



Food and Agriculture Organization  
of the United Nations

# Cereal supply and demand balances for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of June 2020





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## **Terminology**

- All supply and demand figures are FAO forecasts and estimates based on official and unofficial sources.
- Cereals include: wheat, rice and coarse grains. Coarse grains include: maize, barley, sorghum, millet, rye, oats and NES (Not Elsewhere Specified).
- All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent.
- For rice, all elements are expressed in milled terms.
- Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use and industrial use for all cereals.
- '-' means nil or negligible.
- The source of the population figures is the "[2019 Revision of World Population Prospects](#)" prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

## Countries

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- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Cabo Verde
- Chad
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia
- Ghana
- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- Liberia
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

## BENIN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>387</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>2 007</b>
2019 production	-	252	1 620	1 872
Expected stock drawdown	-	135	-	135
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>2 354</b>
Food use	52	579	1 030	1 661
Non-food use	1	88	499	588
Exports	3	-	102	105
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>347</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>141</b>

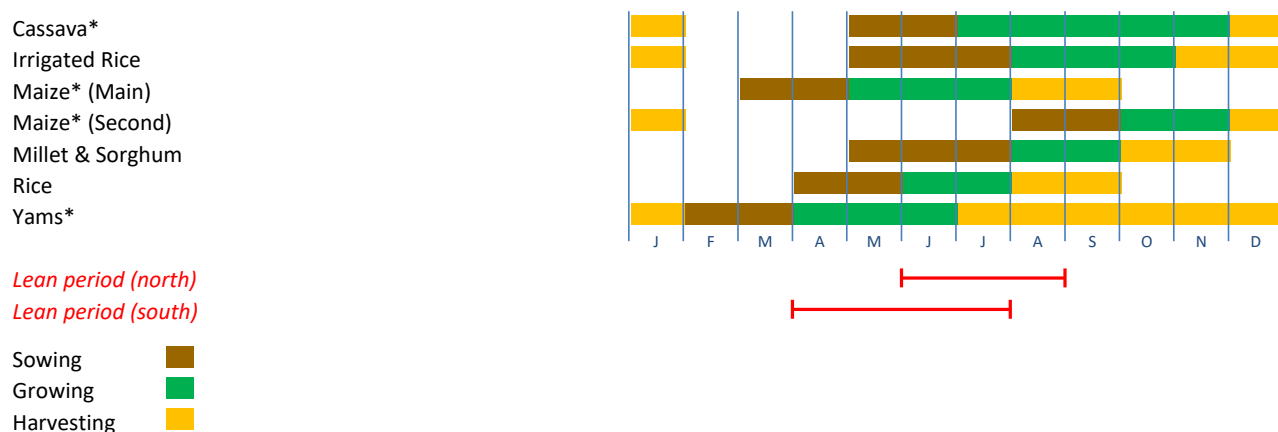
#### 2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	225	1 610	1 835
Previous five years' average production	-	175	1 569	1 744
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>144</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>107</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	56	450	11	517
Previous five years' average imports	56	396	11	463
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 11 801

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)





# BURKINA FASO

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	259	3 957	4 216
2020 production	-	259	3 957	4 216
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	171	819	3 998	4 988
Food use	150	762	2 971	3 884
Non-food use	21	57	827	905
Exports	-	-	170	170
Expected stock build-up	-	-	30	30
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	171	560	41	772
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	7	37	142	186

### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	249	4 663	4 911
Previous five years' average production	-	233	4 255	4 488
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>112</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>94</b>

#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	171	520	41	732
Previous five years' average imports	171	477	42	690
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>112</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 20 903

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



## CABO VERDE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	3	3	6
2020 production	-	-	3	3
Expected stock drawdown	-	3	-	3
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>93</b>
Food use	25	34	28	87
Non-food use	-	1	5	6
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>156</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	1	1
Previous five years' average production	-	-	4	4
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	<b>77</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	25	40	30	95
Previous five years' average imports	25	33	26	84
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>104</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 556

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



## CHAD

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>2 559</b>	<b>2 765</b>
2020 production	2	199	2 502	2 703
Expected stock drawdown	1	5	57	62
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>2 977</b>
Food use	94	228	1 680	2 002
Non-food use	-	46	829	875
Exports	-	-	100	100
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>122</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	2	199	2 691	2 892
Previous five years' average production	2	180	2 545	2 727
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>99</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

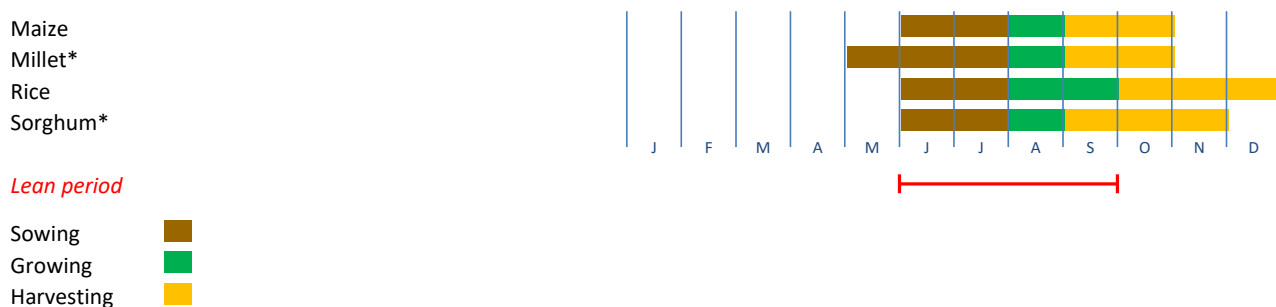
Previous year's imports	70	75	50	195
Previous five years' average imports	70	57	44	171
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>124</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 16 426

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



# CÔTE D'IVOIRE

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>2 505</b>
2019 production	-	1 130	1 260	2 390
Expected stock drawdown	75	40	-	115
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>2 805</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>4 666</b>
Food use	525	2 398	1 131	4 054
Non-food use	40	397	154	591
Exports	-	10	10	20
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2 161</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>158</b>

### 2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	1 204	1 207	2 411
Previous five years' average production	-	1 247	1 017	2 263
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>106</b>

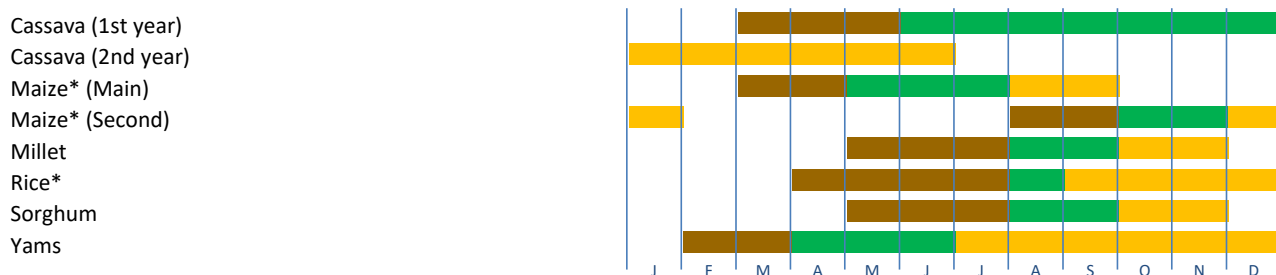
#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	490	1 390	36	1 916
Previous five years' average imports	496	1 427	35	1 958
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>110</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 25 717

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Lean period (north)

Lean period (south)

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

## GAMBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

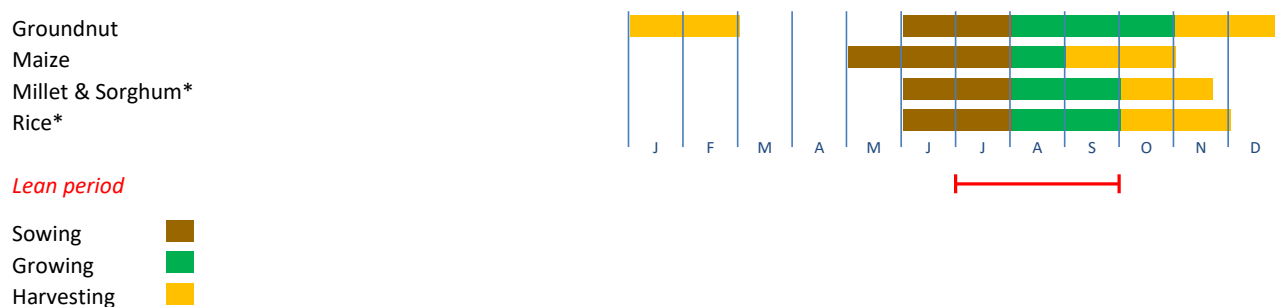
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	16	96	112
2020 production	-	16	96	112
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	51	281	108	440
Food use	49	199	96	344
Non-food use	1	37	11	49
Exports	1	-	2	3
Expected stock build-up	-	45	-	45
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	51	265	12	328
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	20	82	40	142
<b>2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	14	64	78
Previous five years' average production	-	26	102	127
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	63	94	88
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	51	190	12	253
Previous five years' average imports	50	174	12	236
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	101	152	103	139

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 2 417

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



# GHANA

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>618</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>3 899</b>
2019 production	-	578	3 291	3 869
Expected stock drawdown	-	40	-	30
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>3 346</b>	<b>5 324</b>
Food use	410	1 268	2 606	4 284
Non-food use	150	150	670	970
Exports	-	-	70	70
Expected stock build-up	10	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1 425</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>141</b>

### 2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	462	2 804	3 266
Previous five years' average production	-	411	2 331	2 742
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>141</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>141</b>

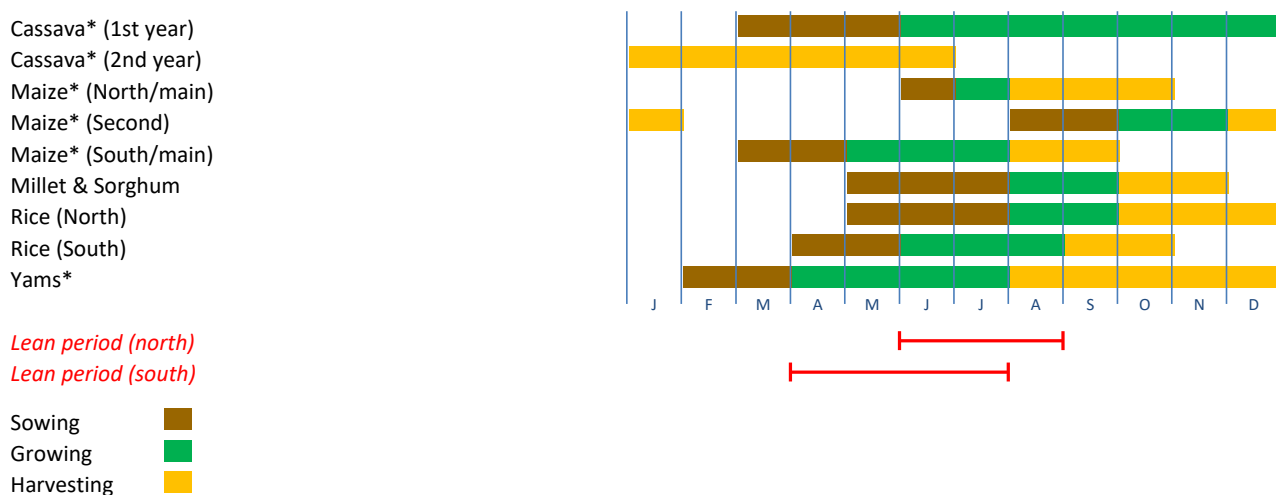
#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	570	1 027	55	1 652
Previous five years' average imports	566	781	56	1 402
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>102</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 30 418

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



## GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>1 734</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>3 408</b>
2019 production	-	1 734	1 674	3 408
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>4 365</b>
Food use	170	1 719	885	2 774
Non-food use	80	570	330	980
Exports	-	70	260	330
Expected stock build-up	-	75	207	282
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>958</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>217</b>

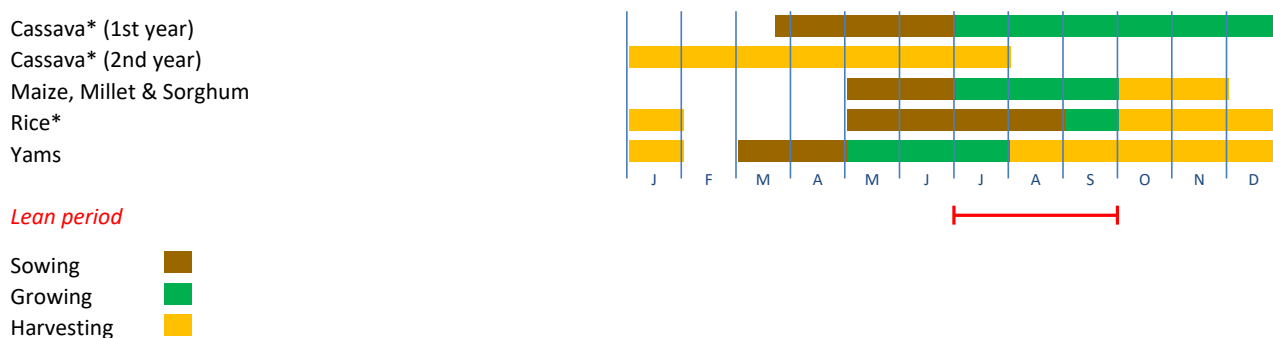
#### 2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	1 561	1 602	3 163
Previous five years' average production	-	1 431	1 517	2 948
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>121</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	250	530	8	788
Previous five years' average imports	257	647	7	911
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>105</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 12 771

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



## GUINEA-BISSAU

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>120</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>164</b>
2020 production	-	120	44	164
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>368</b>
Food use	20	230	55	305
Non-food use	-	38	1	39
Exports	-	-	2	2
Expected stock build-up	-	22	-	22
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>204</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>155</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	125	53	177
Previous five years' average production	-	118	44	162
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>102</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>101</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	20	140	14	174
Previous five years' average imports	20	111	14	145
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>141</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

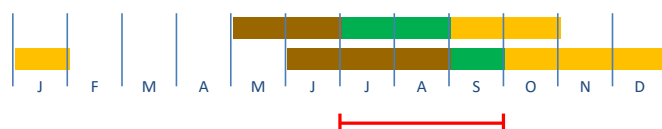
#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 1 968

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet & Sorghum\*

Rice\*



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■



# LIBERIA

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>200</b>	-	<b>200</b>
2019 production	-	175	-	175
Expected stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>678</b>
Food use	60	528	27	615
Non-food use	1	62	-	63
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>478</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>125</b>

### 2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	168	-	168
Previous five years' average production	-	174	-	174
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>101</b>	-	<b>101</b>

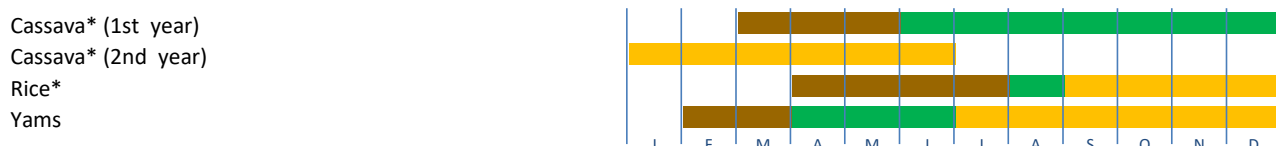
#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	61	420	26	507
Previous five years' average imports	61	366	26	453
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 4 937

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

## MALI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>6 599</b>	<b>8 711</b>
2020 production	32	2 040	6 599	8 671
Expected stock drawdown	-	40	-	40
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>6 610</b>	<b>9 222</b>
Food use	235	1 800	2 795	4 830
Non-food use	15	540	3 580	4 135
Exports	2	20	235	257
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>511</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>239</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	29	2 173	7 057	9 260
Previous five years' average production	32	1 929	6 459	8 421
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>103</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	220	230	11	461
Previous five years' average imports	220	241	11	472
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>108</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 20 251

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Irrigated Rice\*

Maize, Millet & Sorghum\*

Rainfed Rice\*



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

# MAURITANIA

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>322</b>
2020 production	3	237	82	322
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>863</b>
Food use	405	240	90	735
Non-food use	63	24	12	99
Exports	20	-	1	21
Expected stock build-up	-	8	-	8
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>541</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>158</b>

### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	4	230	86	320
Previous five years' average production	5	170	88	263
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>123</b>

#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

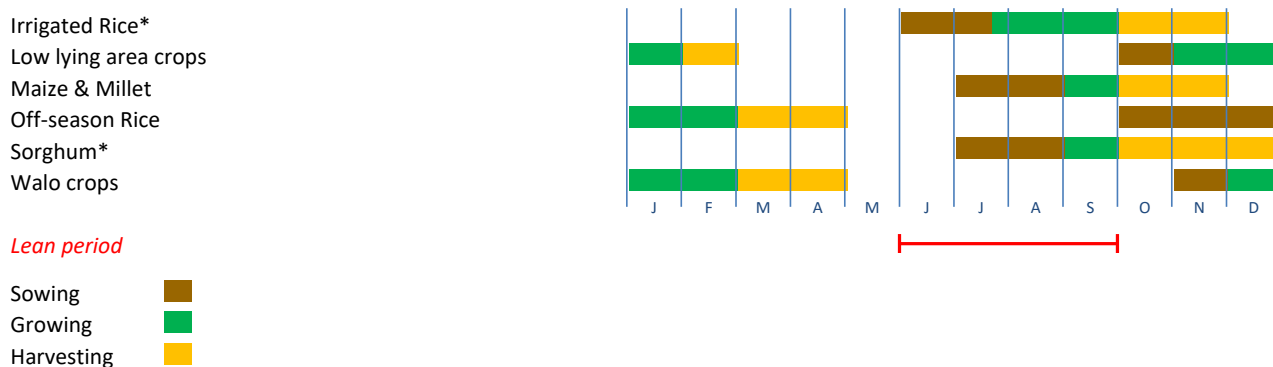
Previous year's imports	485	40	21	546
Previous five years' average imports	504	47	15	566
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>95</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 4 650

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



# NIGER

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>5 655</b>	<b>5 741</b>
2020 production	12	74	5 655	5 741
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>5 760</b>	<b>6 467</b>
Food use	112	563	4 280	4 955
Non-food use	1	21	1 470	1 492
Exports	-	-	10	10
Expected stock build-up	-	10	-	10
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>726</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>205</b>

### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	11	78	5 550	5 639
Previous five years' average production	9	81	5 682	5 771
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>

#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	101	490	105	696
Previous five years' average imports	101	428	78	608
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>119</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 24 207

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

## NIGERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5 561</b>	<b>21 373</b>	<b>26 998</b>
2019 production	63	5 061	21 373	26 498
Expected stock drawdown	-	500	-	500
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>7 411</b>	<b>21 793</b>	<b>34 068</b>
Food use	4 063	6 403	15 810	26 276
Non-food use	200	1 008	5 734	6 942
Exports	600	-	250	850
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>4 800</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>7 070</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>131</b>

#### 2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	74	5 042	21 430	26 546
Previous five years' average production	68	4 627	18 733	23 427
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>113</b>

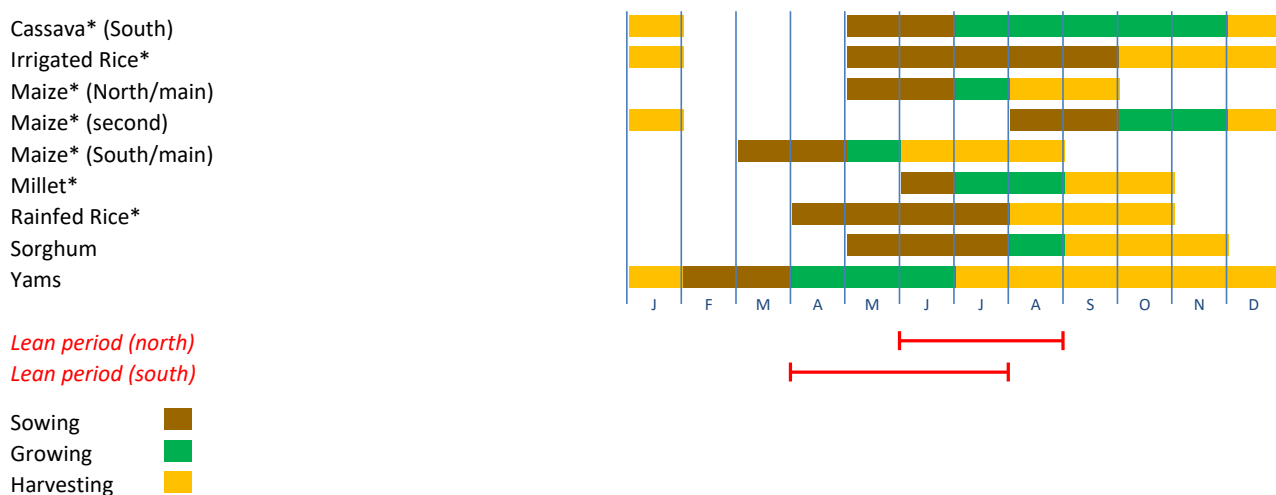
##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	4 600	2 670	420	7 690
Previous five years' average imports	4 540	2 662	406	7 608
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>93</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 200 964

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

# SENEGAL

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	854	1 519	2 357
2020 production	-	854	1 503	2 357
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	16	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>4 722</b>
Food use	645	2 123	1 004	3 772
Non-food use	5	190	650	845
Exports	-	1	50	51
Expected stock build-up	-	70	-	54
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>2 365</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>225</b>

### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

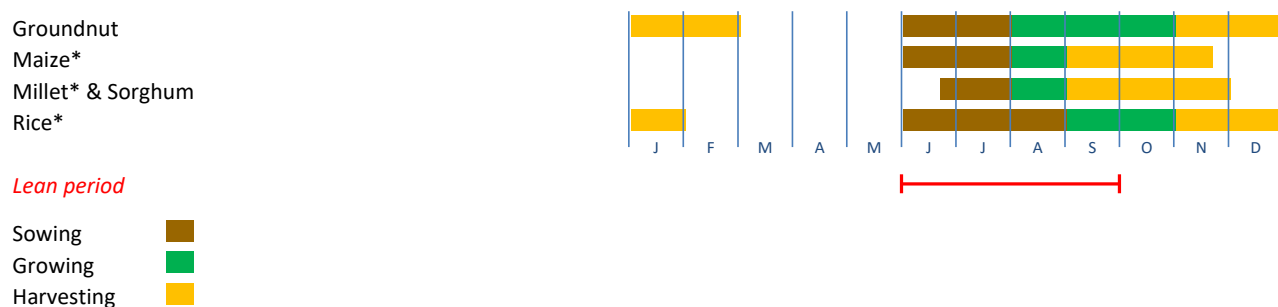
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	809	1 613	2 422
Previous five years' average production	-	732	1 445	2 177
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>117</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	650	1 450	185	2 285
Previous five years' average imports	629	1 304	190	2 123
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>111</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 16 744

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



## SIERRA LEONE

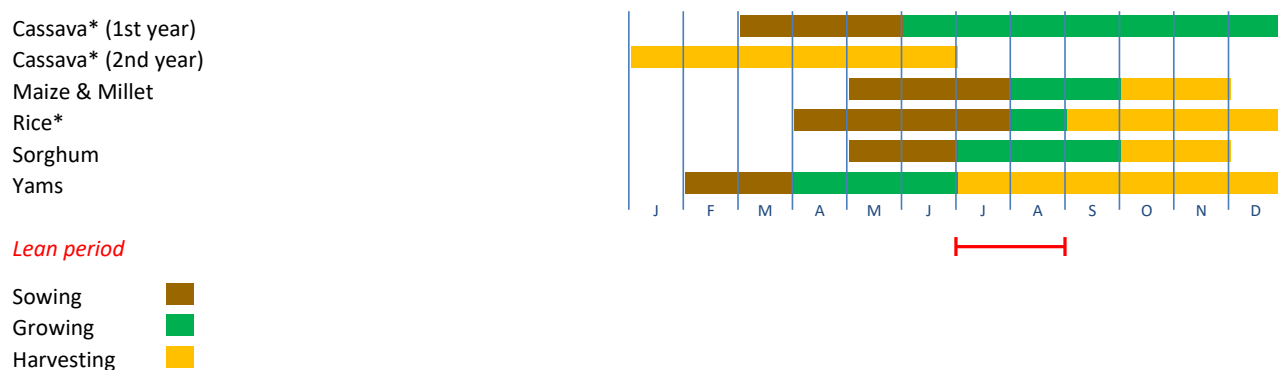
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>758</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>893</b>
2019 production	-	568	134	703
Expected stock drawdown	-	190	-	190
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1 239</b>
Food use	52	897	136	1 086
Non-food use	-	141	13	154
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>347</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>139</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	829	139	968
Previous five years' average production	-	731	120	851
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>78</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	45	265	15	325
Previous five years' average imports	45	306	12	362
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>96</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 7 813

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



# TOGO

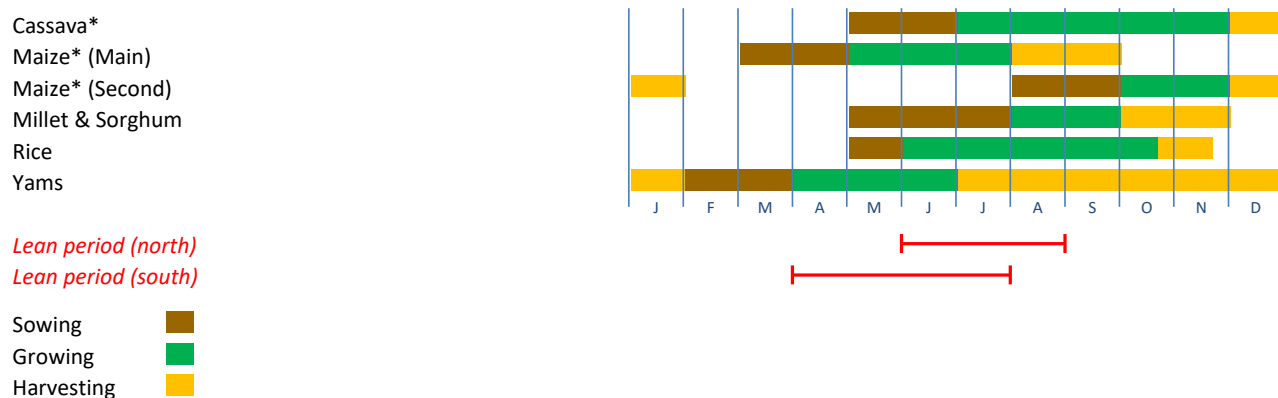
## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>1 378</b>
2019 production	-	88	1 232	1 321
Expected stock drawdown	13	9	35	57
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>1 668</b>
Food use	71	293	863	1 227
Non-food use	2	19	395	416
Exports	10	-	15	25
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>291</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	87	1 194	1 281
Previous five years' average production	-	85	1 148	1 233
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	70	217	6	293
Previous five years' average imports	87	187	6	279
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 8 082

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)





## Countries

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- Cameroon
- Central African Republic
- Congo
- Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Equatorial Guinea
- Gabon
- Sao Tome and Principe

# CAMEROON

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>278</b>	<b>3 058</b>	<b>3 292</b>
2019 production	-	233	3 058	3 292
Expected stock drawdown	-	45	-	-
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>4 572</b>
Food use	696	714	2 056	3 467
Non-food use	4	49	792	845
Exports	50	5	-	55
Expected stock build-up	-	-	250	205
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 280</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>134</b>

### 2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

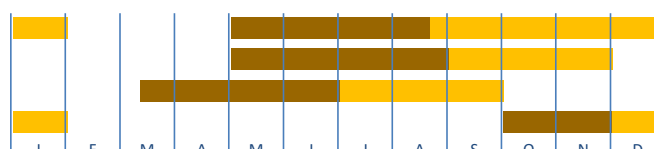
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	247	2 944	3 191
Previous five years' average production	-	200	3 048	3 249
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>116</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	750	580	40	1 370
Previous five years' average imports	643	488	49	1 180
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>108</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 25 876

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet, Sorghum, Cassava (North/Unimodal)  
Sorghum, Millet (Central/Main)  
Maize, Rice (Central/Main)  
Maize (Central/Secondary)



*Lean period (north)*

*Lean period (south)*

Sowing ■  
Growing ■  
Harvesting ■

Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

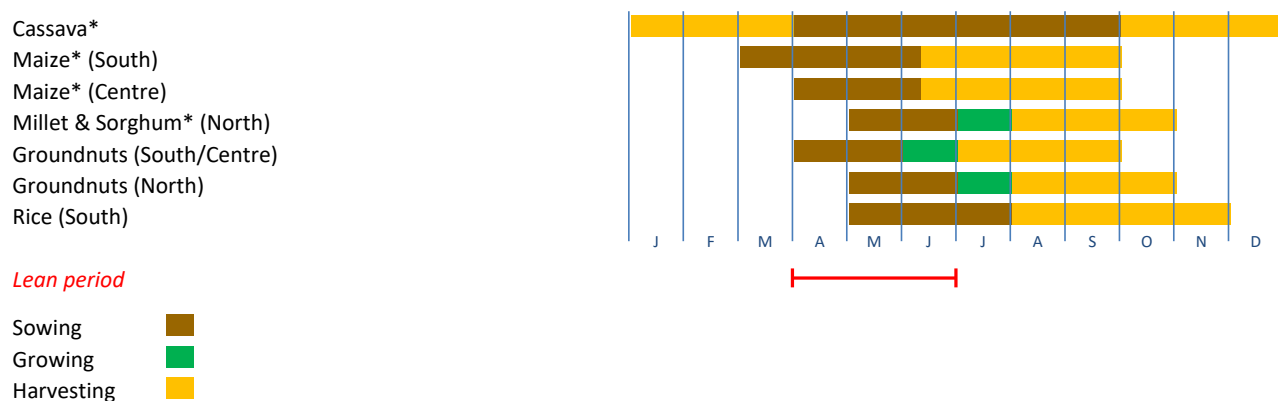
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	8	149	157
2019 production	-	8	149	157
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>252</b>
Food use	40	19	168	227
Non-food use	3	1	21	25
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	7	144	152
Previous five years' average production	-	7	129	136
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>112</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	43	13	40	96
Previous five years' average imports	43	14	40	97
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 4 745

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

## CONGO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	25	28	53
2019 production	-	1	28	29
Expected stock drawdown	-	24	-	24
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	196	130	33	359
Food use	192	124	30	346
Non-food use	4	6	3	13
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	196	105	5	306
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	36	23	6	64

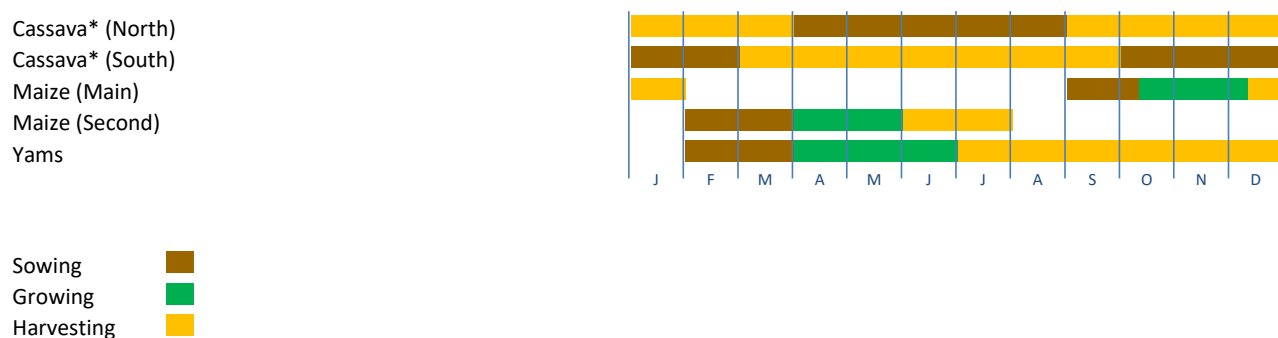
#### 2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	1	29	29
Previous five years' average production	-	1	28	29
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	133	100	101
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	225	110	1	336
Previous five years' average imports	210	151	5	366
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	94	69	100	84

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 5 381

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



# DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>2 247</b>
2019 production	8	192	2 047	2 247
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>3 147</b>
Food use	507	362	2 041	2 910
Non-food use	1	60	176	237
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>900</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>

### 2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	8	192	2 067	2 267
Previous five years' average production	8	192	2 073	2 273
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>

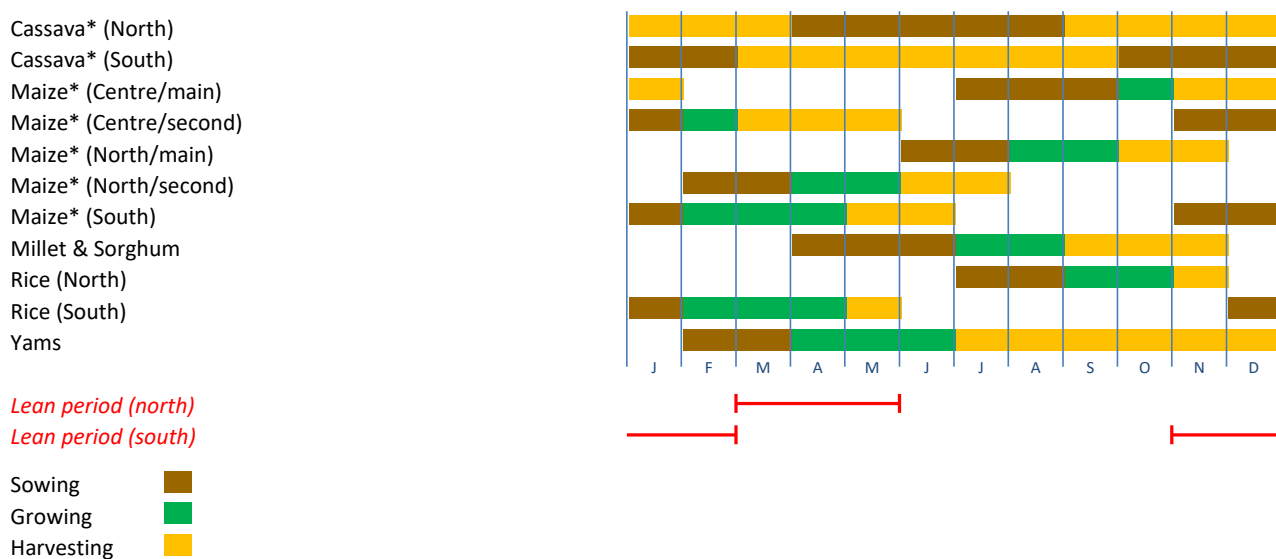
#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	500	200	170	870
Previous five years' average imports	480	185	162	827
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>109</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 86 791

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	0	-	0
2019 production	-	-	-	-
Expected stock drawdown	-	0	-	0
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	-	<b>58</b>
Food use	31	22	-	53
Non-food use	4	1	-	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>22</b>	-	<b>57</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	-	<b>39</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	33	22	-	55
Previous five years' average imports	31	20	-	51
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>110</b>	-	<b>112</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 1 356

## GABON

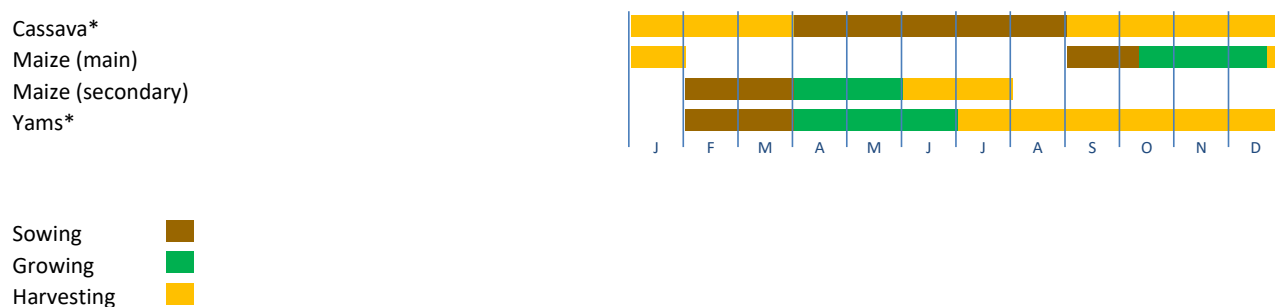
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	8	43	51
2019 production	-	-	43	43
Expected stock drawdown	-	8	-	8
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>223</b>
Food use	96	71	29	196
Non-food use	5	2	20	27
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>172</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	43	43
Previous five years' average production	-	-	43	43
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	115	70	6	191
Previous five years' average imports	108	68	6	182
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 2 173

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

## SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
2019 production	-	-	1	1
Expected stock drawdown	1	-	-	0
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>
Food use	9	9	3	20
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	0	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	1	1
Previous five years' average production	-	-	1	1
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	12	6	2	20
Previous five years' average imports	11	8	2	21
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>107</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 215



## Countries

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- Burundi
- Comoros
- Djibouti
- Eritrea
- Ethiopia
- Kenya
- Rwanda
- Seychelles
- Somalia
- South Sudan
- Sudan
- Uganda
- United Republic of Tanzania

## BURUNDI

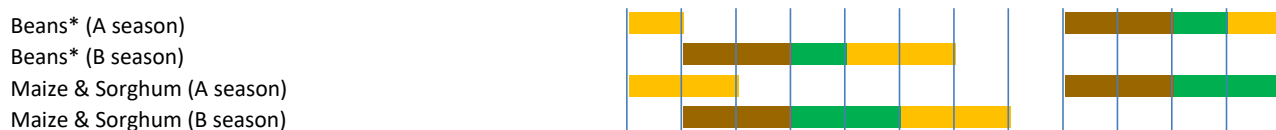
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	36	289	325
2019 production	-	36	289	325
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	56	55	399	510
Food use	52	49	336	437
Non-food use	4	4	63	71
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	2	-	2
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	56	19	110	185
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	5	4	29	38
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	23	293	317
Previous five years' average production	6	43	231	275
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>84</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	56	14	110	180
Previous five years' average imports	53	11	110	174
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>106</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 11 531

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



*Lean periods*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

## COMOROS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>
2019 production	-	11	6	17
Expected stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>80</b>
Food use	11	62	4	77
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>51</b>	-	<b>62</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	11	6	17
Previous five years' average production	-	11	6	17
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>100</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	11	47	-	58
Previous five years' average imports	11	45	-	56
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>111</b>	-	<b>109</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 851

## DJIBOUTI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	-	-
2019 production	-	-	-	-
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>89</b>
Food use	61	25	-	86
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>26</b>	-	<b>89</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	60	25	2	87
Previous five years' average imports	58	23	2	83
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>107</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 974

## ERITREA

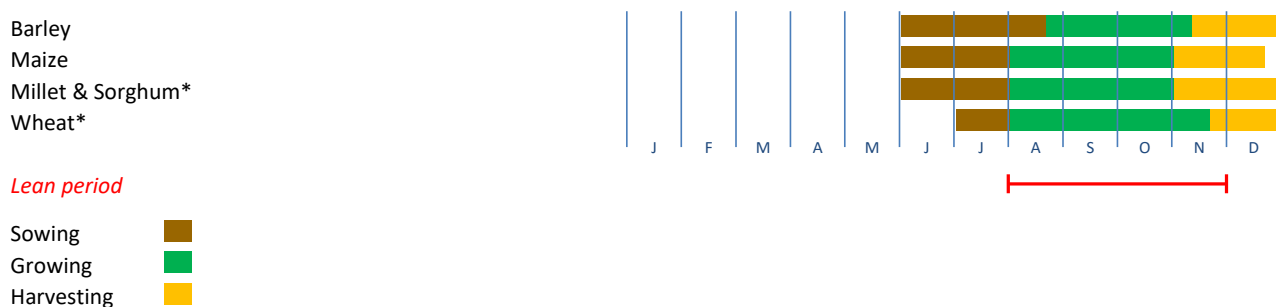
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>197</b>
2019 production	30	-	167	197
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>656</b>
Food use	387	13	198	598
Non-food use	3	-	55	58
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>459</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>171</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	30	-	166	196
Previous five years' average production	30	-	168	198
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	350	12	86	448
Previous five years' average imports	344	11	86	441
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 3 497

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



## ETHIOPIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5 315</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>24 188</b>	<b>29 614</b>
2019 production	5 315	111	24 188	29 614
Expected stock drawdown	-	80	-	-
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>6 665</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>24 188</b>	<b>31 454</b>
Food use	5 465	624	16 042	22 131
Non-food use	1 150	57	5 945	7 152
Exports	-	-	1 345	1 345
Expected stock build-up	50	-	856	826
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 840</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>198</b>

#### 2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

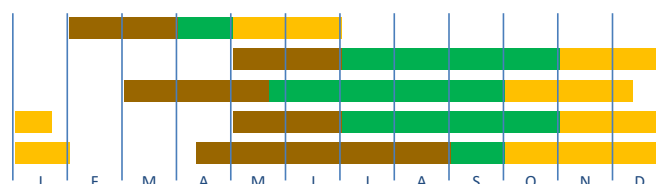
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	4 838	112	22 754	27 703
Previous five years' average production	4 580	96	21 079	25 755
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	1 350	514	-	1 864
Previous five years' average imports	1 339	416	58	1 777
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>104</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 112 079

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

All Cereals (Belg)  
Barley, Teff & Wheat \* (Meher)  
Maize & Sorghum\* (Meher)  
Millet (Meher)  
Oats (Meher)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
Growing ■  
Harvesting ■

## KENYA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>4 445</b>
2020 production	280	94	4 046	4 420
Expected stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>5 446</b>	<b>8 145</b>
Food use	1 490	771	4 815	7 076
Non-food use	390	47	631	1 068
Exports	-	1	-	1
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>3 700</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>132</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	200	111	3 739	4 050
Previous five years' average production	237	85	3 878	4 200
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>105</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	1 570	688	1 400	3 658
Previous five years' average imports	1 440	640	1 188	3 268
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>113</b>

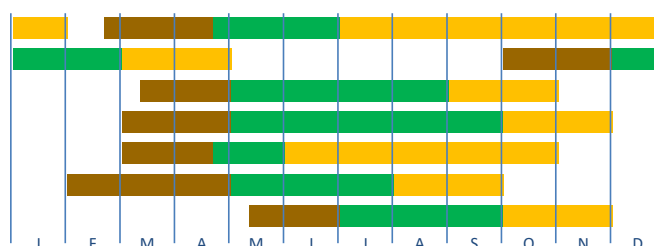
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 53 771

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Barley (Long rains)  
 Barley, Maize\*, Millet, Sorghum & Beans (Short rains)  
 Beans (Long rains)  
 Maize\* (Long rains)  
 Millet (Long rains)  
 Sorghum (Long rains)  
 Wheat\* (Long rains)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

## RWANDA

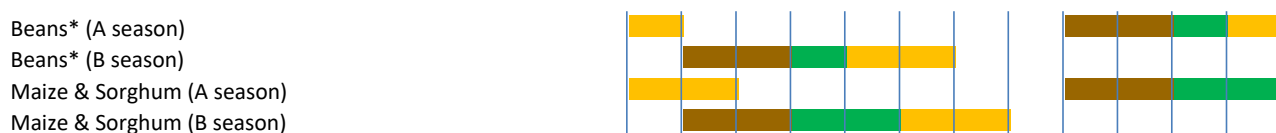
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>688</b>
2019 production	16	88	585	688
Expected stock drawdown	6	5	-	-
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>898</b>
Food use	107	123	493	722
Non-food use	-	30	62	92
Exports	-	40	20	60
Expected stock build-up	-	-	35	24
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>210</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	13	76	583	672
Previous five years' average production	10	69	542	620
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	75	90	25	190
Previous five years' average imports	92	91	40	222
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>94</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 12 627

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



*Lean periods*

Sowing ■

Growing ■

Harvesting ■



## SEYCHELLES

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	-	<b>0</b>
2019 production	-	-	-	-
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	0
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>
Food use	2	7	1	10
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	1	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	2	8	6	16
Previous five years' average imports	2	7	9	17
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>87</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 98

## SOMALIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	16	189	205
2020 production	-	1	168	169
Expected stock drawdown	-	15	21	36
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1 090</b>
Food use	207	361	476	1 044
Non-food use	3	25	18	46
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>885</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>66</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	1	183	184
Previous five years' average production	-	1	193	195
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>100</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	210	390	305	905
Previous five years' average imports	206	362	285	853
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>104</b>

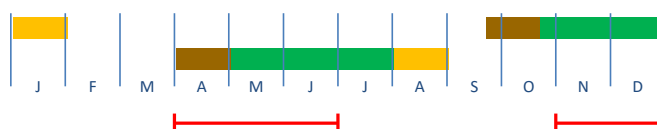
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 15 893

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize & Sorghum\* (Deyr)  
Maize & Sorghum\* (Gu)



Lean periods

Sowing ■  
Growing ■  
Harvesting ■

## SOUTH SUDAN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	819	819
2020 production	-	-	819	819
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	450	-	1 049	1 499
Food use	450	-	1 019	1 469
Non-food use	-	-	30	30
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	450	-	230	680
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	40	-	91	131

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	818	818
Previous five years' average production	-	-	814	814
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	101	101
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	450	-	230	680
Previous five years' average imports	438	-	186	624
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	103	-	124	109

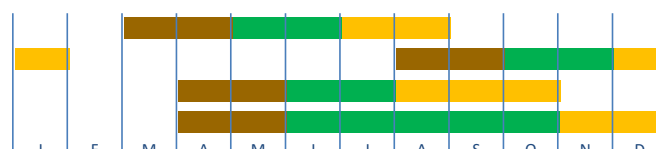
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 11 194

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet, Sorghum\* (South/main)  
 Maize, Millet, Sorghum\* (South/second)  
 Maize (Unimodal)  
 Millet & Sorghum (Unimodal)



*Lean period*

Sowing       ■  
 Growing   ■  
 Harvesting   ■

## SUDAN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6 120</b>	<b>7 104</b>
2020 production	650	30	6 120	6 800
Expected stock drawdown	300	4	-	304
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2 950</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>6 460</b>	<b>9 519</b>
Food use	2 890	108	4 938	7 936
Non-food use	60	1	1 372	1 433
Exports	-	-	150	150
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>2 415</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>181</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	727	30	5 183	5 940
Previous five years' average production	637	30	5 862	6 529
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>104</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	1 820	70	340	2 230
Previous five years' average imports	1 992	67	326	2 385
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>101</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

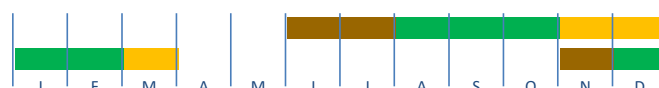
#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 43 849

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Millet & Sorghum\*

Wheat\*



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

## UGANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>3 474</b>
2019 production	20	147	3 215	3 382
Expected stock drawdown	11	2	79	92
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>3 302</b>	<b>4 022</b>
Food use	389	268	2 565	3 222
Non-food use	2	36	677	715
Exports	-	25	60	85
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>548</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>73</b>

#### 2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	23	174	3 264	3 461
Previous five years' average production	22	162	3 267	3 452
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>98</b>

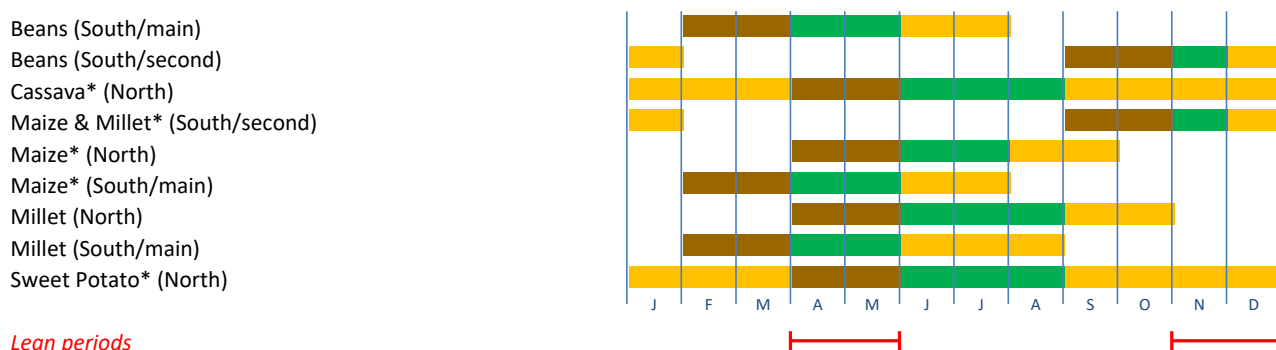
##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	360	150	8	518
Previous five years' average imports	322	154	10	486
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>113</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 44 270

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

## UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>7 513</b>	<b>9 853</b>
2020 production	85	2 275	7 413	9 773
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	100	80
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>7 528</b>	<b>10 913</b>
Food use	849	1 860	5 410	8 119
Non-food use	16	380	1 818	2 214
Exports	20	260	300	580
Expected stock build-up	-	20	-	-
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 060</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>136</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	63	2 009	6 781	8 853
Previous five years' average production	64	1 998	7 180	9 241
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>106</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	710	260	15	985
Previous five years' average imports	730	228	17	975
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>109</b>

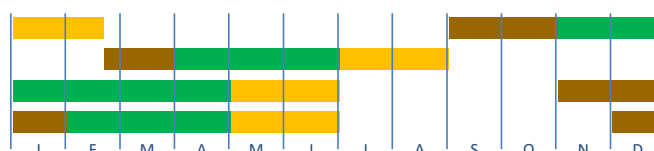
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 59 734

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize\* (Vuli/Bimodal)  
 Maize, Sorghum & Millet\* (Masika/Bimodal)  
 Maize & Sorghum\* (Msimu/Unimodal)  
 Rice\* (Msimu/Unimodal)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

## Countries

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- Angola
- Botswana
- Eswatini
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Namibia
- South Africa
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

# ANGOLA

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>2 487</b>
2020 production	5	37	2 415	2 457
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	90	30
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>3 797</b>
Food use	630	479	1 419	2 528
Non-food use	15	18	1 186	1 219
Exports	-	-	50	50
Expected stock build-up	60	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1 310</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>77</b>

### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

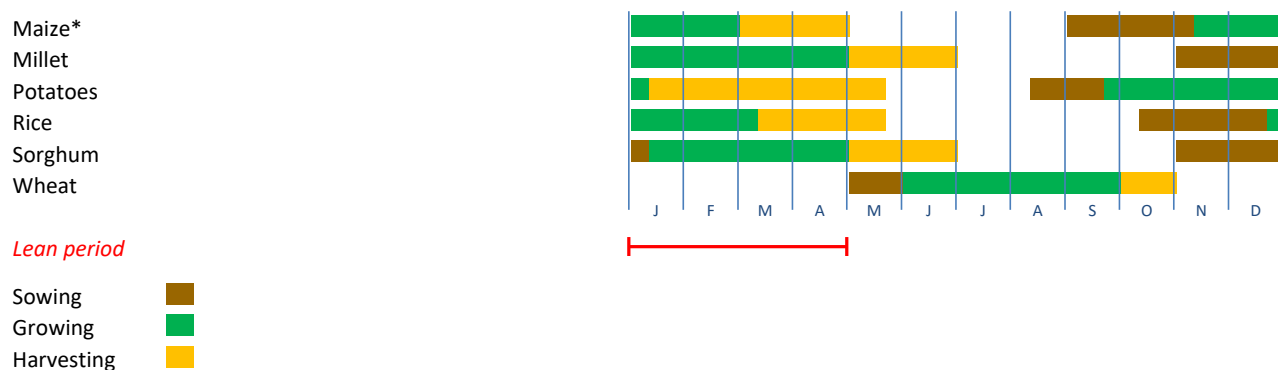
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	5	30	2 085	2 120
Previous five years' average production	4	38	2 341	2 383
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	693	445	160	1 298
Previous five years' average imports	628	461	195	1 284
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>102</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 32 866

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)





## BOTSWANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>
2020 production	1	-	49	50
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>485</b>
Food use	116	25	259	399
Non-food use	-	-	51	52
Exports	1	-	5	6
Expected stock build-up	4	-	24	28
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>435</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>170</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	1	-	7	8
Previous five years' average production	1	-	37	38
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>132</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

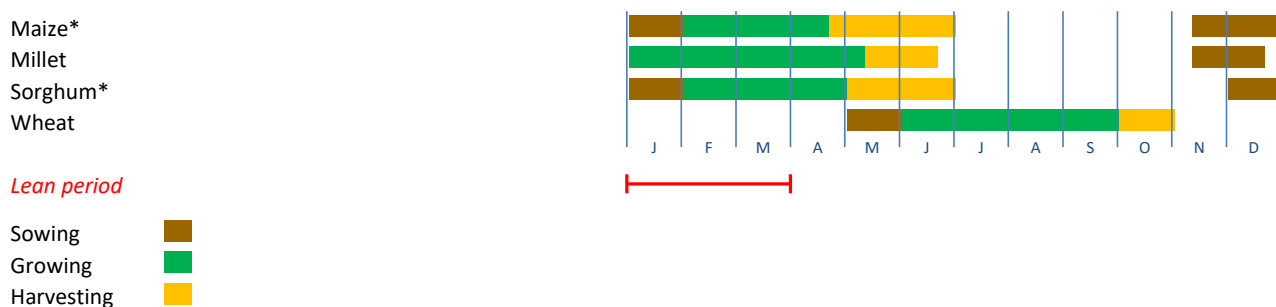
Previous year's imports	119	23	294	436
Previous five years' average imports	112	23	239	375
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>116</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 2 352

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



## ESWATINI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	4	81	82
2020 production	-	1	81	82
Expected stock drawdown	-	3	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>317</b>
Food use	46	35	123	204
Non-food use	1	4	105	110
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	3	-	3	3
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>176</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	1	95	96
Previous five years' average production	-	1	82	82
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>137</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

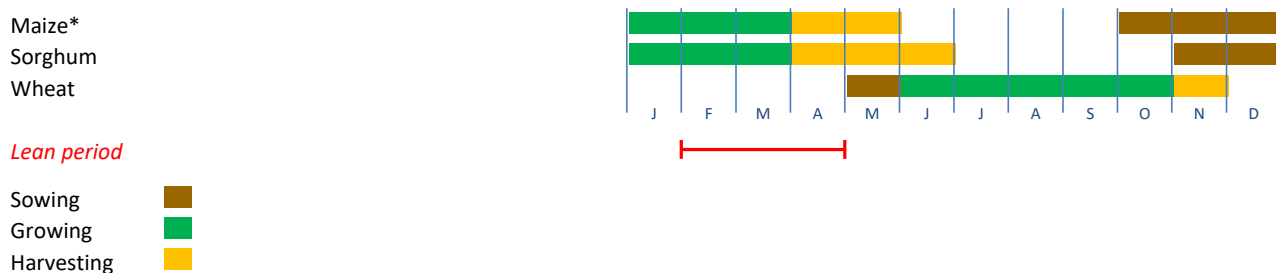
Previous year's imports	49	37	146	232
Previous five years' average imports	45	35	118	198
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>119</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 1 160

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



# LESOTHO

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>106</b>
2020 production	8	-	98	106
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>334</b>
Food use	87	32	196	315
Non-food use	2	-	15	17
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	3	3
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>228</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>147</b>

### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	2	-	36	38
Previous five years' average production	6	-	96	102
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>104</b>

#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

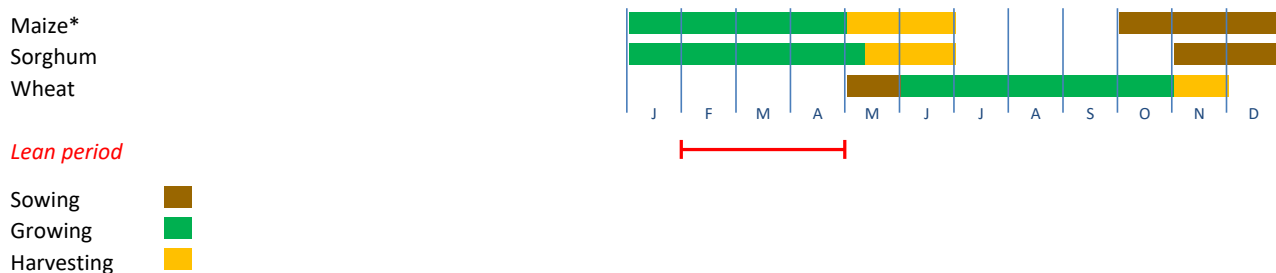
Previous year's imports	76	31	81	188
Previous five years' average imports	77	29	84	191
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>120</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 2 142

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



# MADAGASCAR

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>2 763</b>
2020 production	5	2 492	206	2 703
Expected stock drawdown	-	60	-	60
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>2 972</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>3 479</b>
Food use	281	2 708	200	3 189
Non-food use	-	264	26	290
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>716</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>115</b>

### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	5	2 620	221	2 846
Previous five years' average production	5	2 388	273	2 666
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>101</b>

#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

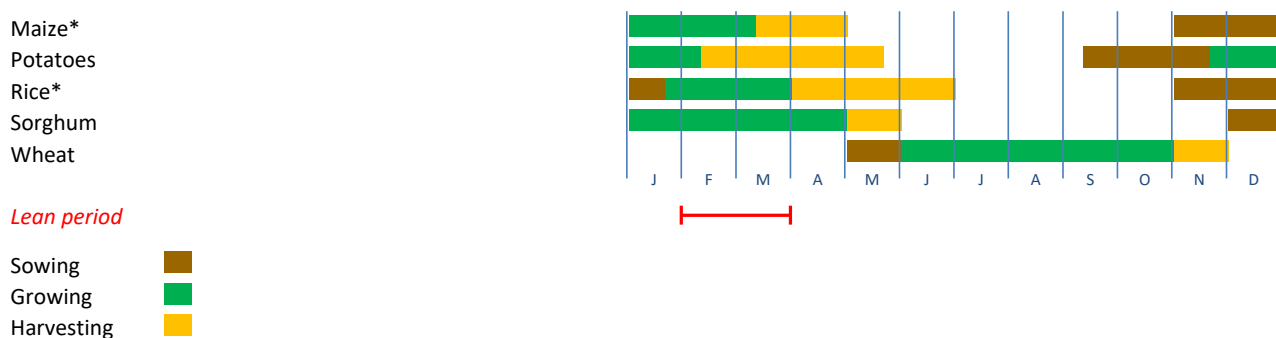
Previous year's imports	272	442	20	734
Previous five years' average imports	244	429	13	686
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>104</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 27 691

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



# MALAWI

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>3 890</b>	<b>3 987</b>
2020 production	1	96	3 890	3 987
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>3 896</b>	<b>4 171</b>
Food use	141	123	2 960	3 223
Non-food use	-	10	783	793
Exports	1	1	50	52
Expected stock build-up	-	-	103	103
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>185</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>169</b>

### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	1	87	3 574	3 662
Previous five years' average production	1	73	3 081	3 155
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>126</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	137	40	6	183
Previous five years' average imports	156	44	111	311
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 19 130

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



## MAURITIUS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>
2019 production	-	-	-	-
Expected stock drawdown	11	5	-	7
<b>2020 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>336</b>
Food use	119	58	3	180
Non-food use	6	1	108	115
Exports	40	-	1	41
Expected stock build-up	-	-	9	-
<b>2020 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>329</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>2020 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	1	-	1
<b>2019 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	129	61	119	308
Previous five years' average imports	154	57	108	319
<b>2020 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>103</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2019 (000s): 1 270

## MOZAMBIQUE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>2 559</b>	<b>2 921</b>
2020 production	15	307	2 490	2 812
Expected stock drawdown	30	10	69	109
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>4 387</b>
Food use	685	870	2 030	3 584
Non-food use	10	62	710	782
Exports	-	-	20	20
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1 466</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>115</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	11	233	2 478	2 722
Previous five years' average production	16	260	2 247	2 523
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>111</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

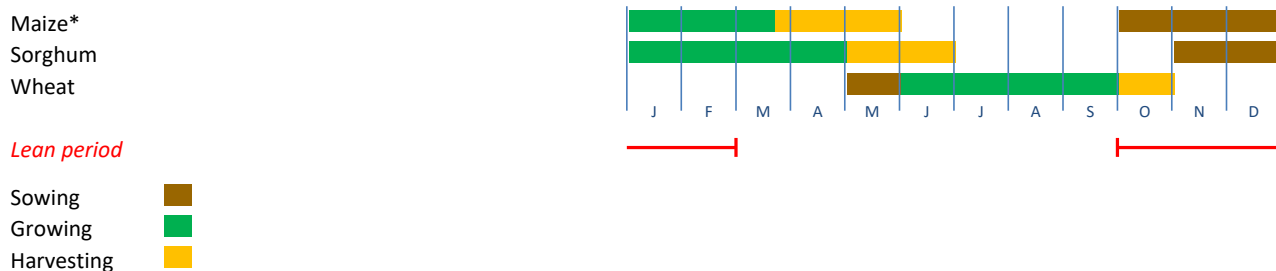
Previous year's imports	600	620	210	1 430
Previous five years' average imports	642	595	148	1 385
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>106</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 31 255

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



## NAMIBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>10</b>	-	<b>110</b>	<b>120</b>
2020 production	10	-	110	120
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>389</b>
Food use	109	23	164	296
Non-food use	3	-	85	88
Exports	1	-	2	3
Expected stock build-up	2	-	-	2
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>269</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>117</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

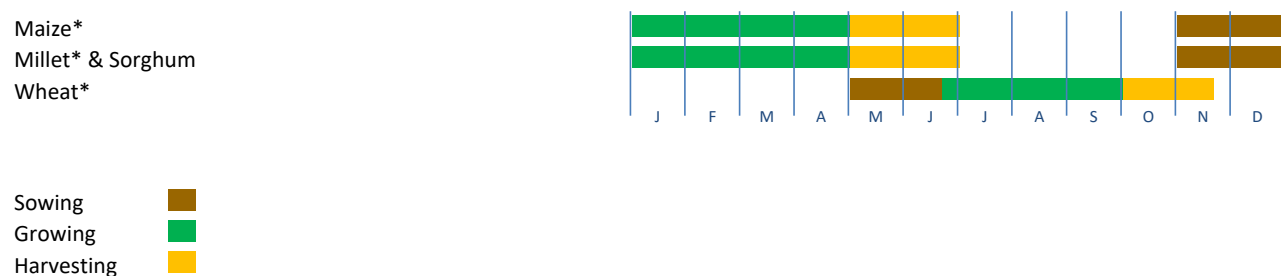
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	6	-	54	60
Previous five years' average production	8	-	91	99
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>126</b>	-	<b>121</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	95	21	231	347
Previous five years' average imports	99	19	141	259
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 2 541

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)





## SOUTH AFRICA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>16 686</b>	<b>18 323</b>
2020 production	1 635	2	16 686	18 323
Expected stock drawdown	-	25	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>3 505</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>16 867</b>	<b>21 234</b>
Food use	3 320	869	5 356	9 545
Non-food use	65	18	7 766	7 849
Exports	80	-	2 210	2 290
Expected stock build-up	40	-	1 535	1 550
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>2 911</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>161</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

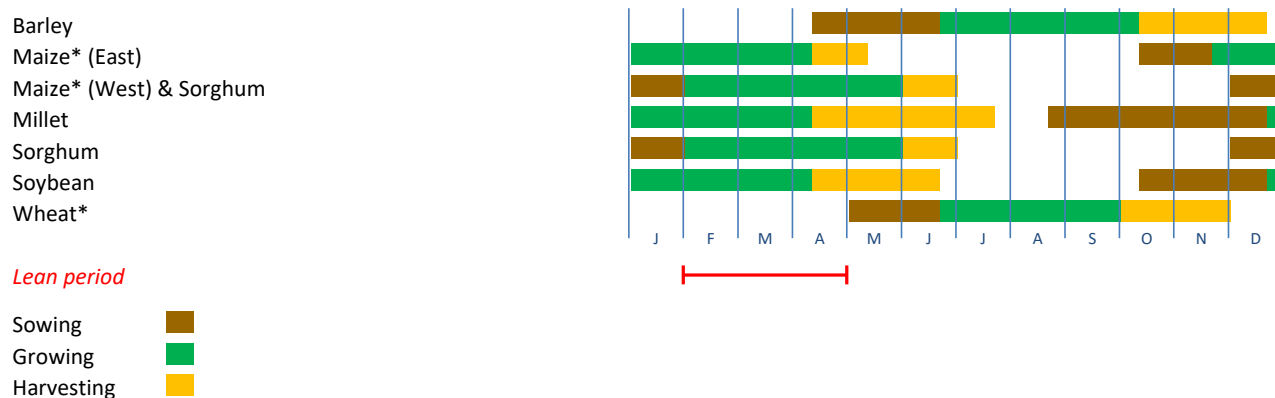
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	1 535	2	12 338	13 875
Previous five years' average production	1 659	2	12 782	14 444
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	1 800	856	691	3 347
Previous five years' average imports	1 669	889	1 142	3 700
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>79</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 59 309

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



## ZAMBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3 457</b>	<b>3 673</b>
2020 production	192	23	3 457	3 673
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>3 782</b>
Food use	262	47	2 311	2 620
Non-food use	5	3	502	510
Exports	1	1	150	152
Expected stock build-up	-	-	500	500
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>143</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

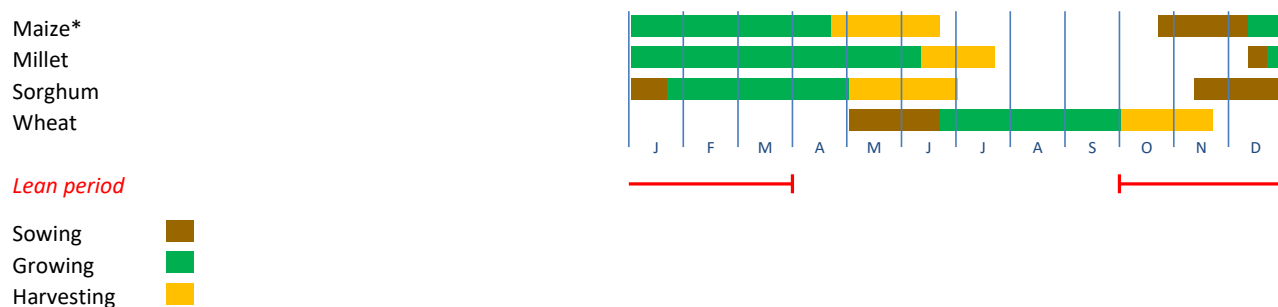
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	152	20	2 086	2 257
Previous five years' average production	185	22	2 772	2 979
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>123</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	46	31	10	87
Previous five years' average imports	36	22	6	64
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>170</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 18 384

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



## ZIMBABWE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2020/21 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2020/21 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>100</b>	-	<b>1 101</b>	<b>1 201</b>
2020 production	100	-	1 101	1 201
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2020/21 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>2 144</b>
Food use	211	69	1 656	1 937
Non-food use	5	1	186	192
Exports	-	-	1	1
Expected stock build-up	5	-	10	15
<b>2020/21 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>943</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>130</b>

#### 2020/21 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

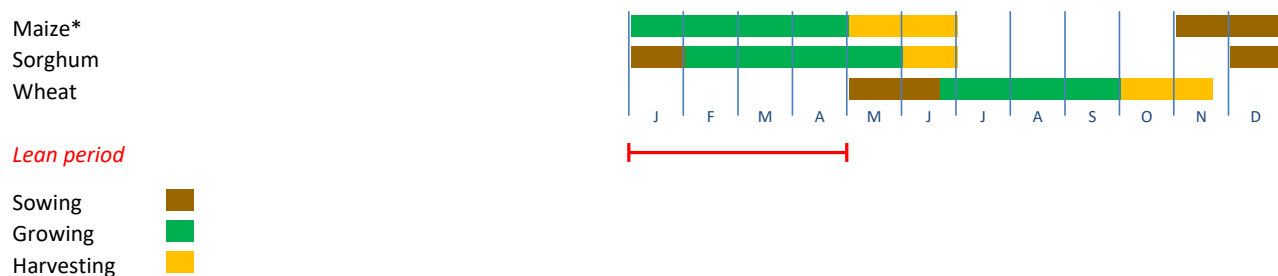
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	80	-	894	974
Previous five years' average production	92	-	1 345	1 436
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>109</b>	-	<b>82</b>	<b>84</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	91	78	402	571
Previous five years' average imports	109	156	404	669
<b>2020/21 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>141</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 14 863

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



The Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture (GIEWS) continuously monitors crop prospects and food security situation at global, regional, national and sub-national levels and warns of impending food difficulties and emergencies. Established in the wake of the world food crisis of the early 1970's, GIEWS maintains a unique database on all aspects of food supply and demand for every country of the world. The System regularly provides policy makers and the international community with up-to-date information so that timely interventions can be planned and suffering avoided.

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. Since 1980, the FAO/GIEWS Team maintains and updates it continually.

This statistical report contains a subset of CCBS data and presents updated cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries. It complements the information of the FAO/GIEWS Crop Prospects and Food Situation report and is published four times a year with the same schedule.

This report is based on information available as of June 2020.

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