



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of mid-November 2007

Angola.....	3
Benin.....	4
Botswana.....	5
Burkina Faso.....	6
Burundi.....	7
Cameroon.....	8
Cape Verde.....	9
Central African Republic.....	10
Chad.....	11
Comoros.....	12
Congo, Democratic Rep. of.....	13
Congo, Rep. of.....	14
Côte d'Ivoire.....	15
Djibouti.....	16
Equatorial Guinea.....	17
Eritrea.....	18
Ethiopia.....	19
Gabon.....	20
Gambia, Rep. of.....	21
Ghana.....	22
Guinea.....	23
Guinea-Bissau.....	24
Kenya.....	25
Lesotho.....	26
Liberia.....	27
Madagascar.....	28
Malawi.....	29
Mali.....	30
Mauritania.....	31
Mauritius.....	32
Mozambique.....	33
Namibia.....	34
Niger.....	35
Nigeria.....	36
Rwanda.....	37
Sao Tome and Principe.....	38
Senegal.....	39
Seychelles.....	40
Sierra Leone.....	41
Somalia.....	42
South Africa.....	43
Sudan.....	44
Swaziland.....	45
Tanzania, U.R.....	46
Togo.....	47
Uganda.....	48
Zambia.....	49
Zimbabwe.....	50

Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilisation for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	9	671	684
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	16	686	706
Previous year imports	388	229	259	876
Previous five years average imports	420	172	208	800
2007/08 domestic availability	24	10	844	878
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	844	863
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	4	10	844	858
Possible stock drawdown	20	-	-	20
2007/08 utilization	449	245	965	1 659
Food use	445	242	824	1 511
Non-food use	4	3	136	143
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2007/08 import requirement	425	235	120	780
Anticipated commercial imports	425	230	102	757
of which: received or contracted	169	46	-	215
Food aid needs	-	5	18	23
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	3	6
of which: delivered	-	2	3	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	27	15	50	92
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	94	123	122
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	101	137	58	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	16 338			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 980			

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	73	1 049	1 122
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	65	966	1 031
Previous year imports	46	160	1	207 ¹
Previous five years average imports	52	129	2	183
2007 domestic availability	-	48	1 015	1 064
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	1 015	1 095
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	48	1 015	1 063
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	0
2007 utilization	46	204	1 018	1 268
Food use	44	96	715	855
Non-food use	1	8	246	255
Exports or re-exports	1	100	53	154
Possible stock build up	-	-	3	3
2007 import requirement	46	156	2	204²
Anticipated commercial imports	45	150	-	195
of which: received or contracted	27	60	-	87
Food aid needs	1	6	2	9
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	0.1	0.2	0.3
of which: delivered	-	0.1	0.2	0.3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	6	13	97	116
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	123	105	106
2007 import requirement compared to average	88	121	116	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	7 344			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	540			

¹ Includes 3 000 tonnes of wheat and 100 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 100 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	49	50
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	33	34
Previous year imports	93	36	160	289
Previous five years average imports	80	21	183	284
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	-	28	28
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	28	28
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	28	28
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Utilization	96	36	230	362
Food use	86	36	224	346
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	10	-	1	11
2007/08 Import Requirement	96	36	202	334
Anticipated commercial imports	96	36	202	334
of which: received or contracted	56	18	92	166
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	47	20	121	187
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	85	83
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	120	171	110	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 850			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 900			

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	114	3 567	3 681
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	93	3 290	3 383
Previous year imports	56	184	29	269
Previous five years average imports	56	214	14	284
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	81	3 613	3 694
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	123	3 613	3 736
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	81	3 613	3 694
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Utilization	47	299	3 661	4 007
Food use	46	289	2 721	3 056
Non-food use	1	10	590	601
Exports or re-exports	-	-	300	300
Possible stock build up	-	-	50	50
2007/08 Import Requirement	47	218	48	313
Anticipated commercial imports	46	209	17	271
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	9	31	41
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	2	5
of which: delivered	-	2	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	3	19	181	203
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	132	110	110
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	83	102	344	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 077			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	460			

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	68	205	282
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	65	209	282
Previous year imports	30	6	81	117
Previous five years average imports	26	4	64	94
2007 Domestic Availability	8	47	212	267
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	8	71	212	290
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	8	47	212	267
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 Utilization	39	55	299	393
Food use	37	47	267	351
Non-food use	2	8	32	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 Import Requirement	31	8	87	126
Anticipated commercial imports	31	4	32	67
of which: received or contracted	-	0.3	-	0.3
Food aid needs	-	4	55	59
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	43	44
of which: delivered	-	-	42	42
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	6	33	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	109	101	103
2007 Import requirement compared to average	119	200	136	134
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 062			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	100			

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	101	1 610	1 711
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	81	1 381	1 462
Previous year imports	299	360	17	676 ¹
Previous five years average imports	266	324	22	612
2007 Domestic Availability	7	82	1 825	1 914
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	120	1 825	1 945
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	82	1 825	1 907
Possible stock drawdown	7	-	-	7
2007 Utilization	307	442	1 845	2 594
Food use	253	387	1 236	1 876
Non-food use	4	5	349	358
Exports or re-exports	50	50	35	135
Possible stock build up	-	-	225	225
2007 Import Requirement	300	360	20	680¹
Anticipated commercial imports	300	359	19	678
of which: received or contracted	180	85	2	267
Food aid needs	-	1	1	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	1	2
of which: delivered	-	1	1	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	11	11
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	8	8
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	21	68	104
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	148	132	133
2007 Import requirement compared to average	113	111	91	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	18 138			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 080			

¹ Includes 50 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	8	8
Previous year imports	21	33	17	71
Previous five years average imports	20	30	29	79
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	10	5	15
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	4	4
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	4	4
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	-	10
2007/08 Utilization	23	30	36	88
Food use	22	30	35	87
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
2007/08 Import Requirement	23	20	31	74
Anticipated commercial imports	20	16	30	66
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	3	4	1	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	-	3
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	43	59	68	169
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	55	55
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	113	67	107	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	514			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	2 130			

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	184	214
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	28	168	196
Previous year imports	40	3	9	52
Previous five years average imports	39	3	8	50
2007 Domestic Availability	-	19	179	198
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	179	209
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	19	179	198
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 Utilization	40	22	194	257
Food use	40	22	166	228
Non-food use	-	-	23	23
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2007 Import Requirement	40	3	15	58
Anticipated commercial imports	34	1	-	35
of which: received or contracted	20	-	-	20
Food aid needs	6	2	15	23
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	6	2	19	27
of which: delivered	-	-	16	16
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	5	41	56
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	107	107	107
2007 Import requirement compared to average	103	100	193	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 103			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	360			

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	112	1 877	1 991
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	123	1 453	1 578
Previous year imports	77	15	38	130
Previous five years average imports	71	15	32	118
2007/08 Domestic Availability	9	100	1 931	2 039
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	146	1 931	2 080
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	100	1 931	2 034
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2007/08 Utilization	74	120	1 951	2 144
Food use	73	95	1 156	1 324
Non-food use	1	17	445	463
Exports or re-exports	-	-	295	295
Possible stock build up	-	7	55	62
2007/08 Import Requirement	65	20	20	105
Anticipated commercial imports	40	15	8	63
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	25	5	12	42
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	-	2	3
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	10	116	133
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	180	118	133	132
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	92	133	63	89
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	9 962			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	480			

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	9	48	-	57
Previous five years average imports	7	33	-	40
2007 Domestic Availability	-	11	4	15
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 Utilization	7	45	4	56
Food use	7	44	2	53
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 Import Requirement	7	34	-	41
Anticipated commercial imports	7	34	-	41
of which: received or contracted	4	3	-	7
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	53	2	64
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2007 Import requirement compared to average	100	103	-	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	835			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	660			

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 251	1 575
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	317	1 253	1 579
Previous year imports	416	125	70	611
Previous five years average imports	275	105	75	455
2007 Domestic Availability	9	212	1 254	1 474
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 254	1 578
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	211	1 254	1 473
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2007 Utilization	394	354	1 354	2 101
Food use	386	333	1 077	1 795
Non-food use	8	21	277	306
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 Import Requirement	385	142	100	627
Anticipated commercial imports	370	141	43	554
of which: received or contracted	252	1	26	279
Food aid needs	15	1	57	73
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	12.7	0.7	57	70
of which: delivered	12.7	0.7	49	62
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	9	9
of which: for local use	-	-	9	9
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	6	18	30
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	96	100	100	100
2007 Import requirement compared to average	140	135	133	138
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	59 669			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	130			

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
Previous year imports	225	100	5	330
Previous five years average imports	208	69	5	282
2007 Domestic Availability	-	6	7	13
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	7	8
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2007 Utilization	230	81	12	323
Food use	225	76	10	310
Non-food use	5	5	2	12
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 Import Requirement	230	75	5	310
Anticipated commercial imports	230	72	5	307
of which: received or contracted	62	13	2	77
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	7	-	7
of which: delivered	-	3	-	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	63	21	3	87
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2007 Import requirement compared to average	111	109	100	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	3 563			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	950			

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 150	617	1 767
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 108	650	1 758
Previous year imports	316	1 150	40	1 507
Previous five years average imports	308	998	28	1 334
2007 Domestic Availability	-	770	717	1 487
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 200	717	1 917
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	720	717	1 437
Possible stock drawdown	-	50	-	50
2007 Utilization	316	1 670	765	2 752
Food use	311	1 343	577	2 231
Non-food use	5	128	149	281
Exports or re-exports	-	200	10	210
Possible stock build up	-	-	30	30
2007 Import Requirement	316	900	48	1 264
Anticipated commercial imports	316	880	38	1 234
of which: received or contracted	196	356	25	577
Food aid needs	-	20	10	30
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	7	10	17
of which: delivered	-	7	10	17
Donor-financed purchases	-	6	-	6
of which: for local use	-	6	-	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	73	31	121
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	108	110	109
2007 Import requirement compared to average	103	90	171	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	18 435			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	870			

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	40	29	3	72
Previous five years average imports	47	29	3	79
2007 Domestic Availability	5	-	-	5
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2007 Utilization	45	29	5	79
Food use	45	29	3	76
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	1	1	2
2007 Import Requirement	40	29	5	74
Anticipated commercial imports	35	25	-	60
of which: received or contracted	28	3	2	33
Food aid needs	5	4	5	14
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	4	-	6
of which: delivered	2	3	-	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	67	42	4	113
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Import requirement compared to average	85	100	150	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	673			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 060			

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	21	7	-	28
Previous five years average imports	14	7	-	21
2007 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 Utilization	16	7	-	23
Food use	13	7	-	20
Non-food use	-	-	-	-
Exports or re-exports	3	-	-	3
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 Import Requirement	16	7	-	23
Anticipated commercial imports	16	7	-	23
of which: received or contracted	10	3	-	12
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	13	-	37
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Import requirement compared to average	114	100	-	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	538			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	8 250			

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	161	162
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	-	108	115
Previous year imports	150	11	58	219
Previous five years average imports	243	11	69	323
2007 Domestic Availability	100	-	208	308
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	208	228
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	208	228
Possible stock drawdown	80	-	-	80
2007 Utilization	300	11	253	564
Food use	298	11	197	506
Non-food use	2	-	38	40
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	18	18
2007 Import Requirement	200	11	45	256
Anticipated commercial imports	160	11	25	196
of which: received or contracted	77	-	-	77
Food aid needs	40	-	20	60
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	7	-	-	7
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	78	3	52	133
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	286	-	193	198
2007 Import requirement compared to average	82	100	65	79
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	3 813			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	200			

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2 307	-	11 046	13 353
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1 800	-	8 515	10 315
Previous year imports	471	16	75	562
Previous five years average imports	795	16	76	887
2007 Domestic Availability	2 561	-	12 245	14 806
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	2 561	-	12 245	14 806
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	2 561	-	12 245	14 806
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 Utilization	2 910	16	12 262	15 188
Food use	2 654	16	9 076	11 746
Non-food use	256	-	1 936	2 192
Exports or re-exports	-	-	450	450
Possible stock build up	-	-	800	800
2007 Import Requirement	349	16	17	382
Anticipated commercial imports	-	15	4	19
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	349	1	13	363
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	417	1	14	432
of which: delivered	348	1	13	362
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	49	49
of which: for local use	-	-	49	49
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	34	-	117	151
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	142	-	144	144
2007 Import requirement compared to average	44	100	22	43
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	77 793			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	180			

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	28	28
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	31	31
Previous year imports	80	80	5	165
Previous five years average imports	77	80	3	160
2007 Domestic Availability	5	-	28	33
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	28	28
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	28	28
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2007 Utilization	85	90	33	208
Food use	84	50	25	159
Non-food use	1	35	8	44
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2007 Import Requirement	80	90	5	175
Anticipated commercial imports	80	90	5	175
of which: received or contracted	58	24	-	81
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	35	18	112
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	91	91
2007 Import requirement compared to average	104	113	167	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 428			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 000			

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	22	184	207
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	24	173	197
Previous year imports	26	102	-	129 ¹
Previous five years average imports	37	107	1	145
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	21	200	221
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	24	190	214
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	16	190	206
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	10	15
2007/08 Utilization	28	124	200	352
Food use	26	91	140	257
Non-food use	1	2	43	46
Exports or re-exports	1	30	18	49
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	28	103	1	132²
Anticipated commercial imports	28	95	-	123
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	8	1	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	0.3	-	0.3
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	56	86	159
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	101	110	109
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	76	96	50	91
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 624			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	310			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 25 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 30 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	237	1 661	1 898
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	254	1 656	1 910
Previous year imports	318	500	34	852
Previous five years average imports	297	406	38	741
2007 Domestic Availability	25	153	1 679	1 856
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	250	1 669	1 919
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	153	1 669	1 821
Possible stock drawdown	25	-	10	35
2007 Utilization	315	552	1 714	2 581
Food use	312	347	1 338	1 997
Non-food use	3	30	351	384
Exports or re-exports	-	175	25	200
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 Import Requirement	290	400	35	725
Anticipated commercial imports	250	390	20	660
of which: received or contracted	125	200	1	326
Food aid needs	40	10	15	65
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	31	-	10	41
of which: delivered	15	-	8	23
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	16	61	91
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	98	101	100
2007 Import requirement compared to average	98	98	92	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	22 057			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	520			

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 267	348	1 615
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	925	278	1 203
Previous year imports	165	351	4	521
Previous five years average imports	153	334	5	492
2007 Domestic Availability	-	894	926	1 820
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 340	926	2 266
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	894	926	1 820
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 Utilization	165	1 249	928	2 342
Food use	162	749	318	1 229
Non-food use	3	350	555	908
Exports or re-exports	-	150	20	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	35	35
2007 Import Requirement	165	355	2	522
Anticipated commercial imports	150	340	-	490
of which: received or contracted	38	54	-	92
Food aid needs	15	15	2	32
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	7	2	11
of which: delivered	2	2	2	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	18	82	35	135
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	145	333	188
2007 Import requirement compared to average	108	106	44	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	9 134			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	410			

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	106	119	225
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	90	87	177
Previous year imports	15	86	3	104
Previous five years average imports	18	59	2	79
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	59	119	178
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	89	115	204
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	59	115	174
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	4	4
2007/08 Utilization	15	127	123	265
Food use	12	109	89	210
Non-food use	-	13	18	31
Exports or re-exports	-	5	17	22
Possible stock build up	3	-	-	3
2007/08 Import Requirement	15	68	4	87
Anticipated commercial imports	15	65	-	80
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	3	4	7
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1.2	1.3	3
of which: delivered	-	1.2	1	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	63	51	121
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	99	132	115
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	83	115	215	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 726			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	190			

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	330	65	3 345	3 740
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	353	53	2 979	3 385
Previous year imports	705	250	230	1 184
Previous five years average imports	552	237	513	1 302
2007/08 Domestic Availability	445	39	3 424	3 908
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	265	60	3 424	3 749
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	265	39	3 424	3 728
Possible stock drawdown	180	-	-	180
2007/08 Utilization	875	309	3 746	4 930
Food use	830	299	3 284	4 413
Non-food use	45	10	462	517
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	430	270	322	1 022
Anticipated commercial imports	330	267	202	799
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	100	3	120	223
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	55	-	16	71
of which: delivered	1	-	6	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	25	9	97	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	75	113	115	111
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	78	114	63	78
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	33 839			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	580			

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	122	133
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	106	122
Previous year imports	77	25	90	191
Previous five years average imports	71	16	111	198
2007/08 Domestic Availability	21	-	66	87
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	62	72
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	-	62	72
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	4	15
2007/08 Utilization	85	13	243	341
Food use	85	13	239	337
Non-food use	-	-	4	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	65	13	177	254
Anticipated commercial imports	65	11	142	218
of which: received or contracted	48	-	51	99
Food aid needs	-	2	35	37
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	15	17
of which: delivered	-	2	6	8
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	7	127	179
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	65	-	58	59
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	91	81	159	128
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 882			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 030			

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	131	-	131
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	150	-	150
Previous year imports	73	173	19	265
Previous five years average imports	61	147	16	224
2007 Domestic Availability	-	97	-	97
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	150	-	150
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	97	-	97
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 Utilization	65	282	15	362
Food use	63	260	15	338
Non-food use	2	22	-	24
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 Import Requirement	65	185	15	265
Anticipated commercial imports	15	180	-	195
of which: received or contracted	10	112	-	122
Food aid needs	50	5	15	70
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	30	3	2	35
of which: delivered	26	3	2	31
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	18	74	4	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	-	100
2007 Import requirement compared to average	107	126	94	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	3 533			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	140			

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 400	301	3 711
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 051	299	3 360
Previous year imports	103	153	6	262
Previous five years average imports	106	195	10	311
2007/08 Domestic Availability	10	2 379	391	2 780
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 550	391	3 951
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	2 379	391	2 780
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Utilization	125	2 543	404	3 072
Food use	125	2 353	359	2 837
Non-food use	-	165	30	195
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	25	15	40
2007/08 Import Requirement	115	164	13	292
Anticipated commercial imports	99	150	2	251
of which: received or contracted	48	97	2	147
Food aid needs	16	14	11	41
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	16	12	10	38
of which: delivered	4	12	10	26
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	121	19	146
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	116	131	118
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	108	84	130	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	19 439			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	280			

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	92	2 658	2 753
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	73	1 880	1 955
Previous year imports	82	10	133	224
Previous five years average imports	62	13	252	327
2007/08 Domestic Availability	10	73	3 541	3 624
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	113	3 541	3 658
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	73	3 541	3 619
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2007/08 Utilization	80	75	3 611	3 766
Food use	80	58	1 986	2 124
Non-food use	-	10	725	735
Exports or re-exports	-	2	550	552
Possible stock build up	-	5	350	355
2007/08 Import Requirement	70	2	71	143
Anticipated commercial imports	60	1	40	101
of which: received or contracted	23	1	40	64
Food aid needs	10	1	31	42
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	20	1	31	52
of which: delivered	10	-	31	41
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	17	17
of which: for local use	-	-	17	17
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	5	152	163
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	230	155	188	187
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	113	16	28	44
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	13 048			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	170			

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 053	2 631	3 693
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	872	2 296	3 175
Previous year imports	180	158	35	373
Previous five years average imports	112	141	24	277
2007/08 Domestic Availability	49	650	2 573	3 271
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	955	2 548	3 512
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	650	2 548	3 206
Possible stock drawdown	40	-	25	65
2007/08 Utilization	142	843	2 595	3 580
Food use	139	699	2 040	2 877
Non-food use	1	124	466	591
Exports or re-exports	2	20	90	112
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	93	194	22	309
Anticipated commercial imports	86	190	12	288
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	7	4	10	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	46	134	190
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	122	110	111	111
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	83	137	92	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 169			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	440			

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	50	88	137
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	78	72	150
Previous year imports	293	53	6	352 ¹
Previous five years average imports	350	43	16	409
2007/08 Domestic Availability	44	37	119	200
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	54	119	173
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	36	119	155
Possible stock drawdown	44	1	-	45
2007/08 Utilization	329	84	132	545
Food use	224	74	112	410
Non-food use	85	5	19	109
Exports or re-exports	20	5	1	26
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	285	47	13	345²
Anticipated commercial imports	275	40	8	323
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	7	5	22
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	9	-	-	9
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	67	22	33	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	165	115
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	81	110	81	84
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 354			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	740			

¹ Includes 5 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat and 5 000 of rice for re-export.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	160	69	85	314 ¹
Previous five years average imports	156	68	84	308
2007 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 Utilization	162	70	86	318
Food use	116	70	3	189
Non-food use	6	-	84	90
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 Import Requirement	162	70	86	318¹
Anticipated commercial imports	162	70	86	318
of which: received or contracted	109	12	47	168
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	92	55	2	150
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Import requirement compared to average	104	103	102	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 264			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 450			

¹ Includes 40 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	183	1 915	2 099
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	180	1 736	1 918
Previous year imports	471	340	72	883
Previous five years average imports	364	345	158	867
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	131	1 972	2 103
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	196	1 972	2 168
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	131	1 972	2 103
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Utilization	440	491	2 035	2 966
Food use	440	463	1 489	2 392
Non-food use	-	28	396	424
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	440	360	63	863
Anticipated commercial imports	410	340	45	795
of which: received or contracted	131	60	25	216
Food aid needs	30	20	18	68
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	20	12	16	48
of which: delivered	20	12	14	46
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	24	24
of which: for local use	-	-	24	24
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	23	74	119
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	109	114	113
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	121	104	40	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	20 087			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	340			

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	168	181
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	111	121
Previous year imports	48	-	68	116
Previous five years average imports	65	-	98	163
2007/08 Domestic Availability	14	-	120	133
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	101	114
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	14	-	101	114
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	19	19
2007/08 Utilization	74	-	187	260
Food use	73	-	176	249
Non-food use	1	-	10	11
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	60	-	67	127
Anticipated commercial imports	60	-	67	127
of which: received or contracted	31	-	67	98
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	7	7
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	35	-	85	121
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	135	-	91	94
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	92	-	68	78
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Population (000s)	2 067			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	3 230			

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	78	3 969	4 056
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	6	72	3 398	3 476
Previous year imports	43	155	89	287
Previous five years average imports	42	184	73	299
2007/08 Domestic Availability	9	61	3 881	3 950
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	70	3 881	3 959
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	46	3 881	3 935
Possible stock drawdown	-	15	-	15
2007/08 Utilization	43	201	3 943	4 186
Food use	42	192	3 042	3 276
Non-food use	1	8	779	788
Exports or re-exports	-	-	102	102
Possible stock build up	-	-	20	20
2007/08 Import Requirement	34	140	62	237
Anticipated commercial imports	33	125	57	216
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	15	5	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	0.3	-	0.3
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	3	13	212	228
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	142	97	114	114
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	82	76	85	79
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	14 351			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	260			

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	66	3 567	22 383	26 016
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	58	3 139	19 710	22 907
Previous year imports	3 600	1 800	80	5 480 ¹
Previous five years average imports	2 983	1 774	92	4 849
2007 Domestic Availability	171	2 520	24 751	27 442
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	71	4 200	24 751	29 022
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	71	2 520	24 751	27 342
Possible stock drawdown	100	-	-	100
2007 Utilization	3 471	4 120	24 831	32 422
Food use	2 671	3 616	16 790	23 077
Non-food use	400	504	6 891	7 795
Exports or re-exports	400	-	300	700
Possible stock build up	-	-	850	850
2007 Import Requirement	3 300	1 600	80	4 980¹
Anticipated commercial imports	3 300	1 600	80	4 980
of which: received or contracted	2 247	128	-	2 375
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	28	128	176
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	122	134	126	127
2007 Import requirement compared to average	111	90	87	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	131 202			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	640			

¹ Includes 400 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	63	285	368
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	44	281	341
Previous year imports	15	24	160	199
Previous five years average imports	15	22	152	189
2007 Domestic Availability	24	47	301	372
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	24	71	276	371
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	24	47	276	347
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	25	25
2007 Utilization	35	73	456	564
Food use	35	70	361	466
Non-food use	-	3	95	98
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 Import Requirement	11	26	155	192
Anticipated commercial imports	5	21	130	156
of which: received or contracted	-	-	31	31
Food aid needs	6	5	25	36
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	3	4	10	17
of which: delivered	3	2	9	15
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	8	40	52
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	147	161	98	109
2007 Import requirement compared to average	73	118	102	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 975			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	250			

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	5	2	16
Previous five years average imports	6	5	2	13
2007 Domestic Availability	-	-	3	3
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 Utilization	4	6	5	15
Food use	4	6	5	14
Non-food use	1	-	-	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	1	-	1
2007 Import Requirement	4	6	2	12
Anticipated commercial imports	4	4	2	10
of which: received or contracted	4	-	-	4
Food aid needs	-	2	-	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	32	28	80
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	90	90
2007 Import requirement compared to average	67	120	100	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	170			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	780			

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	182	829	1 010
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	242	941	1 183
Previous year imports	326	504	56	886
Previous five years average imports	315	587	71	973
2007/08 Domestic Availability	25	183	777	985
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	281	773	1 054
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	183	773	956
Possible stock drawdown	25	-	4	29
2007/08 Utilization	325	694	832	1 851
Food use	320	616	634	1 570
Non-food use	5	28	193	226
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	50	-	50
2007/08 Import Requirement	300	511	55	866
Anticipated commercial imports	300	500	55	855
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	11	-	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1.6	0.8	2.4
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	56	57	141
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	116	82	89
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	95	87	77	89
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	11 095			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	750			

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	5	6	13
Previous five years average imports	2	5	6	13
2007 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 Utilization	2	5	6	13
Food use	2	5	1	8
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 Import Requirement	2	5	6	13
Anticipated commercial imports	2	5	6	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	60	12	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	8 650			

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	500	100	600
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	435	73	508
Previous year imports	80	200	9	289
Previous five years average imports	77	205	10	292
2007 Domestic Availability	-	315	100	415
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	525	100	625
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	315	100	415
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 Utilization	80	525	109	714
Food use	80	446	91	617
Non-food use	-	79	18	97
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 Import Requirement	80	210	9	299
Anticipated commercial imports	55	200	6	261
of which: received or contracted	14	20	-	34
Food aid needs	25	10	4	39
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	14	10	4	28
of which: delivered	10	10	3	23
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	77	16	106
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	121	137	123
2007 Import requirement compared to average	104	102	90	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	5 814			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	240			

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	272	274
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	272	274
Previous year imports	200	100	140	440
Previous five years average imports	225	99	117	441
2007/08 Domestic Availability	5	1	199	205
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	179	181
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	179	180
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	20	25
2007/08 Utilization	205	101	379	685
Food use	145	95	349	589
Non-food use	60	6	30	96
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	200	100	180	480
Anticipated commercial imports	190	95	80	365
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	5	100	115
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	35	38
of which: delivered	-	3	1	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	13	48	81
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	66	66
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	89	101	154	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	7 305			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	n.a.			

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	2 105	3	7 316	9 424
Previous five years average production	1 935	3	10 146	12 084
Previous year imports	1 000	737	1 036	2 773
Previous five years average imports	1 065	745	722	2 532
2007/08 Domestic Availability	1 865	2	8 923	10 790
2007 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 715	3	7 531	9 249
2007 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 715	2	7 531	9 248
Possible stock drawdown	150	-	1 392	1 542
2007/08 Utilization	3 115	739	10 058	13 912
Food use	2 850	694	4 755	8 299
Non-food use	135	45	4 498	4 678
Exports or re-exports	130	-	805	935
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	1 250	737	1 135	3 122
Anticipated commercial imports	1 250	737	1 135	3 122
of which: received or contracted	739	102	612	1 453
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	62	15	103	180
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	89	100	74	77
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	117	99	157	123
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 111			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 390			

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	699	30	5 865	6 594
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	454	23	4 755	5 232
Previous year imports	1 141	50	332	1 522
Previous five years average imports	1 299	51	233	1 583
2007/08 Domestic Availability	750	19	5 310	6 079
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	750	30	5 310	6 090
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	750	19	5 310	6 079
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Utilization	1 950	69	5 540	7 559
Food use	1 745	68	3 789	5 602
Non-food use	75	1	1 451	1 527
Exports or re-exports	-	-	250	250
Possible stock build up	130	-	50	180
2007/08 Import Requirement	1 200	50	230	1 480
Anticipated commercial imports	1 100	50	-	1 150
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	100	-	230	330
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	5	-	22	27
of which: delivered	-	-	13	13
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	48	2	103	153
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	165	130	112	116
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	92	98	99	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet; wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	36 711			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	810			

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	68	68
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	70	70
Previous year imports	40	17	71	128
Previous five years average imports	40	17	65	122
2007/08 Domestic Availability	1	-	35	36
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	27	27
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	27	27
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	8	9
2007/08 Utilization	43	13	154	210
Food use	43	13	119	174
Non-food use	-	-	35	35
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	42	13	119	174
Anticipated commercial imports	41	13	80	134
of which: received or contracted	20	-	38	58
Food aid needs	1	-	39	40
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	-	9	10
of which: delivered	1	-	3	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	36	11	101	148
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	39	39
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	105	76	183	143
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 179			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	2 430			

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	110	1 206	4 312	5 628
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	90	1 038	4 083	5 211
Previous year imports	562	130	41	734
Previous five years average imports	371	150	125	646
2007/08 Domestic Availability	214	810	4 398	5 422
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	64	1 200	4 323	5 587
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	64	780	4 323	5 167
Possible stock drawdown	150	30	75	255
2007/08 Utilization	534	910	4 433	5 877
Food use	508	749	3 500	4 757
Non-food use	6	160	533	699
Exports or re-exports	20	1	400	421
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	320	100	35	455
Anticipated commercial imports	300	92	5	397
of which: received or contracted	-	2	-	2
Food aid needs	20	8	30	58
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	20	3	12	35
of which: delivered	-	3	6	9
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	16	16
of which: for local use	-	-	14	14
for export	-	-	2	2
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	19	88	119
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	71	116	106	107
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	86	67	28	70
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	39 918			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	350			

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	60	760	820
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	63	708	771
Previous year imports	101	85	1	186 ¹
Previous five years average imports	113	86	-	199
2007 Domestic Availability	10	52	786	848
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	76	786	862
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	52	786	838
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
2007 Utilization	73	132	787	992
Food use	61	75	560	696
Non-food use	2	7	158	167
Exports or re-exports	10	50	50	110
Possible stock build up	-	-	19	19
2007 Import Requirement	63	80	1	144²
Anticipated commercial imports	63	80	-	144
of which: received or contracted	41	35	-	76
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	14	101	126
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	121	111	112
2007 Import requirement compared to average	56	94	-	73
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	5 537			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	350			

¹ Includes 30 000 tonnes of wheat and 45 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	15	153	2 291	2 459
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	15	128	2 241	2 384
Previous year imports	104	65	74	243
Previous five years average imports	58	62	88	208
2007 Domestic Availability	18	113	2 457	2 588
2006 Production (incl. paddy rice)	18	170	2 412	2 600
2006 Production (incl. milled rice)	18	113	2 412	2 543
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	45	45
2007 Utilization	120	173	2 527	2 820
Food use	104	173	1 900	2 176
Non-food use	1	-	277	278
Exports or re-exports	-	1	350	351
Possible stock build up	15	-	-	15
2007 Import Requirement	102	60	70	232
Anticipated commercial imports	82	56	-	137
of which: received or contracted	82	4	-	86
Food aid needs	20	4	70	94
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	20	4	70	94
of which: delivered	-	4	46	50
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	135	135
of which: for local use	-	-	135	135
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	6	67	77
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	120	133	108	109
2007 Import requirement compared to average	175	97	80	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	28 462			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	300			

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	93	14	1 494	1 601
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	105	12	1 111	1 228
Previous year imports	48	21	15	84
Previous five years average imports	50	22	155	227
2007/08 Domestic Availability	131	12	1 470	1 613
2007 Production (rice in paddy terms)	116	18	1 401	1 535
2007 Production (rice in milled terms)	116	12	1 401	1 529
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	69	84
2007/08 Utilization	166	32	1 480	1 678
Food use	159	31	1 021	1 211
Non-food use	7	1	159	167
Exports or re-exports	-	-	300	300
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	35	20	11	66
Anticipated commercial imports	30	19	6	55
of which: received or contracted	3	1	6	9
Food aid needs	5	1	5	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	-	2	4
of which: delivered	1	-	2	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	21	21
of which: for local use	-	-	18	18
for export	-	-	3	3
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	3	85	100
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	110	153	126	125
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	70	91	7	29
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	12 060			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	630			

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	242	2	1 703	1 947
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	156	3	1 059	1 218
Previous year imports	82	25	319	425
Previous five years average imports	91	21	727	839
2007/08 Domestic Availability	145	1	1 082	1 228
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	145	2	1 023	1 170
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	145	1	1 023	1 169
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	59	59
2007/08 Utilization	345	23	1 867	2 235
Food use	333	23	1 572	1 928
Non-food use	10	-	295	305
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	2	-	-	2
2007/08 Import Requirement	200	22	785	1 007
Anticipated commercial imports	125	22	508	655
of which: received or contracted	79	2	345	426
Food aid needs	75	-	277	352
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	75	-	144	218
of which: delivered	56	-	58	114
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	8	8
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	2	133	163
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	93	67	97	96
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	220	105	108	120
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 830			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	340			