



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

Cereal supply and demand balance for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of mid-November 2015

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. It has been maintained by FAO/GIEWS since 1980 and is updated on a continual basis.

This statistical report, which is a subset of CCBS data, presents the current-year cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries, highlighting cereal import and food aid requirements of each country.

This report is complementary to the FAO/GIEWS report [Crop Prospects and Food Situation](#) and is published four times a year, with the same schedule.

Angola.....	4
Benin	5
Botswana.....	6
Burkina Faso	7
Burundi.....	8
Cameroon	9
Cabo Verde	10
Central African Republic.....	11
Chad	12
Comoros.....	13
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	14
Congo, Rep. of.....	15
Côte d'Ivoire.....	16
Djibouti.....	17
Equatorial Guinea.....	18
Eritrea	19
Ethiopia	20
Gabon	21
Gambia, Rep. of	22
Ghana	23
Guinea.....	24
Guinea-Bissau.....	25
Kenya	26
Lesotho.....	27
Liberia.....	28
Madagascar	29
Malawi	30
Mali	31
Mauritania.....	32
Mauritius	33
Mozambique	34
Namibia	35
Niger.....	36
Nigeria.....	37
Rwanda	38
Sao Tome and Principe.....	39
Senegal.....	40
Seychelles	41
Sierra Leone.....	42
Somalia.....	43
South Africa	44
Sudan	45
Swaziland	46
Tanzania, U.R.	47
Togo.....	48
Uganda.....	49
Zambia	50
Zimbabwe	51

Terminology

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3	39	1 778	1 820
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	28	1 166	1 197
Previous year imports	550	460	15	1 025
Previous five years average imports	543	358	15	916
2015/16 domestic availability	3	44	1 515	1 562
2015 production (incl. paddy rice)	3	39	1 515	1 557
2015 production (incl. milled rice)	3	26	1 515	1 544
Possible stock drawdown	-	18	-	18
2015/16 utilization	558	489	1 516	2 563
Food use	543	488	1 154	2 185
Non-food use	15	1	303	319
Exports or re-exports	-	-	10	10
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
2015/16 import requirement	555	445	1	1 001
Anticipated commercial imports	555	445	1	1 001
of which: received or contracted	138	-	1	138
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	22	20	46	87
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	139	130	130
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	102	124	7	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	25 022			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	4 850			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	207	1 483	1 690
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	184	1 335	1 519
Previous year imports	56	300	1	357
Previous five years average imports	58	234	8	300
2015 domestic availability	-	175	1 420	1 595
2014 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	234	1 420	1 654
2014 production (incl. milled rice)	-	140	1 420	1 560
Possible stock drawdown	-	35	-	35
2015 utilization	56	425	1 431	1 912
Food use	52	388	884	1 323
Non-food use	1	38	395	434
Exports or re-exports	3	-	102	105
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
2015 import requirement	56	250	11	317
Anticipated commercial imports	55	241	7	303
of which: received or contracted	13	241	1	254
Food aid needs	1	9	4	14
Current aid position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	-	0
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	37	83	125
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	127	106	109
2015 Import requirement compared to average	97	107	138	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	10 598			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	810			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	30	31
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	52	53
Previous year imports	90	24	257	371
Previous five years average imports	91	26	237	354
2015/16 Domestic Availability	1	-	45	46
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	7	8
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	7	8
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	38	38
2015/16 Utilization	101	28	305	434
Food use	100	28	247	375
Non-food use	-	-	37	37
Exports or re-exports	1	-	22	23
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	100	28	260	388
Anticipated commercial imports	100	28	260	388
of which: received or contracted	22	-	102	124
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	44	12	109	166
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	0	14	16
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	110	108	110	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 262			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	7 240			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	348	4 122	4 469
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	297	4 198	4 495
Previous year imports	103	340	42	485
Previous five years average imports	100	341	43	484
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	266	4 195	4 461
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	335	4 195	4 529
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	221	4 195	4 416
Possible stock drawdown	-	45	-	45
2015/16 Utilization	103	626	4 237	4 966
Food use	102	582	3 235	3 919
Non-food use	1	44	808	853
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	14	14
2015/16 Import Requirement	103	360	42	505
Anticipated commercial imports	100	359	40	499
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	3	1	2	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	32	179	216
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	113	100	101
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	103	106	98	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	18 106			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	6	55	205	267
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	79	210	297
Previous year imports	42	18	75	135
Previous five years average imports	33	11	88	132
2014 Domestic Availability	8	60	195	263
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	7	90	188	285
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	7	60	188	255
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	7	8
2014 Utilization	50	74	278	401
Food use	48	65	246	358
Non-food use	2	7	32	41
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	2	-	2
2014 Import Requirement	42	14	83	138
Anticipated commercial imports	37	14	80	131
of which: received or contracted	10	3	1	15
Food aid needs	5	0	3	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	0	-	2	2
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	6	23	33
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	88	114	90	96
2014 Import requirement compared to average	127	125	94	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 817			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	0	190	2 940	3 131
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	167	2 839	3 006
Previous year imports	403	450	36	889
Previous five years average imports	394	420	30	844
2015 Domestic Availability	30	162	2 940	3 133
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	0	203	2 840	3 044
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	0	132	2 840	2 973
Possible stock drawdown	30	30	100	160
2015 Utilization	410	602	2 977	3 990
Food use	331	568	2 044	2 943
Non-food use	4	34	783	821
Exports or re-exports	75	-	150	225
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	380	440	37	857
Anticipated commercial imports	380	429	37	846
of which: received or contracted	358	404	17	779
Food aid needs	-	11	-	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	11	0	11
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	25	90	129
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	122	100	101
2015 Import requirement compared to average	96	105	123	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	22 773			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 360			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CABO VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	1	1
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	5	5
Previous year imports	25	40	20	85
Previous five years average imports	27	34	17	78
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	-	9	9
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	9	9
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	9	9
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Utilization	25	40	26	91
Food use	25	30	24	79
Non-food use	-	7	1	8
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	4	-	4
2015/16 Import Requirement	25	40	17	82
Anticipated commercial imports	22	38	17	76
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	4	3	-	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	48	57	47	151
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	174	174
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	93	118	100	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	521			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	3 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	120	150
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	38	179	217
Previous year imports	43	12	20	75
Previous five years average imports	39	11	12	62
2015 Domestic Availability	-	17	140	157
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	26	120	146
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	17	120	137
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	20	20
2015 Utilization	43	29	160	232
Food use	40	28	143	211
Non-food use	3	1	17	20
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	43	12	20	75
Anticipated commercial imports	43	9	-	52
of which: received or contracted	11	0	-	11
Food aid needs	-	3	20	23
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	2	3	5
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	6	30	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	68	67	67
2015 Import requirement compared to average	110	109	167	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 804			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	330			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	304	2 444	2 749
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	248	2 436	2 687
Previous year imports	70	35	40	145
Previous five years average imports	86	40	63	189
2015/16 Domestic Availability	4	189	2 224	2 417
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	239	2 184	2 427
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	164	2 184	2 352
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	40	65
2015/16 Utilization	74	234	2 266	2 574
Food use	74	193	1 431	1 697
Non-food use	1	41	665	707
Exports or re-exports	-	-	170	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	70	45	42	157
Anticipated commercial imports	60	44	11	115
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	1	31	42
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	14	102	121
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	133	97	90	90
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	81	113	66	83
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	14 037			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	980			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous year imports	8	50	-	58
Previous five years average imports	11	46	-	57
2015 Domestic Availability	1	11	5	17
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	5	16
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	-	1
2015 Utilization	11	71	5	87
Food use	11	65	3	79
Non-food use	-	2	2	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	4	-	4
2015 Import Requirement	10	60	-	70
Anticipated commercial imports	10	60	-	70
of which: received or contracted	5	27	-	32
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	-	0
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	85	4	103
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	91	130	0	123
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	770			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	820			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	319	1 256	1 584
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	318	1 267	1 594
Previous year imports	450	190	140	780
Previous five years average imports	429	164	123	716
2015 Domestic Availability	9	215	1 294	1 518
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	320	1 294	1 623
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	213	1 294	1 516
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	-	2
2015 Utilization	459	405	1 444	2 308
Food use	458	385	1 269	2 112
Non-food use	1	20	175	196
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	450	190	150	790
Anticipated commercial imports	430	190	50	670
of which: received or contracted	199	0	4	204
Food aid needs	20	0	100	120
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	28	28
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	5	17	28
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	101	102	102
2015 Import requirement compared to average	105	116	122	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	74 877			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous year imports	180	120	12	312
Previous five years average imports	185	112	12	309
2015 Domestic Availability	-	1	20	21
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	180	124	32	336
Food use	176	116	29	321
Non-food use	4	8	3	15
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	180	123	12	315
Anticipated commercial imports	180	120	12	312
of which: received or contracted	125	110	4	239
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	39	26	7	71
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	97	110	100	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 505			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	759	773	1 532
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	720	751	1 471
Previous year imports	540	1 190	31	1 761
Previous five years average imports	517	1 178	30	1 725
2015 Domestic Availability	50	483	803	1 336
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	805	803	1 608
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	483	803	1 286
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	-	50
2015 Utilization	540	1 803	833	3 176
Food use	535	1 638	705	2 878
Non-food use	5	95	119	219
Exports or re-exports	-	20	10	30
Possible stock build up	-	50	-	50
2015 Import Requirement	490	1 320	31	1 841
Anticipated commercial imports	490	1 315	30	1 835
of which: received or contracted	385	875	5	1 265
Food aid needs	-	5	1	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	5	0	5
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	74	32	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	112	107	109
2015 Import requirement compared to average	95	112	102	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	22 157			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	58	110	3	171
Previous five years average imports	54	70	5	129
2015 Domestic Availability	3	-	1	4
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	1	4
2015 Utilization	56	130	4	190
Food use	56	77	2	135
Non-food use	-	25	2	27
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	28	-	28
2015 Import Requirement	53	130	3	186
Anticipated commercial imports	52	128	2	182
of which: received or contracted	52	115	2	169
Food aid needs	1	2	1	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	1	0	1	2
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	64	88	2	154
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	98	186	56	144
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	876			
GNI per capita in 2012 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	20	-	40
Previous five years average imports	22	14	-	36
2015 Domestic Availability	1	1	-	2
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	1	1	-	2
2015 Utilization	21	18	-	39
Food use	17	18	-	35
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	20	17	-	37
Anticipated commercial imports	20	17	-	37
of which: received or contracted	12	9	-	22
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	22	-	43
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	91	121	0	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	821			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	12 640			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	30	-	225	255
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	30	-	222	252
Previous year imports	320	11	86	417
Previous five years average imports	296	11	63	370
2015 Domestic Availability	30	-	218	248
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	30	-	215	245
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	30	-	215	245
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	3	3
2015 Utilization	360	11	304	675
Food use	357	11	253	621
Non-food use	3	-	51	54
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	330	11	86	427
Anticipated commercial imports	330	11	86	427
of which: received or contracted	145	-	0	145
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	70	2	50	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	0	97	97
2015 Import requirement compared to average	111	100	137	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	5 110			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4 039	92	18 489	22 620
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3 264	99	15 516	18 879
Previous year imports	554	185	196	935
Previous five years average imports	1 125	107	125	1 357
2015 Domestic Availability	4 312	101	19 244	23 657
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4 232	132	19 244	23 608
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	4 232	86	19 244	23 562
Possible stock drawdown	80	15	-	95
2015 Utilization	4 782	211	19 285	24 278
Food use	3 959	183	12 595	16 737
Non-food use	823	28	3 970	4 821
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2 580	2 580
Possible stock build up	-	-	140	140
2015 Import Requirement	470	110	41	621
Anticipated commercial imports	300	106	17	423
of which: received or contracted	247	49	17	313
Food aid needs	170	4	24	198
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	24	24
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	2	130	173
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	130	133	124	125
2015 Import requirement compared to average	42	103	33	46
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	96 959			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous year imports	90	75	6	171
Previous five years average imports	92	63	6	161
2015 Domestic Availability	9	-	35	44
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	9	-	2	11
2015 Utilization	99	80	41	220
Food use	94	73	22	189
Non-food use	5	2	19	25
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	6	-	6
2015 Import Requirement	90	80	6	176
Anticipated commercial imports	90	80	6	176
of which: received or contracted	64	46	0	110
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	56	43	13	112
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	98	127	100	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 688			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	47	128	174
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	57	163	220
Previous year imports	45	160	8	213
Previous five years average imports	42	154	3	199
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	42	140	182
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	57	140	197
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	37	140	177
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2015/16 Utilization	46	212	148	405
Food use	44	171	114	329
Non-food use	1	41	32	74
Exports or re-exports	1	-	2	3
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	46	170	8	224
Anticipated commercial imports	46	160	6	212
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	10	2	12
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	0	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	86	57	165
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	86	90
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	110	110	250	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 991			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	570	2 176	2 746
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	480	2 274	2 754
Previous year imports	320	550	30	900
Previous five years average imports	304	588	45	937
2015 Domestic Availability	-	407	2 226	2 634
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	604	2 176	2 780
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	362	2 176	2 539
Possible stock drawdown	-	45	50	95
2015 Utilization	325	952	2 256	3 534
Food use	322	898	1 454	2 674
Non-food use	3	54	632	689
Exports or re-exports	-	-	170	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	325	545	30	900
Anticipated commercial imports	320	544	28	892
of which: received or contracted	316	311	6	633
Food aid needs	5	1	2	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	2	2
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	34	54	100
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	126	96	101
2015 Import requirement compared to average	107	93	67	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	26 787			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2 053	1 378	3 431
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 776	1 278	3 054
Previous year imports	105	595	8	708
Previous five years average imports	112	387	9	508
2015 Domestic Availability	-	1 314	1 367	2 681
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 971	1 337	3 307
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 314	1 337	2 651
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	30	30
2015 Utilization	105	1 894	1 374	3 373
Food use	104	1 424	700	2 229
Non-food use	1	450	298	749
Exports or re-exports	-	-	375	375
Possible stock build up	-	20	-	20
2015 Import Requirement	105	580	7	692
Anticipated commercial imports	100	565	6	671
of which: received or contracted	90	353	0	444
Food aid needs	5	15	2	22
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	4	2	6
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	116	57	182
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	111	105	108
2015 Import requirement compared to average	94	150	78	136
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	12 276			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	470			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	133	30	163
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	184	46	230
Previous year imports	20	70	4	94
Previous five years average imports	19	58	4	81
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	114	39	152
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	170	39	209
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	114	39	152
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Utilization	20	194	43	256
Food use	20	177	34	231
Non-food use	-	17	7	24
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	20	80	4	104
Anticipated commercial imports	20	78	-	98
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	2	4	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	96	18	125
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	93	84	91
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	105	138	108	129
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 844			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	415	155	2 959	3 529
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	425	125	3 597	4 147
Previous year imports	1 341	560	1 030	2 930
Previous five years average imports	1 225	459	652	2 336
2015/16 Domestic Availability	470	144	3 689	4 303
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	420	160	3 689	4 269
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	420	104	3 689	4 213
Possible stock drawdown	50	40	-	90
2015/16 Utilization	1 790	664	4 619	7 073
Food use	1 320	624	3 873	5 817
Non-food use	470	35	696	1 201
Exports or re-exports	-	5	-	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
2015/16 Import Requirement	1 320	520	930	2 770
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	515	870	2 685
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	20	5	60	85
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	14	84	126
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	99	128	103	103
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	108	113	143	119
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	46 050			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 290			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	100	113
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	15	-	98	113
Previous year imports	76	27	122	225
Previous five years average imports	75	26	119	220
2015/16 Domestic Availability	8	-	96	104
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	7	-	82	89
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	7	-	82	89
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	14	15
2015/16 Utilization	91	28	218	337
Food use	90	28	193	310
Non-food use	2	-	25	27
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	83	28	122	233
Anticipated commercial imports	83	28	115	226
of which: received or contracted	1	-	33	34
Food aid needs	-	-	7	7
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	42	13	90	145
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	47	0	84	79
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	111	108	103	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 135			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	270	-	270
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	289	-	289
Previous year imports	55	280	25	360
Previous five years average imports	57	289	22	368
2015 Domestic Availability	-	173	-	173
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	266	-	266
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	173	-	173
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	56	523	26	605
Food use	54	468	26	548
Non-food use	2	55	-	57
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	56	350	26	432
Anticipated commercial imports	50	285	20	355
of which: received or contracted	20	212	1	233
Food aid needs	6	65	6	77
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	106	6	125
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	92	0	92
2015 Import requirement compared to average	98	121	118	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 397			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	370			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 978	367	4 350
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	4 235	406	4 649
Previous year imports	150	360	44	554
Previous five years average imports	79	258	31	368
2015/16 Domestic Availability	5	2 599	355	2 959
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 700	351	4 056
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	2 479	351	2 835
Possible stock drawdown	-	120	4	124
2015/16 Utilization	155	2 899	418	3 472
Food use	155	2 597	408	3 160
Non-food use	-	302	10	312
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	150	300	63	513
Anticipated commercial imports	140	300	55	495
of which: received or contracted	5	-	-	5
Food aid needs	10	-	8	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	8	8
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	107	17	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	63	87	86	87
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	190	116	203	139
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	24 235			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	132	4 114	4 247
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	119	3 821	3 942
Previous year imports	92	30	13	135
Previous five years average imports	99	25	26	150
2015/16 Domestic Availability	1	70	3 689	3 761
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	109	2 889	2 999
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	70	2 889	2 961
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	800	800
2015/16 Utilization	129	120	3 760	4 010
Food use	124	111	2 707	2 943
Non-food use	-	8	1 028	1 036
Exports or re-exports	-	1	25	26
Possible stock build up	5	-	-	5
2015/16 Import Requirement	128	50	71	249
Anticipated commercial imports	127	50	70	247
of which: received or contracted	127	-	68	195
Food aid needs	1	-	1	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	0	0
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	7	157	171
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	59	91	76	76
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	130	200	273	166
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	17 215			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	250			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	46	2 167	4 768	6 981
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	31	2 068	4 222	6 321
Previous year imports	180	180	16	376
Previous five years average imports	126	238	15	379
2015/16 Domestic Availability	74	1 667	5 571	7 312
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	24	2 451	5 571	8 046
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	24	1 667	5 571	7 262
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	-	50
2015/16 Utilization	174	1 817	5 582	7 573
Food use	171	1 436	2 981	4 588
Non-food use	1	356	1 566	1 923
Exports or re-exports	2	-	410	412
Possible stock build up	-	25	625	650
2015/16 Import Requirement	100	150	11	261
Anticipated commercial imports	100	145	11	256
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	82	169	261
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	77	119	132	127
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	79	63	75	69
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	17 600			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	660			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	7	295	72	373
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	5	195	98	298
Previous year imports	424	95	5	525
Previous five years average imports	371	113	5	489
2015/16 Domestic Availability	44	149	124	318
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	223	114	342
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	134	114	253
Possible stock drawdown	40	15	10	65
2015/16 Utilization	399	259	128	787
Food use	294	231	108	634
Non-food use	85	28	19	132
Exports or re-exports	20	-	1	21
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	355	110	4	469
Anticipated commercial imports	350	100	1	451
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	10	3	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	72	57	27	156
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	88	115	117	115
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	96	97	80	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	4 068			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	145	58	90	293
Previous five years average imports	150	65	89	304
2015 Domestic Availability	-	11	0	11
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	0	0
Possible stock drawdown	-	11	-	11
2015 Utilization	165	64	90	320
Food use	119	64	3	186
Non-food use	6	-	87	93
Exports or re-exports	40	-	1	41
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	165	54	90	309
Anticipated commercial imports	165	54	90	309
of which: received or contracted	98	37	58	193
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	94	51	2	147
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	110	83	101	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 269			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	18	383	2 155	2 556
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	319	2 197	2 532
Previous year imports	550	566	125	1 241
Previous five years average imports	543	403	120	1 066
2015/16 Domestic Availability	45	253	2 205	2 503
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	365	2 040	2 425
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	243	2 040	2 303
Possible stock drawdown	25	10	165	200
2015/16 Utilization	595	783	2 345	3 723
Food use	585	722	1 924	3 231
Non-food use	10	60	407	477
Exports or re-exports	-	1	15	16
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	550	530	140	1 220
Anticipated commercial imports	550	530	135	1 215
of which: received or contracted	208	-	58	266
Food aid needs	-	-	5	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	26	69	116
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	125	114	93	96
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	101	132	117	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	27 978			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	620			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	109	119
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	116	130
Previous year imports	70	16	130	216
Previous five years average imports	75	13	128	216
2015/16 Domestic Availability	21	-	66	87
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	55	68
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	13	-	55	68
Possible stock drawdown	8	-	11	19
2015/16 Utilization	101	16	251	368
Food use	100	16	209	325
Non-food use	1	-	37	38
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	80	16	185	281
Anticipated commercial imports	80	16	185	281
of which: received or contracted	75	-	59	134
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	7	85	132
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	91	0	48	52
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	107	123	145	130
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 459			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	5 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	7	106	4 760	4 873
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	83	4 665	4 750
Previous year imports	100	340	65	505
Previous five years average imports	94	322	86	502
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	82	4 603	4 685
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	4 513	4 623
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	72	4 513	4 585
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	90	100
2015/16 Utilization	101	422	4 670	5 193
Food use	100	403	3 861	4 364
Non-food use	1	19	789	809
Exports or re-exports	-	-	20	20
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	101	340	67	508
Anticipated commercial imports	100	300	65	465
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	50	2	53
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	20	194	219
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	133	97	97
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	107	106	78	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	19 899			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	420			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 700	18 389	23 159
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	67	4 319	17 387	21 773
Previous year imports	4 500	2 700	220	7 420
Previous five years average imports	4 100	2 640	180	6 920
2015 Domestic Availability	70	2 940	19 453	22 463
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 900	19 453	24 423
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	70	2 940	19 453	22 463
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	4 570	6 140	19 673	30 383
Food use	3 570	5 216	12 552	21 338
Non-food use	400	734	6 721	7 855
Exports or re-exports	600	-	250	850
Possible stock build up	-	190	150	340
2015 Import Requirement	4 500	3 200	220	7 920
Anticipated commercial imports	4 500	3 200	220	7 920
of which: received or contracted	2 690	1 212	38	3 940
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	29	71	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	104	113	112	112
2015 Import requirement compared to average	110	121	122	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	177 476			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 970			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	70	96	835	1 001
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	77	87	662	826
Previous year imports	81	63	1	145
Previous five years average imports	48	45	27	120
2014 Domestic Availability	90	68	652	810
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	60	73	632	765
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	60	48	632	740
Possible stock drawdown	30	20	20	70
2014 Utilization	140	117	662	919
Food use	134	83	442	659
Non-food use	6	12	170	188
Exports or re-exports	-	22	50	72
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2014 Import Requirement	50	49	10	109
Anticipated commercial imports	50	46	10	106
of which: received or contracted	27	1	-	28
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	7	39	58
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	78	84	95	93
2014 Import requirement compared to average	104	108	37	91
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	11 342			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	8	8	2	18
Previous five years average imports	8	6	2	16
2015 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	8	8	5	21
Food use	5	8	5	18
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	0	-	0
2015 Import Requirement	8	8	2	18
Anticipated commercial imports	8	4	2	14
of which: received or contracted	6	1	-	6
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	-	0
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	27	43	27	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	100	137	100	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	186			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 670			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	559	692	1 251
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	495	883	1 378
Previous year imports	500	1 300	106	1 906
Previous five years average imports	445	1 198	88	1 731
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	712	1 354	2 066
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	917	1 354	2 271
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	642	1 354	1 996
Possible stock drawdown	-	70	-	70
2015/16 Utilization	500	1 762	1 460	3 722
Food use	495	1 581	939	3 015
Non-food use	5	180	274	459
Exports or re-exports	-	1	1	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	246	246
2015/16 Import Requirement	500	1 050	106	1 656
Anticipated commercial imports	500	1 100	105	1 705
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	33	105	62	199
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	185	153	165
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	112	88	120	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	15 129			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 040			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years average imports	2	6	6	14
2015 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	2	6	20	28
Food use	2	6	2	10
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	13	13
2015 Import Requirement	2	6	20	28
Anticipated commercial imports	2	6	20	28
of which: received or contracted	-	4	20	23
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	63	16	99
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	325	196
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	96			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	13 990			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 256	142	1 398
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 088	142	1 230
Previous year imports	45	407	10	462
Previous five years average imports	46	258	9	313
2015 Domestic Availability	-	758	138	896
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 155	138	1 293
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	693	138	831
Possible stock drawdown	-	65	-	65
2015 Utilization	45	1 058	149	1 252
Food use	45	738	132	915
Non-food use	-	320	17	337
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	45	300	11	356
Anticipated commercial imports	40	275	6	321
of which: received or contracted	6	188	0	194
Food aid needs	5	25	5	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	117	21	145
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	106	97	105
2015 Import requirement compared to average	98	116	122	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 316			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	255	257
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	263	265
Previous year imports	181	230	177	588
Previous five years average imports	157	195	150	502
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	16	271	287
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	271	273
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	271	272
Possible stock drawdown	-	15	-	15
2015/16 Utilization	180	226	481	887
Food use	175	221	434	830
Non-food use	5	5	37	47
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
2015/16 Import Requirement	180	210	210	600
Anticipated commercial imports	170	185	60	415
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	20	150	180
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	21	40	77
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	103	103
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	115	108	140	120
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	10 787			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	n.a.			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 759	3	15 551	17 313
Previous five years average production	1 793	3	13 440	15 236
Previous year imports	1 600	909	221	2 730
Previous five years average imports	1 604	1 017	245	2 866
2015/16 Domestic Availability	1 614	2	11 951	13 567
2015 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 514	3	11 071	12 588
2015 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 514	2	11 071	12 587
Possible stock drawdown	100	-	880	980
2015/16 Utilization	3 314	1 052	12 742	17 108
Food use	3 125	1 017	5 001	9 143
Non-food use	89	35	6 881	7 005
Exports or re-exports	100	-	860	960
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	1 700	1 050	791	3 541
Anticipated commercial imports	1 600	1 050	791	3 441
of which: received or contracted	972	-	439	1 411
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	57	19	92	168
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	84	100	82	83
2004/05 Import requirement compared to average	106	103	323	124
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	54 490			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	6 800			
Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.				

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014/15 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	194	41	2 628	2 863
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	296	37	3 657	3 990
Previous year imports	2 534	50	390	2 974
Previous five years average imports	2 014	42	395	2 451
2014/15 Domestic Availability	473	33	7 381	7 887
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	473	41	7 381	7 895
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	473	29	7 381	7 883
Possible stock drawdown	-	4	-	4
2014/15 Utilization	2 375	73	7 781	10 230
Food use	2 328	72	4 474	6 875
Non-food use	47	1	1 702	1 750
Exports or re-exports	-	-	500	500
Possible stock build up	-	-	1 105	1 105
2014/15 Import Requirement	1 902	40	400	2 343
Anticipated commercial imports	1 900	40	145	2 085
of which: received or contracted	1 568	32	95	1 695
Food aid needs	2	-	255	257
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	2	-	255	257
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	2	114	175
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	160	112	202	198
2014/15 Import requirement compared to average	94	95	101	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	39 350			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	119	119
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	88	88
Previous year imports	25	35	71	131
Previous five years average imports	25	25	79	129
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	2	82	84
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	82	82
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	82	82
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	-	2
2015/16 Utilization	26	27	170	223
Food use	26	25	110	161
Non-food use	-	2	60	62
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	26	25	88	139
Anticipated commercial imports	26	25	87	138
of which: received or contracted	6	-	28	34
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	19	86	125
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	93	93
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	104	100	111	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 287			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	110	2 586	6 181	8 877
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	100	2 296	6 064	8 460
Previous year imports	972	185	15	1 171
Previous five years average imports	714	76	28	818
2015/16 Domestic Availability	170	1 640	6 201	8 011
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	110	2 400	5 951	8 461
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	110	1 560	5 951	7 621
Possible stock drawdown	60	80	250	390
2015/16 Utilization	870	1 750	6 216	8 836
Food use	814	1 389	4 698	6 901
Non-food use	16	300	1 318	1 634
Exports or re-exports	40	61	200	301
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	700	110	15	825
Anticipated commercial imports	700	109	5	814
of which: received or contracted	77	-	2	79
Food aid needs	-	1	10	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	26	88	129
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	110	105	98	100
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	98	145	54	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	53 470			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	930			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	142	1 046	1 188
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	124	995	1 119
Previous year imports	70	200	6	276
Previous five years average imports	70	154	6	230
2015 Domestic Availability	-	110	1 170	1 280
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	125	1 170	1 295
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	85	1 170	1 255
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2015 Utilization	70	260	1 176	1 506
Food use	58	241	818	1 117
Non-food use	2	19	303	324
Exports or re-exports	10	-	55	65
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	70	150	6	226
Anticipated commercial imports	70	150	5	225
of which: received or contracted	42	150	0	192
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	34	115	157
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	101	118	116
2015 Import requirement compared to average	100	97	92	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 115			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	570			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	214	3 275	3 509
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	21	217	3 176	3 414
Previous year imports	387	172	14	573
Previous five years average imports	302	118	19	439
2015 Domestic Availability	70	150	3 304	3 524
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	220	3 290	3 530
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	147	3 290	3 457
Possible stock drawdown	50	3	14	67
2015 Utilization	315	300	3 318	3 933
Food use	313	246	2 116	2 675
Non-food use	2	14	1 052	1 068
Exports or re-exports	-	40	150	190
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	245	150	14	409
Anticipated commercial imports	230	149	9	388
of which: received or contracted	101	2	9	112
Food aid needs	15	1	5	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	2	2
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	7	56	71
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	95	101	104	103
2015 Import requirement compared to average	81	127	72	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	37 783			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	202	50	3 424	3 675
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	228	48	2 983	3 259
Previous year imports	32	10	3	45
Previous five years average imports	16	13	4	33
2015/16 Domestic Availability	310	17	3 250	3 577
2015 Production (rice in paddy terms)	310	26	2 730	3 065
2015 Production (rice in milled terms)	310	17	2 730	3 057
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	520	520
2015/16 Utilization	375	52	3 250	3 677
Food use	250	49	1 490	1 788
Non-food use	20	1	761	782
Exports or re-exports	50	0	1 000	1 050
Possible stock build up	55	2	-	57
2015/16 Import Requirement	65	35	1	101
Anticipated commercial imports	64	35	1	100
of which: received or contracted	64	-	-	64
Food aid needs	1	-	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	3	92	110
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	136	53	92	94
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	406	269	15	305
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	16 212			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	29	-	1 723	1 752
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	32	-	1 406	1 438
Previous year imports	131	174	196	502
Previous five years average imports	90	142	336	568
2015/16 Domestic Availability	40	5	1 004	1 049
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	850	870
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	850	870
Possible stock drawdown	20	5	154	179
2015/16 Utilization	146	185	1 709	2 040
Food use	141	177	1 600	1 919
Non-food use	5	8	109	122
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	106	180	706	992
Anticipated commercial imports	105	180	700	985
of which: received or contracted	67	-	248	315
Food aid needs	1	-	6	7
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	6	6
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	11	103	123
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	63	0	60	60
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	118	127	210	175
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	15 603			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	830			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

The **Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture (GIEWS)** continuously monitors crop prospects and food security situation at global, regional, national and sub-national levels and warns of impending food difficulties and emergencies. Established in the wake of the world food crisis of the early 1970's, GIEWS maintains a unique database on all aspects of food supply and demand for every country of the world. The System regularly provides policy makers and the international community with up-to-date information so that timely interventions can be planned and suffering avoided.

This report is based on information available as of mid-November 2015.

Enquiries may be directed to:

Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture (GIEWS)

Trade and Markets Division (EST)

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)

Viale delle Terme di Caracalla

00153 Rome - Italy

Direct Facsimile: 0039-06-5705-4495

E-mail: GIEWS1@fao.org

Disclaimer

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this information product do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) concerning the legal or development status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The mention of specific companies or products of manufacturers, whether or not these have been patented, does not imply that these have been endorsed or recommended by FAO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned.

The views expressed in this information product are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of FAO.

© FAO, 2015

FAO encourages the use, reproduction and dissemination of material in this information product. Except where otherwise indicated, material may be copied, downloaded and printed for private study, research and teaching purposes, or for use in non-commercial products or services, provided that appropriate acknowledgement of FAO as the source and copyright holder is given and that FAO's endorsement of users' views, products or services is not implied in any way.

All requests for translation and adaptation rights, and for resale and other commercial use rights should be made via www.fao.org/contact-us/licence-request or addressed to copyright@fao.org.

FAO information products are available on the FAO website (www.fao.org/publications) and can be purchased through publications-sales@fao.org.