



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

Cereal supply and demand balance for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of February 2016

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. It has been maintained by FAO/GIEWS since 1980 and is updated on a continual basis.

This statistical report, which is a subset of CCBS data, presents the current-year cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries, highlighting cereal import and food aid requirements of each country.

This report is complementary to the FAO/GIEWS report [Crop Prospects and Food Situation](#) and is published four times a year, with the same schedule.

Angola.....	4
Benin	5
Botswana.....	6
Burkina Faso	7
Burundi.....	8
Cameroon	9
Cabo Verde	10
Central African Republic.....	11
Chad	12
Comoros.....	13
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	14
Congo, Rep. of.....	15
Côte d'Ivoire.....	16
Djibouti.....	17
Equatorial Guinea.....	18
Eritrea	19
Ethiopia	20
Gabon	21
Gambia, Islamic Republic of.....	22
Ghana	23
Guinea.....	24
Guinea-Bissau.....	25
Kenya	26
Lesotho.....	27
Liberia.....	28
Madagascar	29
Malawi	30
Mali	31
Mauritania.....	32
Mauritius	33
Mozambique	34
Namibia.....	35
Niger.....	36
Nigeria.....	37
Rwanda	38
Sao Tome and Principe.....	39
Senegal.....	40
Seychelles	41
Sierra Leone.....	42
Somalia.....	43
South Africa	44
Sudan	45
Swaziland	46
Tanzania, U.R.	47
Togo.....	48
Uganda.....	49
Zambia	50
Zimbabwe	51

Terminology

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3	42	1 778	1 823
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	28	1 166	1 197
Previous year imports	550	460	15	1 025
Previous five years average imports	543	358	15	916
2015/16 domestic availability	3	41	1 515	1 559
2015 production (incl. paddy rice)	3	42	1 515	1 560
2015 production (incl. milled rice)	3	28	1 515	1 546
Possible stock drawdown	-	13	-	13
2015/16 utilization	558	481	1 518	2 557
Food use	543	480	1 145	2 168
Non-food use	15	1	303	319
Exports or re-exports	-	-	10	10
Possible stock build up	-	-	60	60
2015/16 import requirement	555	440	3	998
Anticipated commercial imports	555	440	3	998
of which: received or contracted	280	-	3	283
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	22	19	46	87
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	150	130	130
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	102	123	18	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	25 022			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	4 850			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	207	1 483	1 690
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	184	1 335	1 519
Previous year imports	56	300	1	357
Previous five years average imports	58	234	8	300
2015 domestic availability	-	140	1 479	1 619
2014 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	234	1 479	1 713
2014 production (incl. milled rice)	-	140	1 479	1 619
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 utilization	56	460	1 490	2 006
Food use	52	398	931	1 381
Non-food use	1	42	307	350
Exports or re-exports	3	-	202	205
Possible stock build up	-	20	50	70
2015 import requirement	56	320	11	387
Anticipated commercial imports	55	311	7	373
of which: received or contracted	20	311	1	332
Food aid needs	1	9	4	14
Current aid position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	-	0
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	38	88	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	127	111	113
2015 Import requirement compared to average	97	137	138	129
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	10 598			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	810			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	30	31
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	52	53
Previous year imports	90	24	257	371
Previous five years average imports	91	26	237	354
2015/16 Domestic Availability	1	-	45	46
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	7	8
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	7	8
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	38	38
2015/16 Utilization	101	28	305	434
Food use	100	28	247	375
Non-food use	-	-	37	37
Exports or re-exports	1	-	22	23
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	100	28	260	388
Anticipated commercial imports	100	28	260	388
of which: received or contracted	24	-	160	184
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	44	12	109	166
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	0	14	16
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	110	108	110	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 262			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	7 240			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	348	4 122	4 469
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	297	4 198	4 495
Previous year imports	103	340	42	485
Previous five years average imports	100	341	43	484
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	236	4 195	4 431
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	335	4 195	4 529
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	221	4 195	4 416
Possible stock drawdown	-	15	-	15
2015/16 Utilization	103	606	4 237	4 946
Food use	102	562	3 235	3 899
Non-food use	1	44	808	853
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	14	14
2015/16 Import Requirement	103	370	42	515
Anticipated commercial imports	100	369	40	509
of which: received or contracted	11	-	-	11
Food aid needs	3	1	2	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	31	179	215
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	113	100	101
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	103	109	98	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	18 106			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	6	55	205	267
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	79	210	297
Previous year imports	42	18	75	135
Previous five years average imports	33	11	88	132
2014 Domestic Availability	8	60	178	246
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	7	90	161	258
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	7	60	161	228
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	17	18
2014 Utilization	50	74	273	396
Food use	48	65	247	359
Non-food use	2	7	26	35
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	2	-	2
2014 Import Requirement	42	14	95	150
Anticipated commercial imports	42	14	92	147
of which: received or contracted	10	3	1	15
Food aid needs	0	0	3	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	0	-	3	3
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	6	23	33
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	88	114	77	87
2014 Import requirement compared to average	127	125	108	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 817			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	0	190	2 940	3 131
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	167	2 839	3 006
Previous year imports	403	450	36	889
Previous five years average imports	394	420	30	844
2015 Domestic Availability	0	162	2 940	3 103
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	0	203	2 840	3 044
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	0	132	2 840	2 973
Possible stock drawdown	-	30	100	130
2015 Utilization	542	602	2 977	4 121
Food use	393	568	2 044	3 005
Non-food use	4	34	783	821
Exports or re-exports	75	-	150	225
Possible stock build up	70	-	-	70
2015 Import Requirement	542	440	37	1 019
Anticipated commercial imports	542	429	37	1 008
of which: received or contracted	542	429	23	994
Food aid needs	-	11	-	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	11	0	11
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	25	90	132
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	122	100	101
2015 Import requirement compared to average	137	105	123	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	22 773			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 360			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CABO VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	1	1
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	5	5
Previous year imports	25	45	20	90
Previous five years average imports	27	35	17	79
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	-	9	9
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	9	9
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	9	9
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Utilization	25	40	26	91
Food use	25	29	24	78
Non-food use	-	7	1	8
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2015/16 Import Requirement	25	40	17	82
Anticipated commercial imports	22	38	17	76
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	4	3	-	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	48	55	47	150
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	174	174
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	93	114	100	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	521			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	3 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	120	150
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	38	179	217
Previous year imports	43	12	20	75
Previous five years average imports	39	11	12	62
2015 Domestic Availability	-	17	140	157
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	26	120	146
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	17	120	137
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	20	20
2015 Utilization	43	29	160	232
Food use	40	28	143	211
Non-food use	3	1	17	20
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	43	12	20	75
Anticipated commercial imports	43	8	-	51
of which: received or contracted	13	0	-	13
Food aid needs	-	4	20	24
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	4	3	7
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	6	30	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	68	67	67
2015 Import requirement compared to average	110	109	167	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 804			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	330			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	304	2 444	2 749
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	248	2 436	2 687
Previous year imports	70	35	40	145
Previous five years average imports	86	40	63	189
2015/16 Domestic Availability	4	189	2 224	2 417
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	239	2 184	2 427
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	164	2 184	2 352
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	40	65
2015/16 Utilization	74	234	2 266	2 574
Food use	74	193	1 431	1 697
Non-food use	1	41	665	707
Exports or re-exports	-	-	170	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	70	45	42	157
Anticipated commercial imports	60	44	11	115
of which: received or contracted	3	-	-	3
Food aid needs	10	1	31	42
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	6	6
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	14	102	121
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	133	97	90	90
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	81	113	66	83
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	14 037			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	980			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous year imports	8	50	-	58
Previous five years average imports	11	51	-	62
2015 Domestic Availability	1	11	5	17
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	5	16
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	-	1
2015 Utilization	11	71	5	87
Food use	11	62	3	76
Non-food use	-	2	2	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	7	-	7
2015 Import Requirement	10	60	-	70
Anticipated commercial imports	10	60	-	70
of which: received or contracted	7	27	-	34
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	-	0
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	81	4	99
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	91	118	0	113
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	770			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	820			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	319	1 256	1 584
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	318	1 267	1 594
Previous year imports	450	190	140	780
Previous five years average imports	429	164	123	716
2015 Domestic Availability	9	215	1 294	1 518
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	320	1 294	1 623
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	213	1 294	1 516
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	-	2
2015 Utilization	459	405	1 444	2 308
Food use	458	385	1 269	2 112
Non-food use	1	20	175	196
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	450	190	150	790
Anticipated commercial imports	430	190	50	670
of which: received or contracted	302	1	12	315
Food aid needs	20	0	100	120
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	28	28
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	5	17	28
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	101	102	102
2015 Import requirement compared to average	105	116	122	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	74 877			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous year imports	180	120	12	312
Previous five years average imports	185	112	12	309
2015 Domestic Availability	-	1	20	21
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	183	124	32	338
Food use	179	116	29	324
Non-food use	4	8	3	15
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	183	123	12	318
Anticipated commercial imports	183	120	12	315
of which: received or contracted	183	120	9	311
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	3	-	3
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	40	26	7	72
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	99	110	100	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 505			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	759	773	1 532
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	720	751	1 471
Previous year imports	540	1 190	31	1 761
Previous five years average imports	517	1 178	30	1 725
2015 Domestic Availability	10	483	803	1 296
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	805	803	1 608
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	483	803	1 286
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
2015 Utilization	528	1 783	833	3 144
Food use	523	1 605	705	2 833
Non-food use	5	103	119	227
Exports or re-exports	-	20	10	30
Possible stock build up	-	55	-	55
2015 Import Requirement	518	1 300	31	1 848
Anticipated commercial imports	518	1 295	30	1 843
of which: received or contracted	518	1 220	14	1 752
Food aid needs	-	5	1	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	5	0	5
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	72	32	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	112	107	109
2015 Import requirement compared to average	100	110	102	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	22 157			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	58	110	3	171
Previous five years average imports	54	70	5	129
2015 Domestic Availability	3	-	1	4
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	1	4
2015 Utilization	56	150	4	210
Food use	56	77	2	135
Non-food use	-	35	2	37
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	38	-	38
2015 Import Requirement	53	150	3	206
Anticipated commercial imports	52	148	2	202
of which: received or contracted	52	131	2	185
Food aid needs	1	2	1	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	1	0	1	2
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	64	88	2	154
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	98	214	56	159
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	876			
GNI per capita in 2012 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	20	-	40
Previous five years average imports	22	14	-	36
2015 Domestic Availability	1	1	-	2
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	1	1	-	2
2015 Utilization	21	18	-	39
Food use	17	18	-	35
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	20	17	-	37
Anticipated commercial imports	20	17	-	37
of which: received or contracted	16	17	-	32
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	22	-	43
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	91	121	0	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	821			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	12 640			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	30	-	225	255
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	30	-	222	252
Previous year imports	320	11	86	417
Previous five years average imports	296	11	63	370
2015 Domestic Availability	30	-	218	248
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	30	-	215	245
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	30	-	215	245
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	3	3
2015 Utilization	360	11	304	675
Food use	357	11	253	621
Non-food use	3	-	51	54
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	330	11	86	427
Anticipated commercial imports	330	11	86	427
of which: received or contracted	330	-	0	330
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	70	2	50	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	0	97	97
2015 Import requirement compared to average	111	100	137	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	5 110			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4 039	92	18 489	22 620
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3 264	99	15 516	18 879
Previous year imports	554	185	196	935
Previous five years average imports	1 125	107	125	1 357
2015 Domestic Availability	4 232	86	19 244	23 562
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4 232	132	19 244	23 608
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	4 232	86	19 244	23 562
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	4 832	266	19 323	24 421
Food use	4 009	246	12 553	16 808
Non-food use	823	20	4 000	4 843
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2 630	2 630
Possible stock build up	-	-	140	140
2015 Import Requirement	600	180	79	859
Anticipated commercial imports	575	176	52	803
of which: received or contracted	518	54	52	624
Food aid needs	25	4	27	56
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	27	27
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	3	130	173
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	130	133	124	125
2015 Import requirement compared to average	53	168	63	63
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	96 959			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous year imports	90	75	6	171
Previous five years average imports	92	63	6	161
2015 Domestic Availability	-	-	35	35
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	2	2
2015 Utilization	98	80	41	219
Food use	93	73	22	188
Non-food use	5	2	19	25
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	6	-	6
2015 Import Requirement	98	80	6	184
Anticipated commercial imports	98	80	6	184
of which: received or contracted	98	69	0	167
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	55	43	13	111
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	107	127	100	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 688			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GAMBIA, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	47	128	174
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	57	163	220
Previous year imports	45	160	8	213
Previous five years average imports	42	154	3	199
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	42	140	182
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	57	140	197
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	37	140	177
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2015/16 Utilization	46	212	148	405
Food use	44	171	114	329
Non-food use	1	41	32	74
Exports or re-exports	1	-	2	3
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	46	170	8	224
Anticipated commercial imports	46	160	6	212
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	10	2	12
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	0	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	86	57	165
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	86	90
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	110	110	250	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 991			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	570	2 176	2 746
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	480	2 274	2 754
Previous year imports	320	550	30	900
Previous five years average imports	304	590	45	939
2015 Domestic Availability	-	382	2 176	2 559
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	604	2 176	2 780
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	362	2 176	2 539
Possible stock drawdown	-	20	-	20
2015 Utilization	528	972	2 236	3 737
Food use	475	897	1 434	2 806
Non-food use	3	75	632	710
Exports or re-exports	-	-	170	170
Possible stock build up	50	-	-	50
2015 Import Requirement	528	590	60	1 178
Anticipated commercial imports	523	589	58	1 170
of which: received or contracted	523	311	58	892
Food aid needs	5	1	2	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	2	2
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	18	34	54	105
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	126	96	101
2015 Import requirement compared to average	174	100	134	125
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	26 787			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2 053	1 378	3 431
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 776	1 278	3 054
Previous year imports	105	595	8	708
Previous five years average imports	112	387	9	508
2015 Domestic Availability	-	1 314	1 337	2 651
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 971	1 337	3 307
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 314	1 337	2 651
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	200	1 864	1 344	3 408
Food use	150	1 384	670	2 205
Non-food use	1	450	298	749
Exports or re-exports	-	-	375	375
Possible stock build up	49	30	-	79
2015 Import Requirement	200	550	7	757
Anticipated commercial imports	200	535	6	741
of which: received or contracted	198	383	0	582
Food aid needs	-	15	2	17
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	4	2	6
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	113	55	180
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	111	105	108
2015 Import requirement compared to average	179	142	78	149
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	12 276			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	470			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	133	30	163
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	184	46	230
Previous year imports	20	70	4	94
Previous five years average imports	19	58	4	81
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	114	39	152
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	170	39	209
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	114	39	152
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Utilization	20	194	43	256
Food use	20	177	34	231
Non-food use	-	17	7	24
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	20	80	4	104
Anticipated commercial imports	20	78	-	98
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	2	4	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	96	18	125
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	93	84	91
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	105	138	108	129
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 844			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	329	112	3 420	3 861
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	400	120	3 732	4 252
Previous year imports	1 490	443	1 026	2 959
Previous five years average imports	1 255	435	651	2 341
2015/16 Domestic Availability	480	123	3 689	4 292
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	420	120	3 689	4 229
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	420	78	3 689	4 187
Possible stock drawdown	60	45	-	105
2015/16 Utilization	1 800	573	4 619	6 992
Food use	1 330	543	3 913	5 786
Non-food use	470	25	696	1 191
Exports or re-exports	-	5	-	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
2015/16 Import Requirement	1 320	450	930	2 700
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	445	870	2 615
of which: received or contracted	332	-	0	332
Food aid needs	20	5	60	85
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	12	85	126
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	105	100	99	99
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	105	103	143	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	46 050			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 290			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	100	113
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	15	-	98	113
Previous year imports	76	26	122	224
Previous five years average imports	75	26	119	220
2015/16 Domestic Availability	8	-	115	123
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	7	-	82	89
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	7	-	82	89
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	33	34
2015/16 Utilization	91	27	208	326
Food use	90	27	188	304
Non-food use	2	-	20	22
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	83	27	93	203
Anticipated commercial imports	83	27	85	195
of which: received or contracted	1	-	53	54
Food aid needs	-	-	8	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	42	13	88	143
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	47	0	84	79
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	111	104	78	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 135			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	270	-	270
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	289	-	289
Previous year imports	55	280	25	360
Previous five years average imports	57	289	22	368
2015 Domestic Availability	-	173	-	173
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	266	-	266
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	173	-	173
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	56	523	26	605
Food use	54	468	26	548
Non-food use	2	55	-	57
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	56	350	26	432
Anticipated commercial imports	50	285	20	355
of which: received or contracted	33	262	1	296
Food aid needs	6	65	6	77
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	106	6	125
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	92	0	92
2015 Import requirement compared to average	98	121	118	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 397			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	370			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 978	367	4 350
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	4 235	406	4 649
Previous year imports	150	357	44	551
Previous five years average imports	79	258	31	368
2015/16 Domestic Availability	5	2 644	355	3 004
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 722	351	4 078
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	2 494	351	2 850
Possible stock drawdown	-	150	4	154
2015/16 Utilization	155	2 894	418	3 467
Food use	155	2 587	408	3 150
Non-food use	-	307	10	317
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	150	250	63	463
Anticipated commercial imports	140	250	55	445
of which: received or contracted	8	-	-	8
Food aid needs	10	-	8	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	8	8
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	107	17	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	63	88	86	88
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	190	97	203	126
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	24 235			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	132	4 114	4 247
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	119	3 821	3 942
Previous year imports	92	25	13	130
Previous five years average imports	99	24	26	149
2015/16 Domestic Availability	1	78	3 669	3 749
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	109	2 889	2 999
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	70	2 889	2 961
Possible stock drawdown	-	8	780	788
2015/16 Utilization	161	108	3 772	4 041
Food use	156	99	2 719	2 974
Non-food use	-	8	1 028	1 036
Exports or re-exports	-	1	25	26
Possible stock build up	5	-	-	5
2015/16 Import Requirement	160	30	103	293
Anticipated commercial imports	159	30	100	289
of which: received or contracted	159	-	88	247
Food aid needs	1	-	3	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	3	3
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	6	158	173
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	59	91	76	76
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	161	125	395	196
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	17 215			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	250			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	46	2 167	4 768	6 981
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	31	2 068	4 222	6 321
Previous year imports	180	180	16	376
Previous five years average imports	126	238	15	379
2015/16 Domestic Availability	74	1 667	5 571	7 312
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	24	2 451	5 571	8 046
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	24	1 667	5 571	7 262
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	-	50
2015/16 Utilization	174	1 817	5 582	7 573
Food use	171	1 436	2 981	4 588
Non-food use	1	356	1 566	1 923
Exports or re-exports	2	-	410	412
Possible stock build up	-	25	625	650
2015/16 Import Requirement	100	150	11	261
Anticipated commercial imports	100	145	11	256
of which: received or contracted	19	-	-	19
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	82	169	261
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	77	119	132	127
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	79	63	75	69
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	17 600			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	660			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	7	295	72	373
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	5	195	98	298
Previous year imports	424	95	5	525
Previous five years average imports	371	113	5	489
2015/16 Domestic Availability	44	134	124	303
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	223	114	342
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	134	114	253
Possible stock drawdown	40	-	10	50
2015/16 Utilization	399	244	128	772
Food use	294	219	108	622
Non-food use	85	25	19	129
Exports or re-exports	20	-	1	21
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	355	110	4	469
Anticipated commercial imports	350	100	1	451
of which: received or contracted	50	-	-	50
Food aid needs	5	10	3	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	72	54	27	153
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	88	115	117	115
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	96	97	80	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	4 068			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	145	58	90	293
Previous five years average imports	150	65	89	304
2015 Domestic Availability	-	11	0	11
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	0	0
Possible stock drawdown	-	11	-	11
2015 Utilization	165	64	90	320
Food use	119	64	3	186
Non-food use	6	-	87	93
Exports or re-exports	40	-	1	41
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	165	54	90	309
Anticipated commercial imports	165	54	90	309
of which: received or contracted	137	47	58	242
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	94	51	2	147
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	110	83	101	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 269			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	18	383	2 155	2 556
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	319	2 197	2 532
Previous year imports	550	566	125	1 241
Previous five years average imports	543	415	120	1 078
2015/16 Domestic Availability	45	280	2 205	2 530
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	357	2 040	2 417
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	238	2 040	2 298
Possible stock drawdown	25	42	165	232
2015/16 Utilization	595	780	2 345	3 720
Food use	585	723	1 924	3 232
Non-food use	10	56	407	473
Exports or re-exports	-	1	15	16
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	550	500	140	1 190
Anticipated commercial imports	550	500	135	1 185
of which: received or contracted	308	-	79	387
Food aid needs	-	-	5	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	26	69	116
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	125	112	93	95
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	101	120	117	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	27 978			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	620			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	109	119
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	116	130
Previous year imports	70	15	130	215
Previous five years average imports	75	13	128	216
2015/16 Domestic Availability	13	-	64	77
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	55	68
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	13	-	55	68
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	9	9
2015/16 Utilization	143	16	249	408
Food use	119	15	207	341
Non-food use	1	-	37	38
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	23	1	-	24
2015/16 Import Requirement	130	16	185	331
Anticipated commercial imports	130	16	185	331
of which: received or contracted	121	-	105	226
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	48	6	84	139
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	91	0	48	52
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	173	123	145	153
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 459			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	5 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	7	106	4 760	4 873
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	83	4 665	4 750
Previous year imports	100	340	65	505
Previous five years average imports	94	322	86	502
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	82	4 603	4 685
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	4 513	4 623
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	72	4 513	4 585
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	90	100
2015/16 Utilization	101	422	4 670	5 193
Food use	100	403	3 861	4 364
Non-food use	1	19	789	809
Exports or re-exports	-	-	20	20
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	101	340	67	508
Anticipated commercial imports	100	300	65	465
of which: received or contracted	0	-	-	0
Food aid needs	1	50	2	53
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	20	194	219
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	133	97	97
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	107	106	78	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	19 899			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	420			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 700	18 389	23 159
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	67	4 319	17 387	21 773
Previous year imports	4 500	2 700	220	7 420
Previous five years average imports	4 100	2 640	180	6 920
2015 Domestic Availability	70	2 940	19 453	22 463
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 900	19 453	24 423
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	70	2 940	19 453	22 463
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	4 570	6 140	19 673	30 383
Food use	3 570	5 216	12 552	21 338
Non-food use	400	734	6 721	7 855
Exports or re-exports	600	-	250	850
Possible stock build up	-	190	150	340
2015 Import Requirement	4 500	3 200	220	7 920
Anticipated commercial imports	4 500	3 200	220	7 920
of which: received or contracted	4 500	1 212	42	5 754
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	29	71	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	104	113	112	112
2015 Import requirement compared to average	110	121	122	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	177 476			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 970			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2014 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	70	96	835	1 001
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	77	87	662	826
Previous year imports	81	63	1	145
Previous five years average imports	48	45	27	120
2014 Domestic Availability	90	68	652	810
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	60	73	632	765
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	60	48	632	740
Possible stock drawdown	30	20	20	70
2014 Utilization	150	117	662	929
Food use	144	83	442	669
Non-food use	6	12	170	188
Exports or re-exports	-	22	50	72
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2014 Import Requirement	60	49	10	119
Anticipated commercial imports	60	46	10	116
of which: received or contracted	60	1	-	61
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	7	39	59
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	78	84	95	93
2014 Import requirement compared to average	125	108	37	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	11 342			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	8	8	2	18
Previous five years average imports	8	6	2	16
2015 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	9	8	5	22
Food use	6	8	5	19
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	0	-	1
2015 Import Requirement	9	8	2	19
Anticipated commercial imports	9	4	2	15
of which: received or contracted	9	1	-	11
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	-	0
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	31	43	27	100
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2015 Import requirement compared to average	115	137	100	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	186			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 670			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	559	692	1 251
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	495	883	1 378
Previous year imports	500	1 300	106	1 906
Previous five years average imports	445	1 198	88	1 731
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	672	1 354	2 026
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	917	1 354	2 271
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	642	1 354	1 996
Possible stock drawdown	-	30	-	30
2015/16 Utilization	500	1 722	1 460	3 682
Food use	495	1 571	939	3 005
Non-food use	5	150	274	429
Exports or re-exports	-	1	1	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	246	246
2015/16 Import Requirement	500	1 050	106	1 656
Anticipated commercial imports	500	1 100	105	1 705
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	33	104	62	199
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	185	153	165
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	112	88	120	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	15 129			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 040			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years average imports	2	6	6	14
2015 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015 Utilization	2	6	20	28
Food use	2	6	2	10
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	13	13
2015 Import Requirement	2	6	20	28
Anticipated commercial imports	2	6	20	28
of which: received or contracted	-	5	20	24
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	63	16	99
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2015 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	325	196
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	96			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	13 990			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 256	142	1 398
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 088	142	1 230
Previous year imports	45	407	10	462
Previous five years average imports	46	258	9	313
2015 Domestic Availability	-	733	138	871
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 155	138	1 293
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	693	138	831
Possible stock drawdown	-	40	-	40
2015 Utilization	45	1 063	149	1 257
Food use	45	743	132	920
Non-food use	-	320	17	337
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	45	330	11	386
Anticipated commercial imports	40	305	6	351
of which: received or contracted	6	188	0	194
Food aid needs	5	25	5	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	118	21	146
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	106	97	105
2015 Import requirement compared to average	98	128	122	123
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 316			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	255	257
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	263	265
Previous year imports	181	270	177	628
Previous five years average imports	157	203	150	510
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	26	261	288
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	261	263
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	261	263
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2015/16 Utilization	180	236	471	888
Food use	175	231	429	836
Non-food use	5	5	32	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
2015/16 Import Requirement	180	210	210	600
Anticipated commercial imports	170	190	60	420
of which: received or contracted	60	-	-	60
Food aid needs	10	20	150	180
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	21	40	77
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	99	99
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	115	103	140	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	10 787			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	n.a.			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 759	3	15 551	17 313
Previous five years average production	1 793	3	13 440	15 236
Previous year imports	1 832	909	212	2 953
Previous five years average imports	1 653	1 017	243	2 913
2015/16 Domestic Availability	1 608	27	11 405	13 040
2015 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 511	3	11 185	12 699
2015 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 511	2	11 185	12 698
Possible stock drawdown	97	25	220	342
2015/16 Utilization	3 308	1 032	12 996	17 336
Food use	3 125	1 007	5 021	9 153
Non-food use	83	25	7 115	7 223
Exports or re-exports	100	-	860	960
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	1 700	1 005	1 591	4 296
Anticipated commercial imports	1 600	1 005	1 591	4 196
of which: received or contracted	1 185	-	755	1 940
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	57	19	92	168
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	84	100	83	83
2004/05 Import requirement compared to average	103	99	655	147
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	Maize; wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	54 490			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	6 800			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	473	41	7 381	7 895
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	310	39	4 506	4 855
Previous year imports	1 852	40	452	2 345
Previous five years average imports	2 021	42	388	2 451
2015/16 Domestic Availability	535	33	3 876	4 444
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	485	42	2 921	3 448
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	485	29	2 921	3 435
Possible stock drawdown	50	4	955	1 009
2015/16 Utilization	2 735	78	4 446	7 259
Food use	2 695	77	3 874	6 646
Non-food use	40	1	572	613
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	2 200	45	570	2 815
Anticipated commercial imports	2 180	45	150	2 375
of which: received or contracted	0	-	14	15
Food aid needs	20	-	420	440
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	67	2	96	165
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	156	106	65	71
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	109	107	147	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet; wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September–October			
Population (000s)	40 235			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	119	119
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	88	88
Previous year imports	25	35	71	131
Previous five years average imports	25	25	79	129
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	-	82	82
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	82	82
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	82	82
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Utilization	26	30	170	226
Food use	26	25	110	161
Non-food use	-	2	60	62
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	3	-	3
2015/16 Import Requirement	26	30	88	144
Anticipated commercial imports	26	30	87	143
of which: received or contracted	6	-	56	61
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	19	86	125
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	93	93
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	104	120	111	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 287			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	167	2 586	7 918	10 671
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	111	2 296	6 412	8 819
Previous year imports	972	185	15	1 171
Previous five years average imports	714	76	28	818
2015/16 Domestic Availability	140	1 580	6 391	8 111
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	110	2 400	5 951	8 461
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	110	1 560	5 951	7 621
Possible stock drawdown	30	20	440	490
2015/16 Utilization	840	1 730	6 406	8 976
Food use	784	1 379	4 888	7 051
Non-food use	16	290	1 318	1 624
Exports or re-exports	40	61	200	301
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	700	150	15	865
Anticipated commercial imports	700	149	5	854
of which: received or contracted	259	-	5	263
Food aid needs	-	1	10	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	26	91	132
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	99	105	93	96
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	98	197	54	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	53 470			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	930			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	142	1 046	1 188
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	124	995	1 119
Previous year imports	70	200	6	276
Previous five years average imports	70	154	6	230
2015 Domestic Availability	-	110	1 170	1 280
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	125	1 170	1 295
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	85	1 170	1 255
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2015 Utilization	70	260	1 176	1 506
Food use	58	241	818	1 117
Non-food use	2	19	303	324
Exports or re-exports	10	-	55	65
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	70	150	6	226
Anticipated commercial imports	70	150	5	225
of which: received or contracted	56	150	-	206
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	34	115	157
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	101	118	116
2015 Import requirement compared to average	100	97	92	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 115			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	570			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	214	3 275	3 509
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	21	217	3 176	3 414
Previous year imports	387	172	15	573
Previous five years average imports	302	118	19	439
2015 Domestic Availability	70	158	3 300	3 528
2014 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	237	3 299	3 556
2014 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	158	3 299	3 477
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	1	51
2015 Utilization	315	308	3 316	3 939
Food use	313	239	2 112	2 664
Non-food use	2	19	1 054	1 075
Exports or re-exports	-	50	150	200
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	245	150	16	411
Anticipated commercial imports	230	149	11	390
of which: received or contracted	141	2	11	154
Food aid needs	15	1	5	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	2	2
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	6	56	71
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2014 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	95	109	104	104
2015 Import requirement compared to average	81	127	83	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	37 783			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	202	50	3 424	3 675
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	228	48	2 983	3 259
Previous year imports	32	10	3	45
Previous five years average imports	16	13	4	33
2015/16 Domestic Availability	310	17	3 250	3 577
2015 Production (rice in paddy terms)	310	26	2 730	3 065
2015 Production (rice in milled terms)	310	17	2 730	3 057
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	520	520
2015/16 Utilization	375	52	3 250	3 677
Food use	250	49	1 490	1 788
Non-food use	20	1	761	782
Exports or re-exports	50	0	1 000	1 050
Possible stock build up	55	2	-	57
2015/16 Import Requirement	65	35	1	101
Anticipated commercial imports	64	35	1	100
of which: received or contracted	64	-	1	65
Food aid needs	1	-	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	3	92	110
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	136	53	92	94
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	406	269	15	305
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	16 212			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY AND DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	29	-	1 723	1 752
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	32	-	1 406	1 438
Previous year imports	131	174	196	502
Previous five years average imports	90	142	336	568
2015/16 Domestic Availability	40	5	1 004	1 049
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	850	870
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	850	870
Possible stock drawdown	20	5	154	179
2015/16 Utilization	146	185	1 709	2 040
Food use	141	177	1 600	1 919
Non-food use	5	8	109	122
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	106	180	706	992
Anticipated commercial imports	105	180	700	985
of which: received or contracted	72	-	401	472
Food aid needs	1	-	6	7
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	6	6
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	11	103	123
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	63	0	60	60
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	118	127	210	175
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	15 603			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	830			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

The **Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture (GIEWS)** continuously monitors crop prospects and food security situation at global, regional, national and sub-national levels and warns of impending food difficulties and emergencies. Established in the wake of the world food crisis of the early 1970's, GIEWS maintains a unique database on all aspects of food supply and demand for every country of the world. The System regularly provides policy makers and the international community with up-to-date information so that timely interventions can be planned and suffering avoided.

This report is based on information available as of February 2016.

Enquiries may be directed to:

Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture (GIEWS)

Trade and Markets Division (EST)

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)

Viale delle Terme di Caracalla

00153 Rome - Italy

Direct Facsimile: 0039-06-5705-4495

E-mail: GIEWS1@fao.org

Disclaimer

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this information product do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) concerning the legal or development status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The mention of specific companies or products of manufacturers, whether or not these have been patented, does not imply that these have been endorsed or recommended by FAO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned.

The views expressed in this information product are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of FAO.

© FAO, 2016

FAO encourages the use, reproduction and dissemination of material in this information product. Except where otherwise indicated, material may be copied, downloaded and printed for private study, research and teaching purposes, or for use in non-commercial products or services, provided that appropriate acknowledgement of FAO as the source and copyright holder is given and that FAO's endorsement of users' views, products or services is not implied in any way.

All requests for translation and adaptation rights, and for resale and other commercial use rights should be made via www.fao.org/contact-us/licence-request or addressed to copyright@fao.org.

FAO information products are available on the FAO website (www.fao.org/publications) and can be purchased through publications-sales@fao.org.