



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of end-February 2012

Angola.....	3
Benin	4
Botswana	5
Burkina Faso	6
Burundi.....	7
Cameroon	8
Cape Verde	9
Central African Republic	10
Chad	11
Comoros.....	12
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	13
Congo, Rep. of	14
Côte d'Ivoire	15
Djibouti.....	16
Equatorial Guinea	17
Eritrea	18
Ethiopia	19
Gabon	20
Gambia, Rep. of	21
Ghana	22
Guinea.....	23
Guinea-Bissau	24
Kenya	25
Lesotho.....	26
Liberia.....	27
Madagascar	28
Malawi	29
Mali	30
Mauritania	31
Mauritius	32
Mozambique	33
Namibia	34
Niger.....	35
Nigeria.....	36
Rwanda	37
Sao Tome and Principe	38
Senegal.....	39
Seychelles	40
Sierra Leone.....	41
Somalia.....	42
South Africa	43
Sudan	44
Swaziland	45
Tanzania, U.R.	46
Togo	47
Uganda.....	48
Zambia	49
Zimbabwe	50

Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	1 405	1 424
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	11	949	964
Previous year imports	544	260	5	809
Previous five years average imports	475	240	41	756
2011/12 domestic availability	1	10	1 008	1 019
2011 production (incl. paddy rice)	1	15	675	691
2011 production (incl. milled rice)	1	10	675	686
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	333	333
2011/12 utilization	531	300	1 069	1 900
Food use	526	299	884	1 709
Non-food use	5	1	185	191
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 import requirement	530	290	61	881
Anticipated commercial imports	530	290	60	880
of which: received or contracted	122	-	-	122
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	28	16	47	90
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	20	136	71	72
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	112	121	149	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	19 004			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	3 960			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	126	1 356	1 481
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	106	1 198	1 304
Previous year imports	55	290	11	356
Previous five years average imports	48	262	7	317
2012 domestic availability	-	112	1 630	1 742
2011 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	179	1 630	1 809
2011 production (incl. milled rice)	-	107	1 630	1 737
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2012 utilization	56	392	1 641	2 089
Food use	52	307	930	1 289
Non-food use	1	85	309	395
Exports or re-exports	3	-	306	309
Possible stock build up	-	-	96	96
2012 import requirement	56	280	11	347
Anticipated commercial imports	55	100	7	162
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	5	4	10
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	7	-	7
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	29	88	122
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2011 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	168	136	139
2012 Import requirement compared to average	117	107	157	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	10 562			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	750			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	54	55
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	43	44
Previous year imports	88	33	200	321
Previous five years average imports	100	29	214	343
2011/12 Domestic Availability	1	-	48	49
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	48	49
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	48	49
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	101	33	253	387
Food use	91	33	222	346
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	10	-	25	35
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	100	33	205	338
Anticipated commercial imports	100	36	205	341
of which: received or contracted	54	-	102	156
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	16	111	173
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	111	111
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	100	114	96	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 006			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	6 890			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	271	4 290	4 561
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	172	3 691	3 863
Previous year imports	73	230	47	350
Previous five years average imports	73	235	35	343
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	155	3 803	3 958
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	236	3 548	3 784
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	155	3 548	3 703
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	255	255
2011/12 Utilization	78	415	3 850	4 343
Food use	77	390	2 961	3 428
Non-food use	1	25	629	655
Exports or re-exports	-	-	260	260
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	78	260	47	385
Anticipated commercial imports	75	200	40	315
of which: received or contracted	7	-	-	7
Food aid needs	3	10	7	20
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	3	-	1	4
of which: delivered	1	-	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	23	175	202
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	137	96	98
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	107	111	134	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	16 967			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	83	220	312
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	75	213	296
Previous year imports	33	5	95	133
Previous five years average imports	32	5	91	128
2011 Domestic Availability	10	61	225	295
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	91	225	326
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	61	225	295
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	45	66	320	430
Food use	43	59	288	389
Non-food use	2	7	32	41
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	35	5	95	135
Anticipated commercial imports	25	5	70	100
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	-	25	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	3
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	7	33	45
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	122	122	105	110
2011 Import requirement compared to average	109	100	104	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 700			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	108	1 770	1 878
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	98	1 686	1 784
Previous year imports	315	450	29	794
Previous five years average imports	335	431	31	797
2012 Domestic Availability	10	75	1 790	1 875
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	1 690	1 800
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	75	1 690	1 765
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	100	110
2012 Utilization	325	525	1 820	2 670
Food use	246	485	1 379	2 110
Non-food use	4	35	341	380
Exports or re-exports	75	-	100	175
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2012 Import Requirement	315	450	30	795
Anticipated commercial imports	315	450	30	795
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	24	67	102
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	112	100	101
2012 Import requirement compared to average	94	104	97	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	20 624			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous year imports	38	36	12	86
Previous five years average imports	30	33	17	80
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	-	6	6
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	6	6
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	24	36	22	82
Food use	24	29	20	73
Non-food use	-	7	1	8
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	1	1
2011/12 Import Requirement	24	36	17	77
Anticipated commercial imports	20	31	16	67
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	4	5	1	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	43	51	35	129
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	93	93
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	80	109	97	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	565			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	3 160			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	39	194	233
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	35	190	225
Previous year imports	43	10	8	61
Previous five years average imports	41	5	10	56
2011 Domestic Availability	-	26	194	220
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	40	194	234
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	26	194	220
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	43	36	204	283
Food use	40	35	162	237
Non-food use	3	1	27	31
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	15	15
2011 Import Requirement	43	10	10	63
Anticipated commercial imports	43	8	-	51
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	3	10	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	7	35	51
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	114	102	104
2011 Import requirement compared to average	105	200	100	113
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 646			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	209	3 037	3 248
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	145	1 962	2 111
Previous year imports	93	40	76	209
Previous five years average imports	85	40	65	190
2011/12 Domestic Availability	1	126	1 946	2 073
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	168	1 456	1 625
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	115	1 456	1 572
Possible stock drawdown	-	11	490	501
2011/12 Utilization	88	171	2 007	2 266
Food use	87	143	1 625	1 856
Non-food use	1	28	267	295
Exports or re-exports	-	-	115	115
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	87	45	61	193
Anticipated commercial imports	65	42	11	118
of which: received or contracted	12	-	-	12
Food aid needs	22	3	50	75
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	6	1	37	44
of which: delivered	-	-	24	24
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	11	129	147
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	18	116	74	77
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	102	113	94	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	12 634			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous year imports	11	42	-	53
Previous five years average imports	10	42	-	52
2011 Domestic Availability	-	11	6	18
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	6	23
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	6	18
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	10	54	6	71
Food use	10	53	3	66
Non-food use	-	1	3	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	1	1
2011 Import Requirement	10	43	-	53
Anticipated commercial imports	10	43	-	53
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	77	4	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	128	106
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	102	-	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	691			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	820			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	317	1 244	1 570
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 209	1 534
Previous year imports	460	145	124	729
Previous five years average imports	423	137	107	667
2011 Domestic Availability	9	212	1 294	1 515
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	317	1 294	1 620
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	212	1 294	1 515
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	449	357	1 424	2 230
Food use	441	337	1 139	1 917
Non-food use	8	20	285	313
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	440	145	130	715
Anticipated commercial imports	420	145	60	625
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	20	-	70	90
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	5	17	28
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	107	106
2011 Import requirement compared to average	104	106	121	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	67 827			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	180			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous year imports	216	100	11	327
Previous five years average imports	215	89	10	314
2011 Domestic Availability	-	1	20	21
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	216	101	32	349
Food use	211	93	29	333
Non-food use	5	8	3	16
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	216	100	12	328
Anticipated commercial imports	216	97	11	324
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	1	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	51	23	7	81
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	100	102
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	112	120	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 118			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	2 310			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	757	734	1 491
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	689	697	1 386
Previous year imports	400	850	20	1 270
Previous five years average imports	403	832	36	1 271
2012 Domestic Availability	50	447	743	1 240
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	744	743	1 488
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	447	743	1 190
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	-	50
2012 Utilization	450	1 347	778	2 575
Food use	445	1 243	605	2 293
Non-food use	5	104	164	273
Exports or re-exports	-	-	10	10
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	400	900	35	1 335
Anticipated commercial imports	400	850	30	1 280
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	5	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	59	29	109
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	108	107	107
2012 Import requirement compared to average	99	108	97	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	21 021			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 070			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	50	32	9	91
Previous five years average imports	50	32	15	97
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	3	3
2011 Utilization	66	33	7	106
Food use	56	29	6	91
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	10	-	-	10
2011 Import Requirement	66	33	4	103
Anticipated commercial imports	60	30	3	93
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	6	3	1	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	2	1	5
of which: delivered	-	2	1	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	64	33	7	104
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	131	103	29	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	875			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 280			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	8	-	28
Previous five years average imports	19	8	-	27
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	20	8	-	28
Food use	16	8	-	24
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	20	8	-	28
Anticipated commercial imports	20	8	-	28
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	15	-	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	105	103	-	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	551			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	14 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	26	-	201	227
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	272	292
Previous year imports	270	11	36	317
Previous five years average imports	207	11	38	256
2011 Domestic Availability	27	-	232	259
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	27	-	217	244
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	27	-	217	244
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	15	15
2011 Utilization	312	11	303	626
Food use	309	11	268	588
Non-food use	3	-	35	38
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	285	11	71	367
Anticipated commercial imports	285	11	65	361
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	6	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	2	51	113
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	137	-	80	84
2011 Import requirement compared to average	138	100	187	143
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	5 224			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3 077	140	16 004	19 221
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 800	79	13 072	15 951
Previous year imports	1 000	16	33	1 049
Previous five years average imports	1 215	24	188	1 427
2012 Domestic Availability	3 540	91	17 099	20 730
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3 440	140	17 099	20 679
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	3 440	91	17 099	20 630
Possible stock drawdown	100	-	-	100
2012 Utilization	4 480	107	17 099	21 686
Food use	3 880	88	12 142	16 110
Non-food use	600	19	3 453	4 072
Exports or re-exports	-	-	1 250	1 250
Possible stock build up	-	-	254	254
2012 Import Requirement	940	16	-	956
Anticipated commercial imports	650	15	-	665
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	290	1	-	291
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	147	15	-	161
of which: delivered	119	7	-	126
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	46	1	143	190
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	123	177	131	130
2012 Import requirement compared to average	77	67	-	67
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	84 734			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	32	32
Previous year imports	90	81	6	177
Previous five years average imports	87	80	6	173
2011 Domestic Availability	-	1	33	34
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2011 Utilization	91	82	39	212
Food use	85	62	20	167
Non-food use	5	20	19	44
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
2011 Import Requirement	91	81	6	178
Anticipated commercial imports	91	81	6	178
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	60	44	14	118
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	103	103
2011 Import requirement compared to average	105	101	100	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 412			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	7 760			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	266	366
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	50	204	254
Previous year imports	35	130	-	165
Previous five years average imports	34	136	-	170
2011/12 Domestic Availability	4	72	232	308
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	218	328
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	72	218	290
Possible stock drawdown	4	-	14	18
2011/12 Utilization	39	202	233	473
Food use	37	150	169	356
Non-food use	1	52	47	100
Exports or re-exports	1	-	16	17
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	35	130	1	166
Anticipated commercial imports	35	135	-	170
of which: received or contracted	2	-	-	2
Food aid needs	-	2	1	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	-	2
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	76	87	182
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	220	107	129
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	103	96	-	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 958			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	492	2 416	2 907
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	335	1 946	2 281
Previous year imports	278	500	30	808
Previous five years average imports	288	458	47	793
2012 Domestic Availability	-	307	2 482	2 789
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	511	2 482	2 993
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	307	2 482	2 789
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2012 Utilization	305	807	2 512	3 624
Food use	302	745	1 514	2 561
Non-food use	3	61	678	742
Exports or re-exports	-	1	320	321
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	305	500	30	835
Anticipated commercial imports	300	395	30	725
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	5	-	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	1
of which: delivered	-	-	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	28	58	98
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	153	128	131
2012 Import requirement compared to average	106	109	64	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	26 183			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 240			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 604	1 247	2 852
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 460	1 067	2 527
Previous year imports	155	400	22	577
Previous five years average imports	156	352	14	522
2012 Domestic Availability	-	1 187	1 637	2 824
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 750	1 637	3 387
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 167	1 637	2 804
Possible stock drawdown	-	20	-	20
2012 Utilization	155	1 567	1 659	3 381
Food use	154	1 197	836	2 187
Non-food use	1	290	275	566
Exports or re-exports	-	80	425	505
Possible stock build up	-	-	123	123
2012 Import Requirement	155	380	22	557
Anticipated commercial imports	150	360	7	517
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	20	15	40
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	116	81	212
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	120	153	134
2012 Import requirement compared to average	99	108	157	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	10 333			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	209	60	269
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	155	67	222
Previous year imports	15	100	4	119
Previous five years average imports	15	101	4	120
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	117	50	167
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	175	48	223
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	117	48	165
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	2	2
2011/12 Utilization	20	247	54	321
Food use	20	228	44	292
Non-food use	-	19	9	28
Exports or re-exports	-	-	1	1
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	20	130	4	154
Anticipated commercial imports	20	125	-	145
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	4	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	116	22	148
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	113	72	101
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	133	129	108	129
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 971			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	540			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	252	45	3 514	3 811
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	292	44	3 090	3 426
Previous year imports	937	380	353	1 670
Previous five years average imports	855	307	717	1 879
2011/12 Domestic Availability	355	29	3 359	3 743
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	230	45	3 169	3 444
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	230	29	3 169	3 428
Possible stock drawdown	125	-	190	315
2011/12 Utilization	1 185	429	4 139	5 753
Food use	1 122	418	3 594	5 134
Non-food use	63	10	545	618
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	1	-	1
2011/12 Import Requirement	830	400	780	2 010
Anticipated commercial imports	730	400	650	1 780
of which: received or contracted	340	-	9	349
Food aid needs	100	-	130	230
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	45	11	47	102
of which: delivered	16	-	44	60
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	4	-	8	12
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	27	10	86	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	79	101	103	101
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	97	130	109	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	41 948			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	780			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	152	172
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	-	90	98
Previous year imports	62	26	121	209
Previous five years average imports	80	26	108	214
2011/12 Domestic Availability	16	-	61	78
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	56	73
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	16	-	56	73
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
2011/12 Utilization	98	26	200	325
Food use	90	26	181	297
Non-food use	2	-	19	21
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	6	-	-	6
2011/12 Import Requirement	82	26	139	247
Anticipated commercial imports	82	26	130	238
of which: received or contracted	72	-	119	190
Food aid needs	-	-	9	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	43	12	86	142
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	204	-	63	74
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	103	100	129	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 101			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 080			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	293	-	293
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	215	-	215
Previous year imports	54	270	20	344
Previous five years average imports	61	241	19	321
2011 Domestic Availability	-	197	-	197
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	296	-	296
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	192	-	192
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2011 Utilization	55	467	21	543
Food use	53	408	21	482
Non-food use	2	59	-	61
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	55	270	21	346
Anticipated commercial imports	50	260	20	330
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	10	1	16
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	94	5	111
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	138	-	138
2011 Import requirement compared to average	90	112	108	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 348			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	190			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 762	413	5 185
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 060	400	4 470
Previous year imports	41	123	23	187
Previous five years average imports	100	137	12	249
2011/12 Domestic Availability	10	2 996	431	3 437
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 300	431	4 741
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	2 881	431	3 322
Possible stock drawdown	-	115	-	115
2011/12 Utilization	130	3 176	451	3 757
Food use	130	2 758	411	3 299
Non-food use	-	418	40	458
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	120	180	20	320
Anticipated commercial imports	110	175	10	295
of which: received or contracted	29	-	4	32
Food aid needs	10	5	10	25
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	7	1	8	15
of which: delivered	7	-	8	15
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	130	19	155
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	106	108	106
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	120	131	167	129
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	21 239			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	103	3 498	3 603
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	111	3 263	3 377
Previous year imports	54	25	28	107
Previous five years average imports	67	14	87	168
2011/12 Domestic Availability	2	80	4 001	4 083
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	123	4 001	4 127
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	80	4 001	4 083
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	83	100	4 012	4 195
Food use	78	87	2 414	2 579
Non-food use	-	10	1 208	1 218
Exports or re-exports	-	2	200	202
Possible stock build up	5	1	190	196
2011/12 Import Requirement	81	20	11	112
Anticipated commercial imports	55	20	5	80
of which: received or contracted	109	-	6	115
Food aid needs	26	-	6	32
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	26	-	3	29
of which: delivered	26	-	3	29
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	5	150	160
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	62	111	123	122
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	121	143	13	67
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	16 133			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	330			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	2 308	4 100	6 418
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	1 604	3 360	4 974
Previous year imports	101	80	11	192
Previous five years average imports	119	73	18	210
2011/12 Domestic Availability	10	1 392	3 900	5 302
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	1 900	3 650	5 560
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	1 292	3 650	4 952
Possible stock drawdown	-	100	250	350
2011/12 Utilization	120	1 482	3 911	5 513
Food use	117	1 044	2 712	3 873
Non-food use	1	388	998	1 387
Exports or re-exports	2	50	201	253
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	110	90	11	211
Anticipated commercial imports	110	90	11	211
of which: received or contracted	17	-	-	17
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	2	-	3
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	73	189	270
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	118	109	112
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	92	123	62	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	14 356			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	110	135	249
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	81	108	190
Previous year imports	390	130	4	524
Previous five years average imports	355	122	9	486
2011/12 Domestic Availability	1	55	62	118
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	79	36	117
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	48	36	85
Possible stock drawdown	-	7	26	33
2011/12 Utilization	401	192	66	659
Food use	296	182	58	535
Non-food use	85	10	7	102
Exports or re-exports	20	-	1	21
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	400	137	4	541
Anticipated commercial imports	370	100	1	471
of which: received or contracted	51	-	-	51
Food aid needs	30	10	3	43
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	7	-	-	7
of which: delivered	7	-	-	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	83	51	16	150
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	117	98	33	61
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	113	112	44	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 571			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 060			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	189	76	90	355
Previous five years average imports	161	68	87	316
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	165	78	90	333
Food use	119	74	3	196
Non-food use	6	-	87	93
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	4	-	4
2011 Import Requirement	165	78	90	333
Anticipated commercial imports	165	70	90	325
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	92	57	2	151
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	102	115	103	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 297			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	7 740			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	258	2 527	2 795
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	6	217	2 182	2 405
Previous year imports	467	258	134	859
Previous five years average imports	391	348	151	890
2011/12 Domestic Availability	22	181	2 640	2 843
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	12	271	2 640	2 924
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	12	181	2 640	2 833
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
2011/12 Utilization	422	521	2 725	3 668
Food use	421	478	1 906	2 805
Non-food use	1	43	584	628
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	55	55
2011/12 Import Requirement	400	340	85	825
Anticipated commercial imports	340	334	80	754
of which: received or contracted	477	-	96	573
Food aid needs	60	6	5	71
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	57	-	-	57
of which: delivered	57	-	-	57
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	22	22
of which: for local use	-	-	22	22
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	22	86	127
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	200	125	121	122
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	102	98	56	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	22 153			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	139	155
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	120	133
Previous year imports	45	15	94	154
Previous five years average imports	63	15	104	182
2011/12 Domestic Availability	16	-	129	145
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	101	117
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	16	-	101	117
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	28	28
2011/12 Utilization	91	15	236	342
Food use	91	15	218	324
Non-food use	1	-	12	13
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	75	15	107	197
Anticipated commercial imports	75	15	107	197
of which: received or contracted	43	-	36	79
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	7	98	145
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	125	-	84	88
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	119	100	103	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 232			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	4 650			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	101	5 154	5 257
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	84	4 158	4 249
Previous year imports	45	245	88	378
Previous five years average imports	49	229	78	356
2011/12 Domestic Availability	1	55	4 245	4 302
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	85	3 745	3 832
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	55	3 745	3 802
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	500	500
2011/12 Utilization	39	315	4 320	4 675
Food use	38	298	3 479	3 815
Non-food use	1	14	742	757
Exports or re-exports	-	-	100	100
Possible stock build up	-	3	-	3
2011/12 Import Requirement	38	260	75	373
Anticipated commercial imports	35	245	65	345
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	3	15	10	28
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	3	1	2	6
of which: delivered	3	-	1	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	2	18	205	225
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	16	101	90	90
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	78	114	96	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	16 940			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	360			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 300	21 319	25 672
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	57	3 855	20 465	24 377
Previous year imports	4 000	2 000	120	6 120
Previous five years average imports	3 497	1 920	88	5 505
2011 Domestic Availability	53	2 490	22 296	24 839
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 150	22 296	26 499
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	53	2 490	22 296	24 839
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	4 153	4 590	22 416	31 159
Food use	3 353	4 060	15 926	23 339
Non-food use	600	500	6 090	7 190
Exports or re-exports	200	-	400	600
Possible stock build up	-	30	-	30
2011 Import Requirement	4 100	2 100	120	6 320
Anticipated commercial imports	4 100	2 100	120	6 320
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	25	98	143
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	93	108	109	109
2011 Import requirement compared to average	117	109	136	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	162 772			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 180			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

¹ Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	86	67	610	763
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	54	74	392	520
Previous year imports	15	30	118	163
Previous five years average imports	17	26	122	165
2011 Domestic Availability	91	63	683	837
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	91	95	683	869
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	91	63	683	837
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	103	93	713	909
Food use	103	86	512	701
Non-food use	-	7	126	133
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	75	75
2011 Import Requirement	12	30	30	72
Anticipated commercial imports	10	29	20	59
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	2	1	10	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	8	48	66
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	168	128	174	167
2011 Import requirement compared to average	71	115	25	44
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 600			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	540			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	7	2	18
Previous five years average imports	9	6	2	17
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	9	7	5	21
Food use	5	7	5	17
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	2	-	-	2
2011 Import Requirement	9	7	2	18
Anticipated commercial imports	9	3	2	14
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	26	41	29	97
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	117	100	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	170			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 200			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	604	1 164	1 768
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	384	1 054	1 438
Previous year imports	350	750	72	1 172
Previous five years average imports	379	796	80	1 255
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	427	1 059	1 486
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	610	1 001	1 611
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	427	1 001	1 428
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	58	58
2011/12 Utilization	400	1 207	1 134	2 741
Food use	395	1 128	817	2 340
Non-food use	5	64	312	381
Exports or re-exports	-	10	5	15
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2011/12 Import Requirement	400	780	75	1 255
Anticipated commercial imports	400	800	75	1 275
of which: received or contracted	42	-	12	54
Food aid needs	-	10	-	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	1	2
of which: delivered	-	1	1	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	80	58	167
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	159	95	112
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	106	98	94	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	14 055			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 050			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years average imports	2	6	6	14
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	2	6	6	14
Food use	2	6	1	9
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	2	6	6	14
Anticipated commercial imports	2	6	6	14
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	71	12	107
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	9 490			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 028	139	1 167
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	749	94	843
Previous year imports	70	140	9	219
Previous five years average imports	74	120	8	202
2012 Domestic Availability	-	730	147	877
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 184	147	1 331
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	710	147	857
Possible stock drawdown	-	20	-	20
2012 Utilization	70	770	156	996
Food use	70	560	127	757
Non-food use	-	210	15	225
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	15	15
2012 Import Requirement	70	40	9	119
Anticipated commercial imports	55	90	6	151
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	15	1	3	19
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	-	-	2
of which: delivered	2	-	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	83	19	112
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	158	157	158
2012 Import requirement compared to average	95	33	113	59
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 774			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	293	295
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	242	244
Previous year imports	65	148	183	396
Previous five years average imports	73	141	227	441
2011/12 Domestic Availability	-	1	256	257
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	256	258
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	256	257
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	60	149	521	730
Food use	55	143	482	680
Non-food use	5	6	39	50
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	60	148	265	473
Anticipated commercial imports	50	148	20	218
of which: received or contracted	-	-	4	4
Food aid needs	10	-	245	255
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	8	3	160	171
of which: delivered	8	3	160	171
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	15	50	71
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	106	106
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	82	105	117	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	9 605			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	n.a.			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 436	3	13 767	15 206
Previous five years average production	1 917	3	11 001	12 921
Previous year imports	1 600	800	136	2 536
Previous five years average imports	1 250	838	539	2 627
2011/12 Domestic Availability	1 913	2	13 166	15 081
2011 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 913	3	11 461	13 377
2011 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 913	2	11 461	13 376
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1 705	1 705
2011/12 Utilization	3 413	902	13 517	17 832
Food use	2 895	822	4 851	8 568
Non-food use	168	40	6 056	6 264
Exports or re-exports	200	-	2 610	2 810
Possible stock build up	150	40	-	190
2011/12 Import Requirement	1 500	900	351	2 751
Anticipated commercial imports	-	-	-	-
of which: received or contracted	659	-	4	664
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	57	16	95	168
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	100	100	104	104
2004/05 Import requirement compared to average	120	107	65	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	51 006			
GNI per capita in 2010 (US\$)	6 100			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	291	32	5 315	5 638
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	518	33	4 767	5 318
Previous year imports	1 600	20	253	1 873
Previous five years average imports	1 504	31	350	1 885
2011/12 Domestic Availability	774	24	2 782	3 580
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	324	34	2 312	2 670
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	324	24	2 312	2 660
Possible stock drawdown	450	-	470	920
2011/12 Utilization	2 574	44	3 972	6 590
Food use	2 542	43	3 558	6 143
Non-food use	32	1	414	447
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	1 800	20	1 190	3 010
Anticipated commercial imports	1 750	20	-	1 770
of which: received or contracted	237	-	6	243
Food aid needs	50	-	1 190	1 240
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	98	-	-	98
of which: delivered	82	-	-	82
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	0	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	58	1	81	139
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	63	103	49	50
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	120	65	340	160
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	44 104			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	71	71
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	65	65
Previous year imports	42	18	79	138
Previous five years average imports	38	17	77	132
2010/11 Domestic Availability	-	-	76	76
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	76	76
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	76	76
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Utilization	24	18	193	236
Food use	24	18	131	174
Non-food use	-	-	32	32
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	30	30
2010/11 Import Requirement	24	18	118	160
Anticipated commercial imports	24	18	104	146
of which: received or contracted	16	-	50	66
Food aid needs	-	-	14	14
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	15	109	145
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	116	117
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	64	106	153	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 202			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	2 600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	62	1 400	5 492	6 954
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	87	1 332	4 719	6 138
Previous year imports	531	50	60	641
Previous five years average imports	660	68	54	782
2011/12 Domestic Availability	80	871	4 984	5 935
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	80	1 340	4 554	5 974
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	80	871	4 554	5 505
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	430	430
2011/12 Utilization	780	971	5 024	6 775
Food use	750	808	3 986	5 544
Non-food use	10	162	1 039	1 211
Exports or re-exports	20	1	-	21
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	700	100	41	841
Anticipated commercial imports	700	100	20	820
of which: received or contracted	289	-	-	289
Food aid needs	-	-	21	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	6	-	1	7
of which: delivered	6	-	1	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	18	18
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	17	86	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	92	101	96	97
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	106	147	75	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 386			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	530			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2012 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	936	1 046
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	95	861	956
Previous year imports	70	120	6	196
Previous five years average imports	70	97	4	171
2012 Domestic Availability	5	76	946	1 027
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	112	946	1 058
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	76	946	1 022
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2012 Utilization	75	201	952	1 228
Food use	63	185	631	879
Non-food use	2	16	241	259
Exports or re-exports	10	1	80	91
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2012 Import Requirement	70	125	6	201
Anticipated commercial imports	70	125	5	200
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	25	84	116
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	118	110	111
2012 Import requirement compared to average	100	129	138	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 546			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	181	2 610	2 811
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	18	164	2 452	2 634
Previous year imports	413	60	21	494
Previous five years average imports	357	65	44	466
2011 Domestic Availability	52	133	2 723	2 908
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	22	200	2 723	2 945
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	22	133	2 723	2 878
Possible stock drawdown	30	-	-	30
2011 Utilization	372	203	2 739	3 314
Food use	370	146	1 698	2 214
Non-food use	2	16	902	920
Exports or re-exports	-	40	90	130
Possible stock build up	-	1	49	50
2011 Import Requirement	320	70	16	406
Anticipated commercial imports	299	70	-	369
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	21	-	16	37
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	4	50	65
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	119	122	111	112
2011 Import requirement compared to average	90	108	36	87
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	33 796			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	490			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	172	52	2 874	3 097
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	152	31	1 847	2 030
Previous year imports	4	12	15	31
Previous five years average imports	23	17	34	74
2011/12 Domestic Availability	237	33	3 079	3 349
2011 Production (rice in paddy terms)	237	49	3 079	3 365
2011 Production (rice in milled terms)	237	33	3 079	3 349
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Utilization	263	47	3 080	3 390
Food use	212	46	1 349	1 607
Non-food use	11	1	481	493
Exports or re-exports	-	-	900	900
Possible stock build up	40	-	350	390
2011/12 Import Requirement	26	14	1	41
Anticipated commercial imports	25	5	1	31
of which: received or contracted	24	-	-	24
Food aid needs	1	-	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	3	99	118
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	156	159	167	166
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	113	82	3	55
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	13 587			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	1 070			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011/12 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	42	-	1 589	1 630
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	99	-	1 354	1 453
Previous year imports	86	25	254	366
Previous five years average imports	160	25	451	636
2011/12 Domestic Availability	45	-	1 675	1 720
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	45	-	1 643	1 688
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	45	-	1 643	1 688
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	32	32
2011/12 Utilization	200	25	1 865	2 090
Food use	195	25	1 538	1 759
Non-food use	5	-	327	332
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011/12 Import Requirement	155	25	190	370
Anticipated commercial imports	115	25	170	310
of which: received or contracted	20	-	2	22
Food aid needs	40	-	20	60
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	9	-	11	20
of which: delivered	9	-	11	20
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	2	132	151
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	45	-	121	116
2011/12 Import requirement compared to average	97	100	42	58
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 682			
GNI per capita in 2010 (USD)	460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.