



# Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of mid-June 2008

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**Terminology:**

**"Utilization":** All elements of utilisation for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

## ANGOLA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	844	863
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	751	770
Previous year imports	428	250	60	739
Previous five years average imports	427	198	130	755
<b>2008/09 domestic availability</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>806</b>
2008 production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	719	738
2008 production (incl. milled rice)	4	10	719	733
Possible stock drawdown	40	5	28	73
<b>2008/09 utilization</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1 568</b>
Food use	470	217	768	1 455
Non-food use	4	3	106	113
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 import requirement</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>762</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	430	200	115	745
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	12	17
<b>Current aid position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
percentage				
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	96	96
2008/09 import requirement compared to average	101	104	98	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
<b>Additional information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	16 738			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	1 970			

## BENIN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	1 015	1 095
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	70	992	1 062
Previous year imports	46	156	2	204 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	52	144	2	198
<b>2008 domestic availability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1 039</b>
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	68	940	1 007
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	-	41	940	980
Possible stock drawdown	1	10	48	58
<b>2008 utilization</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1 194</b>
Food use	42	94	705	840
Non-food use	1	7	230	238
Exports or re-exports	1	60	55	116
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 import requirement</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>155<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	42	100	-	142
of which: received or contracted	5	50	-	55
Food aid needs	1	10	2	13
<b>Current aid position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
percentage				
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	97	95	95
2008 import requirement compared to average	83	76	100	78
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
<b>Additional information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	7 542			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	530			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 100 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 60 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

## BOTSWANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	28	28
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous year imports	105	36	180	321
Previous five years average imports	84	25	182	291
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>49</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	43	44
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	43	44
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>350</b>
Food use	86	36	218	340
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>301</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	80	36	185	301
of which: received or contracted	21	-	53	74
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>180</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	131	134
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	95	144	102	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 889			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	5 570			

## BURKINA FASO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	114	3 567	3 681
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	93	3 290	3 383
Previous year imports	61	184	29	274
Previous five years average imports	57	214	14	285
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3 638</b>	<b>3 719</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	123	3 613	3 736
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	81	3 613	3 694
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	25	25
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>3 973</b>
Food use	46	231	2 721	2 997
Non-food use	1	10	590	601
Exports or re-exports	-	-	375	375
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>254</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	46	150	17	213
of which: received or contracted	23	-	-	23
Food aid needs	1	9	31	41
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	0.4	3.3	4.1	8
of which: delivered	0.4	3.3	4.1	8
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	132	110	110
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	82	74	344	89
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 077			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	440			

## BURUNDI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	71	212	290
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	67	210	285
Previous year imports	31	8	87	127
Previous five years average imports	27	5	74	106
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>272</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	8	72	216	296
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	8	48	216	272
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>411</b>
Food use	39	50	280	369
Non-food use	2	8	32	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>139</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	33	6	41	80
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	55	59
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	4	4
of which: delivered	-	-	4	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	103	107	103	104
2008 Import requirement compared to average	122	200	130	131
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 296			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	100			

## CAMEROON

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	85	1 455	1 540
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	74	1 505	1 579
Previous year imports	286	360	20	666 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	279	334	22	635
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>1 679</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	86	1 518	1 604
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	58	1 518	1 576
Possible stock drawdown	3	50	50	103
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>2 250</b>
Food use	224	364	1 266	1 854
Non-food use	4	5	297	306
Exports or re-exports	25	40	25	90
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>571<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	250	300	20	570
of which: received or contracted	98	85	-	183
Food aid needs	-	1	-	1
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	1	1
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	116	101	102
2008 Import requirement compared to average	90	90	91	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	18 622			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	990			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 50 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 25 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.



## CAPE VERDE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	8	8
Previous year imports	24	33	17	74
Previous five years average imports	21	30	29	80
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	4	4
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	4	4
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	-	10
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>78</b>
Food use	22	30	25	77
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>64</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	18	16	20	54
of which: received or contracted	18	-	10	28
Food aid needs	5	4	1	10
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	5	3	-	8
of which: delivered	5	3	-	8
Donor-financed purchases	-	0.4	-	0.4
of which: for local use	-	0.4	-	0.4
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	55	55
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	108	67	72	80
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	514			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	2 130			

## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	179	209
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	172	202
Previous year imports	38	3	19	60
Previous five years average imports	41	3	11	55
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>203</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	179	209
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	19	179	198
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>247</b>
Food use	37	22	164	223
Non-food use	-	-	23	23
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>44</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	32	1	1	33
of which: received or contracted	4	-	-	4
Food aid needs	6	2	3	10
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	5.5	2	2.9	10.4
of which: delivered	-	-	2.6	2.6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	104	103
2008 Import requirement compared to average	90	100	32	79
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 177			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	350			

## CHAD

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	112	1 877	1 991
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	123	1 453	1 578
Previous year imports	84	15	39	138
Previous five years average imports	72	15	32	119
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>1 955</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	133	1 835	1 972
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	91	1 835	1 930
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	20	25
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>2 087</b>
Food use	73	88	1 147	1 308
Non-food use	1	16	434	450
Exports or re-exports	-	-	327	327
Possible stock build up	-	2	-	2
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>132</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	40	10	3	53
of which: received or contracted	11	-	-	11
Food aid needs	25	5	49	79
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	10	-	48	58
of which: delivered	10	-	48	58
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	180	108	126	125
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	90	100	162	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	9 962			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	450			

## COMOROS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	8	48	-	56
Previous five years average imports	7	34	-	41
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	1	3	-	4
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>61</b>
Food use	8	48	2	58
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>42</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	7	35	-	42
of which: received or contracted	1	25	-	26
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	100	103	-	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	858			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	660			

## CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 254	1 578
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 250	1 574
Previous year imports	385	142	100	627
Previous five years average imports	324	113	82	519
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 473</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 254	1 578
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	210	1 254	1 473
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>2 148</b>
Food use	416	337	1 087	1 840
Non-food use	8	23	277	308
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>675</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	400	149	60	609
of which: received or contracted	93	3	3	99
Food aid needs	15	1	50	66
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	31	31
of which: delivered	-	-	26	26
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	128	133	134	130
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	61 530			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	130			

## CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
Previous year imports	230	82	5	317
Previous five years average imports	220	74	5	299
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	7	8
Possible stock drawdown	5	3	-	8
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>333</b>
Food use	230	81	10	321
Non-food use	5	5	2	12
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>317</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	230	77	5	312
of which: received or contracted	6	27	-	33
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	140	100	105
2008 Import requirement compared to average	105	111	100	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	3 662			
GNI per capita in 2005 (USD)	1 050			

## CÔTE D'IVOIRE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 200	717	1 917
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 106	656	1 762
Previous year imports	307	800	48	1 155
Previous five years average imports	307	908	35	1 250
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>1 462</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 200	657	1 857
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	720	657	1 377
Possible stock drawdown	5	50	30	85
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>2 617</b>
Food use	300	1 408	577	2 284
Non-food use	5	128	141	273
Exports or re-exports	-	50	10	60
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 155</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	300	800	30	1 130
of which: received or contracted	163	279	-	443
Food aid needs	-	15	10	25
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	3	-	3
of which: delivered	-	3	-	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	-	1
of which: for local use	-	1	-	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	108	100	105
2008 Import requirement compared to average	98	90	114	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	18 829			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	880			

## DJIBOUTI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	40	32	5	77
Previous five years average imports	44	32	3	79
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	1	6
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>81</b>
Food use	45	28	3	76
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>75</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	35	27	-	62
of which: received or contracted	7.4	4.3	-	12
Food aid needs	5	5	3	13
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	91	100	100	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	680			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	1 060			



## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	16	8	-	24
Previous five years average imports	15	7	-	22
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>3</b>	-	-	<b>3</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	-	3
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	-	<b>27</b>
Food use	15	8	-	23
Non-food use	-	-	-	-
Exports or re-exports	4	-	-	4
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	-	<b>24</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	16	8	-	24
of which: received or contracted	3	-	-	3
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	-	<b>41</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	107	114	-	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	551			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	8 510			

## ERITREA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	386	400
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	5	-	153	158
Previous year imports	160	11	30	201
Previous five years average imports	244	11	66	321
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>462</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	21	-	441	462
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	21	-	441	462
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>773</b>
Food use	289	11	269	569
Non-food use	2	-	149	151
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	53	53
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>311</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	220	11	10	241
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	50	-	20	70
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	7	-	-	7
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	420	-	288	292
2008 Import requirement compared to average	111	100	45	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	3 912			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	190			

## ETHIOPIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2 470	-	10 795	13 265
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 004	-	8 880	10 884
Previous year imports	457	15	62	534
Previous five years average imports	800	16	83	899
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11 261</b>	<b>14 047</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2 786	-	11 261	14 047
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	2 786	-	11 261	14 047
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11 293</b>	<b>14 645</b>
Food use	2 637	16	8 722	11 375
Non-food use	479	-	1 776	2 255
Exports or re-exports	70	-	270	340
Possible stock build up	150	-	525	675
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>598</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	150	15	-	165
of which: received or contracted	196	1	-	196
Food aid needs	400	1	32	433
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	106.3	-	23.4	130
of which: delivered	67.4	-	23.4	91
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	139	-	127	129
2008 Import requirement compared to average	69	100	39	67
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	79 660			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	170			

## GABON

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	28	28
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	30	30
Previous year imports	81	80	5	166
Previous five years average imports	79	78	4	161
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	30	30
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	30	30
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>200</b>
Food use	84	45	27	156
Non-food use	1	35	8	44
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>165</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	80	80	5	165
of which: received or contracted	19	16	-	35
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	101	103	125	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 464			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	5 360			

## GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	22	184	207
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	24	173	197
Previous year imports	26	102	-	128 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	37	107	1	145
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>198</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	16	146	163
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	146	157
Possible stock drawdown	1	5	35	41
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>329</b>
Food use	25	92	144	261
Non-food use	1	2	33	35
Exports or re-exports	1	25	8	34
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>132<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	26	95	2	123
of which: received or contracted	7	30	-	37
Food aid needs	-	8	1	9
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	2	-	2
of which: delivered	-	2	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	68	85	83
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	70	96	250	91
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 624			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	290			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 25 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

## GHANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	250	1 669	1 919
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	249	1 719	1 968
Previous year imports	290	545	32	867
Previous five years average imports	299	471	38	808
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>1 782</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	240	1 427	1 667
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	146	1 427	1 573
Possible stock drawdown	50	50	109	209
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>2 657</b>
Food use	337	493	1 291	2 121
Non-food use	3	29	320	352
Exports or re-exports	-	175	10	185
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>875</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	250	490	71	811
of which: received or contracted	45	110	8	163
Food aid needs	40	10	14	64
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	4	-	6	10
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	3	3
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	96	83	85
2008 Import requirement compared to average	97	106	224	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	22 630			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	510			

## GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 340	926	2 266
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 191	416	1 607
Previous year imports	165	355	3	523
Previous five years average imports	164	337	4	505
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>1 936</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 402	1 001	2 402
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	935	1 001	1 936
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>2 418</b>
Food use	162	920	330	1 412
Non-food use	3	210	510	723
Exports or re-exports	-	120	80	200
Possible stock build up	-	-	83	83
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>482</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	150	300	-	450
of which: received or contracted	38.4	11.2	-	50
Food aid needs	15	15	2	32
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	5	-	5
of which: delivered	-	5	-	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	118	241	149
2008 Import requirement compared to average	101	93	50	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	9 312			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	400			

## GUINEA-BISSAU

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	106	119	225
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	90	87	177
Previous year imports	15	86	3	104
Previous five years average imports	18	59	2	79
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>188</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	89	115	204
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	59	115	174
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	4	14
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>275</b>
Food use	14	119	89	222
Non-food use	-	13	18	31
Exports or re-exports	-	5	17	22
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>87</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	15	65	-	80
of which: received or contracted	1	-	-	1
Food aid needs	-	3	4	7
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	2	2	4
of which: delivered	-	2	2	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	99	132	115
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	83	115	215	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 726			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	190			



## KENYA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	330	65	3 345	3 740
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	353	53	2 979	3 385
Previous year imports	673	250	257	1 180
Previous five years average imports	546	237	519	1 302
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>3 334</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	265	55	2 839	3 159
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	265	36	2 839	3 140
Possible stock drawdown	70	4	120	194
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>3 631</b>	<b>4 796</b>
Food use	844	270	3 227	4 341
Non-food use	41	10	404	455
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>1 462</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	450	235	554	1 240
of which: received or contracted	400	15	58	473
Food aid needs	100	5	118	223
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	86	5	47	138
of which: delivered	82	5	47	134
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	45	45
of which: for local use	-	-	43	43
for export	-	-	2	2
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	75	104	95	93
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	101	101	130	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	33 839			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	580			

## LESOTHO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	81	91
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	97	113
Previous year imports	110	20	97	226
Previous five years average imports	79	19	107	205
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>112</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	15	-	77	92
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	15	-	77	92
Possible stock drawdown	20	-	-	20
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>332</b>
Food use	108	20	189	317
Non-food use	2	-	4	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	9	9
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>220</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	75	15	120	210
of which: received or contracted	19	-	19	38
Food aid needs	-	5	5	10
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	94	-	80	82
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	95	103	117	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 900			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	980			

## LIBERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	150	-	150
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	120	-	120
Previous year imports	65	163	15	243
Previous five years average imports	63	160	17	240
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	-	<b>126</b>	-	<b>126</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	155	-	155
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	101	-	101
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>366</b>
Food use	63	263	15	341
Non-food use	2	23	-	25
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>240</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	15	149	-	164
of which: received or contracted	2.2	50.4	-	53
Food aid needs	50	11	15	76
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	18	11	-	29
of which: delivered	6	9	-	15
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	129	-	129
2008 Import requirement compared to average	103	100	88	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	3 718			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	130			

## MADAGASCAR

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 596	391	3 997
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 266	343	3 619
Previous year imports	121	218	11	349
Previous five years average imports	109	192	9	310
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>2 813</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 600	391	4 001
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	2 412	391	2 813
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>2 682</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>3 203</b>
Food use	125	2 512	366	3 003
Non-food use	-	165	30	195
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>390</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	100	250	-	350
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	15	20	5	40
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	13	1	2	16
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	110	114	111
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	106	141	56	126
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	19 975			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	280			

## MALAWI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	113	3 541	3 658
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	77	2 264	2 343
Previous year imports	83	3	96	182
Previous five years average imports	68	12	154	234
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>3 141</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	132	3 045	3 182
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	86	3 045	3 136
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>3 231</b>
Food use	80	59	1 990	2 128
Non-food use	-	10	725	735
Exports or re-exports	-	2	350	352
Possible stock build up	-	15	-	15
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>90</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	60	-	10	70
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	-	10	20
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	10	-	7	17
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	251	172	134	136
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	103	-	13	38
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	13 292			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	230			

## MALI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 053	2 631	3 693
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	872	2 296	3 175
Previous year imports	180	159	35	373
Previous five years average imports	112	141	24	277
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>3 579</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 082	2 795	3 885
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	736	2 795	3 539
Possible stock drawdown	40	-	-	40
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>2 817</b>	<b>3 818</b>
Food use	139	699	2 040	2 878
Non-food use	1	141	611	753
Exports or re-exports	2	20	115	137
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>239</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	86	120	12	218
of which: received or contracted	40	-	-	40
Food aid needs	7	4	10	21
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	0.7	3.7	4
of which: delivered	-	0.7	3.7	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	122	124	122	122
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	83	88	92	86
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 169			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	460			

## MAURITANIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	50	88	137
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	78	72	150
Previous year imports	293	53	6	352
Previous five years average imports	350	43	16	409
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>200</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	54	119	173
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	36	119	155
Possible stock drawdown	44	1	-	45
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>516</b>
Food use	199	74	93	366
Non-food use	85	5	20	110
Exports or re-exports	20	5	5	30
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>316<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	249	37	1	288
of which: received or contracted	121	22	-	143
Food aid needs	11	10	8	29
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	11	10	3	23
of which: delivered	11	10	3	23
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	165	115
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	74	110	56	77
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 354			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	760			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

## MAURITIUS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	157	69	85	311 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	155	65	84	304
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>308</b>
Food use	111	65	3	179
Non-food use	6	-	84	90
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>308<sup>1</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	157	65	86	308
of which: received or contracted	88	18	31	136
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	101	100	102	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 264			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	5 430			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 40 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.



## MOZAMBIQUE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	196	1 972	2 168
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	186	1 810	1 997
Previous year imports	286	337	69	692
Previous five years average imports	373	348	127	848
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>2 284</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	213	2 142	2 355
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	142	2 142	2 284
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>2 977</b>
Food use	340	434	1 579	2 353
Non-food use	-	28	396	424
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>693</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	310	300	20	630
of which: received or contracted	-	-	8	8
Food aid needs	30	20	13	63
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	1	5	6
of which: delivered	-	1	5	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	115	118	118
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	91	92	26	82
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	20 389			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	310			

## NAMIBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	101	114
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	112	122
Previous year imports	94	-	88	182
Previous five years average imports	65	-	93	158
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>166</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	102	116
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	14	-	102	116
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	35	50
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>268</b>
Food use	76	-	182	258
Non-food use	1	-	9	10
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>102</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	48	-	54	102
of which: received or contracted	7	-	8	15
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	135	-	91	95
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	74	-	58	65
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 085			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	3 210			

## NIGER

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	78	3 969	4 056
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	6	72	3 398	3 476
Previous year imports	44	155	89	287
Previous five years average imports	42	184	73	299
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>3 835</b>	<b>3 904</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	8	70	3 700	3 778
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	8	46	3 700	3 754
Possible stock drawdown	-	15	135	150
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3 897</b>	<b>4 141</b>
Food use	42	192	3 096	3 330
Non-food use	1	8	749	759
Exports or re-exports	-	-	52	52
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>237</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	33	125	49	207
of which: received or contracted	4	12	-	16
Food aid needs	2	15	13	30
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	1.5	6.2	13.1	21
of which: delivered	1.5	5.8	13.1	20
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	6	7
of which: for local use	-	1	6	7
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>232</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	137	97	109	109
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	82	76	85	79
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	14 351			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	270			

## NIGERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	71	4 042	24 751	28 864
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	62	3 397	21 202	24 661
Previous year imports	3 300	1 700	80	5 080 <sup>1</sup>
Previous five years average imports	3 130	1 690	86	4 906
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>24 081</b>	<b>26 723</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	62	3 800	23 281	27 143
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	62	2 280	23 281	25 623
Possible stock drawdown	300	-	800	1 100
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>24 161</b>	<b>31 603</b>
Food use	2 762	3 724	17 074	23 560
Non-food use	300	456	6 937	7 693
Exports or re-exports	200	-	150	350
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>4 880<sup>2</sup></b>
Anticipated commercial imports	2 900	1 900	80	4 880
of which: received or contracted	880	58	1	939
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	112	110	110
2008 Import requirement compared to average	93	112	93	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	134 287			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	620			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 400 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

## RWANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	24	62	272	357
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	19	52	280	351
Previous year imports	11	26	155	192
Previous five years average imports	14	24	153	191
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>445</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	52	81	330	462
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	52	54	330	435
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	10	10
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>583</b>
Food use	36	72	360	467
Non-food use	-	3	90	93
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	23	-	-	23
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>138</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	5	20	100	125
of which: received or contracted	5	-	18	23
Food aid needs	2	1	10	13
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	2.3	1	5.4	9
of which: delivered	2	1	4	7
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	272	156	118	132
2008 Import requirement compared to average	52	88	72	72
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	9 165			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	250			

## SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	5	2	16
Previous five years average imports	7	5	2	14
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>
Food use	4	5	5	14
Non-food use	1	-	-	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	4	-	-	4
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	8	4	2	14
of which: received or contracted	1	3	-	4
Food aid needs	-	1	-	1
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	114	100	100	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	174			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	800			

## SENEGAL

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	182	829	1 010
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	242	941	1 183
Previous year imports	360	505	56	920
Previous five years average imports	321	587	71	979
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>778</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	175	597	772
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	123	597	720
Possible stock drawdown	25	25	8	58
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1 595</b>
Food use	320	591	514	1 425
Non-food use	5	18	142	165
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>817</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	300	449	55	804
of which: received or contracted	199	200	35	434
Food aid needs	-	12	1	13
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	12	-	12
of which: delivered	-	12	-	12
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	72	63	65
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	93	79	79	83
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	11 095			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	760			

## SEYCHELLES

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	5	6	13
Previous five years average imports	2	5	6	13
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>
Food use	2	5	1	8
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	2	5	6	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	8 870			



## SIERRA LEONE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 062	95	1 157
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	642	69	711
Previous year imports	80	56	9	145
Previous five years average imports	77	110	9	196
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>748</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 100	88	1 188
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	660	88	748
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>887</b>
Food use	80	578	87	744
Non-food use	-	83	10	93
Exports or re-exports	-	50	-	50
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>139</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	55	45	6	106
of which: received or contracted	1.3	53.4	-	55
Food aid needs	25	5	3	33
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	1	-	-	1
of which: delivered	1	-	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	171	128	167
2008 Import requirement compared to average	104	45	100	71
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	5 956			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	240			

## SOMALIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	272	274
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	272	274
Previous year imports	200	100	140	440
Previous five years average imports	200	107	117	424
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>185</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	174	176
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	174	175
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>680</b>
Food use	170	110	331	611
Non-food use	40	6	23	69
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>495</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	190	110	63	363
of which: received or contracted	-	27	-	27
Food aid needs	10	5	117	132
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	3	77	80
of which: delivered	-	3	68	71
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	-	1
of which: for local use	-	1	-	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	64	64
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	100	107	154	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	7 305			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	n.a.			

## SOUTH AFRICA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 905	3	7 790	9 698
Previous five years average production	1 828	3	9 586	11 417
Previous year imports	1 200	737	1 336	3 273
Previous five years average imports	1 061	747	753	2 561
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12 563</b>	<b>14 365</b>
2008 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 800	3	12 563	14 366
2008 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 800	2	12 563	14 365
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>3 100</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>13 289</b>	<b>17 128</b>
Food use	2 850	694	4 755	8 299
Non-food use	100	45	5 464	5 609
Exports or re-exports	130	-	1 960	2 090
Possible stock build up	20	-	1 110	1 130
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>2 763</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	737	726	2 763
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	98	100	131	126
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	123	99	96	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	Maize; wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 386			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	5 390			

## SUDAN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	699	33	5 865	6 597
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	454	34	4 755	5 243
Previous year imports	1 222	49	331	1 602
Previous five years average imports	1 315	44	233	1 592
<b>2007/08 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4 992</b>	<b>5 653</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	587	34	4 712	5 333
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	587	24	4 712	5 323
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	280	330
<b>2007/08 Utilization</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>5 234</b>	<b>7 096</b>
Food use	1 728	74	3 764	5 566
Non-food use	59	1	1 270	1 330
Exports or re-exports	-	-	200	200
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2007/08 Import Requirement</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>1 443</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	1 100	51	-	1 151
of which: received or contracted	401.8	0.5	-	402
Food aid needs	50	-	242	292
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	276	276
of which: delivered	-	-	228	228
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	26	26
of which: for local use	-	-	26	26
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	129	100	99	102
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	87	116	104	91
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet; wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	36 711			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	800			

## SWAZILAND

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	27	27
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	62	62
Previous year imports	38	17	90	145
Previous five years average imports	39	17	76	132
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	-	-	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	65	65
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	65	65
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1	1
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>207</b>
Food use	43	18	110	171
Non-food use	-	-	36	36
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>142</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	43	18	74	134
of which: received or contracted	-	-	4	4
Food aid needs	-	-	8	8
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	105	105
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	109	106	107	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 179			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	2 400			

## TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	87	1 411	4 303	5 801
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	88	1 188	3 984	5 260
Previous year imports	341	161	27	529
Previous five years average imports	400	169	116	685
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>5 525</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	80	1 450	4 323	5 853
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	80	943	4 323	5 345
Possible stock drawdown	130	-	50	180
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>5 920</b>
Food use	452	827	3 552	4 831
Non-food use	8	185	546	739
Exports or re-exports	50	1	300	351
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>395</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	300	62	5	367
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	8	20	28
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	3	3
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	91	122	108	111
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	75	41	22	58
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	40 690			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	350			

## TOGO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	76	786	862
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	735	804
Previous year imports	72	80	1	153
Previous five years average imports	96	82	-	178
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>891</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	75	835	910
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	51	835	886
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1 036</b>
Food use	57	74	583	714
Non-food use	2	7	164	173
Exports or re-exports	10	50	60	120
Possible stock build up	-	-	29	29
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>145</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	64	80	-	144
of which: received or contracted	-	45	-	45
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	109	114	113
2008 Import requirement compared to average	67	98	-	81
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	5 681			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	350			

<sup>1</sup> Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

## UGANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	18	170	2 412	2 600
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	15	139	2 287	2 441
Previous year imports	135	35	59	228
Previous five years average imports	70	52	87	209
<b>2008 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>2 611</b>
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	16	180	2 320	2 516
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	16	120	2 320	2 456
Possible stock drawdown	25	-	130	155
<b>2008 Utilization</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>2 531</b>	<b>2 776</b>
Food use	89	154	1 915	2 158
Non-food use	1	-	266	267
Exports or re-exports	-	1	350	351
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008 Import Requirement</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>165</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	19	34	11	64
of which: received or contracted	19	-	2	21
Food aid needs	30	1	70	101
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	16	1	26	44
of which: delivered	-	1	25	26
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	20	20
of which: for local use	-	-	20	20
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	107	129	101	103
2008 Import requirement compared to average	70	67	93	79
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	29 398			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	300			



## ZAMBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	185	18	1 401	1 604
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	127	13	1 260	1 400
Previous year imports	33	21	11	65
Previous five years average imports	47	22	92	161
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>1 527</b>
2008 Production (rice in paddy terms)	180	24	1 255	1 460
2008 Production (rice in milled terms)	180	16	1 255	1 452
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	75	75
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 617</b>
Food use	232	36	1 031	1 300
Non-food use	7	1	159	167
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>90</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	45	20	5	70
of which: received or contracted	4	-	1	5
Food aid needs	14	1	5	20
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	14	-	1	15
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	142	185	100	104
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	126	95	11	56
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	12 261			
GNI per capita in 2006 (USD)	630			

## ZIMBABWE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008/09 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
<b>Cereal supply and utilization data</b>				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	147	2	1 023	1 172
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	153	3	1 153	1 309
Previous year imports	141	22	538	701
Previous five years average imports	106	21	610	737
<b>2008/09 Domestic Availability</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>884</b>
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	75	3	807	885
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	75	2	807	884
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2008/09 Utilization</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>2 115</b>
Food use	273	23	1 580	1 875
Non-food use	9	-	227	236
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	4	4
<b>2008/09 Import Requirement</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 231</b>
Anticipated commercial imports	207	21	623	851
of which: received or contracted	6	-	265	272
Food aid needs	-	-	380	380
<b>Current Aid Position</b>				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
<b>Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>Cereal supply and utilization indices</b>				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	49	100	70	68
2008/09 Import requirement compared to average	195	100	164	167
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
<b>Additional Information</b>				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 865			
GNI per capita in 2005 (USD)	340			