



# COUNCIL

## Hundred and Sixty-first Session

Rome, 8-12 April 2019

### Report of the 175<sup>th</sup> Session of the Finance Committee (18-22 March 2019)

#### Executive Summary

At its first regular session in 2019, the Committee examined the financial position of the Organization and other matters under its mandate. In this report of its 175<sup>th</sup> Session, the Committee:

- 1) **Makes specific recommendations** to the Council: (i) urging Members to make timely and full payment of assessed contributions (para 8); (ii) on the proposed Scale of Contributions for the biennium 2020-21 (para 14); (iii) on the Medium Term Plan 2018-21 (Reviewed) and Programme of Work and Budget 2020-21 (paras 21-23); (iv) on its endorsement of the Director-General's recommendations for appointment of Audit Committee members (para 29); (v) on the appointment of the External Auditor for the six-year period 2020-25 (para 36); (vi) on an amendment to the Terms of Reference of the Audit Committee (para 38); and (vii) on the mechanism for setting the level of representation allowances for Deputy Directors-General and Assistant Directors-General and proposals related to the representation allowance and housing arrangements of the Director-General (para 40).
- 2) **Informs** Council of its decision approving the forecasted budgetary Chapter transfers arising from implementation of the 2018-19 Programme of Work (para 19).
- 3) **Brings to the attention** of Council its guidance to the Secretariat on the Organization's financial position, budgetary matters, human resources, oversight and other matters.

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### **Suggested action by Council**

- 1) The Council is requested to:
  - a) **endorse** the recommendations of the Committee on timely payment of assessed contributions, the proposed Scale of Contributions for the biennium 2020-21, the Medium Term Plan 2018-2021 (Reviewed) and Programme of Work and Budget 2020-21, the Director-General's recommendations for appointment of Audit Committee members, the appointment of the External Auditor for the period 2020-25, an amendment to the Terms of Reference of the Audit Committee, and on the mechanism for setting the level of representation allowances for Deputy Directors-General and Assistant Directors-General and proposals to the representation allowance and housing arrangements of the Director-General.
  - b) **take note** of the decisions of the Committee on the forecasted budgetary chapter transfers arising from implementation of the 2018-19 Programme of Work.
  - c) **endorse** the Committee's guidance provided to the Secretariat on all other matters within its mandate.

*Queries on this document may be addressed to:*

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## Introduction

1. The Committee submitted to the Council the following report of its Hundred and Seventy-fifth Session.

2. In addition to the Chairperson, Mr Lupiño Lazaro Jr. (Philippines), the following representatives of Members were present:

- |                                                    |                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| • Mr Carlos Alberto Amaral<br>(Angola)             | • Mr Heiner Thofern<br>(Germany)                   |
| • Ms Cathrine Stephenson<br>(Australia)            | • Mr Benito Santiago Jiménez Sauma<br>(Mexico)     |
| • Mr Manash Mitra<br>(Bangladesh)                  | • Mr Vladimir V. Kuznetsov<br>(Russian Federation) |
| • Mr Antonio Otávio Sá Ricarte<br>(Brazil)         | • Mr Sid Ahmed M. Alamain Hamid<br>Alamain (Sudan) |
| • Mr Ni Hongxing<br>(China)                        | • Mr Thomas M. Duffy<br>(United States of America) |
| • Mr Haitham Abdelhady Elsayed Elshahat<br>(Egypt) |                                                    |

3. The Chairperson informed the Committee that:

- Ms Maria Esperança Pires Dos Santos (Angola) had been designated to replace Mr Carlos Alberto Amaral for part of the session; and
- Equatorial Guinea was not represented at this session.

4. A summary of the qualification of the substitute representative can be downloaded from the Governing and Statutory Body Web site at: <http://www.fao.org/unfao/govbodies/gsbhome/finance-committee/substitute-representatives/en/>

5. In addition, silent observers from the following Members attended the 175<sup>th</sup> Session of the Committee:

- |                      |                                      |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| • Belgium            | • Malta                              |
| • Bulgaria           | • Morocco                            |
| • Cuba               | • Panama                             |
| • Cyprus             | • Poland                             |
| • Dominican Republic | • Portugal                           |
| • Estonia            | • San Marino                         |
| • European Union     | • Spain                              |
| • Finland            | • Sweden                             |
| • France             | • Thailand                           |
| • Greece             | • United Kingdom                     |
| • Indonesia          | • Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| • Italy              | • Zimbabwe                           |
| • Japan              |                                      |

## Monitoring Financial Position

### Financial Position of the Organization

6. The Committee reviewed document FC 175/2, the *Financial Position of the Organization* as at 31 December 2018 and cash flow forecast for 2019, including the liquidity of the Organization, the status of outstanding assessed contributions, short- and long-term investments, staff related liabilities, Technical Cooperation Programme (TCP) expenditure and outstanding balances, the General Fund deficit and voluntary contributions.

7. The Committee was also provided with an updated status of current assessments and arrears of the Organization as at 12 March 2019.

8. **The Committee:**

- a) **welcomed** the information provided that based on the latest Regular Programme cash levels and projected payment patterns of Member Nations, the Organization's liquidity was expected to be sufficient to cover operational needs through 31 December 2019;
- b) recognizing that the Organization's ongoing cash flow health was dependent on the timely payment of assessed contributions, **urged** Member Nations to make payments of assessed contributions on time and in full;
- c) **noted** that the overall level of the General Fund deficit had decreased to USD 851.8 million as at 31 December 2018 compared with USD 899.3 million as at the end of 2017; and
- d) noting the decrease in the TCP expenditure rate during 2018 compared with 2017, **requested** the Secretariat to maintain TCP expenditure at a level that ensured full implementation of the TCP appropriation as approved by the Conference and **requested** further detailed information on TCP expenditure at its session in November 2019.

### Report on Investments 2018

9. The Committee reviewed document FC 175/3, *Report on Investments 2018*.

10. **The Committee:**

- a) **took note** of the return on the short-term portfolio for 2018 of 1.98 percent which exceeded the benchmark by 0.16 percent, reflecting FAO's low risk investment approach and the low but gradually increasing interest rate environment; and
- b) **further noted** with concern the overall return on the long-term investment portfolio of negative 8.31 percent which was slightly lower than the benchmark by 0.22 percent.

### 2018 Actuarial Valuation of Staff Related Liabilities

11. The Committee reviewed document FC 175/4 Rev.1, *2018 Actuarial Valuation of Staff Related Liabilities*, on the results of the annual valuation by external actuaries and the current financial situation, accounting and funding of the Organization's liability for staff-related plans as at 31 December 2018.

12. **The Committee:**

- a) **noted** that total staff related liabilities as at 31 December 2018 amounted to USD 1 364.5 million, representing a decrease of USD 162.9 million from the valuation at 31 December 2017; and

- b) **further noted that the net decrease in the valuation at 31 December 2018 was primarily due to changes in the following actuarial assumptions: an increase in the discount rates applied; the movement in the year-end Euro-United States Dollar exchange rate; and a change in the claims and administrative expenses experience.**

### Scale of Contributions 2020-21

13. The Committee reviewed and endorsed the proposed Scale of Contributions for the biennium 2020-2021 set out in document FC 175/5.
14. The Committee transmitted to the Council the following draft resolution of the FAO Scale of Contributions for 2020-21 for adoption by the Conference:

#### DRAFT CONFERENCE RESOLUTION

##### Scale of Contributions 2020-2021

#### THE CONFERENCE

**Having noted** the recommendations of the Hundred and Sixty-first Session of the Council;

**Confirming** that as in the past, FAO should follow the United Nations Scale of Assessments subject to adaptation for the different membership of FAO;

1. **Decides** that the FAO Scale of Contributions for 2020-2021 should be derived directly from the United Nations Scale of Assessments in force during 2019;
2. **Adopts** for use in 2020 and 2021, the Scale as set out in the Annex of this report.

(Adopted on .... June 2019)

#### Measures to Improve Timely Payment of Assessed Contributions

15. **The Committee:**
- a) **noted the information presented in document FC 175/6 Rev.1, *Measures to Improve Timely Payment of Assessed Contributions*; and**
  - b) **noted the recommendations made to the Council by the 108<sup>th</sup> Session of the Committee on Constitutional and Legal Matters on its review of this document.**

#### Budgetary Matters

##### Mid-Term Review Synthesis Report - 2018

16. The Committee reviewed the *Mid-Term Review Synthesis Report – 2018*, focusing on the Functional Objectives and Special Chapters, the Technical Cooperation Programme (TCP), and the management of delivery and resources.

17. **The Committee:**
- a) **took note of the overall performance in 2018, noting that 28 of the 31 key performance indicators (KPIs) of business processes under Functional Objectives and special Chapters measured were on track, and all KPIs were expected to be achieved by the end of 2019;**
  - b) **urged FAO management to ensure that the target of 100 percent delivery of TCP projects against the 2016-17 appropriation be achieved by the end of 2019; and**

- c) **looked forward** to receiving information on the Organization's biennial achievements against the KPIs, as well as operational and financial performance in the Programme Implementation Report (PIR) 2018-19, and requested that the PIR include a review and analysis of TCP expenditures at the country level.

### **Annual Report on Budgetary Performance and Programme and Budgetary Transfers for the 2018-19 Biennium**

18. The Committee reviewed the *Annual Report on Budgetary Performance and Programme and Budgetary Transfers in the 2018-19 biennium*.

19. **The Committee:**

- a) **took note** of the forecasted 2018-19 budgetary performance arising from implementation of the Programme of Work;
- b) **recalled** that in line with current practice, any unspent balances in the Technical Cooperation Programme (Chapter 7), Capital Expenditure (Chapter 13) and Security Expenditure (Chapter 14) would be transferred to the forthcoming biennium as per the Financial Regulations;
- c) **authorized** the forecasted budgetary transfers in favour of Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 from Chapters 6 and 8 through 11 as presented in Table 1 of document FC 175/8;
- d) **took note** of the use of the 2016-17 unspent balance, through replenishment of the Special Fund for Development Finance Activities (SF DFA), to advance financing to provide technical assistance and investment programming for development finance in 2018-19 and **noted** Management's confirmation that the full amount of USD 3.9 million had been allocated to support countries in the formulation of and preparation for technically sound Green Climate Fund projects; and **requested** the Secretariat to provide information on expenditure to date under the SF DFA prior to the upcoming Session of the Council; and
- e) **recalled** the previous guidance of the Committee on the need for sustainable funding solutions for the Joint FAO/WHO Scientific Advice Programme and the IPPC and **requested** the Secretariat to provide options to fully fund these programmes when presenting the next update on forecasted budgetary performance and budgetary transfers required against the 2018-19 net Appropriation at the November 2019 session of the Finance Committee for consideration and approval.

### **Medium Term Plan 2018-2021 (Reviewed) and Programme of Work and Budget 2020-21**

20. The Committee considered the Director-General's Medium Term Plan 2018-21 (Reviewed) and Programme of Work of Budget 2020-21, focusing on a technical review of the proposals in accordance with its mandate.

21. **The Committee:**

- a) **appreciated** the significant efforts made by the Director-General to prepare a flat nominal budget with no change in the level of assessed contributions and net budgetary appropriation compared with 2018-19;
- b) **reviewed** in detail the anticipated cost increases, estimated at USD 14.1 million for personnel services and USD 5.7 million for goods and services and **recommended** that when preparing budgetary cost increase assumptions, not to apply inflationary adjustments under the net remuneration line of Professional and General Service staff pending a review of established practices in relation to the post adjustment methodology and to monitor this through the regular reporting mechanisms;

- c) **noted** the identification of proposed areas of emphasis and de-emphasis and the reallocation of savings to cover increased costs;
- d) **encouraged** the Secretariat to continue to review improvements in the format of future PWB proposals by making the budget more transparent and providing more detailed information on the basis for changes in the budget;
- e) **requested** the Secretariat to review the feasibility of updating the lapse factor methodology taking into account the latest Human Resource data;
- f) **reaffirmed** the importance of the TCP appropriation in achieving the Sustainable Development Goals and **welcomed** the TCP appropriation at 14 percent of the net budgetary appropriation while taking note of the Conference Resolution 9/89 and the recommendation of the Conference at its 39<sup>th</sup> Session;
- g) consistent with requests made since the 2017 Conference by numerous Governing Bodies and Technical Committees, and reiterated by the Finance Committee, **requested** the Secretariat to increase the funding of the IPPC and the Joint FAO/WHO Food Safety Scientific Advice programme in the 2020-21 regular budget; and
- h) **noted** that adjustments in resource allocations and results frameworks arising from decisions and guidance of the governing bodies would be reported in the *Adjustments to the PWB 2020-21* for consideration by the Council in December 2019, in line with the established programming and budgeting process.

22. In order to facilitate consideration of the proposals by the Council in December 2019, the Committee **requested**:

- a) **further review of opportunities for savings and efficiency measures, as well as areas of emphasis and de-emphasis; and**
- b) **continued monitoring and reporting of cost increase assumptions.**

23. Concerning the proposals to improve FAO's financial health, liquidity and reserves, the Committee **deferred** to future biennia the replenishment of the Working Capital Fund as well as incremental funding of the After-Service Medical Coverage past service liability.

## **Human Resources**

### **Human Resources Management**

24. The Committee examined document FC 175/10, on *Human Resources Management*.

25. **The Committee:**

- a) **welcomed** the additional information and statistical data provided in response to earlier requests of the Committee and the Council;
- b) **emphasized** the importance of addressing the issues identified in the audit review of the Office of the Inspector General on "*Recruitment and Onboarding of Professional Staff*" and ensuring full implementation of the recommendations presented, in particular ensuring that appointed staff members meet the required technical expertise and competencies for the relevant role;
- c) **welcomed** the indication that the Office of the Inspector General would, during 2019, carry out a review of the staff mobility programme and **looked forward** to receiving information on the recommendations arising from the review at a future session;
- d) **underlined** its previous guidance to the Secretariat that the efforts to improve the geographic balance of consultants and geographic representation of staff should retain merit as the primary criterion for recruitment;
- e) **encouraged** the Secretariat to pursue its efforts towards gender parity of the workforce and in particular for senior positions; and

- f) **encouraged** the Secretariat in its outreach efforts in specific regions for FAO's Global Internship, Volunteers and Fellows (IVF) Programme, including indigenous communities and looked forward to receiving information on the outcome of these efforts at its November 2019 session.

## Oversight

### FAO Audit Committee - 2018 Annual Report

26. The Committee reviewed document FC 175/11, *FAO Audit Committee – 2018 Annual Report*.
27. **The Committee:**
- a) **took note** of the *FAO Audit Committee's Annual Report for 2018*;
  - b) **acknowledged** the important role of the FAO Audit Committee in providing independent assurance and advice in the mandated areas under its Terms of Reference;
  - c) **welcomed** the positive assessment on the operation of the Office of the Inspector General.
  - d) **appreciated** the FAO Audit Committee's advice in relation to accountability and internal control policies; human resources management; fraud and corrupt practices; sexual harassment and sexual exploitation and abuse; implementation of the Organization's ethics programme; and resource constraints of the Office of the Inspector General;
  - e) **looked forward** to a further and comprehensive status report from management on the implementation of the Audit Committee's recommendations at the next regular session of the Finance Committee in November 2019.

### FAO Audit Committee Membership

28. The Committee reviewed document FC 175/12, *FAO Audit Committee Membership*.
29. **The Committee:**
- a) **considered** the document in which the Director-General proposed that Ms Anjana Das (India) and Mr Fayezul Choudhury (USA) be appointed as members of the FAO Audit Committee for an initial period of three years, supported the Director-General's proposal, and **agreed** to submit the recommendation to the Council. Such appointments would be made by the Council effective from 1 July 2019;
  - b) **acknowledged** the additional clarifications provided by the Secretariat that the selection process included the participation of an independent external member who is an expert in oversight matters and **urged** the inclusion of independent expertise in the future selection of audit committee members, taking into account the practices of other organizations to ensure an independent selection process;
  - c) **called upon** the Secretariat in future selection processes to ensure proper geographic and gender representation of the Committee;
  - d) **took note** of the statements of the Legal Counsel and the Inspector General that there was no legal impediment to the independence of an Audit Committee member where they are of the same nationality as the incumbent Director-General.

## 2018 Annual Report of the Inspector General

30. The Committee reviewed document FC 175/13, *2018 Annual Report of the Inspector General* that contained information on the audit, investigative and inspection work of the Office in 2018 as well as its internal management.

31. **The Committee:**

- a) **appreciated the quality of the report and the analysis of issues presented, which covered the full range of responsibilities under the mandate of the Office of the Inspector General, noting that the work of the Office of the Inspector General presented was very relevant and a useful tool for the management and governance of the Organization;**
- b) **welcomed and encouraged the good cooperation and convergence of views on internal control issues, between the Office of the Inspector General and management, and efforts to promote implementation of control improvements through agreed actions whose implementation are subject to regular follow-up;**
- c) **noted with concern the challenges faced by the Office of the Inspector General to achieve its work plan given resource constraints and the increased investigative workload;**
- d) **reiterated the importance of continued attention by management to strengthening internal control, in particular in high risk areas and Decentralized Offices; and**
- e) **noted FAO's actions on adverse findings from OIG investigations.**

### **Selection and Appointment of the External Auditor for the Period 2020-25**

32. The Committee noted that as agreed at its 170<sup>th</sup> Session in May 2018, a Working Group of Finance Committee Members had met to review the proposals received for the provision of external audit services to the Organization and had drawn up a shortlist of two candidates (France and India) who had been invited to make oral presentations to the 175<sup>th</sup> Session of the Finance Committee.

33. The Committee acknowledged the statement of the Legal Counsel that there was no legal impediment to the External Auditor being appointed from the same country as a candidate for the position of Director-General.

34. The Committee considered the oral presentations of the two shortlisted candidates and various aspects of the proposals, including experience, audit approach and strategy, as well as costs. Members observed that the presentations made by the shortlisted bidders were both of high quality and expressed their appreciation to both candidates for the proposals submitted.

35. Following careful consideration of the presentations and proposals, the Committee agreed to recommend to Council for its consideration, the proposal submitted by the Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

36. The Committee **recommended** the following resolution to the Council for the appointment of the External Auditor for the six-year period 2020-25.

*Resolution .../161*

**APPOINTMENT OF THE EXTERNAL AUDITOR**

**The Council**

**Noting** that the Finance Committee recommends the appointment of the Comptroller and Auditor General of India as External Auditor of the Organization;

**Recognizing** the need and importance of the function of the External Auditor to review and certify the accounts of the Organization;

**Decides** to appoint the Comptroller and Auditor General of India as External Auditor of the Organization for a period of six years commencing with the year 2020; and

**Expresses** its appreciation to the incumbent External Auditor, the Commission on Audit of the Republic of the Philippines, for the excellent work and reports provided during its term of office.

**Review of the Independence of the Office of the Inspector General and the Ethics and Ombudsman Functions**

37. The Committee considered document FC 175/15, on the Review of the Independence of the Office of the Inspector General and the Ethics and Ombudsman Functions.

38. **The Committee:**

- a) **noted** the information provided by the Secretariat in response to the request made at its 173<sup>rd</sup> session to undertake a review of the independence of the Ethics and Ombudsman function;
- b) **supported** the proposals to enhance the Ombudsman and Ethics functions by establishing separate arrangements through the appointment of an Ethics Officer reporting to the Director-General, allocation of adequate resources at headquarters and in Regional Offices to cover the Ombudsman function, and the annual reporting of the Ethics Officer to the Finance Committee;
- c) **recommended** that the Terms of Reference of the Ethics Officer be reviewed by the Audit Committee, prior to issuance of a vacancy announcement;
- d) **supported** the proposal contained in document FC 175/15 on the application of term limits for the Inspector General with a fixed term of up to seven years and subject to further consultation with the Audit Committee;
- e) **agreed** with the proposal contained in document FC 175/15 for a review of the practices of other United Nations system organizations regarding term limits for senior staff of the Office of the Inspector General and to undertake an examination of proposals for any such term limits when considering the results of this review;
- f) **concurred** with the proposed changes to the Secretariat of the Audit Committee and **agreed** to submit the following amended text of paragraph 5 of the Terms of Reference of the Audit Committee to the Council for its endorsement: *“The Secretary of the Audit Committee is the Director of the Office of Strategy, Planning and Resources Management (OSP) ex officio, who shall report directly to the Chairperson on matters relating to the work of the Audit Committee. OSP provides Secretariat staff support”*; and
- g) **requested** that, in line with the decision of the Committee at its 173<sup>rd</sup> session, the UN Joint Inspection Unit’s report on *“Review of Whistle-blower Policies and Practices in United Nations Systems Organizations (JIU/REP/2018/4)”* be included on the agenda of the November 2019 Session of the Committee along with an update from the Secretariat on the implementation status of outstanding recommendations.

### **Representation Allowance for Deputy Directors-General and Assistant Directors-General**

39. The Committee reviewed document FC 175/16, *Representation Allowance for Deputy Directors-General and Assistant Directors-General* on the mechanism for setting the level of representation allowances for Deputy Directors-General and Assistant Directors-General as well as proposals related to the representation allowance and housing arrangements of the Director-General.

40. **The Committee:**

- a) **As regards the representation allowance for Deputy Directors-General and Assistant Directors-General, recommended that the Council set new levels of representation allowances at USD 4 000 per annum for DDGs and USD 3 000 per annum for ADGs, to come into effect on 1 August 2019; and**
- b) **As regards, the representation allowance and housing arrangements for the Director-General, advised the General Committee of the Conference, through the Council, that changes to the current arrangements were not warranted.**

### **Improved Methods of Work and Efficiency of the Finance Committee**

#### **Status of Outstanding Recommendations of the Finance Committee**

41. The Committee took note of the *Status of Outstanding Recommendations of the Finance Committee* and looked forward to receiving an updated version of the document at its next regular session.

### **Other Matters**

#### **Date and Place of the Hundred and Seventy-sixth Session**

42. The Committee was informed that the 176<sup>th</sup> Session was scheduled to be held in Rome from 20 to 22 May 2019.

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### **Documents for information**

- Status of Current Assessments and Arrears (doc. FC 175/INF/2)
- Report on the Special Fund for Emergency and Rehabilitation Activities (SFERA) (doc. FC 175/INF/3)
- Update on the FAO Commissary (doc. FC 175/INF/4)
- Review of Whistle-blower Policies and Practices in United Nations Systems Organizations (JIU/REP/2018/4) (doc. FC 175/INF/5)

## Annex - Scale of Contributions 2020-21

Proposed Scale of Contributions 2020-2021

(2018-2019 Scale shown for comparative purposes)

	Proposed Scale <sup>1</sup>	Actual Scale <sup>2</sup>
Member Nation	2020-21	2018-19
Afghanistan	0.007	0.006
Albania	0.008	0.008
Algeria	0.138	0.161
Andorra	0.005	0.006
Angola	0.010	0.010
Antigua and Barbuda	0.002	0.002
Argentina	0.915	0.892
Armenia	0.007	0.006
Australia	2.210	2.337
Austria	0.677	0.720
Azerbaijan	0.049	0.060
Bahamas	0.018	0.014
Bahrain	0.050	0.044
Bangladesh	0.010	0.010
Barbados	0.007	0.007
Belarus	0.049	0.056
Belgium	0.821	0.885
Belize	0.001	0.001
Benin	0.003	0.003
Bhutan	0.001	0.001
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.016	0.012
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.012	0.013
Botswana	0.014	0.014
Brazil	2.949	3.823
Brunei Darussalam	0.025	0.029
Bulgaria	0.046	0.045
Burkina Faso	0.003	0.004
Burundi	0.001	0.001

<sup>1</sup> Derived directly from the UN Scale of Assessments for 2019-2021 as adopted by General Assembly resolution 73/271 of 22 December 2018.

<sup>2</sup> Derived directly from the UN Scale of Assessments for 2016-2018 as adopted by General Assembly resolution 70/245 of 23 December 2015.

Cabo Verde	0.001	0.001
Cambodia	0.006	0.004
Cameroon	0.013	0.010
Canada	2.734	2.921
Central African Republic	0.001	0.001
Chad	0.004	0.005
Chile	0.407	0.399
China	12.006	7.922
Colombia	0.288	0.322
Comoros	0.001	0.001
Congo	0.006	0.006
Cook Islands	0.001	0.001
Costa Rica	0.062	0.047
Côte d'Ivoire	0.013	0.009
Croatia	0.077	0.099
Cuba	0.080	0.065
Cyprus	0.036	0.043
Czechia	0.311	0.344
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0.006	0.005
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.010	0.008
Denmark	0.554	0.584
Djibouti	0.001	0.001
Dominica	0.001	0.001
Dominican Republic	0.053	0.046
Ecuador	0.080	0.067
Egypt	0.186	0.152
El Salvador	0.012	0.014
Equatorial Guinea	0.016	0.010
Eritrea	0.001	0.001
Estonia	0.039	0.038
Eswatini	0.002	0.002
Ethiopia	0.010	0.010
Fiji	0.003	0.003
Finland	0.421	0.456
France	4.428	4.860
Gabon	0.015	0.017
Gambia	0.001	0.001
Georgia	0.008	0.008
Germany	6.091	6.390

Ghana	0.015	0.016
Greece	0.366	0.471
Grenada	0.001	0.001
Guatemala	0.036	0.028
Guinea	0.003	0.002
Guinea-Bissau	0.001	0.001
Guyana	0.002	0.002
Haiti	0.003	0.003
Honduras	0.009	0.008
Hungary	0.206	0.161
Iceland	0.028	0.023
India	0.834	0.737
Indonesia	0.543	0.504
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.398	0.471
Iraq	0.129	0.129
Ireland	0.371	0.335
Israel	0.490	0.430
Italy	3.308	3.748
Jamaica	0.008	0.009
Japan	8.565	9.681
Jordan	0.021	0.020
Kazakhstan	0.178	0.191
Kenya	0.024	0.018
Kiribati	0.001	0.001
Kuwait	0.252	0.285
Kyrgyzstan	0.002	0.002
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.005	0.003
Latvia	0.047	0.050
Lebanon	0.047	0.046
Lesotho	0.001	0.001
Liberia	0.001	0.001
Libya	0.030	0.125
Lithuania	0.071	0.072
Luxembourg	0.067	0.064
Madagascar	0.004	0.003
Malawi	0.002	0.002
Malaysia	0.341	0.322
Maldives	0.004	0.002
Mali	0.004	0.003

Malta	0.017	0.016
Marshall Islands	0.001	0.001
Mauritania	0.002	0.002
Mauritius	0.011	0.012
Mexico	1.292	1.435
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.001	0.001
Monaco	0.011	0.010
Mongolia	0.005	0.005
Montenegro	0.004	0.004
Morocco	0.055	0.054
Mozambique	0.004	0.004
Myanmar	0.010	0.010
Namibia	0.009	0.010
Nauru	0.001	0.001
Nepal	0.007	0.006
Netherlands	1.356	1.482
New Zealand	0.291	0.268
Nicaragua	0.005	0.004
Niger	0.002	0.002
Nigeria	0.250	0.209
Niue	0.001	0.001
Norway	0.754	0.849
Oman	0.115	0.113
Pakistan	0.115	0.093
Palau	0.001	0.001
Panama	0.045	0.034
Papua New Guinea	0.010	0.004
Paraguay	0.016	0.014
Peru	0.152	0.136
Philippines	0.205	0.165
Poland	0.802	0.841
Portugal	0.350	0.392
Qatar	0.282	0.269
Republic of Korea	2.267	2.039
Republic of Moldova	0.003	0.004
Romania	0.198	0.184
Russian Federation	2.405	3.088
Rwanda	0.003	0.002
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.001	0.001

Saint Lucia	0.001	0.001
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.001	0.001
Samoa	0.001	0.001
San Marino	0.002	0.003
Sao Tome and Principe	0.001	0.001
Saudi Arabia	1.172	1.146
Senegal	0.007	0.005
Serbia	0.028	0.032
Seychelles	0.002	0.001
Sierra Leone	0.001	0.001
Singapore	0.485	0.447
Slovakia	0.153	0.160
Slovenia	0.076	0.084
Solomon Islands	0.001	0.001
Somalia	0.001	0.001
South Africa	0.272	0.364
South Sudan	0.006	0.003
Spain	2.146	2.443
Sri Lanka	0.044	0.031
Sudan	0.010	0.010
Suriname	0.005	0.006
Sweden	0.906	0.956
Switzerland	1.151	1.140
Syrian Arab Republic	0.011	0.024
Tajikistan	0.004	0.004
Thailand	0.307	0.291
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.007	0.007
Timor-Leste	0.002	0.003
Togo	0.002	0.001
Tonga	0.001	0.001
Trinidad and Tobago	0.040	0.034
Tunisia	0.025	0.028
Turkey	1.371	1.018
Turkmenistan	0.033	0.026
Tuvalu	0.001	0.001
Uganda	0.008	0.009
Ukraine	0.057	0.103
United Arab Emirates	0.616	0.604
United Kingdom	4.568	4.464

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United Republic of Tanzania	0.010	0.010
United States of America	22.000	22.000
Uruguay	0.087	0.079
Uzbekistan	0.032	0.023
Vanuatu	0.001	0.001
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.728	0.571
Viet Nam	0.077	0.058
Yemen	0.010	0.010
Zambia	0.009	0.007
Zimbabwe	0.005	0.004
	100	100