes)	306	240	2 266	2 787
Food use	276	188	1 722	2 186
Non-food use	30	27	543	600
Exports	-	-	1	1
Expected stock buildup	-	25	-	-
2022/23 Import requirements (000 tonnes)	131	240	92	463
Per caput consumption (kg/year)	17	12	106	134

2022/23 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

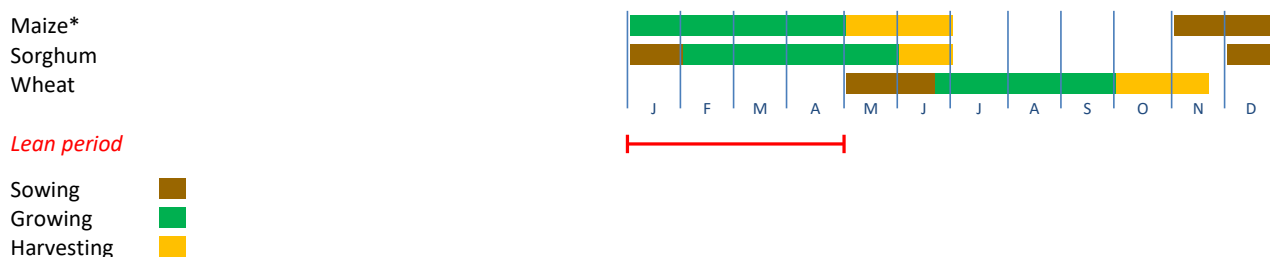
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	330	-	3 111	3 441
Previous five years' average production	174	1	1 894	2 068
2022 production compared to average (%)	66	-	94	92
Import requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	70	201	61	331
Previous five years' average imports	84	156	232	472
2022/23 Import requirements compared to average (%)	156	154	40	98

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional information

Population mid-2022 (000s): 16 321

Crop calendar (*major food crop)



The cereal supply and demand balances included in this report present a subset of data from the FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) database created and continuously kept up to date by the Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture (GIEWS) and Basic Foodstuffs teams of the Markets and Trade Division, with data since 1980. It contains annual supply and utilization balances for the main cereals produced and consumed for over 220 countries/areas, from which (sub) regional and global aggregates are drawn. This report is based on information available as of **February 2023**. For more information see the note on the GIEWS website at: <https://www.fao.org/giews/data-tools/en/>

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ISBN 978-92-5-137699-7



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CC4668EN/1/03.23