



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of mid-January 2009

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Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilisation for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	844	863
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	751	770
Previous year imports	464	250	60	774
Previous five years average imports	441	198	130	769
2008/09 domestic availability	44	15	747	806
2008 production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	719	738
2008 production (incl. milled rice)	4	10	719	733
Possible stock drawdown	40	5	28	73
2008/09 utilization	474	220	874	1 568
Food use	470	217	768	1 455
Non-food use	4	3	106	113
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 import requirement	430	205	127	762
Anticipated commercial imports	430	200	115	745
of which: received or contracted	214	26	10	250
Food aid needs	-	5	12	17
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	27	12	44	83
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	96	96
2008/09 import requirement compared to average	98	104	98	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	17 548			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 560			

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	73	1 086	1 159
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	71	1 037	1 108
Previous year imports	43	100	3	146 ¹
Previous five years average imports	49	147	2	198
2009 domestic availability	-	85	1 199	1 283
2008 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	99	1 199	1 298
2008 production (incl. milled rice)	-	60	1 199	1 258
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2009 utilization	46	210	1 201	1 456
Food use	44	100	820	964
Non-food use	1	10	296	307
Exports or re-exports	1	100	85	186
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 import requirement	46	125	2	173²
Anticipated commercial imports	45	120	-	165
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	5	2	8
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	10	85	100
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	116	117
2009 import requirement compared to average	94	85	100	87
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	9 618			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	570			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 100 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 75 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	27	28
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	31	32
Previous year imports	105	36	180	321
Previous five years average imports	84	25	182	291
2008/09 Domestic Availability	6	-	39	45
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	39	40
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	39	40
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2008/09 Utilization	86	36	299	421
Food use	86	36	214	336
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	40	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	40	40
2008/09 Import Requirement	80	36	260	376
Anticipated commercial imports	80	36	260	376
of which: received or contracted	71	-	226	297
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	19	113	177
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	127	126
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	95	144	143	129
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 902			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	5 840			

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	3 020	3 089
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	89	3 288	3 377
Previous year imports	65	225	13	303
Previous five years average imports	58	221	14	293
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	156	3 977	4 133
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	236	3 977	4 213
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	156	3 977	4 133
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	65	366	3 990	4 421
Food use	64	314	2 929	3 306
Non-food use	1	10	762	773
Exports or re-exports	-	-	175	175
Possible stock build up	-	42	125	167
2008/09 Import Requirement	65	210	13	288
Anticipated commercial imports	55	200	9	264
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	10	4	24
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2.6	2.7	5
of which: delivered	-	2.6	2.7	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	20	189	213
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	265	121	125
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	112	95	93	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 527			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	430			

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	71	207	286
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	69	209	286
Previous year imports	33	10	96	139
Previous five years average imports	29	7	80	116
2009 Domestic Availability	9	47	209	264
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	70	209	288
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	47	209	264
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	42	57	305	403
Food use	40	49	273	361
Non-food use	2	8	32	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	33	10	96	139
Anticipated commercial imports	33	6	41	80
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	55	59
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	5	30	40
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	106	101	100	101
2009 Import requirement compared to average	114	143	120	120
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	9 095			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	110			

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	49	1 518	1 567
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	50	1 530	1 580
Previous year imports	251	300	20	571 ¹
Previous five years average imports	277	344	21	642
2009 Domestic Availability	-	37	1 585	1 623
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	55	1 560	1 615
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	37	1 560	1 598
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	25	25
2009 Utilization	275	387	1 605	2 268
Food use	246	342	1 281	1 870
Non-food use	4	5	299	308
Exports or re-exports	25	40	25	90
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	275	350	20	645¹
Anticipated commercial imports	275	350	20	645
of which: received or contracted	7	-	-	7
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	18	66	97
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	102	102
2009 Import requirement compared to average	99	102	95	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	19 360			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 050			

¹ Includes 25 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
Previous year imports	26	23	27	76
Previous five years average imports	23	27	28	78
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	8	12	20
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	12	12
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	12	12
Possible stock drawdown	-	8	-	8
2008/09 Utilization	26	33	33	92
Food use	26	33	31	90
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	26	25	21	72
Anticipated commercial imports	22	22	20	64
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	4	3	1	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	0.1	0.1
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	0.3	-	0.3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	49	63	59	171
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	165	165
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	113	93	75	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	526			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 430			

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	33	168	201
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	34	169	203
Previous year imports	37	4	11	52
Previous five years average imports	38	3	12	53
2009 Domestic Availability	-	21	173	194
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	33	173	206
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	21	173	194
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	37	27	185	249
Food use	37	27	163	227
Non-food use	-	-	23	23
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	37	6	12	55
Anticipated commercial imports	35	3	2	40
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	2	3	10	15
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	6	36	50
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	97	102	101
2009 Import requirement compared to average	97	200	100	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 489			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	380			

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	106	1 857	1 972
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	117	1 609	1 729
Previous year imports	55	10	56	120
Previous five years average imports	69	14	41	124
2008/09 Domestic Availability	8	116	1 841	1 965
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	8	170	1 841	2 019
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	8	116	1 841	1 965
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	73	127	1 884	2 084
Food use	73	104	1 139	1 316
Non-food use	1	17	450	468
Exports or re-exports	-	-	295	295
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2008/09 Import Requirement	65	11	43	119
Anticipated commercial imports	50	10	8	68
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	15	1	35	51
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	7	1	2	10
of which: delivered	7	1	2	10
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	9	99	114
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	270	145	114	117
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	94	75	105	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	11 500			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	540			

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	7	35	-	42
Previous five years average imports	8	35	-	43
2009 Domestic Availability	1	11	4	16
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	-	1
2009 Utilization	8	51	4	63
Food use	8	50	3	61
Non-food use	-	1	1	2
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	7	40	-	47
Anticipated commercial imports	7	40	-	47
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	57	3	70
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2009 Import requirement compared to average	88	114	-	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	882			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	680			

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 200	1 524
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 199	1 523
Previous year imports	410	149	110	669
Previous five years average imports	356	123	88	567
2009 Domestic Availability	9	211	1 200	1 420
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 200	1 525
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	211	1 200	1 420
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	449	362	1 350	2 161
Food use	441	339	1 084	1 864
Non-food use	8	23	266	297
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	440	151	150	741
Anticipated commercial imports	425	150	100	675
of which: received or contracted	180	7	7	194
Food aid needs	15	1	50	66
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	5	16	28
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	100	100
2009 Import requirement compared to average	124	123	170	131
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	66 477			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	140			

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	19	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	19	20
Previous year imports	230	80	5	315
Previous five years average imports	226	78	5	309
2009 Domestic Availability	-	1	20	21
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	22
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	235	84	25	344
Food use	230	79	23	332
Non-food use	5	5	3	13
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	235	83	5	323
Anticipated commercial imports	235	80	5	320
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	58	20	6	84
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	107	109
2009 Import requirement compared to average	104	106	100	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	3 940			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 540			

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	606	625	1 231
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	670	679	1 349
Previous year imports	300	806	40	1 146
Previous five years average imports	308	849	41	1 198
2009 Domestic Availability	-	460	784	1 244
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	684	784	1 468
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	410	784	1 194
Possible stock drawdown	-	50	-	50
2009 Utilization	300	1 280	824	2 404
Food use	295	1 103	674	2 071
Non-food use	5	128	141	273
Exports or re-exports	-	50	10	60
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	300	820	40	1 160
Anticipated commercial imports	300	800	30	1 130
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	20	10	30
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	55	34	104
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	102	115	109
2009 Import requirement compared to average	97	97	98	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	19 939			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	910			

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	68	32	11	110
Previous five years average imports	49	32	5	86
2009 Domestic Availability	2	-	1	3
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	2	-	1	3
2009 Utilization	52	32	6	90
Food use	52	28	5	85
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	50	32	5	87
Anticipated commercial imports	45	27	-	72
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	5	5	15
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	61	33	6	100
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Import requirement compared to average	102	100	100	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	847			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 090			

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	16	8	-	24
Previous five years average imports	16	8	-	24
2009 Domestic Availability	2	-	-	2
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	2	-	-	2
2009 Utilization	19	8	-	27
Food use	15	8	-	23
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	17	8	-	25
Anticipated commercial imports	17	8	-	25
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	15	-	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Import requirement compared to average	106	100	-	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	528			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	12 860			

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	21	-	441	462
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	-	232	241
Previous year imports	166	11	-	177
Previous five years average imports	204	11	51	266
2009 Domestic Availability	25	-	432	457
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	25	-	432	457
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	25	-	432	457
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	295	11	442	748
Food use	293	11	263	567
Non-food use	2	-	148	150
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	31	31
2009 Import Requirement	270	11	10	291
Anticipated commercial imports	220	11	5	236
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	50	-	5	55
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	73	3	66	141
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	278	-	186	190
2009 Import requirement compared to average	132	100	20	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	4 014			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	230			

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2 501	-	12 531	15 032
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 235	-	10 002	12 237
Previous year imports	644	16	282	942
Previous five years average imports	571	16	110	697
2009 Domestic Availability	3 216	-	13 004	16 220
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3 216	-	12 909	16 125
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	3 216	-	12 909	16 125
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	95	95
2009 Utilization	3 686	16	13 134	16 836
Food use	3 073	16	10 294	13 383
Non-food use	613	-	2 690	3 303
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	470	16	130	616
Anticipated commercial imports	220	15	-	235
of which: received or contracted	220	-	-	220
Food aid needs	250	1	130	381
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	270	-	120	390
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	39	-	132	171
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	144	-	129	132
2009 Import requirement compared to average	82	100	118	88
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	78 140			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	220			

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	33	34
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	31	32
Previous year imports	80	80	5	165
Previous five years average imports	80	76	4	160
2009 Domestic Availability	-	1	33	34
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	33	34
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	33	34
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	85	81	38	204
Food use	84	46	29	159
Non-food use	1	35	9	45
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	85	80	5	170
Anticipated commercial imports	85	80	5	170
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	61	33	22	116
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	120	106	107
2009 Import requirement compared to average	106	105	125	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 370			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	6 670			

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	11	139	150
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	23	177	200
Previous year imports	30	93	2	125 ¹
Previous five years average imports	36	100	1	137
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	15	192	207
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	24	192	216
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	15	192	207
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	30	115	192	338
Food use	28	93	133	254
Non-food use	1	2	41	45
Exports or re-exports	1	20	9	30
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
2008/09 Import Requirement	30	100	1	131¹
Anticipated commercial imports	30	95	-	125
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	1	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	52	73	140
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	103	108	108
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	83	100	50	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 807			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 20 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	240	1 433	1 673
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	241	1 631	1 872
Previous year imports	256	500	77	832
Previous five years average imports	297	504	51	852
2009 Domestic Availability	-	203	1 563	1 766
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	250	1 563	1 813
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	153	1 563	1 716
Possible stock drawdown	-	50	-	50
2009 Utilization	340	763	1 648	2 751
Food use	337	558	1 295	2 190
Non-food use	3	30	339	372
Exports or re-exports	-	175	10	185
Possible stock build up	-	-	4	4
2009 Import Requirement	340	560	85	985
Anticipated commercial imports	300	550	75	925
of which: received or contracted	-	15	-	15
Food aid needs	40	10	10	60
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	23	53	90
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	104	96	97
2009 Import requirement compared to average	114	111	167	116
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	24 487			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	590			

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 317	933	2 250
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 257	859	2 116
Previous year imports	150	309	16	475
Previous five years average imports	172	323	8	503
2009 Domestic Availability	-	978	1 053	2 031
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 466	1 053	2 519
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	978	1 053	2 031
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	165	1 308	1 067	2 540
Food use	162	968	373	1 502
Non-food use	3	220	565	788
Exports or re-exports	-	120	80	200
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
2009 Import Requirement	165	330	14	509
Anticipated commercial imports	150	310	7	467
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	15	20	7	42
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	99	38	154
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	117	123	119
2009 Import requirement compared to average	96	102	175	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	9 739			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	400			

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	131	57	188
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	98	85	183
Previous year imports	6	98	3	106
Previous five years average imports	15	67	2	84
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	99	85	184
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	149	68	217
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	99	68	167
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	17	17
2008/09 Utilization	7	183	90	279
Food use	7	165	68	240
Non-food use	-	13	19	32
Exports or re-exports	-	5	3	8
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	7	84	4	95
Anticipated commercial imports	7	80	-	87
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	4	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	92	38	133
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	152	80	119
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	44	125	215	113
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 801			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	200			

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	300	55	2 839	3 194
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	357	54	3 008	3 419
Previous year imports	642	290	262	1 194
Previous five years average imports	587	264	517	1 368
2008/09 Domestic Availability	375	71	2 514	2 960
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	225	55	2 284	2 564
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	225	36	2 284	2 545
Possible stock drawdown	150	35	230	415
2008/09 Utilization	975	341	3 634	4 950
Food use	937	336	3 338	4 610
Non-food use	38	5	296	339
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	600	270	1 120	1 990
Anticipated commercial imports	500	267	910	1 677
of which: received or contracted	131	1	66	198
Food aid needs	100	3	210	313
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	21	-	79	100
of which: delivered	21	-	79	100
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	9	87	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	63	102	76	75
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	102	102	217	145
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	38 550			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	680			

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	81	91
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	15	-	101	116
Previous year imports	110	20	97	226
Previous five years average imports	79	19	107	205
2008/09 Domestic Availability	25	-	77	102
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	15	-	77	92
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	15	-	77	92
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
2008/09 Utilization	100	20	202	322
Food use	98	20	193	311
Non-food use	2	-	4	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2008/09 Import Requirement	75	20	125	220
Anticipated commercial imports	75	15	120	210
of which: received or contracted	34	-	77	111
Food aid needs	-	5	5	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	48	10	95	153
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	77	80
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	95	103	117	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 029			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	1 000			

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	221	-	221
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	138	-	138
Previous year imports	65	160	20	245
Previous five years average imports	65	172	16	253
2009 Domestic Availability	-	197	-	197
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	287	-	287
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	187	-	187
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	-	10
2009 Utilization	70	372	25	467
Food use	68	314	25	407
Non-food use	2	57	-	59
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	70	175	25	270
Anticipated commercial imports	20	170	10	200
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	50	5	15	70
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	78	6	101
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	208	-	208
2009 Import requirement compared to average	108	102	156	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 022			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	150			

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 596	391	3 997
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 266	390	3 666
Previous year imports	121	218	11	350
Previous five years average imports	110	192	9	311
2008/09 Domestic Availability	10	2 412	391	2 813
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 600	391	4 001
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	2 412	391	2 813
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	125	2 657	396	3 178
Food use	125	2 492	366	2 983
Non-food use	-	165	30	195
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	115	245	5	365
Anticipated commercial imports	100	225	-	325
of which: received or contracted	19	100	1	120
Food aid needs	15	20	5	40
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	0.2	3.8	2.6	6.6
of which: delivered	0.2	3.8	2.6	6.6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	123	18	147
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	110	100	109
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	105	128	56	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	20 260			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	113	3 541	3 658
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	77	2 236	2 315
Previous year imports	69	10	103	182
Previous five years average imports	66	14	155	235
2008/09 Domestic Availability	7	74	2 933	3 015
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	115	2 871	2 989
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	74	2 871	2 948
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	62	67
2008/09 Utilization	77	84	3 003	3 165
Food use	77	57	1 978	2 113
Non-food use	-	10	775	785
Exports or re-exports	-	2	250	252
Possible stock build up	-	15	-	15
2008/09 Import Requirement	70	10	70	150
Anticipated commercial imports	60	7	60	127
of which: received or contracted	17	1	55	73
Food aid needs	10	3	10	23
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	19	3	6	28
of which: delivered	19	3	6	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	17	17
of which: for local use	-	-	16	16
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	4	139	148
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	125	149	128	129
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	106	71	45	64
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	14 281			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	250			

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 082	2 795	3 886
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	946	2 491	3 445
Previous year imports	73	141	9	224
Previous five years average imports	113	140	17	270
2008/09 Domestic Availability	13	891	2 734	3 637
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	13	1 310	2 734	4 057
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	13	891	2 734	3 637
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	123	1 037	2 746	3 905
Food use	119	757	1 987	2 862
Non-food use	1	143	479	623
Exports or re-exports	2	100	105	207
Possible stock build up	1	37	175	213
2008/09 Import Requirement	109	146	12	268
Anticipated commercial imports	109	141	11	261
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	1	7
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	58	152	218
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	164	138	110	118
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	97	104	73	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	13 107			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	500			

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	82	98	180
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	77	84	161
Previous year imports	317	111	4	432 ¹
Previous five years average imports	330	61	8	399
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	66	108	174
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	99	108	207
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	66	108	174
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	335	111	115	562
Food use	230	99	89	418
Non-food use	85	8	20	113
Exports or re-exports	20	5	1	26
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2008/09 Import Requirement	335	45	8	388¹
Anticipated commercial imports	300	35	1	336
of which: received or contracted	7	-	-	7
Food aid needs	35	10	7	52
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	14	-	2	16
of which: delivered	14	-	2	16
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	70	30	27	127
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	129	128	129
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	102	74	98	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 296			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	840			

¹ Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	157	65	86	308 ¹
Previous five years average imports	151	65	87	303
2009 Domestic Availability	2	-	-	2
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	2	-	-	2
2009 Utilization	162	65	88	315
Food use	116	65	3	184
Non-food use	6	-	85	91
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	160	65	88	313¹
Anticipated commercial imports	160	65	88	313
of which: received or contracted	69	33	51	153
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	90	51	2	143
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Import requirement compared to average	106	100	101	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 285			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	5 450			

¹ Includes 40 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	196	1 972	2 170
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	186	1 810	1 998
Previous year imports	286	396	69	751
Previous five years average imports	373	360	127	860
2008/09 Domestic Availability	2	142	2 142	2 286
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	213	2 142	2 357
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	142	2 142	2 286
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	342	512	2 365	3 219
Food use	342	484	1 594	2 420
Non-food use	-	28	451	479
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	170	170
2008/09 Import Requirement	340	370	223	933
Anticipated commercial imports	279	350	210	839
of which: received or contracted	88	34	206	328
Food aid needs	61	20	13	94
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	61	6	8	76
of which: delivered	61	6	8	76
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	24	24
of which: for local use	-	-	24	24
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	22	73	110
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	115	118	118
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	91	103	176	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	21 974			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	101	114
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	114	125
Previous year imports	70	-	88	158
Previous five years average imports	71	-	108	179
2008/09 Domestic Availability	29	-	137	166
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	132	146
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	14	-	132	146
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	5	20
2008/09 Utilization	77	-	212	289
Food use	76	-	204	279
Non-food use	1	-	9	10
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	48	-	75	123
Anticipated commercial imports	48	-	75	123
of which: received or contracted	30	-	70	100
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	36	-	97	133
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	123	-	116	117
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	68	-	70	69
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 102			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	3 360			

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	70	3 290	3 369
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	70	3 407	3 484
Previous year imports	14	317	57	389
Previous five years average imports	34	229	72	335
2008/09 Domestic Availability	14	108	4 492	4 613
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	14	120	4 492	4 625
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	14	78	4 492	4 583
Possible stock drawdown	-	30	-	30
2008/09 Utilization	52	323	4 549	4 923
Food use	47	314	3 164	3 524
Non-food use	1	8	1 055	1 064
Exports or re-exports	-	1	100	101
Possible stock build up	4	-	230	234
2008/09 Import Requirement	38	215	57	310
Anticipated commercial imports	35	200	45	280
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	3	15	12	30
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	2	5
of which: delivered	-	3	2	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	3	21	207	231
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	193	171	132	133
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	112	94	79	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 254			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	280			

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	44	3 186	23 929	27 159
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	60	3 449	22 310	25 819
Previous year imports	2 900	1 900	80	4 880 ¹
Previous five years average imports	3 222	1 921	78	5 221
2009 Domestic Availability	53	2 507	25 977	28 537
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 179	25 977	30 209
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	53	2 507	25 977	28 537
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	3 253	4 507	26 057	33 817
Food use	2 953	3 806	18 427	25 186
Non-food use	200	501	7 030	7 731
Exports or re-exports	100	-	350	450
Possible stock build up	-	200	250	450
2009 Import Requirement	3 200	2 000	80	5 280²
Anticipated commercial imports	3 200	2 000	80	5 280
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	25	119	162
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	88	121	116	117
2009 Import requirement compared to average	99	104	103	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	155 296			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	930			

¹ Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

² Includes 100 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	52	81	330	462
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	27	63	294	384
Previous year imports	7	30	116	153
Previous five years average imports	13	26	147	186
2009 Domestic Availability	50	47	336	433
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	50	70	336	456
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	50	47	336	433
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	57	77	456	590
Food use	38	74	366	478
Non-food use	-	3	90	93
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	19	-	-	19
2009 Import Requirement	7	30	120	157
Anticipated commercial imports	5	25	110	140
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	2	5	10	17
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	7	36	47
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	185	111	114	119
2009 Import requirement compared to average	54	115	82	84
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 073			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	320			

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	8	3	2	13
Previous five years average imports	8	5	2	15
2009 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	8	4	5	17
Food use	4	4	5	13
Non-food use	1	-	-	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	4	-	-	4
2009 Import Requirement	8	4	2	14
Anticipated commercial imports	8	3	2	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	1	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	24	31	78
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2009 Import requirement compared to average	100	80	100	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	164			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	870			

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	193	579	772
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	235	930	1 165
Previous year imports	316	643	107	1 067
Previous five years average imports	327	580	72	979
2008/09 Domestic Availability	25	238	1 518	1 781
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	340	1 518	1 858
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	238	1 518	1 756
Possible stock drawdown	25	-	-	25
2008/09 Utilization	375	843	1 593	2 811
Food use	370	821	976	2 167
Non-food use	5	23	349	377
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	263	263
2008/09 Import Requirement	350	605	75	1 031
Anticipated commercial imports	350	600	55	1 005
of which: received or contracted	-	15	-	15
Food aid needs	-	5	20	26
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	0.3	2.9	2.4	5.6
of which: delivered	0.3	2.9	2.4	5.6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	63	75	166
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	145	163	159
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	107	104	105	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	13 025			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	820			

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	5	6	13
Previous five years average imports	2	5	6	13
2009 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	2	5	6	13
Food use	2	5	1	8
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	2	5	6	13
Anticipated commercial imports	2	5	6	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	60	12	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	8 960			

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 008	89	1 098
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	759	78	837
Previous year imports	80	50	9	139
Previous five years average imports	78	93	8	179
2009 Domestic Availability	-	720	98	818
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 200	98	1 298
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	720	98	818
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009 Utilization	80	770	107	957
Food use	80	484	96	660
Non-food use	-	186	11	197
Exports or re-exports	-	50	-	50
Possible stock build up	-	50	-	50
2009 Import Requirement	80	50	9	139
Anticipated commercial imports	55	45	6	106
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	25	5	3	33
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	78	15	106
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	158	126	155
2009 Import requirement compared to average	103	54	113	78
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 237			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	260			

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	174	176
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	229	231
Previous year imports	162	130	180	472
Previous five years average imports	186	127	133	446
2008/09 Domestic Availability	10	1	205	216
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	205	207
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	205	206
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
2008/09 Utilization	190	141	485	816
Food use	150	135	372	657
Non-food use	40	6	38	84
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	75	75
2008/09 Import Requirement	180	140	280	600
Anticipated commercial imports	170	135	40	345
of which: received or contracted	-	2	14	16
Food aid needs	10	5	240	255
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	223	225
of which: delivered	-	2	223	225
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	18	50	88
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	90	90
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	97	110	211	135
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	7 473			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	n.a.			

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 905	3	7 790	9 698
Previous five years average production	1 828	3	9 586	11 417
Previous year imports	1 396	737	1 270	3 403
Previous five years average imports	1 099	747	740	2 586
2008/09 Domestic Availability	2 022	2	13 657	15 681
2008 Production (rice in paddy terms)	2 022	3	13 657	15 682
2008 Production (rice in milled terms)	2 022	2	13 657	15 681
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	3 322	739	14 383	18 444
Food use	2 870	694	4 755	8 319
Non-food use	111	45	5 332	5 488
Exports or re-exports	300	-	2 445	2 745
Possible stock build up	41	-	1 851	1 892
2008/09 Import Requirement	1 300	737	726	2 763
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	737	726	2 763
of which: received or contracted	940	191	41	1 172
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	222	222
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	222	222
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	62	15	103	179
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	111	100	142	137
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	118	99	98	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 386			
GNI per capita in 2003 (USD)	5 760			

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	587	34	4 652	5 273
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	494	34	4 927	5 455
Previous year imports	1 136	51	356	1 544
Previous five years average imports	1 342	46	285	1 673
2008/09 Domestic Availability	900	26	5 158	6 084
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	900	37	4 873	5 810
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	900	26	4 873	5 799
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	285	285
2008/09 Utilization	1 900	77	5 508	7 485
Food use	1 790	76	3 981	5 847
Non-food use	90	1	1 277	1 368
Exports or re-exports	-	-	250	250
Possible stock build up	20	-	-	20
2008/09 Import Requirement	1 000	51	350	1 401
Anticipated commercial imports	950	51	-	1 001
of which: received or contracted	95	-	-	95
Food aid needs	50	-	350	400
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	188	188
of which: delivered	-	-	188	188
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	48	2	106	156
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	182	109	99	107
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	75	111	123	84
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	37 530			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	960			

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	27	27
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	62	62
Previous year imports	38	17	90	145
Previous five years average imports	39	17	76	132
2008/09 Domestic Availability	-	-	65	66
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	65	65
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	65	65
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1	1
2008/09 Utilization	43	18	146	207
Food use	43	18	110	171
Non-food use	-	-	36	36
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	43	18	81	142
Anticipated commercial imports	43	18	74	134
of which: received or contracted	12	-	34	46
Food aid needs	-	-	8	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	37	16	95	148
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	104	105
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	109	106	107	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 157			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	2 580			

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	87	1 411	4 303	5 801
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	88	1 188	3 984	5 260
Previous year imports	341	161	68	570
Previous five years average imports	400	169	125	694
2008/09 Domestic Availability	200	973	4 557	5 729
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	80	1 450	4 557	6 087
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	80	943	4 557	5 579
Possible stock drawdown	120	30	-	150
2008/09 Utilization	470	1 043	4 624	6 136
Food use	412	857	3 783	5 051
Non-food use	8	185	619	812
Exports or re-exports	50	1	150	201
Possible stock build up	-	-	72	72
2008/09 Import Requirement	270	70	67	407
Anticipated commercial imports	250	62	45	357
of which: received or contracted	189	4	45	238
Food aid needs	20	8	22	50
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	16	-	10	26
of which: delivered	16	-	10	26
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	7	7
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	21	91	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	91	122	114	116
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	68	41	54	59
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	41 464			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	400			

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	791	872
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	71	752	823
Previous year imports	66	83	5	154 ¹
Previous five years average imports	84	85	1	170
2009 Domestic Availability	-	53	869	922
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	70	869	940
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	48	869	917
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2009 Utilization	70	136	870	1 075
Food use	58	79	560	697
Non-food use	2	7	230	239
Exports or re-exports	10	50	55	115
Possible stock build up	-	-	25	25
2009 Import Requirement	70	83	-	153¹
Anticipated commercial imports	70	83	-	153
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	11	81	100
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	99	116	114
2009 Import requirement compared to average	83	98	20	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	6 955			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	360			

¹ Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	19	180	2 450	2 649
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	151	2 325	2 492
Previous year imports	93	35	60	189
Previous five years average imports	82	49	78	209
2009 Domestic Availability	49	127	2 465	2 641
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	19	190	2 360	2 569
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	19	127	2 360	2 506
Possible stock drawdown	30	-	105	135
2009 Utilization	109	162	2 545	2 816
Food use	107	161	2 026	2 294
Non-food use	2	-	269	271
Exports or re-exports	-	1	250	251
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009 Import Requirement	60	35	80	175
Anticipated commercial imports	20	35	10	65
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	40	-	70	110
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	3	5	64	72
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	119	126	102	103
2009 Import requirement compared to average	73	71	103	84
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	31 901			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	340			

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	116	18	1 403	1 537
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	113	13	1 262	1 388
Previous year imports	33	16	11	60
Previous five years average imports	47	21	92	160
2008/09 Domestic Availability	180	16	1 258	1 454
2008 Production (rice in paddy terms)	180	24	1 258	1 462
2008 Production (rice in milled terms)	180	16	1 258	1 454
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Utilization	239	37	1 363	1 640
Food use	192	36	1 053	1 281
Non-food use	7	1	160	168
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	40	-	-	40
2008/09 Import Requirement	59	21	105	186
Anticipated commercial imports	45	20	100	165
of which: received or contracted	16	1	39	56
Food aid needs	14	1	5	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	-	3	4
of which: delivered	1	-	3	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	13	13
of which: for local use	-	-	12	12
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	3	87	106
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	159	185	100	105
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	126	100	115	116
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	12 136			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	800			

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	145	2	1 121	1 268
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	153	3	1 369	1 525
Previous year imports	141	22	539	702
Previous five years average imports	106	21	610	737
2008/09 Domestic Availability	49	2	808	859
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	39	3	808	850
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	39	2	808	849
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
2008/09 Utilization	255	23	1 835	2 113
Food use	246	23	1 608	1 877
Non-food use	9	-	227	236
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008/09 Import Requirement	206	21	1 026	1 254
Anticipated commercial imports	89	21	764	874
of which: received or contracted	53	2	416	471
Food aid needs	117	-	262	380
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	117	-	103	220
of which: delivered	117	-	103	220
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	18	2	120	140
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	25	100	59	56
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	194	100	168	170
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	13 417			
GNI per capita in 2005 (USD)	340			