



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of early February 2011

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Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	14	1 279	1 297
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	10	893	907
Previous year imports	437	250	5	693
Previous five years average imports	455	244	59	758
2010/11 domestic availability	4	10	1 334	1 348
2010 production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	1 334	1 353
2010 production (incl. milled rice)	4	10	1 334	1 348
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 utilization	444	260	1 340	2 044
Food use	439	259	1 069	1 767
Non-food use	5	1	151	157
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	120	120
2010/11 import requirement	440	250	6	696
Anticipated commercial imports	440	250	5	695
of which: received or contracted	355	-	-	355
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	24	14	58	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	150	149	149
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	97	102	10	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	18 493			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	3 750			

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	151	1 358	1 508
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	97	1 137	1 234
Previous year imports	49	110	7	166 ¹
Previous five years average imports	46	130	5	181
2011 domestic availability	-	79	1 161	1 239
2010 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	90	1 111	1 200
2010 production (incl. milled rice)	-	54	1 111	1 164
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	50	75
2011 utilization	46	184	1 172	1 401
Food use	44	100	838	982
Non-food use	1	9	277	287
Exports or re-exports	1	75	56	132
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 import requirement	46	105	11	162¹
Anticipated commercial imports	45	100	7	152
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	5	4	10
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	4	10	82	96
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2010 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	92	98	97
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	81	220	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	10 237			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	750			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 75 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	53	54
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	36	37
Previous year imports	92	36	223	351 ¹
Previous five years average imports	97	32	222	351
2010/11 Domestic Availability	4	-	54	58
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	54	55
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	54	55
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	-	3
2010/11 Utilization	99	36	251	386
Food use	89	36	203	328
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	10	-	25	35
Possible stock build up	-	-	18	18
2010/11 Import Requirement	95	36	197	328¹
Anticipated commercial imports	95	36	197	328
of which: received or contracted	79	-	153	232
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	18	103	166
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	151	150
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	98	113	89	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 978			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	6 260			

¹ Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	214	3 413	3 627
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	137	3 544	3 681
Previous year imports	88	243	51	382
Previous five years average imports	70	223	27	320
2010/11 Domestic Availability	-	164	4 205	4 370
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	249	4 205	4 455
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	164	4 205	4 370
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Utilization	73	374	4 252	4 700
Food use	72	337	2 904	3 313
Non-food use	1	37	759	797
Exports or re-exports	-	-	275	275
Possible stock build up	-	-	315	315
2010/11 Import Requirement	73	210	47	330
Anticipated commercial imports	70	200	40	310
of which: received or contracted	5	-	-	5
Food aid needs	3	10	7	20
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	4	1	5
of which: delivered	-	4	1	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	3	3
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	3	3
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	21	176	201
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	182	119	121
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	104	94	174	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	16 473			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	510			

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	12	76	222	310
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	72	213	294
Previous year imports	33	7	95	135
Previous five years average imports	32	5	91	128
2011 Domestic Availability	10	49	220	279
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	74	220	304
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	49	220	279
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	45	54	330	429
Food use	43	47	298	388
Non-food use	2	7	32	41
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	35	5	110	150
Anticipated commercial imports	25	5	85	115
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	-	25	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	5	34	45
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	111	103	103	103
2011 Import requirement compared to average	109	100	121	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 700			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	150			

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	123	1 347	1 471
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	92	1 477	1 569
Previous year imports	298	310	36	643 ¹
Previous five years average imports	300	410	28	738
2011 Domestic Availability	-	88	1 422	1 511
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	129	1 417	1 547
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	88	1 417	1 506
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
2011 Utilization	275	588	1 444	2 308
Food use	226	553	1 157	1 936
Non-food use	4	35	281	320
Exports or re-exports	25	-	7	32
Possible stock build up	20	-	-	20
2011 Import Requirement	275	500	22	797²
Anticipated commercial imports	275	497	22	794
of which: received or contracted	-	40	-	40
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	-	3
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	3	3
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	27	57	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	141	96	99
2011 Import requirement compared to average	92	122	79	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	20 194			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	1 190			

¹ Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

² Includes 25 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous year imports	30	40	19	89
Previous five years average imports	26	31	20	77
2010/11 Domestic Availability	1	-	7	8
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	7	7
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	-	1
2010/11 Utilization	31	30	25	86
Food use	31	23	24	78
Non-food use	-	7	1	8
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	30	30	18	78
Anticipated commercial imports	25	25	18	68
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	5	-	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	56	41	44	141
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	117	117
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	115	95	90	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	552			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	3 010			

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	39	153	192
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	35	164	199
Previous year imports	37	10	8	55
Previous five years average imports	38	5	13	56
2011 Domestic Availability	-	26	173	199
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	40	173	213
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	26	173	199
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	37	36	188	261
Food use	37	35	166	237
Non-food use	-	1	23	24
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	37	10	15	62
Anticipated commercial imports	37	8	-	45
of which: received or contracted	1	-	-	1
Food aid needs	-	3	15	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	0.2	0.2
of which: delivered	-	-	0.2	0.2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	7	36	51
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	114	105	107
2011 Import requirement compared to average	97	200	115	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 646			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	450			

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	131	1 444	1 575
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	134	1 695	1 833
Previous year imports	114	13	82	209
Previous five years average imports	81	11	58	150
2010/11 Domestic Availability	10	137	2 431	2 578
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	200	2 431	2 641
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	137	2 431	2 578
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Utilization	92	150	2 497	2 739
Food use	92	132	1 398	1 621
Non-food use	1	18	336	354
Exports or re-exports	-	-	300	300
Possible stock build up	-	-	464	464
2010/11 Import Requirement	82	13	66	161
Anticipated commercial imports	60	10	11	81
of which: received or contracted	3	-	-	3
Food aid needs	22	3	55	80
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	18	-	28	46
of which: delivered	13	-	22	35
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	11	114	133
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	250	149	143	144
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	101	118	114	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	12 244			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	540			

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	11	42	-	53
Previous five years average imports	10	42	-	52
2011 Domestic Availability	-	11	4	15
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	10	54	4	68
Food use	10	53	2	65
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	10	43	-	53
Anticipated commercial imports	10	43	-	53
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	77	3	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	102	-	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	691			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	870			

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	318	1 244	1 571
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 209	1 534
Previous year imports	456	145	105	706
Previous five years average imports	423	137	103	663
2011 Domestic Availability	9	212	1 294	1 515
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	318	1 294	1 621
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	212	1 294	1 515
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	449	357	1 424	2 230
Food use	441	337	1 139	1 917
Non-food use	8	20	285	313
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	440	145	130	715
Anticipated commercial imports	420	145	35	600
of which: received or contracted	-	-	33	33
Food aid needs	20	-	95	115
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	17	-	7	24.5
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	5	17	28
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	101	107	106
2011 Import requirement compared to average	104	106	126	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	67 827			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	160			

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous year imports	240	82	6	328
Previous five years average imports	232	86	6	324
2011 Domestic Availability	-	2	20	22
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2011 Utilization	241	84	27	352
Food use	236	76	24	336
Non-food use	5	8	3	16
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	241	82	7	330
Anticipated commercial imports	241	79	7	327
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	1	2
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	57	18	6	82
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	100	102
2011 Import requirement compared to average	104	95	117	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 118			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	2 080			

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	688	724	1 412
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	679	694	1 373
Previous year imports	536	900	32	1 468
Previous five years average imports	384	888	40	1 312
2011 Domestic Availability	-	454	797	1 250
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	756	797	1 553
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	454	797	1 250
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	400	1 354	837	2 590
Food use	395	1 254	636	2 285
Non-food use	5	100	141	246
Exports or re-exports	-	-	10	10
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
2011 Import Requirement	400	900	40	1 340
Anticipated commercial imports	400	895	30	1 325
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	10	15
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	61	31	111
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	111	115	113
2011 Import requirement compared to average	104	101	100	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	20 654			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	1 070			

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	50	32	9	91
Previous five years average imports	50	32	15	97
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	3	3
2011 Utilization	54	33	8	95
Food use	54	29	7	90
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	54	33	5	92
Anticipated commercial imports	49	30	5	84
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	3	-	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	0.5	0.6	-	1.1
of which: delivered	0.5	0.6	-	1.1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	62	33	8	103
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	108	103	33	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	875			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	1 280			

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	8	-	28
Previous five years average imports	19	8	-	27
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	20	8	-	28
Food use	16	8	-	24
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	20	8	-	28
Anticipated commercial imports	20	8	-	28
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	15	-	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	105	104	-	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	551			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	12 420			

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	245	265
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	279	292
Previous year imports	270	11	41	322
Previous five years average imports	207	11	39	257
2011 Domestic Availability	20	-	262	282
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	245	265
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	245	265
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	17	17
2011 Utilization	305	11	303	619
Food use	303	11	247	561
Non-food use	2	-	56	58
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	285	11	41	337
Anticipated commercial imports	285	11	35	331
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	6	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	72	3	58	133
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	154	-	88	91
2011 Import requirement compared to average	138	100	105	131
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	4 227			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	270			

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3 345	170	13 378	16 893
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 636	72	11 824	14 532
Previous year imports	1 227	16	168	1 412
Previous five years average imports	1 006	28	178	1 212
2011 Domestic Availability	3 287	130	15 581	18 998
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2 987	200	15 581	18 768
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	2 987	130	15 581	18 698
Possible stock drawdown	300	-	-	300
2011 Utilization	4 087	146	15 586	19 819
Food use	3 437	125	10 723	14 285
Non-food use	650	19	3 113	3 782
Exports or re-exports	-	-	1 150	1 150
Possible stock build up	-	2	600	602
2011 Import Requirement	800	16	5	821
Anticipated commercial imports	200	15	-	215
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	600	1	5	606
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	31	-	-	31
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	53	53
of which: for local use	-	-	53	53
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	42	2	130	173
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	113	278	132	129
2011 Import requirement compared to average	80	57	3	68
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	82 417			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	330			

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	32	32
Previous year imports	88	82	5	175
Previous five years average imports	84	80	5	169
2011 Domestic Availability	-	1	33	34
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2011 Utilization	90	83	38	211
Food use	89	63	29	181
Non-food use	1	20	9	30
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	90	82	5	177
Anticipated commercial imports	90	82	5	177
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	63	45	21	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	103	103
2011 Import requirement compared to average	107	103	100	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 412			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	7 370			

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	79	231	310
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	34	189	223
Previous year imports	45	95	-	140 ¹
Previous five years average imports	34	103	1	138
2010/11 Domestic Availability	5	66	263	335
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	102	263	365
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	66	263	330
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2010/11 Utilization	40	158	263	462
Food use	38	108	164	310
Non-food use	1	10	50	62
Exports or re-exports	1	30	32	63
Possible stock build up	-	10	17	27
2010/11 Import Requirement	35	92	-	127²
Anticipated commercial imports	35	90	-	125
of which: received or contracted	1	-	-	1
Food aid needs	-	2	-	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	57	86	163
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	300	139	164
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	103	89	-	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 906			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	440			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 35 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 30 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	391	2 216	2 607
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	294	1 795	2 089
Previous year imports	305	400	35	740
Previous five years average imports	295	466	48	809
2011 Domestic Availability	-	247	2 292	2 539
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	412	2 287	2 699
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	247	2 287	2 534
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
2011 Utilization	305	647	2 367	3 319
Food use	302	606	1 498	2 406
Non-food use	3	40	649	692
Exports or re-exports	-	1	220	221
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	305	400	75	780
Anticipated commercial imports	300	395	75	770
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	5	-	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	4	-	-	4
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	24	59	94
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	127	129
2011 Import requirement compared to average	103	86	156	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	25 605			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	1 190			

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 499	1 176	2 675
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 379	990	2 369
Previous year imports	150	320	15	485
Previous five years average imports	163	344	11	518
2011 Domestic Availability	-	1 070	1 247	2 317
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 604	1 247	2 852
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 070	1 247	2 317
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	155	1 390	1 269	2 814
Food use	152	1 009	759	1 920
Non-food use	3	241	246	489
Exports or re-exports	-	140	165	305
Possible stock build up	-	-	100	100
2011 Import Requirement	155	320	22	497
Anticipated commercial imports	150	300	7	457
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	20	15	40
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	100	75	190
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	116	126	120
2011 Import requirement compared to average	95	93	200	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	10 131			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	370			

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	154	53	207
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	129	78	207
Previous year imports	11	109	4	124
Previous five years average imports	16	95	3	114
2010/11 Domestic Availability	-	118	60	178
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	177	60	237
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	118	60	178
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Utilization	15	223	64	302
Food use	15	200	52	267
Non-food use	-	13	10	23
Exports or re-exports	-	5	2	7
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2010/11 Import Requirement	15	105	4	124
Anticipated commercial imports	15	100	-	115
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	4	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	105	27	140
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	137	77	114
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	94	111	133	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 913			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	510			

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	219	65	2 628	2 912
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	327	61	3 016	3 404
Previous year imports	1 127	300	1 096	2 523
Previous five years average imports	818	275	726	1 819
2010/11 Domestic Availability	620	42	3 924	4 586
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	400	65	3 924	4 389
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	400	42	3 924	4 366
Possible stock drawdown	220	-	-	220
2010/11 Utilization	1 170	352	4 272	5 794
Food use	1 115	343	3 611	5 069
Non-food use	55	9	513	577
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	148	148
2010/11 Import Requirement	550	310	348	1 208
Anticipated commercial imports	450	310	225	985
of which: received or contracted	88	18	-	106
Food aid needs	100	-	123	223
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	19	-	44	63
of which: delivered	18	-	10	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	50	50
of which: for local use	-	-	50	50
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	27	8	88	124
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	122	107	130	129
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	67	113	48	66
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	40 867			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	760			

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	76	86
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	83	94
Previous year imports	72	26	133	231
Previous five years average imports	85	25	104	214
2010/11 Domestic Availability	11	-	126	137
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	126	137
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	11	-	126	137
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Utilization	96	26	231	353
Food use	94	26	204	323
Non-food use	2	-	19	21
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	8	8
2010/11 Import Requirement	85	26	105	216
Anticipated commercial imports	85	26	100	211
of which: received or contracted	44	-	105	149
Food aid needs	-	-	5	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	11	11
of which: for local use	-	-	11	11
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	13	98	155
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	97	-	152	145
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	100	104	101	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 084			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	980			

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	293	-	293
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	211	-	211
Previous year imports	54	255	20	329
Previous five years average imports	61	246	19	326
2011 Domestic Availability	-	228	-	228
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	297	-	297
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	193	-	193
Possible stock drawdown	-	35	-	35
2011 Utilization	54	488	20	562
Food use	52	409	20	481
Non-food use	2	59	-	61
Exports or re-exports	-	20	-	20
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	54	260	20	334
Anticipated commercial imports	50	250	20	320
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	4	10	-	14
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	5	10	1	16
of which: delivered	1	-	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	0.2	-	0.2
of which: for local use	-	0.2	-	0.2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	94	5	111
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	141	-	141
2011 Import requirement compared to average	89	106	105	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 348			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	160			

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 540	371	4 921
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 786	396	4 192
Previous year imports	110	110	16	236
Previous five years average imports	114	152	8	274
2010/11 Domestic Availability	10	3 191	418	3 619
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 762	413	5 185
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	3 191	413	3 614
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
2010/11 Utilization	133	3 269	435	3 837
Food use	133	2 489	348	2 970
Non-food use	-	660	87	747
Exports or re-exports	-	20	-	20
Possible stock build up	-	100	-	100
2010/11 Import Requirement	123	78	17	218
Anticipated commercial imports	123	70	5	198
of which: received or contracted	21	-	4	25
Food aid needs	-	8	12	20
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	12	13
of which: delivered	-	1	7	8
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	121	17	145
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	126	104	124
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	108	51	214	80
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	20 552			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	420			

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3	131	3 747	3 881
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	98	2 815	2 916
Previous year imports	55	10	74	139
Previous five years average imports	69	14	139	222
2010/11 Domestic Availability	7	69	3 698	3 774
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2	103	3 498	3 603
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	2	67	3 498	3 567
Possible stock drawdown	5	2	200	207
2010/11 Utilization	79	94	3 728	3 900
Food use	79	82	2 253	2 413
Non-food use	-	10	1 175	1 185
Exports or re-exports	-	2	300	302
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	72	25	30	127
Anticipated commercial imports	50	25	25	100
of which: received or contracted	33	-	23	56
Food aid needs	22	-	5	27
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	21.5	-	2.8	24
of which: delivered	21.5	-	2.8	24
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	9	9
of which: for local use	-	-	9	9
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	5	144	154
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	78	105	124	124
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	104	179	22	57
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	15 692			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	280			

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	30	1 581	3 028	4 639
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	1 194	2 727	3 934
Previous year imports	130	83	13	225
Previous five years average imports	122	132	19	273
2010/11 Domestic Availability	24	1 182	3 126	4 332
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 739	3 126	4 873
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	1 182	3 126	4 317
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	-	15
2010/11 Utilization	124	1 278	3 137	4 538
Food use	121	867	2 344	3 332
Non-food use	1	261	537	799
Exports or re-exports	2	100	195	297
Possible stock build up	-	50	60	110
2010/11 Import Requirement	100	95	11	206
Anticipated commercial imports	100	90	11	201
of which: received or contracted	5	-	-	5
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	62	168	239
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	66	146	115	124
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	82	72	59	76
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	13 927			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	680			

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3	54	114	171
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	76	103	180
Previous year imports	367	121	11	499 ¹
Previous five years average imports	345	91	9	445
2010/11 Domestic Availability	14	74	129	216
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	110	129	243
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	74	129	206
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
2010/11 Utilization	404	189	133	725
Food use	299	103	111	512
Non-food use	85	11	21	117
Exports or re-exports	20	75	1	96
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	390	115	4	509¹
Anticipated commercial imports	360	105	1	466
of which: received or contracted	42	-	-	42
Food aid needs	30	10	3	43
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	14	-	-	14
of which: delivered	1	-	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	86	30	32	147
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	354	145	125	135
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	113	126	44	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 477			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	960			

¹ Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	165	70	90	325
Previous five years average imports	156	69	87	312
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	165	70	90	325
Food use	119	70	3	192
Non-food use	6	-	88	94
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	165	70	90	325
Anticipated commercial imports	165	70	90	325
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	92	54	2	148
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	106	101	103	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 297			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	7 250			

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	260	2 357	2 630
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	200	2 022	2 226
Previous year imports	441	360	175	976
Previous five years average imports	389	372	170	931
2010/11 Domestic Availability	10	177	2 340	2 527
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	179	2 311	2 500
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	119	2 311	2 440
Possible stock drawdown	-	58	29	87
2010/11 Utilization	370	435	2 451	3 256
Food use	369	410	1 742	2 521
Non-food use	1	25	529	555
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	360	258	111	729
Anticipated commercial imports	239	240	101	579
of which: received or contracted	205	-	85	290
Food aid needs	121	18	10	150
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	121	18	9	148
of which: delivered	31	1	7	39
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	9	9
of which: for local use	-	-	9	9
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	19	80	116
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	250	90	114	112
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	93	69	65	78
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	21 740			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	440			

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	12	-	99	111
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	12	-	121	133
Previous year imports	76	15	124	215
Previous five years average imports	68	14	108	190
2010/11 Domestic Availability	16	-	143	160
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	139	155
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	16	-	139	155
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
2010/11 Utilization	86	15	250	352
Food use	86	15	229	330
Non-food use	1	-	11	12
Exports or re-exports	-	-	10	10
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	70	15	107	192
Anticipated commercial imports	70	15	107	192
of which: received or contracted	24	-	65	89
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	39	7	106	152
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	136	-	115	117
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	103	107	99	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 171			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	4 270			

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	91	3 421	3 514
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	75	3 848	3 930
Previous year imports	104	286	99	489
Previous five years average imports	47	242	76	365
2010/11 Domestic Availability	6	55	5 522	5 584
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	85	5 522	5 609
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	55	5 522	5 579
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2010/11 Utilization	51	292	5 597	5 941
Food use	50	282	3 620	3 952
Non-food use	1	10	1 082	1 094
Exports or re-exports	-	-	300	300
Possible stock build up	-	-	595	595
2010/11 Import Requirement	45	237	75	357
Anticipated commercial imports	35	222	64	321
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	15	11	36
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	9	7	17
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	3	17	221	242
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	20	114	144	143
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	96	98	99	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	16 358			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	340			

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 300	21 319	25 672
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	57	3 855	20 465	24 377
Previous year imports	3 900	2 200	120	6 220 ¹
Previous five years average imports	3 477	1 960	88	5 525
2011 Domestic Availability	153	2 850	22 296	25 299
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 500	22 296	26 849
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	53	2 700	22 296	25 049
Possible stock drawdown	100	150	-	250
2011 Utilization	4 053	4 750	22 416	31 219
Food use	3 653	4 195	15 926	23 774
Non-food use	200	555	6 090	6 845
Exports or re-exports	200	-	400	600
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	3 900	1 900	120	5 920¹
Anticipated commercial imports	3 900	1 900	120	5 920
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	26	98	146
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	93	117	109	110
2011 Import requirement compared to average	112	97	136	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	162 772			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	1 190			

¹ Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	86	67	610	763
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	54	74	392	520
Previous year imports	15	30	113	158
Previous five years average imports	17	26	121	164
2011 Domestic Availability	65	54	676	795
2011 Production (incl. paddy rice)	65	81	536	682
2011 Production (incl. milled rice)	65	54	536	655
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	140	140
2011 Utilization	85	84	736	905
Food use	85	78	646	809
Non-food use	-	6	90	96
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	20	30	60	110
Anticipated commercial imports	17	29	50	96
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	3	1	10	14
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	6	6
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	7	61	76
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2011 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	120	109	137	131
2011 Import requirement compared to average	118	115	50	67
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 600			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	460			

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	7	2	18
Previous five years average imports	9	6	2	17
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	9	7	5	21
Food use	5	7	5	17
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	2	-	-	2
2011 Import Requirement	9	7	2	18
Anticipated commercial imports	9	3	2	14
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	26	41	29	97
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	117	100	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	170			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	1 140			

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	502	1 367	1 869
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	319	1 055	1 374
Previous year imports	442	700	61	1 204
Previous five years average imports	382	816	84	1 282
2010/11 Domestic Availability	80	419	1 374	1 873
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	598	1 374	1 973
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	419	1 374	1 793
Possible stock drawdown	80	-	-	80
2010/11 Utilization	430	1 135	1 454	3 019
Food use	425	975	956	2 356
Non-food use	5	60	398	463
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	100	95	195
2010/11 Import Requirement	350	716	80	1 146
Anticipated commercial imports	350	700	75	1 125
of which: received or contracted	16	-	-	16
Food aid needs	-	16	5	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	2	4
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	31	71	70	172
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	187	130	144
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	92	88	95	89
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	13 703			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	1 040			

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years average imports	2	6	6	14
2011 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	2	6	6	14
Food use	2	6	1	9
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2011 Import Requirement	2	6	6	14
Anticipated commercial imports	2	6	6	14
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	71	12	107
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2011 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	8 480			

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	784	134	918
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	633	78	711
Previous year imports	70	80	6	156
Previous five years average imports	76	104	8	188
2011 Domestic Availability	-	498	117	615
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	830	117	947
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	498	117	615
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2011 Utilization	70	579	126	775
Food use	70	370	111	552
Non-food use	-	129	15	143
Exports or re-exports	-	75	-	75
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2011 Import Requirement	70	81	9	160
Anticipated commercial imports	55	72	6	133
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	15	9	3	27
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	9	-	11
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	2	-	2
of which: for local use	-	2	-	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	56	17	84
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	131	150	133
2011 Import requirement compared to average	92	78	113	85
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 590			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	340			

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	4	287	291
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	212	214
Previous year imports	40	145	202	387
Previous five years average imports	85	139	225	449
2010/11 Domestic Availability	-	5	298	303
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	7	293	300
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	5	293	298
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
2010/11 Utilization	65	153	513	731
Food use	45	147	469	661
Non-food use	5	6	44	55
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	15	-	-	15
2010/11 Import Requirement	65	148	215	428
Anticipated commercial imports	55	148	20	223
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	-	195	205
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	9	9
of which: delivered	-	-	9	9
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	19	60	85
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	350	138	140
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	76	106	96	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	7 820			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	n.a.			

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 967	3	13 110	15 080
Previous five years average production	2 011	3	10 698	12 712
Previous year imports	1 300	900	176	2 376
Previous five years average imports	1 144	828	618	2 590
2010/11 Domestic Availability	1 668	5	13 937	15 610
2010 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 518	3	13 937	15 458
2010 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 518	2	13 937	15 457
Possible stock drawdown	150	3	-	153
2010/11 Utilization	3 218	905	14 098	18 221
Food use	2 895	865	4 945	8 705
Non-food use	73	40	5 733	5 846
Exports or re-exports	250	-	2 545	2 795
Possible stock build up	-	-	875	875
2010/11 Import Requirement	1 550	900	161	2 611
Anticipated commercial imports	1 550	900	161	2 611
of which: received or contracted	905	1	56	962
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	57	17	98	172
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	75	100	130	122
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	135	109	26	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	50 556			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	5 760			

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	403	34	3 136	3 573
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	543	34	4 714	5 291
Previous year imports	1 818	51	483	2 351
Previous five years average imports	1 468	50	351	1 869
2010/11 Domestic Availability	816	27	5 943	6 786
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	466	39	5 943	6 448
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	466	27	5 943	6 436
Possible stock drawdown	350	-	-	350
2010/11 Utilization	2 366	78	6 363	8 807
Food use	2 319	77	3 718	6 114
Non-food use	47	1	1 495	1 543
Exports or re-exports	-	-	500	500
Possible stock build up	-	-	650	650
2010/11 Import Requirement	1 550	51	420	2 021
Anticipated commercial imports	1 500	51	-	1 551
of which: received or contracted	34	-	-	34
Food aid needs	50	-	420	470
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	-	134	136
of which: delivered	9	-	133	142
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	18	18
of which: for local use	-	-	18	18
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	2	95	156
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	86	115	126	122
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	106	102	120	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	39 224			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	1 220			

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	71	71
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	61	61
Previous year imports	42	18	79	138
Previous five years average imports	38	17	77	132
2010/11 Domestic Availability	-	-	76	76
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	76	76
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	76	76
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Utilization	42	18	161	221
Food use	42	18	114	174
Non-food use	-	-	31	31
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	16	16
2010/11 Import Requirement	42	18	85	145
Anticipated commercial imports	42	18	72	132
of which: received or contracted	23	-	70	93
Food aid needs	-	-	13	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	13	13
of which: delivered	-	-	13	13
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	35	15	95	145
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	124	124
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	111	106	110	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 202			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	2 470			

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	95	1 340	4 259	5 694
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	96	1 301	4 363	5 760
Previous year imports	689	150	27	866
Previous five years average imports	516	144	78	738
2010/11 Domestic Availability	155	920	4 674	5 749
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	95	1 400	4 674	6 169
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	95	910	4 674	5 679
Possible stock drawdown	60	10	-	70
2010/11 Utilization	655	1 080	4 734	6 469
Food use	595	904	3 943	5 442
Non-food use	10	175	631	816
Exports or re-exports	50	1	60	111
Possible stock build up	-	-	100	100
2010/11 Import Requirement	500	160	60	720
Anticipated commercial imports	500	160	40	700
of which: received or contracted	219	-	8	227
Food aid needs	-	-	20	20
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	3	3
of which: delivered	-	-	3	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	26	26
of which: for local use	-	-	26	26
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	20	88	121
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	99	108	107	107
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	97	111	77	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	45 007			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	500			

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	121	940	1 061
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	87	825	912
Previous year imports	70	85	3	158 ¹
Previous five years average imports	76	80	2	158
2011 Domestic Availability	5	75	936	1 016
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	111	936	1 047
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	75	936	1 011
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2011 Utilization	75	155	938	1 168
Food use	63	83	593	739
Non-food use	2	7	245	254
Exports or re-exports	10	60	80	150
Possible stock build up	-	5	20	25
2011 Import Requirement	70	80	2	152²
Anticipated commercial imports	70	80	1	151
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	11	81	101
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	127	113	115
2011 Import requirement compared to average	92	100	75	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 344			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	440			

¹ Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 70 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 60 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2011 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	181	2 610	2 811
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	18	164	2 453	2 635
Previous year imports	100	40	27	167
Previous five years average imports	136	43	44	223
2011 Domestic Availability	35	133	3 222	3 390
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	200	3 222	3 442
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	133	3 222	3 375
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	-	15
2011 Utilization	175	173	3 277	3 625
Food use	173	172	2 038	2 383
Non-food use	2	-	649	651
Exports or re-exports	-	1	400	401
Possible stock build up	-	1	190	191
2011 Import Requirement	140	40	55	235
Anticipated commercial imports	70	40	-	110
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	70	-	55	125
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	16	-	4	20
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	14	14
of which: for local use	-	-	14	14
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	5	60	71
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	111	122	131	131
2011 Import requirement compared to average	103	93	125	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	33 798			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	460			

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	195	42	1 962	2 199
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	145	23	1 455	1 623
Previous year imports	2	5	27	34
Previous five years average imports	33	15	63	111
2010/11 Domestic Availability	185	34	2 874	3 093
2010 Production (rice in paddy terms)	172	52	2 874	3 097
2010 Production (rice in milled terms)	172	34	2 874	3 080
Possible stock drawdown	13	-	-	13
2010/11 Utilization	194	39	2 889	3 122
Food use	186	38	1 273	1 497
Non-food use	9	1	416	425
Exports or re-exports	-	-	850	850
Possible stock build up	-	-	350	350
2010/11 Import Requirement	9	5	15	29
Anticipated commercial imports	7	5	15	27
of which: received or contracted	-	-	12	12
Food aid needs	2	-	-	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	-	-	1
of which: delivered	1	-	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	3	96	113
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	119	225	197	191
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	27	33	24	26
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	13 257			
GNI per capita in 2009 (USD)	970			

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010/11 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	36	-	1 547	1 583
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	118	-	1 241	1 359
Previous year imports	248	25	303	576
Previous five years average imports	149	26	557	732
2010/11 Domestic Availability	57	-	1 597	1 654
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	30	-	1 597	1 627
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	30	-	1 597	1 627
Possible stock drawdown	27	-	-	27
2010/11 Utilization	186	25	1 848	2 059
Food use	181	25	1 508	1 714
Non-food use	5	-	340	345
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010/11 Import Requirement	129	25	251	405
Anticipated commercial imports	115	25	196	336
of which: received or contracted	66	-	140	206
Food aid needs	14	-	55	69
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	14	-	12	26
of which: delivered	14	-	11	25
Donor-financed purchases	8	-	19	27
of which: for local use	8	-	19	27
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	2	133	151
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	25	-	129	120
2010/11 Import requirement compared to average	87	96	45	55
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 336			
GNI per capita in 2005 (USD)	360			