

Technical annex

ANNEX TABLE

Prevalence of undernourishment and progress towards the World Food Summit (WFS)¹ and the Millennium Development Goal (MDG)² targets in developing countries³

WORLD Region/subregion/country	Total population (millions)	Number of people undernourished						Proportion of undernourished in total population											
		1990–92		1995–97		2000–02		2006–08	Change so far	Progress towards WFS target ⁴	1990–92		1995–97		2000–02		2006–08	Change so far	Progress towards MDG target ⁴
		(millions)		(millions)		(millions)		2006–08	(%)	(%)	(%)		(%)		(%)		2006–08	(%)	(%)
WORLD	6 652.5	848.4	791.5	836.2	850.0	0.2		16	14	14	13	-19							
Developed regions	1 231.3	15.3	17.5	15.4	10.6	-30.8		-	-	-	-	na							
Developing regions	5 420.2	833.2	774.0	820.8	839.4	0.8		20	17	17	15	-22							
Least-developed countries ⁵	796.7	211.2	249.4	244.7	263.8	24.9		39	41	35	33	-16							
Landlocked developing countries ⁶	382.8	90.2	101.6	102.5	98.3	8.9		34	34	31	26	-24							
Small island developing states ⁷	52.2	9.6	10.9	9.7	10.7	11.8		23	24	20	21	-10							
AFRICA	962.9	170.9	193.6	203.3	223.6	30.8		26	26	24	23	-11							
Northern Africa	161.4	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.1	23.4		-	-	-	-	na							
Algeria	33.9	ns	1.5	1.4	ns	na		-	5	5	-	na							
Egypt	80.1	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na							
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6.2	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na							
Morocco	31.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	ns	na		6	6	6	-	na							
Tunisia	10.1	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na							
Sub-Saharan Africa⁸	801.5	165.9	188.2	197.7	217.5	31.1		31	31	29	27	-13							
Angola	17.6	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.2	-2.4		67	61	52	41	-39							
Benin	8.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.3		20	18	15	12	-41							
Botswana	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	85.4		19	23	27	25	36							
Burkina Faso	14.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	-3.0		14	12	12	8	-40							
Burundi	7.8	2.5	3.5	3.9	4.9	93.8		44	56	59	62	43							
Cameroon	18.7	4.2	5.0	4.3	4.2	-0.5		33	34	26	22	-33							
Central African Republic	4.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	30.2		44	47	43	40	-8							
Chad	10.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.1	8.3		60	53	43	39	-36							
Congo	3.6	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	-55.4		42	41	20	13	-68							
Côte d'Ivoire	20.1	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	50.9		15	17	17	14	-2							
Eritrea	4.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.1	44.9		67	64	70	65	-4							
Ethiopia	78.7	34.7	36.2	32.6	32.6	-6.1		69	62	48	41	-40							
Gabon	1.4	0.1	ns	ns	ns	na		6	-	-	-	na							
Gambia	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	143.9		14	23	21	19	41							
Ghana	22.9	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.1	-74.0		28	13	9	5	-83							
Guinea	9.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	23.5		20	19	20	16	-18							
Kenya	37.8	8.1	9.0	10.6	12.4	54.1		33	32	33	33	-1							

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WORLD Region/subregion/country	Total population (millions)	Number of people undernourished						Proportion of undernourished in total population						
		2006–08	1990–92	1995–97	2000–02	2006–08	Change so far	Progress towards WFS target ⁴	1990–92	1995–97	2000–02	2006–08	Change so far	Progress towards MDG target ⁴
			(millions)				(%)		(%)				(%)	
Lesotho	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	15.6		15	16	14	14	-7		
Liberia	3.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	85.0		30	32	36	32	7		
Madagascar	18.6	2.4	3.5	4.4	4.7	98.7		21	26	28	25	24		
Malawi	14.4	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	-5.9		43	36	30	27	-37		
Mali	12.4	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.5	-38.1		27	25	18	12	-56		
Mauritania	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.9		12	9	8	8	-34		
Mauritius	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-17.2		7	7	5	5	-30		
Mozambique	21.9	8.2	7.8	8.5	8.3	0.8		59	47	46	38	-36		
Namibia	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	-18.5		32	30	21	18	-43		
Niger	14.1	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.3	-22.2		37	37	27	16	-55		
Nigeria	147.7	16.3	10.9	11.9	9.4	-42.3		16	10	9	6	-61		
Rwanda	9.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	0.3		44	53	38	32	-28		
Senegal	11.9	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.3	32.4		22	26	26	19	-14		
Sierra Leone	5.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.6		45	39	43	35	-22		
South Africa	49.2	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na		
Sudan	40.4	10.8	9.3	9.8	8.8	-17.9		39	29	28	22	-44		
Swaziland	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	110.9		12	21	18	19	63		
Togo	6.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	7.6		43	36	36	30	-31		
Uganda	30.6	3.5	4.9	4.8	6.7	92.5		19	23	19	22	15		
United Republic of Tanzania	41.3	7.7	12.8	14.0	13.9	79.9		29	42	40	34	15		
Zambia	12.3	2.9	3.6	4.7	5.4	86.5		35	38	43	44	23		
Zimbabwe	12.5	4.3	5.3	5.1	3.7	-14.1		40	44	41	30	-26		
ASIA	3 884.3	607.1	526.2	565.7	567.8	-6.5		20	16	16	15	-27		
Caucasus and Central Asia	75.4	10.9	9.2	12.4	6.7	-38.8		16	13	17	9	-45		
Armenia	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	na		45	36	28	21	-53		
Azerbaijan	8.6	2.0	2.2	0.9	ns	-90.2		27	27	11	-	na		
Georgia	4.4	3.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	-91.8		58	19	12	6	-90		
Kazakhstan	15.4	ns	ns	1.2	ns	na		-	-	8	-	na		
Kyrgyzstan	5.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	-24.4		17	13	17	11	-37		
Tajikistan	6.7	1.8	2.4	2.9	1.8	-4.6		34	42	46	26	-23		
Turkmenistan	5.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9		9	9	9	7	-23		

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		1990–92		1995–97		2000–02		2006–08	Change so far	Progress towards WFS target ⁴	1990–92		1995–97		2000–02		2006–08	Change so far	Progress towards MDG target ⁴
		(millions)	(millions)	(millions)	(millions)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
Uzbekistan	26.9	1.1	1.2	4.7	2.8	152.6		5	5	19	11	97							
Eastern Asia	1 410.8	215.6	149.5	141.8	139.4	-35.3		18	12	10	10	-44							
China	1 336.5	210.0	141.7	132.8	129.6	-38.3		18	12	10	10	-46							
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	23.7	4.2	6.6	7.8	8.4	99.6		21	30	34	35	72							
Mongolia	2.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	11.4		28	33	27	27	-5							
Republic of Korea	48.0	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na							
Eastern Asia - excluding China	74.3	5.5	7.9	9.0	9.8	77.1		8	11	13	13	57							
Southern Asia⁹	1 642.8	267.5	269.0	307.9	330.1	23.4		22	20	21	20	-8							
Bangladesh	157.7	44.4	54.2	42.3	41.4	-6.8		38	41	30	26	-30							
India	1 164.6	177.0	167.1	208.0	224.6	26.9		20	17	20	19	-4							
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	72.4	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na							
Nepal	28.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	13.3		21	20	18	17	-22							
Pakistan	173.2	29.5	26.8	36.3	42.8	45.0		25	20	24	25	-1							
Sri Lanka	19.9	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.9	-18.4		28	25	20	20	-28							
Southern Asia - excluding India	478.1	90.5	101.9	99.9	105.5	16.7		26	26	23	22	-16							
South-Eastern Asia¹⁰	564.0	105.8	86.0	89.6	77.4	-26.9		24	18	17	14	-42							
Cambodia	14.3	3.8	4.7	3.8	3.6	-4.5		38	40	29	25	-33							
Indonesia	224.7	28.9	22.0	30.4	29.7	2.9		16	11	15	13	-17							
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.1		31	29	26	22	-27							
Malaysia	26.6	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na							
Philippines	88.7	15.3	14.1	14.6	11.8	-22.9		24	20	18	13	-44							
Thailand	67.0	15.0	11.1	11.5	10.7	-28.9		26	18	18	16	-39							
Viet Nam	86.1	21.0	16.7	13.3	9.6	-54.5		31	22	17	11	-64							
Western Asia¹¹	191.3	7.4	12.5	13.9	14.2	93.0		6	8	8	7	32							
Jordan	5.9	ns	0.2	0.2	ns	na		-	5	5	-	na							
Kuwait	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-65.7		20	5	6	5	-75							
Lebanon	4.2	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na							
Saudi Arabia	24.7	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na							
Syrian Arab Republic	20.5	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na							
Turkey	73.0	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na							
United Arab Emirates	4.4	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na							
Yemen	22.3	3.8	5.0	5.7	6.7	75.3		30	31	31	30	2							

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		1990–92		1995–97		2000–02		2006–08	Change so far (%)	Progress towards WFS target ⁴	1990–92		1995–97		2000–02	2006–08	Change so far (%)	Progress towards MDG target ⁴	
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	564.3	54.4	53.4	50.8	47.0	-13.7		12	11	10	8	-32		12	11	10	-32		
Caribbean¹²	36.1	7.7	8.9	7.4	8.3	7.6		25	28	22	23	-10		25	28	22	-10		
Cuba	11.2	0.6	1.5	ns	ns	na		6	14	-	-	na		6	14	-	-		
Dominican Republic	9.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	11.7		28	26	25	24	-14		28	26	25	24	-14	
Haiti	9.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.5	21.7		63	60	53	57	-9		63	60	53	57	-9	
Jamaica	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-52.3		11	6	5	5	-58		11	6	5	5	-58	
Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	14.2		11	14	11	11	6		11	14	11	11	6	
Latin America¹³	528.2	46.7	44.5	43.4	38.6	-17.2		11	10	9	7	-35		11	10	9	7	-35	
Argentina	39.5	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na		-	-	-	-	na	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	9.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.5	29.7		29	24	22	27	-7		29	24	22	27	-7	
Brazil	190.1	17.1	16.6	16.2	11.7	-31.5		11	10	9	6	-45		11	10	9	6	-45	
Chile	16.6	0.9	ns	ns	ns	na		7	-	-	-	na		7	-	-	-	na	
Colombia	44.4	5.2	4.0	3.9	4.1	-20.7		15	11	10	9	-40		15	11	10	9	-40	
Costa Rica	4.5	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na		-	-	-	-	na	
Ecuador	13.3	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	-16.1		23	16	17	15	-34		23	16	17	15	-34	
El Salvador	6.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	-17.6		13	12	7	9	-27		13	12	7	9	-27	
Guatemala	13.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.9	113.4		15	20	22	22	46		15	20	22	22	46	
Guyana	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-60.6		20	11	7	8	-61		20	11	7	8	-61	
Honduras	7.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	-10.6		19	16	14	12	-37		19	16	14	12	-37	
Mexico	107.5	ns	ns	ns	ns	na		-	-	-	-	na		-	-	-	-	na	
Nicaragua	5.6	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	-50.4		50	38	25	19	-62		50	38	25	19	-62	
Panama	3.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	10.4		18	20	19	15	-19		18	20	19	15	-19	
Paraguay	6.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	-11.3		16	10	10	10	-37		16	10	10	10	-37	
Peru	28.5	6.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	-26.1		27	21	18	16	-42		27	21	18	16	-42	
Suriname	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	27.9		14	13	15	15	3		14	13	15	15	3	
Uruguay	3.3	0.2	ns	ns	ns	na		5	-	-	-	na		5	-	-	-	na	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	27.7	2.1	3.1	3.3	1.9	-6.5		10	14	13	7	-32		10	14	13	7	-32	
OCEANIA¹⁴	8.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	42.0		12	11	13	12	-2		12	11	13	12	-2	