



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of mid-September 2007

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Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilisation for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	9	671	684
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	16	686	706
Previous year imports	388	229	259	876
Previous five years average imports	420	172	208	800
2007/08 domestic availability	24	10	844	878
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	844	863
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	4	10	844	858
Possible stock drawdown	20	-	-	20
2007/08 utilization	449	245	965	1 659
Food use	445	242	824	1 511
Non-food use	4	3	136	143
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2007/08 import requirement	425	235	120	780
Anticipated commercial imports	425	230	102	757
of which: received or contracted	102	46	-	148
Food aid needs	-	5	18	23
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	27	15	50	92
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	94	123	122
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	101	137	58	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	16 338			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 980			

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	73	1 049	1 122
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	65	966	1 031
Previous year imports	46	160	1	207 ¹
Previous five years average imports	52	129	2	183
2007 domestic availability	-	48	1 032	1 080
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	1 017	1 097
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	48	1 017	1 065
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	15	15
2007 utilization	54	158	1 034	1 246
Food use	52	100	728	880
Non-food use	1	8	251	260
Exports or re-exports	1	50	55	106
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	54	110	2	166²
Anticipated commercial imports	53	100	-	153
of which: received or contracted	18	59	-	77
Food aid needs	1	10	2	13
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	3	3
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	7	14	99	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	123	105	106
2007 import requirement compared to average	104	85	100	91
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	7 344			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	540			

¹ Includes 3 000 tonnes of wheat and 100 000 tonnes of rice for re-exports.

² Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-exports.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	49	50
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	33	34
Previous year imports	93	17	160	270
Previous five years average imports	80	17	183	280
2007/08 domestic availability	1	-	28	29
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	28	29
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	28	29
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007/08 utilization	97	20	218	335
Food use	87	20	212	319
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	10	-	1	11
2007/08 import requirement	96	20	190	306
Anticipated commercial imports	96	20	190	306
of which: received or contracted	45	12	53	111
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	47	11	115	173
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	-	86	86
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	120	118	104	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 850			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 900			

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2006/07 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	94	3 556	3 650
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	92	3 177	3 269
Previous year imports	60	250	10	320
Previous five years average imports	57	217	10	284
2006/07 domestic availability	-	75	3 567	3 642
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	114	3 567	3 681
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	75	3 567	3 642
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2006/07 utilization	46	356	3 590	3 992
Food use	45	345	2 680	3 071
Non-food use	1	10	560	571
Exports or re-exports	0	0	200	200
Possible stock build up	-	-	150	150
2006/07 import requirement	46	281	23	350
Anticipated commercial imports	41	269	15	325
of which: received or contracted	35	1	-	36
Food aid needs	5	12	8	25
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	6	11	8	25
of which: delivered	2	7	6	15
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	3	24	183	210
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	124	112	113
2006/07 import requirement compared to average	81	129	230	123
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	14 638			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	460			

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	68	205	282
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	65	209	282
Previous year imports	30	6	81	117
Previous five years average imports	26	4	64	94
2007 domestic availability	8	47	212	267
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	8	71	212	290
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	8	47	212	267
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	39	55	299	393
Food use	37	47	267	351
Non-food use	2	8	32	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	31	8	87	126
Anticipated commercial imports	31	4	32	67
of which: received or contracted	-	0	-	0
Food aid needs	-	4	55	59
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	30	30
of which: delivered	-	-	30	30
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	6	33	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	109	101	103
2007 import requirement compared to average	119	200	136	134
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 062			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	100			

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	101	1 610	1 711
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	81	1 381	1 462
Previous year imports	299	360	17	676 ¹
Previous five years average imports	266	324	22	612
2007 domestic availability	7	82	1 825	1 914
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	120	1 825	1 945
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	82	1 825	1 907
Possible stock drawdown	7	-	-	7
2007 utilization	307	442	1 845	2 594
Food use	253	387	1 236	1 876
Non-food use	4	5	349	358
Exports or re-exports	50	50	35	135
Possible stock build up	-	-	225	225
2007 import requirement	300	360	20	680¹
Anticipated commercial imports	300	360	20	680
of which: received or contracted	106	85	2	193
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	2	2
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	14	21	68	104
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	148	132	133
2007 import requirement compared to average	113	111	91	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	18 138			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 080			

¹ Includes 50 000 tonnes of wheat for re-exports.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2006/07 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	4	4
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	11	11
Previous year imports	20	31	27	78
Previous five years average imports	20	28	34	82
2006/07 domestic availability	-	1	12	13
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	12	12
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	12	12
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2006/07 utilization	21	35	38	93
Food use	21	35	36	91
Non-food use	-	-	2	2
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2006/07 import requirement	21	34	26	80
Anticipated commercial imports	17	30	25	72
of which: received or contracted	8	14	8	30
Food aid needs	4	4	1	8
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	4	-	1	5
of which: delivered	4	-	1	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	42	69	71	182
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	107	107
2006/07 import requirement compared to average	105	120	76	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	502			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	2 130			

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	184	214
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	28	168	196
Previous year imports	40	3	9	52
Previous five years average imports	39	3	8	50
2007 domestic availability	-	19	179	198
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	179	209
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	19	179	198
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	40	22	190	252
Food use	40	22	161	223
Non-food use	-	-	23	23
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2007 import requirement	40	3	11	54
Anticipated commercial imports	34	1	-	35
of which: received or contracted	13	-	-	13
Food aid needs	6	2	11	19
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	6	2	10.5	18
of which: delivered	0.4	-	7.2	8
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	10	5	39	54
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	107	107	107
2007 import requirement compared to average	103	100	131	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 103			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	360			

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2006/07 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	149	1 701	1 853
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	123	1 306	1 432
Previous year imports	72	8	40	119
Previous five years average imports	68	17	25	110
2006/07 domestic availability	2	84	1 877	1 963
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	2	112	1 877	1 991
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	2	77	1 877	1 956
Possible stock drawdown	-	7	-	7
2006/07 utilization	78	100	1 912	2 090
Food use	77	87	1 088	1 252
Non-food use	1	13	424	438
Exports or re-exports	-	-	200	200
Possible stock build up	-	-	200	200
2006/07 import requirement	76	16	35	127
Anticipated commercial imports	42	14	2	58
of which: received or contracted	33	-	-	33
Food aid needs	34	2	33	69
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	34	2	33	69
of which: delivered	31	-	33	64
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	8	9	113	129
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	62	91	144	139
2006/07 import requirement compared to average	112	94	140	116
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	9 672			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	480			

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	9	48	-	57
Previous five years average imports	7	33	-	40
2007 domestic availability	-	11	4	15
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	7	45	4	56
Food use	7	44	2	53
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	7	34	-	41
Anticipated commercial imports	7	34	-	41
of which: received or contracted	3.5	2.6	-	6
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	8	53	2	64
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2007 import requirement compared to average	100	103	-	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	835			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	660			

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 251	1 575
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	317	1 253	1 579
Previous year imports	416	125	70	611
Previous five years average imports	275	105	75	455
2007 domestic availability	9	212	1 254	1 474
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 254	1 578
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	9	211	1 254	1 473
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2007 utilization	394	354	1 354	2 101
Food use	386	333	1 077	1 795
Non-food use	8	21	277	306
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	385	142	100	627
Anticipated commercial imports	375	142	50	567
of which: received or contracted	149	1	10	160
Food aid needs	10	-	50	60
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	6	1	21	27
of which: delivered	6	1	21	27
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	3	3
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	7	6	18	30
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	96	100	100	100
2007 import requirement compared to average	140	135	133	138
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	59 669			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	130			

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
Previous year imports	225	100	5	330
Previous five years average imports	208	69	5	282
2007 domestic availability	-	6	7	13
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	7	8
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2007 utilization	230	81	12	323
Food use	225	76	10	310
Non-food use	5	5	2	12
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	230	75	5	310
Anticipated commercial imports	230	72	5	307
of which: received or contracted	34	13	2	49
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	-	3
of which: delivered	-	2	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	63	21	3	87
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2007 import requirement compared to average	111	109	100	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	3 563			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	950			

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 150	617	1 767
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 108	650	1 758
Previous year imports	316	1 150	40	1 507
Previous five years average imports	308	998	28	1 334
2007 domestic availability	-	770	717	1 487
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 200	717	1 917
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	720	717	1 437
Possible stock drawdown	-	50	-	50
2007 utilization	316	1 670	765	2 752
Food use	311	1 343	577	2 231
Non-food use	5	128	149	281
Exports or re-exports	-	200	10	210
Possible stock build up	-	-	30	30
2007 import requirement	316	900	48	1 264
Anticipated commercial imports	316	880	38	1 234
of which: received or contracted	138	327	25	490
Food aid needs	-	20	10	30
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	8	10
of which: delivered	-	2	8	10
Donor-financed purchases	-	4	-	4
of which: for local use	-	4	-	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	17	73	31	121
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	108	110	109
2007 import requirement compared to average	103	90	171	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	18 435			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	870			

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	40	29	3	72
Previous five years average imports	47	29	3	79
2007 domestic availability	5	-	-	5
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2007 utilization	45	29	5	79
Food use	45	29	3	76
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	1	1	2
2007 import requirement	40	29	5	74
Anticipated commercial imports	35	25	-	60
of which: received or contracted	28	3	2	33
Food aid needs	5	4	5	14
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	-	3
of which: delivered	-	3	-	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	67	42	4	113
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement compared to average	85	100	150	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	673			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 060			

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	21	7	-	28
Previous five years average imports	14	7	-	21
2007 domestic availability	-	-	-	-
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	16	7	-	23
Food use	13	7	-	20
Non-food use	-	-	-	-
Exports or re-exports	3	-	-	3
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	16	7	-	23
Anticipated commercial imports	16	7	-	23
of which: received or contracted	7	3	-	9
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	24	13	-	37
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement compared to average	114	100	-	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	538			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	8 250			

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	18	-	292	310
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	134	145
Previous year imports	150	11	58	219
Previous five years average imports	243	11	69	323
2007 domestic availability	75	-	293	368
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	293	313
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	293	313
Possible stock drawdown	55	-	-	55
2007 utilization	275	11	378	664
Food use	273	11	242	526
Non-food use	2	-	55	57
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	82	82
2007 import requirement	200	11	85	296
Anticipated commercial imports	50	11	65	126
of which: received or contracted	46	-	-	46
Food aid needs	150	-	20	170
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	7	-	-	7
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	72	3	63	138
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	182	-	219	216
2007 import requirement compared to average	82	100	123	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	3 813			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	200			

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2 677	-	10 328	13 005
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1 864	-	8 251	10 115
Previous year imports	471	16	75	562
Previous five years average imports	795	16	76	887
2007 domestic availability	3 673	-	11 828	15 501
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	3 673	-	11 828	15 501
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	3 673	-	11 828	15 501
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	4 009	16	11 845	15 870
Food use	2 942	16	8 567	11 525
Non-food use	367	-	1 678	2 045
Exports or re-exports	-	-	430	430
Possible stock build up	700	-	1 170	1 870
2007 import requirement	336	16	17	369
Anticipated commercial imports	-	15	4	19
of which: received or contracted	-	1	-	1
Food aid needs	336	1	13	350
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	335	1	13	349
of which: delivered	326	1	13	340
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	40	40
of which: for local use	-	-	40	40
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	38	-	110	148
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	197	-	143	153
2007 import requirement compared to average	42	100	22	42
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	77 793			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	180			

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	28	28
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	31	31
Previous year imports	80	80	5	165
Previous five years average imports	77	80	3	160
2007 domestic availability	5	-	28	33
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	28	28
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	28	28
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2007 utilization	85	90	33	208
Food use	84	50	25	159
Non-food use	1	35	8	44
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2007 import requirement	80	90	5	175
Anticipated commercial imports	80	90	5	175
of which: received or contracted	34	24	-	58
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	59	35	18	112
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	91	91
2007 import requirement compared to average	104	113	167	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 428			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 000			

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2006/07 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	18	188	206
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	26	170	196
Previous year imports	36	108	-	143 ¹
Previous five years average imports	40	108	1	149
2006/07 domestic availability	-	20	248	269
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	31	225	256
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	20	225	246
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	23	23
2006/07 utilization	35	134	249	418
Food use	29	101	131	261
Non-food use	1	3	48	52
Exports or re-exports	5	30	70	105
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2006/07 import requirement	35	114	1	150²
Anticipated commercial imports	35	105	-	140
of which: received or contracted	1	24	-	25
Food aid needs	-	9	1	10
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	6	-	6
of which: delivered	-	6	-	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	18	64	83	165
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	119	133	131
2006/07 import requirement compared to average	88	106	50	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 581			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	310			

¹ Includes 5 000 tonnes of wheat and 25 000 tonnes of rice for export.

² Includes 5 000 tonnes of wheat and 30 000 tonnes of rice for export.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	237	1 661	1 898
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	254	1 656	1 910
Previous year imports	318	500	34	852
Previous five years average imports	297	406	38	741
2007 domestic availability	25	153	1 679	1 856
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	250	1 669	1 919
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	153	1 669	1 821
Possible stock drawdown	25	-	10	35
2007 utilization	315	658	1 709	2 681
Food use	312	453	1 333	2 098
Non-food use	3	30	351	384
Exports or re-exports	-	175	25	200
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	290	505	30	825
Anticipated commercial imports	250	495	20	765
of which: received or contracted	106	169	1	276
Food aid needs	40	10	10	60
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	31	-	9	40
of which: delivered	15	-	8	23
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	14	21	60	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	98	101	100
2007 import requirement compared to average	98	124	79	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	22 057			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	520			

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 267	348	1 615
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	925	278	1 203
Previous year imports	165	353	4	523
Previous five years average imports	153	334	5	492
2007 domestic availability	-	894	391	1 285
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 340	391	1 731
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	894	391	1 285
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	165	1 194	393	1 752
Food use	162	694	339	1 195
Non-food use	3	350	54	407
Exports or re-exports	-	150	-	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	165	300	2	467
Anticipated commercial imports	150	285	-	435
of which: received or contracted	24	54	-	78
Food aid needs	15	15	2	32
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	2	2	1	5
of which: delivered	1.6	1.7	-	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	18	76	37	131
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	145	141	144
2007 import requirement compared to average	108	90	40	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	9 134			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	410			

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2006/07 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	98	114	212
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	86	78	164
Previous year imports	21	52	2	75
Previous five years average imports	17	51	2	70
2006/07 domestic availability	-	71	119	190
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	106	119	225
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	71	119	190
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2006/07 utilization	20	135	121	276
Food use	20	107	71	198
Non-food use	-	13	19	32
Exports or re-exports	-	5	18	23
Possible stock build up	-	11	14	24
2006/07 import requirement	20	65	2	86
Anticipated commercial imports	15	60	-	75
of which: received or contracted	5	-	-	5
Food aid needs	5	5	2	11
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	5	2	7
of which: delivered	-	3	2	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	12	64	42	118
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	123	153	137
2006/07 import requirement compared to average	117	126	100	123
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 677			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	190			

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2006/07 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	369	63	3 154	3 586
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	338	49	2 924	3 311
Previous year imports	751	290	396	1 437
Previous five years average imports	527	215	567	1 309
2006/07 domestic availability	358	72	3 532	3 962
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	358	65	3 532	3 955
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	358	42	3 532	3 932
Possible stock drawdown	-	30	-	30
2006/07 utilization	1 058	322	3 738	5 118
Food use	827	310	3 204	4 341
Non-food use	51	12	474	537
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	180	-	60	240
2006/07 import requirement	700	250	206	1 156
Anticipated commercial imports	570	243	155	968
of which: received or contracted	545	179	155	879
Food aid needs	130	7	51	188
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	130	7	51	188
of which: delivered	117	7	46	171
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	49	49
of which: for local use	-	-	49	49
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	25	9	96	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	106	133	121	119
2006/07 import requirement compared to average	133	116	36	88
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	33 366			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	580			

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	122	133
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	106	122
Previous year imports	77	25	90	191
Previous five years average imports	71	16	111	198
2007/08 domestic availability	21	-	66	87
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	62	72
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	10	-	62	72
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	4	15
2007/08 utilization	85	13	245	343
Food use	85	13	241	339
Non-food use	-	-	4	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 import requirement	65	13	179	256
Anticipated commercial imports	65	13	142	220
of which: received or contracted	34	-	37	71
Food aid needs	-	-	37	37
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	2	4
of which: delivered	-	2	2	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	45	7	128	180
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	65	-	58	59
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	91	81	161	129
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 882			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 030			

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	131	-	131
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	150	-	150
Previous year imports	73	173	19	265
Previous five years average imports	61	147	16	224
2007 domestic availability	-	97	-	97
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	150	-	150
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	97	-	97
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	65	282	15	362
Food use	63	260	15	338
Non-food use	2	22	-	24
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	65	185	15	265
Anticipated commercial imports	15	180	-	195
of which: received or contracted	9	98	-	107
Food aid needs	50	5	15	70
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	18	5	1	24
of which: delivered	18	3	1	22
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	18	74	4	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	-	100
2007 import requirement compared to average	107	126	94	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	3 533			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	140			

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 400	301	3 711
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 051	299	3 360
Previous year imports	103	154	6	262
Previous five years average imports	106	195	10	311
2007/08 domestic availability	10	2 379	391	2 780
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 550	391	3 951
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	10	2 379	391	2 780
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007/08 utilization	125	2 543	396	3 064
Food use	125	2 353	351	2 829
Non-food use	-	165	30	195
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	25	15	40
2007/08 import requirement	115	164	5	284
Anticipated commercial imports	100	150	-	250
of which: received or contracted	3	84	-	87
Food aid needs	15	14	5	34
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	15	9	9	33
of which: delivered	3	7	7	17
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	6	121	18	146
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	116	131	118
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	108	84	50	91
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	19 439			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	280			

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	92	2 658	2 752
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	73	1 880	1 955
Previous year imports	82	10	133	224
Previous five years average imports	62	13	252	327
2007/08 domestic availability	10	72	3 540	3 621
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	5	111	3 540	3 655
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	5	72	3 540	3 616
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2007/08 utilization	80	73	3 585	3 738
Food use	80	56	1 960	2 095
Non-food use	-	10	725	735
Exports or re-exports	-	2	550	552
Possible stock build up	-	5	350	355
2007/08 import requirement	70	2	45	117
Anticipated commercial imports	60	1	30	91
of which: received or contracted	10	0.5	27	37
Food aid needs	10	1	15	26
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	20	-	15	35
of which: delivered	10	-	7	17
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	14	14
of which: for local use	-	-	14	14
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	6	4	150	161
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	230	152	188	187
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	113	12	18	36
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	13 048			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	170			

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2006/07 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	946	2 448	3 399
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	849	2 096	2 952
Previous year imports	119	135	17	271
Previous five years average imports	88	143	21	252
2006/07 domestic availability	9	716	2 631	3 356
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 053	2 631	3 693
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	9	716	2 631	3 356
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2006/07 utilization	119	835	2 654	3 609
Food use	116	610	1 994	2 720
Non-food use	1	137	495	633
Exports or re-exports	2	20	45	67
Possible stock build up	-	69	120	189
2006/07 import requirement	111	119	23	253
Anticipated commercial imports	93	112	5	210
of which: received or contracted	57	-	-	57
Food aid needs	18	7	18	43
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	18	7	16	41
of which: delivered	18	7	16	41
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	6	6
of which: for local use	-	-	6	6
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	8	42	136	185
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	121	124	126	125
2006/07 import requirement compared to average	126	83	109	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	14 709			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	440			

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2006/07 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	90	109	199
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	67	147
Previous year imports	385	50	7	442 ¹
Previous five years average imports	352	39	16	407
2006/07 domestic availability	40	39	93	173
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	52	93	145
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	34	93	128
Possible stock drawdown	40	5	-	45
2006/07 utilization	346	87	107	540
Food use	256	77	83	416
Non-food use	60	5	11	76
Exports or re-exports	30	5	10	45
Possible stock build up	-	-	3	3
2006/07 import requirement	306	47	14	367¹
Anticipated commercial imports	276	35	5	316
of which: received or contracted	106	10	-	116
Food aid needs	30	12	9	51
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	29	13	4	46
of which: delivered	12	12	4	28
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	79	24	26	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	65	139	99
2006/07 import requirement compared to average	87	121	87	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 256			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	740			

¹ Includes 30 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	160	69	85	314 ¹
Previous five years average imports	156	68	84	308
2007 domestic availability	-	-	-	-
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	162	70	86	318
Food use	116	70	3	189
Non-food use	6	-	84	90
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	162	70	86	318¹
Anticipated commercial imports	162	70	86	318
of which: received or contracted	55	12	35	102
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	92	55	2	150
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement compared to average	104	103	102	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 264			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 450			

¹ Includes 40 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	183	1 915	2 099
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	180	1 736	1 918
Previous year imports	471	340	72	883
Previous five years average imports	364	345	158	867
2007/08 domestic availability	-	131	1 972	2 103
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	196	1 972	2 168
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	-	131	1 972	2 103
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007/08 utilization	440	491	2 035	2 966
Food use	440	463	1 489	2 392
Non-food use	-	28	396	424
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 import requirement	440	360	63	863
Anticipated commercial imports	410	340	50	800
of which: received or contracted	77	60	16	154
Food aid needs	30	20	13	63
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	77	10	6	93
of which: delivered	-	10	6	16
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	14	14
of which: for local use	-	-	14	14
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	22	23	74	119
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	109	114	113
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	121	104	40	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	20 087			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	340			

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	168	181
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	111	121
Previous year imports	48	-	68	116
Previous five years average imports	65	-	98	163
2007/08 domestic availability	14	-	120	133
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	101	114
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	14	-	101	114
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	19	19
2007/08 utilization	74	-	187	260
Food use	73	-	176	249
Non-food use	1	-	10	11
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 import requirement	60	-	67	127
Anticipated commercial imports	60	-	67	127
of which: received or contracted	21	-	48	69
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	35	-	85	121
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	135	-	91	94
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	92	-	68	78
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Population (000s)	2 067			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	3 230			

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2006/07 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	60	3 604	3 665
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	5	68	3 220	3 293
Previous year imports	37	200	78	315
Previous five years average imports	45	181	69	295
2006/07 domestic availability	9	76	3 972	4 057
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	9	78	3 972	4 059
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	9	51	3 972	4 032
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2006/07 utilization	45	224	4 099	4 368
Food use	41	214	3 067	3 323
Non-food use	1	9	786	797
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	3	-	95	98
2006/07 import requirement	36	148	127	311
Anticipated commercial imports	33	123	82	238
of which: received or contracted	10	-	-	10
Food aid needs	3	26	45	73
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	3	26	42	70
of which: delivered	2	24	41	67
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	5	5
of which: for local use	-	-	5	5
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	3	16	222	240
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	180	115	123	123
2006/07 import requirement compared to average	81	82	183	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	13 840			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	260			

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	66	3 567	22 383	26 016
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	58	3 139	19 710	22 907
Previous year imports	3 600	1 800	80	5 480 ¹
Previous five years average imports	2 983	1 774	92	4 849
2007 domestic availability	71	2 520	24 751	27 342
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	71	4 200	24 751	29 022
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	71	2 520	24 751	27 342
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	3 571	4 220	24 831	32 622
Food use	2 671	3 716	16 790	23 177
Non-food use	500	504	6 891	7 895
Exports or re-exports	400	-	300	700
Possible stock build up	-	-	850	850
2007 import requirement	3 500	1 700	80	5 280¹
Anticipated commercial imports	3 500	1 700	80	5 280
of which: received or contracted	1 615	128	-	1 743
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	20	28	128	177
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	122	134	126	127
2007 import requirement compared to average	117	96	87	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	131 202			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	640			

¹ Includes 400 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	63	285	368
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	44	281	341
Previous year imports	15	24	160	199
Previous five years average imports	15	22	152	189
2007 domestic availability	24	47	301	372
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	24	71	276	371
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	24	47	276	347
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	25	25
2007 utilization	35	73	456	564
Food use	35	70	361	466
Non-food use	-	3	95	98
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	11	26	155	192
Anticipated commercial imports	5	21	130	156
of which: received or contracted	1	-	21	22
Food aid needs	6	5	25	36
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	5	2	9	16
of which: delivered	2	2	8	12
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	2	2
of which: for local use	-	-	2	2
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	4	8	40	52
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	147	161	98	109
2007 import requirement compared to average	73	118	102	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 975			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	250			

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	5	2	16
Previous five years average imports	6	5	2	13
2007 domestic availability	-	-	3	3
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	4	6	5	15
Food use	4	6	5	14
Non-food use	1	-	-	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	1	-	1
2007 import requirement	4	6	2	12
Anticipated commercial imports	4	4	2	10
of which: received or contracted	3	-	-	3
Food aid needs	-	2	-	2
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	21	32	28	80
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	90	90
2007 import requirement compared to average	67	120	100	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	170			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	780			

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2006/07 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	308	1 170	1 478
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	255	919	1 174
Previous year imports	368	460	90	917
Previous five years average imports	303	627	77	1 007
2006/07 domestic availability	-	124	843	967
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	190	798	988
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	124	798	922
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	45	45
2006/07 utilization	296	738	934	1 968
Food use	291	719	718	1 727
Non-food use	5	19	196	220
Exports or re-exports	-	-	20	20
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2006/07 import requirement	296	614	91	1 001
Anticipated commercial imports	295	600	90	985
of which: received or contracted	211	500	17	728
Food aid needs	-	14	1	16
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	14	1	15
of which: delivered	-	13	1	14
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	26	65	65	156
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	75	87	84
2006/07 import requirement compared to average	98	98	118	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	11 095			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	750			

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	5	6	13
Previous five years average imports	2	5	6	13
2007 domestic availability	-	-	-	-
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	2	5	6	13
Food use	2	5	1	8
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	2	5	6	13
Anticipated commercial imports	2	5	6	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	24	60	12	96
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	8 650			

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	500	100	600
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	435	73	508
Previous year imports	80	200	9	289
Previous five years average imports	77	205	10	292
2007 domestic availability	-	315	100	415
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	525	100	625
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	315	100	415
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	80	525	109	714
Food use	80	446	91	617
Non-food use	-	79	18	97
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007 import requirement	80	210	9	299
Anticipated commercial imports	55	200	6	261
of which: received or contracted	6	19	-	25
Food aid needs	25	10	3	38
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	10	10	1	21
of which: delivered	5	-	1	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	14	77	16	106
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	121	137	123
2007 import requirement compared to average	104	102	90	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	5 814			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	240			

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	272	274
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	272	274
Previous year imports	200	100	140	440
Previous five years average imports	225	99	117	441
2007/08 domestic availability	5	1	194	200
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	174	176
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	174	175
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	20	25
2007/08 utilization	205	101	374	680
Food use	145	95	344	584
Non-food use	60	6	30	96
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 import requirement	200	100	180	480
Anticipated commercial imports	190	95	80	365
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	5	100	115
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	13	13
of which: delivered	-	0.3	0.2	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	20	13	47	80
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	64	64
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	89	101	154	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	7 305			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	n.a.			

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	2 105	3	7 316	9 424
Previous five years average production	1 935	3	10 146	12 084
Previous year imports	1 000	737	1 036	2 773
Previous five years average imports	1 065	745	722	2 532
2007/08 domestic availability	1 814	2	8 933	10 749
2007 production (rice in paddy terms)	1 664	3	7 541	9 208
2007 production (rice in milled terms)	1 664	2	7 541	9 207
Possible stock drawdown	150	-	1 392	1 542
2007/08 utilization	3 064	739	10 068	13 871
Food use	2 850	694	4 755	8 299
Non-food use	84	45	4 508	4 637
Exports or re-exports	130	-	805	935
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 import requirement	1 250	737	1 135	3 122
Anticipated commercial imports	1 250	737	1 135	3 122
of which: received or contracted	190	100	240	530
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	4	4
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	62	15	103	180
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	86	100	74	76
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	117	99	157	123
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 111			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 390			

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2006/07 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	415	26	5 140	5 581
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	363	21	4 623	5 007
Previous year imports	1 423	52	261	1 736
Previous five years average imports	1 306	48	183	1 537
2006/07 domestic availability	620	19	5 911	6 550
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	500	30	5 911	6 441
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	500	19	5 911	6 430
Possible stock drawdown	120	-	-	120
2006/07 utilization	1 720	69	6 251	8 040
Food use	1 670	68	3 660	5 398
Non-food use	50	1	1 491	1 542
Exports or re-exports	-	-	650	650
Possible stock build up	-	-	450	450
2006/07 import requirement	1 100	50	340	1 490
Anticipated commercial imports	1 000	50	-	1 050
of which: received or contracted	909	1	-	910
Food aid needs	100	-	340	440
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	28	-	343	371
of which: delivered	24	-	333	357
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	72	72
of which: for local use	-	-	72	72
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	47	2	102	150
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	138	143	128	129
2006/07 import requirement compared to average	84	104	186	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	35 910			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	810			

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	68	68
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	70	70
Previous year imports	40	17	71	128
Previous five years average imports	40	17	65	122
2007/08 domestic availability	1	-	35	36
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	27	27
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	27	27
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	8	9
2007/08 utilization	42	13	154	209
Food use	42	13	118	174
Non-food use	-	-	35	35
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 import requirement	42	13	119	173
Anticipated commercial imports	42	13	74	129
of which: received or contracted	15	-	23	37
Food aid needs	-	-	45	45
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	36	11	100	147
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	39	39
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	105	76	182	142
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 179			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	2 430			

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	110	1 206	4 299	5 615
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	87	1 038	4 067	5 192
Previous year imports	562	130	41	733
Previous five years average imports	371	150	125	646
2007/08 domestic availability	214	810	4 353	5 377
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	64	1 200	4 323	5 587
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	64	780	4 323	5 167
Possible stock drawdown	150	30	30	210
2007/08 utilization	514	910	4 388	5 812
Food use	488	749	3 465	4 702
Non-food use	6	160	523	689
Exports or re-exports	20	1	400	421
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 import requirement	300	100	35	435
Anticipated commercial imports	300	92	5	397
of which: received or contracted	-	1	-	1
Food aid needs	-	8	30	38
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	4	4
of which: delivered	-	-	4	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	8	8
of which: for local use	-	-	7	7
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	12	19	87	118
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	74	116	106	108
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	81	67	28	67
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	39 918			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	350			

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	60	760	820
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	63	708	771
Previous year imports	101	85	1	186 ¹
Previous five years average imports	113	86	-	199
2007 domestic availability	-	44	817	860
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	50	817	866 ¹
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	-	34	817	850
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	-	10
2007 utilization	100	129	817	1 045
Food use	68	62	560	690
Non-food use	2	7	161	170
Exports or re-exports	30	60	50	140
Possible stock build up	-	-	45	45
2007 import requirement	100	85	-	185¹
Anticipated commercial imports	100	85	-	185
of which: received or contracted	24	35	-	59
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	12	11	101	125
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	79	115	112
2007 import requirement compared to average	88	99	-	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	5 537			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	350			

¹ Includes 30 000 tonnes of wheat and 60 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	15	153	2 291	2 459
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	14	128	2 241	2 383
Previous year imports	104	65	74	243
Previous five years average imports	58	62	88	208
2007 domestic availability	18	113	2 470	2 601
2006 production (incl. paddy rice)	18	170	2 470	2 658
2006 production (incl. milled rice)	18	113	2 470	2 601
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007 utilization	119	173	2 550	2 842
Food use	103	173	1 920	2 195
Non-food use	1	-	275	276
Exports or re-exports	-	1	350	351
Possible stock build up	15	-	5	20
2007 import requirement	101	60	80	241
Anticipated commercial imports	71	56	10	136
of which: received or contracted	71	4	-	75
Food aid needs	30	4	70	104
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	21	4	45	70
of which: delivered	-	4	44	48
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	70	70
of which: for local use	-	-	70	70
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	4	6	68	77
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2006 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	129	133	110	112
2007 import requirement compared to average	173	97	91	116
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	28 462			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	300			

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	93	14	1 494	1 601
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	105	12	1 111	1 228
Previous year imports	48	21	15	84
Previous five years average imports	50	22	155	227
2007/08 domestic availability	131	12	1 470	1 613
2007 production (rice in paddy terms)	116	18	1 401	1 535
2007 production (rice in milled terms)	116	12	1 401	1 529
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	69	84
2007/08 utilization	166	32	1 480	1 678
Food use	159	31	1 021	1 210
Non-food use	7	1	159	167
Exports or re-exports	-	-	300	300
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 import requirement	35	20	10	65
Anticipated commercial imports	30	19	5	54
of which: received or contracted	3	-	2	5
Food aid needs	5	1	5	11
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	2	-	2	4
of which: delivered	1	-	2	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	12	12
of which: for local use	-	-	11	11
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	13	3	85	100
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	110	153	126	125
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	70	91	6	29
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	12 060			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	630			

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	242	2	1 703	1 947
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	156	3	1 059	1 218
Previous year imports	82	25	319	425
Previous five years average imports	88	21	721	830
2007/08 domestic availability	145	1	1 082	1 228
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	145	2	1 023	1 170
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	145	1	1 023	1 169
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	59	59
2007/08 utilization	345	23	1 867	2 235
Food use	333	23	1 572	1 928
Non-food use	10	-	295	305
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	2	-	-	2
2007/08 import requirement	200	22	785	1 007
Anticipated commercial imports	160	22	473	655
of which: received or contracted	11	1	124	135
Food aid needs	40	-	312	352
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	40	-	44	84
of which: delivered	16	-	9	24
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	28	2	133	163
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	93	67	97	96
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	227	105	109	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 830			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	340			