



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of mid-April 2010

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Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	745	764
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	768	787
Previous year imports	543	234	60	837
Previous five years average imports	467	213	85	765
2009/10 domestic availability	34	17	1 279	1 330
2009 production (incl. paddy rice)	4	11	1 279	1 294
2009 production (incl. milled rice)	4	7	1 279	1 290
Possible stock drawdown	30	10	-	40
2009/10 utilization	534	272	1 287	2 093
Food use	529	269	956	1 754
Non-food use	5	3	141	149
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	190	190
2009/10 import requirement	500	255	8	763
Anticipated commercial imports	500	250	5	755
of which: received or contracted	337	91	1	429
Food aid needs	-	5	3	8
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	29	15	53	98
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	73	167	164
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	107	120	9	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	17 996			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	3 340			

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	109	1 175	1 284
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	1 074	1 154
Previous year imports	45	123	10	178 ¹
Previous five years average imports	47	143	4	194
2010 domestic availability	-	69	1 235	1 305
2009 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	116	1 235	1 351
2009 production (incl. milled rice)	-	69	1 235	1 305
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 utilization	46	179	1 240	1 466
Food use	44	93	816	952
Non-food use	1	12	305	317
Exports or re-exports	1	75	120	196
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 import requirement	46	110	5	161²
Anticipated commercial imports	45	100	4	149
of which: received or contracted	-	23	-	23
Food aid needs	1	10	1	12
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	4	9	82	96
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2009 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	145	115	117
2010 Import requirement compared to average	98	77	125	83
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	9 923			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	700			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 100 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 75 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	39	40
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	32	33
Previous year imports	120	36	313	469
Previous five years average imports	90	28	211	329
2009/10 Domestic Availability	3	-	56	59
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	56	57
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	56	57
Possible stock drawdown	2	-	-	2
2009/10 Utilization	103	36	284	423
Food use	93	36	228	357
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	10	-	35	45
Possible stock build up	-	-	15	15
2009/10 Import Requirement	100	36	228	364
Anticipated commercial imports	100	36	228	364
of which: received or contracted	92	-	175	267
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	48	19	117	183
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	175	173
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	111	129	108	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 950			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	6 640			

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	195	4 163	4 359
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	109	3 427	3 536
Previous year imports	78	203	34	315
Previous five years average imports	64	239	20	323
2009/10 Domestic Availability	-	141	3 578	3 719
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	214	3 413	3 627
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	141	3 413	3 554
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	165	165
2009/10 Utilization	78	331	3 591	4 000
Food use	77	299	2 786	3 162
Non-food use	1	32	625	658
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	78	190	13	281
Anticipated commercial imports	60	180	6	246
of which: received or contracted	5	-	-	5
Food aid needs	18	10	7	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	18	-	-	18
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	19	174	198
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	196	100	103
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	122	79	65	87
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 993			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	480			

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	74	217	300
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	70	211	289
Previous year imports	34	10	100	144
Previous five years average imports	31	8	87	126
2010 Domestic Availability	9	47	211	266
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	70	211	290
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	47	211	266
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	44	58	321	422
Food use	42	50	289	380
Non-food use	2	8	32	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	35	11	110	156
Anticipated commercial imports	20	7	85	112
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	15	4	25	44
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	6	34	45
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	106	100	100	100
2010 Import requirement compared to average	113	138	126	124
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 519			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	140			

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	87	1 560	1 647
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	82	1 535	1 617
Previous year imports	308	476	49	833 ¹
Previous five years average imports	303	436	25	764
2010 Domestic Availability	20	84	1 391	1 495
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	123	1 347	1 471
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	84	1 347	1 431
Possible stock drawdown	20	-	44	64
2010 Utilization	295	584	1 436	2 315
Food use	266	541	1 169	1 976
Non-food use	4	43	257	304
Exports or re-exports	25	-	10	35
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	275	500	45	820²
Anticipated commercial imports	275	495	44	814
of which: received or contracted	-	21	1	22
Food aid needs	-	5	1	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	27	59	100
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	150	88	91
2010 Import requirement compared to average	91	115	180	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	19 773			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 150			

¹ Includes 35 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

² Includes 25 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	8	8
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous year imports	32	33	9	74
Previous five years average imports	26	30	23	79
2009/10 Domestic Availability	3	-	7	10
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	7	7
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	7	7
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	-	3
2009/10 Utilization	30	38	34	101
Food use	30	38	28	96
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	4	4
2009/10 Import Requirement	27	38	26	91
Anticipated commercial imports	21	33	25	79
of which: received or contracted	1	1	-	2
Food aid needs	6	5	1	12
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	4	0.3	0.3	5
of which: delivered	4	0.3	0.3	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	55	71	53	179
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	123	123
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	102	127	114	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	539			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	2 800			

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	33	173	206
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	34	169	203
Previous year imports	37	5	17	59
Previous five years average imports	38	4	12	54
2010 Domestic Availability	-	19	167	186
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	153	183
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	19	153	172
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	14	14
2010 Utilization	37	25	184	246
Food use	37	25	165	227
Non-food use	-	-	20	20
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	37	6	17	60
Anticipated commercial imports	37	4	-	41
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	3	17	20
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	3	3
of which: delivered	-	-	3	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	0.3	0.3
of which: for local use	-	-	0.3	0.3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	6	36	50
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	88	91	90
2010 Import requirement compared to average	97	150	142	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 567			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	410			

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	174	1 597	1 779
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	127	1 631	1 762
Previous year imports	79	8	71	159
Previous five years average imports	71	12	52	135
2009/10 Domestic Availability	-	95	1 588	1 683
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	131	1 444	1 575
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	90	1 444	1 534
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	144	149
2009/10 Utilization	80	108	1 676	1 864
Food use	80	92	1 243	1 414
Non-food use	1	16	278	294
Exports or re-exports	-	-	155	155
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	80	13	88	181
Anticipated commercial imports	60	10	15	85
of which: received or contracted	25	-	-	25
Food aid needs	20	3	73	96
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	15	-	60	75
of which: delivered	3	-	43	46
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	8	105	119
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	1	103	89	89
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	113	108	169	134
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	11 866			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	540			

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	11	41	1	54
Previous five years average imports	9	40	-	49
2010 Domestic Availability	3	12	4	19
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	3	1	-	4
2010 Utilization	10	53	4	67
Food use	10	52	2	64
Non-food use	-	1	1	2
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	1	1
2010 Import Requirement	7	41	-	48
Anticipated commercial imports	7	41	-	48
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	77	3	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2010 Import requirement compared to average	78	103	0	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	676			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	750			

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 200	1 525
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 199	1 523
Previous year imports	440	151	133	724
Previous five years average imports	394	133	99	626
2010 Domestic Availability	9	211	1 244	1 464
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 244	1 569
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	211	1 244	1 464
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	449	362	1 374	2 185
Food use	441	339	1 099	1 879
Non-food use	8	23	275	306
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	440	151	130	721
Anticipated commercial imports	420	150	30	600
of which: received or contracted	-	-	3	3
Food aid needs	20	1	100	121
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	9	-	14	23
of which: delivered	-	-	13	13
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	5	17	29
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	104	103
2010 Import requirement compared to average	112	114	131	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	66 020			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	150			

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	22
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	19	20
Previous year imports	235	83	7	325
Previous five years average imports	228	82	5	315
2010 Domestic Availability	-	1	22	23
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	2	2
2010 Utilization	240	87	30	357
Food use	235	82	27	344
Non-food use	5	5	3	13
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	240	86	8	334
Anticipated commercial imports	240	81	5	326
of which: received or contracted	5	6	-	11
Food aid needs	-	5	3	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	1	2
of which: delivered	-	1	1	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	58	20	7	85
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	105	105
2010 Import requirement compared to average	105	105	160	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 028			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 790			

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	680	726	1 406
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	678	689	1 367
Previous year imports	455	842	40	1 337
Previous five years average imports	339	896	42	1 277
2010 Domestic Availability	60	413	734	1 207
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	688	734	1 422
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	413	734	1 147
Possible stock drawdown	60	-	-	60
2010 Utilization	375	1 313	774	2 462
Food use	370	1 213	614	2 196
Non-food use	5	100	141	246
Exports or re-exports	-	-	20	20
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	315	900	40	1 255
Anticipated commercial imports	315	890	30	1 235
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	10	10	20
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	9	1	10
of which: delivered	-	1	1	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	18	60	30	108
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	101	107	104
2010 Import requirement compared to average	93	100	95	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	20 293			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	980			

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	50	38	21	109
Previous five years average imports	48	33	14	95
2010 Domestic Availability	-	2	2	4
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	2	4
2010 Utilization	50	34	11	95
Food use	50	30	10	90
Non-food use	-	4	1	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	50	32	9	91
Anticipated commercial imports	45	27	6	78
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	5	3	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	-	-	2
of which: delivered	2	-	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	58	35	12	105
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Import requirement compared to average	104	97	64	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
□ Population (000s)	861			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 130			

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	8	-	28
Previous five years average imports	18	8	-	26
2010 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	20	8	-	28
Food use	16	8	-	24
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	20	8	-	28
Anticipated commercial imports	20	8	-	28
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	30	15	-	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Import requirement compared to average	111	100	-	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	540			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	14 980			

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	160	170
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	245	255
Previous year imports	280	11	38	329
Previous five years average imports	201	11	52	264
2010 Domestic Availability	20	-	252	272
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	245	265
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	245	265
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	7	7
2010 Utilization	300	11	293	604
Food use	298	11	237	546
Non-food use	2	-	56	58
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	280	11	41	332
Anticipated commercial imports	220	11	35	266
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	60	-	6	66
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	72	3	58	133
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	200	-	100	104
2010 Import requirement compared to average	139	100	79	126
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	4 119			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	300			

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2 654	-	12 695	15 349
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 435	-	10 998	13 433
Previous year imports	1 440	16	215	1 671
Previous five years average imports	840	16	147	1 003
2010 Domestic Availability	3 100	-	11 636	14 736
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3 000	-	11 196	14 196
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	3 000	-	11 196	14 196
Possible stock drawdown	100	-	440	540
2010 Utilization	4 200	16	11 906	16 122
Food use	3 600	16	9 841	13 457
Non-food use	600	-	2 035	2 635
Exports or re-exports	-	-	30	30
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	1 100	16	270	1 386
Anticipated commercial imports	550	15	-	565
of which: received or contracted	65	-	-	65
Food aid needs	550	1	270	821
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	424	-	29	453
of which: delivered	251	-	24	275
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	-	123	168
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	123	-	102	106
2010 Import requirement compared to average	131	100	184	138
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	80 250			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	280			

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	32	32
Previous year imports	92	80	5	177
Previous five years average imports	83	78	5	166
2010 Domestic Availability	3	-	33	36
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	3	-	-	3
2010 Utilization	91	82	38	211
Food use	90	62	29	181
Non-food use	1	20	9	30
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	88	82	5	175
Anticipated commercial imports	88	82	5	175
of which: received or contracted	-	1	-	1
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	65	45	21	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	103	103
2010 Import requirement compared to average	106	105	100	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 391			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	7 320			

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	38	202	240
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	25	181	206
Previous year imports	33	112	-	145 ¹
Previous five years average imports	31	104	1	136
2009/10 Domestic Availability	-	51	231	283
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	79	231	310
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	51	231	283
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Utilization	32	150	232	414
Food use	30	102	152	285
Non-food use	1	8	42	51
Exports or re-exports	1	35	22	58
Possible stock build up	-	5	15	20
2009/10 Import Requirement	32	99	1	131²
Anticipated commercial imports	32	90	-	122
of which: received or contracted	1	9	-	10
Food aid needs	-	9	1	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	9	-	9
of which: delivered	-	9	-	9
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	55	82	153
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	316	128	151
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	103	95	50	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 856			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	400			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 27 350 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 35 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	302	1 995	2 297
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	254	1 669	1 923
Previous year imports	302	540	61	903
Previous five years average imports	301	517	60	878
2010 Domestic Availability	-	289	2 216	2 504
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	391	2 216	2 607
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	239	2 216	2 454
Possible stock drawdown	-	50	-	50
2010 Utilization	340	809	2 250	3 398
Food use	337	587	1 406	2 330
Non-food use	3	47	569	618
Exports or re-exports	-	175	260	435
Possible stock build up	-	-	15	15
2010 Import Requirement	340	520	34	894
Anticipated commercial imports	300	515	34	849
of which: received or contracted	-	3	-	3
Food aid needs	40	5	-	45
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	4	-	-	4
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	1	2
of which: for local use	-	1	1	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	23	56	93
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	154	133	136
2010 Import requirement compared to average	113	101	57	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	25 040			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	630			

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 466	1 053	2 519
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 321	916	2 237
Previous year imports	150	407	12	569
Previous five years average imports	171	339	10	520
2010 Domestic Availability	-	1 050	1 176	2 225
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 499	1 176	2 675
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 000	1 176	2 175
Possible stock drawdown	-	50	-	50
2010 Utilization	152	1 315	1 190	2 656
Food use	149	970	756	1 875
Non-food use	3	225	241	469
Exports or re-exports	-	120	100	220
Possible stock build up	-	-	92	92
2010 Import Requirement	152	265	14	431
Anticipated commercial imports	150	250	7	407
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	2	15	7	24
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	-	2
of which: delivered	-	2	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	98	76	189
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	113	128	120
2010 Import requirement compared to average	89	78	140	83
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	9 933			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	350			

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	153	47	200
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	116	84	200
Previous year imports	8	126	4	138
Previous five years average imports	18	85	3	106
2009/10 Domestic Availability	-	103	57	160
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	154	53	207
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	103	53	156
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	4	4
2009/10 Utilization	20	198	61	279
Food use	18	180	50	248
Non-food use	-	13	9	22
Exports or re-exports	-	5	2	7
Possible stock build up	2	-	-	2
2009/10 Import Requirement	20	95	4	119
Anticipated commercial imports	20	90	-	110
of which: received or contracted	2	11	-	13
Food aid needs	-	5	4	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	97	27	134
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	133	63	104
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	111	112	143	113
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 856			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	250			

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	225	45	2 284	2 554
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	326	54	2 878	3 258
Previous year imports	844	300	1 544	2 688
Previous five years average imports	680	280	704	1 664
2009/10 Domestic Availability	220	39	2 534	2 793
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	220	45	2 534	2 799
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	220	29	2 534	2 783
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	-	10
2009/10 Utilization	1 070	349	3 964	5 383
Food use	1 003	340	3 506	4 849
Non-food use	37	9	367	413
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	30	-	91	121
2009/10 Import Requirement	850	310	1 430	2 590
Anticipated commercial imports	750	307	1 210	2 267
of which: received or contracted	607	1	617	1 225
Food aid needs	100	3	220	323
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	26	1	81	108
of which: delivered	26	1	77	104
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	51	51
of which: for local use	-	-	51	51
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	25	9	88	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	67	83	88	86
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	125	111	203	156
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	39 802			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	730			

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	77	88
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	87	98
Previous year imports	82	20	100	201
Previous five years average imports	83	20	101	204
2009/10 Domestic Availability	17	-	76	93
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	76	86
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	-	76	86
Possible stock drawdown	7	-	-	7
2009/10 Utilization	102	20	209	331
Food use	100	20	196	316
Non-food use	2	-	5	7
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	7	7
2009/10 Import Requirement	85	20	133	238
Anticipated commercial imports	85	15	130	230
of which: received or contracted	72	-	130	202
Food aid needs	-	5	3	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	3	3
of which: delivered	-	-	3	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	49	9	95	153
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	94	-	87	88
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	102	98	132	116
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 067			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 060			

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	279	-	279
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	174	-	174
Previous year imports	50	313	21	384
Previous five years average imports	62	249	18	329
2010 Domestic Availability	-	230	-	230
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	293	-	293
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	190	-	190
Possible stock drawdown	-	40	-	40
2010 Utilization	54	538	21	613
Food use	52	421	21	494
Non-food use	2	67	-	69
Exports or re-exports	-	50	-	50
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	54	308	21	383
Anticipated commercial imports	50	300	20	370
of which: received or contracted	-	3	-	3
Food aid needs	4	8	1	13
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	4	-	-	4
of which: delivered	2	-	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	0.4	-	0.4
of which: for local use	-	0.4	-	0.4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	101	5	118
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	168	-	168
2010 Import requirement compared to average	87	124	117	116
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 182			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	170			

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 914	436	4 361
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 483	391	3 884
Previous year imports	124	90	3	217
Previous five years average imports	113	160	6	279
2009/10 Domestic Availability	10	2 814	386	3 210
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	4 200	371	4 581
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	2 814	371	3 195
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	15	15
2009/10 Utilization	120	2 872	402	3 394
Food use	120	2 369	372	2 861
Non-food use	-	438	30	468
Exports or re-exports	-	15	-	15
Possible stock build up	-	50	-	50
2009/10 Import Requirement	110	58	16	184
Anticipated commercial imports	100	53	6	159
of which: received or contracted	12	41	5	58
Food aid needs	10	5	10	25
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	0.1	7.2	10.2	17.5
of which: delivered	0.1	7.2	10.2	17.5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	0.4	0.4
of which: for local use	-	-	0.4	0.4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	121	19	146
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	121	95	118
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	97	36	267	66
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	19 625			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	420			

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	115	2 871	2 989
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	82	2 399	2 484
Previous year imports	77	10	96	183
Previous five years average imports	69	15	167	251
2009/10 Domestic Availability	20	85	3 747	3 852
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3	131	3 747	3 881
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	3	85	3 747	3 835
Possible stock drawdown	17	-	-	17
2009/10 Utilization	70	95	3 821	3 986
Food use	70	61	2 286	2 416
Non-food use	-	10	1 175	1 185
Exports or re-exports	-	2	100	102
Possible stock build up	-	22	260	282
2009/10 Import Requirement	50	10	74	134
Anticipated commercial imports	38	10	61	109
of which: received or contracted	33	9	61	103
Food aid needs	12	-	13	25
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	12	-	13	25
of which: delivered	12	-	13	25
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	10	10
of which: for local use	-	-	9	9
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	4	150	158
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	93	160	156	156
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	72	67	44	53
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	15 263			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	280			

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	1 310	2 734	4 057
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 022	2 545	3 576
Previous year imports	109	140	20	269
Previous five years average imports	116	143	21	280
2009/10 Domestic Availability	30	1 075	3 028	4 133
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	30	1 581	3 028	4 639
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	30	1 075	3 028	4 133
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Utilization	132	1 187	3 040	4 359
Food use	108	824	2 265	3 198
Non-food use	1	237	480	719
Exports or re-exports	2	100	245	347
Possible stock build up	21	25	50	96
2009/10 Import Requirement	102	112	13	226
Anticipated commercial imports	100	100	11	211
of which: received or contracted	19	-	-	19
Food aid needs	2	12	1	15
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	12	1	15
of which: delivered	1	12	-	13
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	61	168	237
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	335	155	119	130
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	88	78	60	81
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	13 511			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	580			

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	107	108	215
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	83	86	169
Previous year imports	393	117	9	518 ¹
Previous five years average imports	353	78	10	441
2009/10 Domestic Availability	29	45	93	167
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	67	93	164
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	45	93	142
Possible stock drawdown	25	-	-	25
2009/10 Utilization	409	175	97	681
Food use	304	93	80	477
Non-food use	85	7	16	108
Exports or re-exports	20	75	1	96
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	380	130	4	514¹
Anticipated commercial imports	350	120	1	471
of which: received or contracted	61	24	-	85
Food aid needs	30	10	3	43
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	11	-	1	12
of which: delivered	4	-	-	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	90	28	24	141
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	81	108	97
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	108	167	41	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 385			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	840			

¹ Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	161	65	88	314
Previous five years average imports	154	64	86	304
2010 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	165	65	90	320
Food use	119	65	3	187
Non-food use	6	-	88	94
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	165	65	90	320
Anticipated commercial imports	165	65	90	320
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	92	51	2	145
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Import requirement compared to average	107	102	105	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 288			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	6 700			

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	213	2 140	2 355
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	189	1 916	2 107
Previous year imports	303	370	302	975
Previous five years average imports	366	367	146	879
2009/10 Domestic Availability	13	173	2 357	2 543
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	13	260	2 357	2 630
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	13	173	2 357	2 543
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Utilization	374	504	2 550	3 429
Food use	359	476	1 739	2 575
Non-food use	-	28	496	524
Exports or re-exports	-	-	100	100
Possible stock build up	15	-	215	230
2009/10 Import Requirement	361	331	193	885
Anticipated commercial imports	254	320	169	743
of which: received or contracted	254	162	169	585
Food aid needs	108	11	24	142
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	107	11	24	142
of which: delivered	107	11	24	142
Donor-financed purchases	-	1	16	17
of which: for local use	-	1	16	17
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	21	76	113
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	650	137	123	125
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	99	90	132	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	22 894			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	380			

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	12	-	94	106
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	127	138
Previous year imports	64	-	129	193
Previous five years average imports	69	-	101	170
2009/10 Domestic Availability	17	-	99	117
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	12	-	99	111
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	12	-	99	111
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	1	6
2009/10 Utilization	93	-	210	302
Food use	86	-	192	278
Non-food use	1	-	10	10
Exports or re-exports	6	-	8	14
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	76	-	110	186
Anticipated commercial imports	76	-	110	186
of which: received or contracted	26	-	103	129
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	-	91	132
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	112	-	78	81
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	109	-	109	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Population (000s)	2 112			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	4 210			

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	14	78	4 957	5 048
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	73	3 696	3 777
Previous year imports	38	243	55	336
Previous five years average imports	34	254	71	359
2009/10 Domestic Availability	1	69	3 666	3 737
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	91	3 421	3 514
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	59	3 421	3 482
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	245	255
2009/10 Utilization	39	329	3 781	4 150
Food use	38	318	3 097	3 453
Non-food use	1	11	664	676
Exports or re-exports	-	-	20	20
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	38	260	115	413
Anticipated commercial imports	35	240	65	340
of which: received or contracted	3	7	-	10
Food aid needs	3	20	50	73
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	12	6	18
of which: delivered	-	5	-	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	2	-	2
of which: for local use	-	2	-	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	2	20	196	219
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	13	125	93	93
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	112	102	162	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 797			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	330			

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 179	21 525	25 757
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	59	3 662	19 864	23 585
Previous year imports	3 500	1 800	80	5 380 ¹
Previous five years average imports	3 438	1 991	78	5 507
2010 Domestic Availability	253	2 833	21 220	24 306
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	53	4 555	21 020	25 628
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	53	2 733	21 020	23 806
Possible stock drawdown	200	100	200	500
2010 Utilization	3 653	4 633	21 300	29 586
Food use	3 253	4 086	15 159	22 499
Non-food use	200	547	5 716	6 462
Exports or re-exports	200	-	425	625
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	3 400	1 800	80	5 280¹
Anticipated commercial imports	3 400	1 800	80	5 280
of which: received or contracted	211	91	-	301
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	26	95	142
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	90	124	106	109
2010 Import requirement compared to average	99	90	103	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	158 990			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 170			

¹ Includes 200 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	73	95	473	641
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	41	73	336	450
Previous year imports	22	36	71	129
Previous five years average imports	16	28	129	173
2010 Domestic Availability	70	60	446	576
2010 Production (incl. paddy rice)	70	90	446	606
2010 Production (incl. milled rice)	70	60	446	576
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	90	95	566	751
Food use	90	92	471	653
Non-food use	-	3	90	93
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2010 Import Requirement	20	35	120	175
Anticipated commercial imports	17	34	110	161
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	3	1	10	14
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	9	46	64
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2010 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	171	123	133	135
2010 Import requirement compared to average	125	125	93	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	10 277			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	440			

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	8	7	2	17
Previous five years average imports	8	6	2	16
2010 Domestic Availability	-	1	3	4
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2010 Utilization	7	7	5	19
Food use	4	7	5	16
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	7	6	2	15
Anticipated commercial imports	7	1	2	10
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	26	39	30	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2010 Import requirement compared to average	88	100	100	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	167			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 030			

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	409	1 331	1 740
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	270	952	1 222
Previous year imports	405	603	104	1 112
Previous five years average imports	361	573	84	1 018
2009/10 Domestic Availability	75	351	1 392	1 819
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	502	1 372	1 874
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	351	1 372	1 724
Possible stock drawdown	75	-	20	95
2009/10 Utilization	375	982	1 447	2 804
Food use	369	918	936	2 223
Non-food use	5	50	461	517
Exports or re-exports	1	-	50	51
Possible stock build up	-	14	-	14
2009/10 Import Requirement	300	631	55	986
Anticipated commercial imports	300	600	55	955
of which: received or contracted	56	99	1	156
Food aid needs	-	31	-	31
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	31	-	31
of which: delivered	-	14	-	14
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	69	70	166
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	186	144	153
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	83	110	65	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	13 360			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	980			

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	5	6	13
Previous five years average imports	2	5	6	13
2010 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	2	5	6	13
Food use	2	5	1	8
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	2	5	6	13
Anticipated commercial imports	2	5	6	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	60	12	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2010 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	10 220			

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	680	67	747
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	585	66	651
Previous year imports	70	85	9	164
Previous five years average imports	78	102	9	189
2010 Domestic Availability	-	471	73	544
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	785	73	858
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	471	73	544
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	80	552	82	714
Food use	80	355	71	506
Non-food use	-	122	11	133
Exports or re-exports	-	75	-	75
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2010 Import Requirement	80	81	9	170
Anticipated commercial imports	55	80	6	141
of which: received or contracted	1	-	-	1
Food aid needs	25	1	3	29
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	-	-	2
of which: delivered	1	-	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	2	-	2
of which: for local use	-	2	-	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	55	11	79
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	134	111	132
2010 Import requirement compared to average	103	79	100	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 411			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	320			

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	176	178
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	209	211
Previous year imports	44	140	429	612
Previous five years average imports	99	136	202	437
2009/10 Domestic Availability	-	-	294	294
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	4	294	298
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	294	294
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Utilization	45	140	504	689
Food use	40	134	461	635
Non-food use	5	6	43	54
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	45	140	210	395
Anticipated commercial imports	40	135	20	195
of which: received or contracted	22	8	-	30
Food aid needs	5	5	190	200
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	110	110
of which: delivered	-	-	108	108
Donor-financed purchases	-	3	6	9
of which: for local use	-	3	6	9
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	18	60	83
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	185	141	141
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	45	103	104	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	7 645			
GNI per capita in 2007 (USD)	n.a.			

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	2 172	3	13 701	15 876
Previous five years average production	1 953	3	10 275	12 231
Previous year imports	1 192	800	165	2 157
Previous five years average imports	1 129	794	657	2 580
2009/10 Domestic Availability	1 964	2	13 157	15 123
2009 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 920	3	13 157	15 080
2009 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 920	2	13 157	15 079
Possible stock drawdown	44	-	-	44
2009/10 Utilization	3 164	902	13 333	17 399
Food use	2 870	862	4 915	8 647
Non-food use	94	40	5 041	5 175
Exports or re-exports	200	-	2 340	2 540
Possible stock build up	-	-	1 037	1 037
2009/10 Import Requirement	1 200	900	176	2 276
Anticipated commercial imports	1 200	900	176	2 276
of which: received or contracted	1 050	718	56	1 824
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	52	52
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	52	52
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	57	17	98	173
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	98	100	128	123
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	106	113	27	88
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	Maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	50 110			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	2 820			

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	642	37	4 872	5 551
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	556	34	4 696	5 286
Previous year imports	1 733	51	323	2 107
Previous five years average imports	1 442	49	322	1 813
2009/10 Domestic Availability	703	26	3 716	4 445
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	403	37	3 136	3 576
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	403	26	3 136	3 565
Possible stock drawdown	300	-	580	880
2009/10 Utilization	2 203	77	4 541	6 821
Food use	2 163	76	3 696	5 935
Non-food use	40	1	765	806
Exports or re-exports	-	-	80	80
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	1 500	51	825	2 376
Anticipated commercial imports	1 400	51	20	1 471
of which: received or contracted	310	-	-	310
Food aid needs	100	-	805	905
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	14	-	466	480
of which: delivered	9	-	451	460
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	56	2	96	155
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	72	109	67	68
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	104	104	256	131
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	38 368			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	1 100			

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	65	65
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	61	61
Previous year imports	37	18	73	128
Previous five years average imports	38	17	77	132
2009/10 Domestic Availability	-	1	71	72
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	0	71	71
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	0	71	71
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2009/10 Utilization	42	17	144	203
Food use	42	17	110	169
Non-food use	-	-	31	31
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	3	3
2009/10 Import Requirement	42	16	72	130
Anticipated commercial imports	42	16	68	126
of which: received or contracted	36	-	68	104
Food aid needs	-	-	5	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	5	5
of which: delivered	-	-	5	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	35	15	93	143
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	117	117
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	111	94	94	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 185			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	2 600			

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	80	1 380	4 557	6 017
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	89	1 245	4 305	5 639
Previous year imports	565	100	72	737
Previous five years average imports	473	151	86	710
2009/10 Domestic Availability	110	901	4 388	5 399
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	80	1 340	4 268	5 688
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	80	871	4 268	5 219
Possible stock drawdown	30	30	120	180
2009/10 Utilization	590	1 051	4 478	6 119
Food use	532	880	3 840	5 252
Non-food use	8	170	568	746
Exports or re-exports	50	1	70	121
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Import Requirement	480	150	90	720
Anticipated commercial imports	480	142	75	697
of which: received or contracted	380	10	4	394
Food aid needs	-	8	15	23
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	9	9
of which: delivered	-	-	9	9
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	15	15
of which: for local use	-	-	15	15
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	20	88	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	90	108	99	101
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	101	99	105	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	43 728			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	440			

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	86	850	935
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	76	776	852
Previous year imports	70	83	1	154 ¹
Previous five years average imports	82	83	1	166
2010 Domestic Availability	-	82	940	1 023
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	121	940	1 061
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	82	940	1 023
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2010 Utilization	70	165	942	1 178
Food use	58	88	589	736
Non-food use	2	7	268	277
Exports or re-exports	10	70	80	160
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2010 Import Requirement	70	83	2	155²
Anticipated commercial imports	70	83	-	153
of which: received or contracted	-	3	-	3
Food aid needs	-	-	2	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	2	2
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	12	83	103
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	160	121	125
2010 Import requirement compared to average	85	100	200	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 147			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	410			

¹ Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 70 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2010 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	19	190	2 420	2 629
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	17	163	2 337	2 517
Previous year imports	193	35	15	243
Previous five years average imports	126	41	55	222
2010 Domestic Availability	59	127	2 810	2 996
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	19	190	2 810	3 019
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	19	127	2 810	2 956
Possible stock drawdown	40	-	-	40
2010 Utilization	174	162	2 835	3 171
Food use	172	161	2 121	2 454
Non-food use	2	-	379	381
Exports or re-exports	-	1	240	241
Possible stock build up	-	-	95	95
2010 Import Requirement	115	35	25	175
Anticipated commercial imports	70	35	-	105
of which: received or contracted	25	-	-	25
Food aid needs	45	-	25	70
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	43	-	19	62
of which: delivered	-	-	2	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	20	20
of which: for local use	-	-	20	20
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	5	65	75
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	112	117	120	120
2010 Import requirement compared to average	91	85	45	79
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	32 710			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	420			

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	185	30	1 499	1 714
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	123	17	1 319	1 459
Previous year imports	26	11	104	140
Previous five years average imports	44	18	67	129
2009/10 Domestic Availability	195	28	1 962	2 185
2009 Production (rice in paddy terms)	195	42	1 962	2 199
2009 Production (rice in milled terms)	195	28	1 962	2 185
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Utilization	204	49	1 989	2 242
Food use	194	45	1 240	1 479
Non-food use	10	1	320	331
Exports or re-exports	-	-	80	80
Possible stock build up	-	3	349	352
2009/10 Import Requirement	9	21	27	57
Anticipated commercial imports	6	20	27	53
of which: received or contracted	-	5	27	32
Food aid needs	3	1	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	-	-	2
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	9	9
of which: for local use	-	-	9	9
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	4	96	114
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	159	247	149	151
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	20	117	40	44
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	12 935			
GNI per capita in 2008 (USD)	950			

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2009/10 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	33	3	808	844
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	135	2	1 315	1 452
Previous year imports	234	22	740	996
Previous five years average imports	129	23	630	782
2009/10 Domestic Availability	36	-	1 521	1 557
2009 Production (incl. paddy rice)	36	-	1 521	1 557
2009 Production (incl. milled rice)	36	-	1 521	1 557
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2009/10 Utilization	290	22	1 810	2 122
Food use	277	22	1 466	1 765
Non-food use	3	-	319	322
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	10	-	25	35
2009/10 Import Requirement	254	22	289	565
Anticipated commercial imports	135	22	231	388
of which: received or contracted	135	3	231	369
Food aid needs	119	-	58	176
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	119	-	70	189
of which: delivered	119	-	58	176
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	12	12
of which: for local use	-	-	12	12
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	25	2	133	161
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2009 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	27	-	116	107
2009/10 Import requirement compared to average	197	96	46	72
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 000			
GNI per capita in 2005 (USD)	360			