



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

Cereal supply and demand balances for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of February 2022



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Note for readers

- All supply and demand figures are FAO forecasts and estimates based on official and unofficial sources.
- Cereals include: wheat, rice and coarse grains. Coarse grains include: maize, barley, sorghum, millet, rye, oats and NES (Not Elsewhere Specified).
- All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent.
- For rice, all elements are expressed in milled terms.
- Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use and industrial use for all cereals.
- '-' means nil or negligible.
- The source of the population figures is the "[2019 Revision of World Population Prospects](#)" prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

Countries

- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Cabo Verde
- Chad
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia
- Ghana
- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- Liberia
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

BENIN

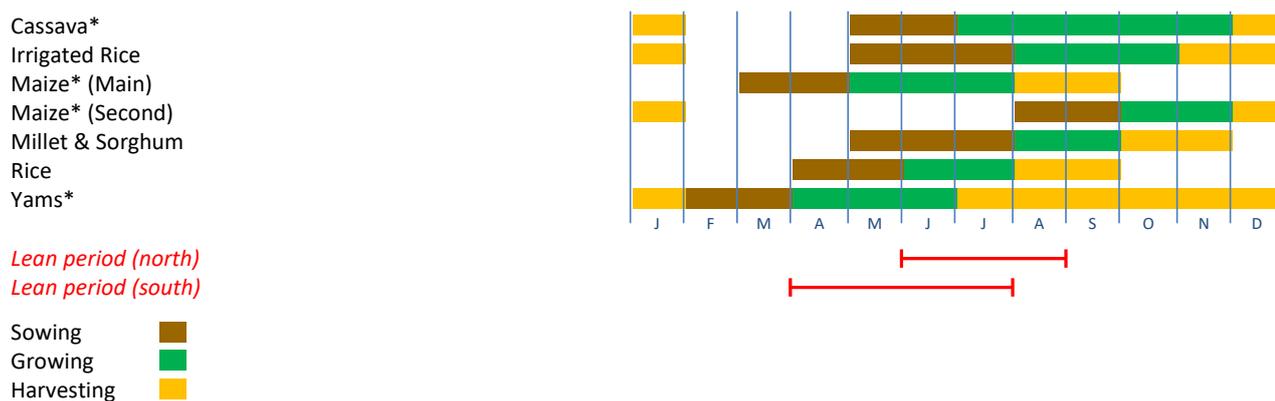
CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	247	1 817	2 049
2020 production	-	247	1 792	2 039
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	25	10
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	57	617	1 828	2 487
Food use	56	530	1 108	1 694
Non-food use	-	71	618	689
Exports	1	-	102	103
Estimated stock build-up	-	15	-	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	57	370	11	438
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	44	91	140
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	236	1 731	1 967
Previous five years' average production	-	194	1 636	1 829
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	127	110	111
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	56	120	11	187
Previous five years' average imports	56	346	11	413
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	102	107	100	106

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 12 123

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	15	300	4 712	4 989
2021 production	-	300	4 255	4 555
Expected stock drawdown	15	-	457	434
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	238	950	4 724	5 864
Food use	188	826	4 338	5 351
Non-food use	50	75	342	467
Exports	-	1	45	46
Expected stock build-up	-	48	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	223	650	2	875
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	38	202	249

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	298	4 728	5 026
Previous five years' average production	-	249	4 408	4 657
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	120	97	98
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	223	530	2	755
Previous five years' average imports	219	518	3	740
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	102	125	67	118

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 21 497

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

CABO VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	1	7	7
2021 production	-	-	7	7
Expected stock drawdown	-	1	-	-
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	30	36	37	101
Food use	30	35	25	90
Non-food use	-	1	5	6
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	7	6
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	30	35	30	95
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	53	62	44	160

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

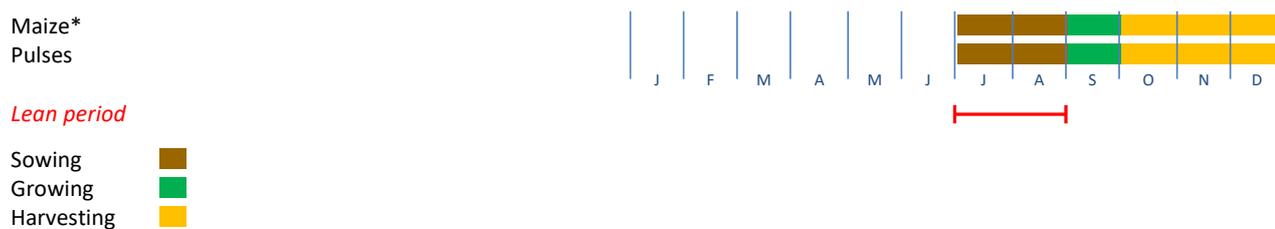
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	4	4
Previous five years' average production	-	-	3	3
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	-	262	265
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	20	32	40	92
Previous five years' average imports	26	31	23	80
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	116	111	130	118

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 562

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

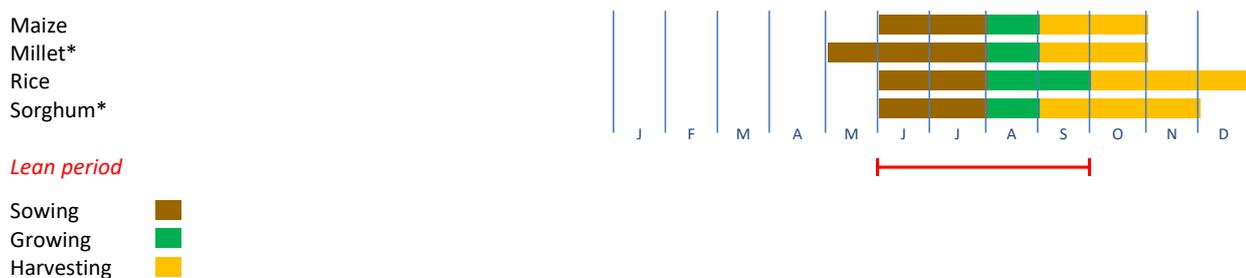
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	2	170	2 614	2 779
2021 production	2	170	2 452	2 623
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	163	156
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	96	275	2 664	3 028
Food use	94	218	1 790	2 102
Non-food use	-	52	774	827
Exports	-	-	100	100
Expected stock build-up	2	5	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	95	105	50	250
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	13	106	124
2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	2	190	2 602	2 795
Previous five years' average production	2	185	2 613	2 799
2021 production compared to average (%)	99	92	94	94
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	90	60	50	200
Previous five years' average imports	80	62	46	188
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	119	169	109	133

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 16 915

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	10	889	1 425	2 294
2020 production	-	889	1 335	2 224
Estimated stock drawdown	10	-	90	70
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	692	2 779	1 432	4 873
Food use	582	2 426	898	3 906
Non-food use	50	296	459	805
Exports	60	27	75	162
Estimated stock build-up	-	30	-	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	682	1 890	7	2 579
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	92	34	148

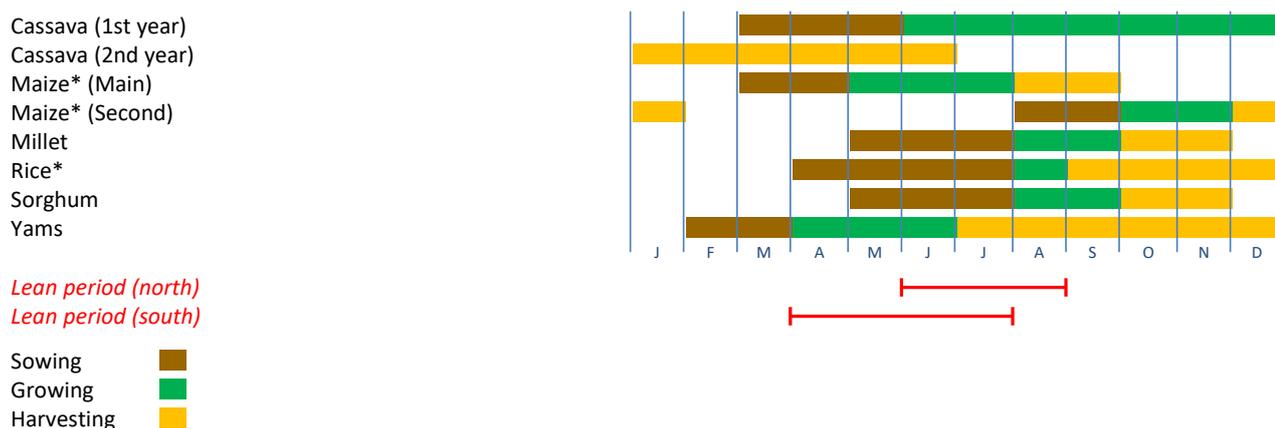
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1 130	1 259	2 389
Previous five years' average production	-	1 226	1 180	2 406
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	72	113	92
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	654	1 310	16	1 980
Previous five years' average imports	615	1 543	21	2 179
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	111	122	34	118

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 26 378

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

GAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	5	23	91	109
2021 production	-	23	60	83
Expected stock drawdown	5	-	31	26
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	95	263	118	466
Food use	93	211	112	416
Non-food use	1	42	5	48
Exports	1	-	2	3
Expected stock build-up	-	10	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	90	240	27	357
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	37	85	45	167

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

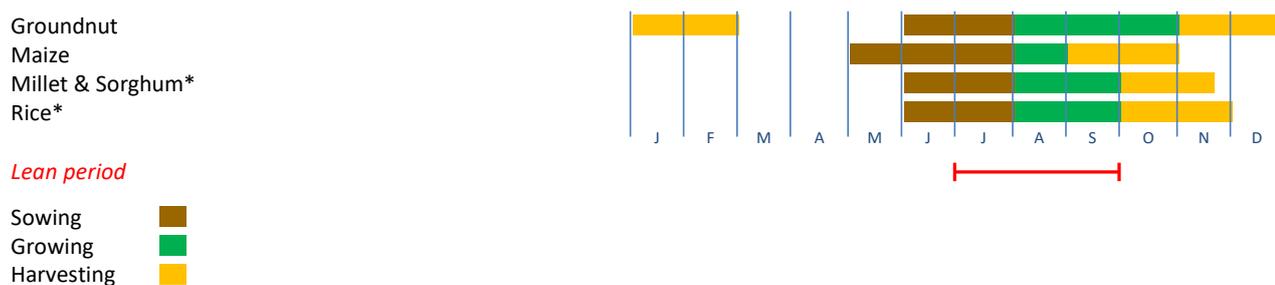
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	26	68	94
Previous five years' average production	-	23	84	108
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	98	72	77
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	100	200	12	312
Previous five years' average imports	89	199	12	300
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	101	120	223	119

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 487

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	50	592	3 600	4 193
2020 production	-	592	3 600	4 193
Estimated stock drawdown	50	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	655	1 602	3 655	5 863
Food use	645	1 292	1 825	3 763
Non-food use	10	260	1 335	1 605
Exports	-	-	420	420
Estimated stock build-up	-	50	75	75
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	605	1 010	55	1 670
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	42	59	121

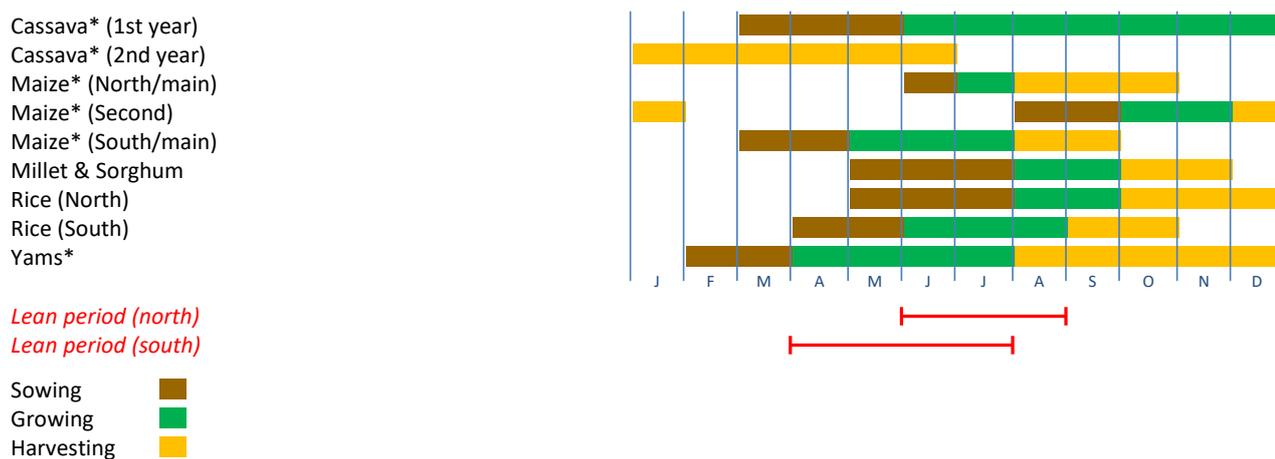
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	555	3 335	3 890
Previous five years' average production	-	449	2 553	3 002
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	132	141	140
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	675	847	55	1 577
Previous five years' average imports	747	826	55	1 628
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	81	122	100	103

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 31 073

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	15	1 945	1 774	3 719
2020 production	-	1 945	1 774	3 719
Estimated stock drawdown	15	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	390	2 865	1 779	5 020
Food use	270	1 865	586	2 721
Non-food use	120	700	925	1 745
Exports	-	20	115	135
Estimated stock build-up	-	280	153	418
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	375	920	6	1 301
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	142	45	207

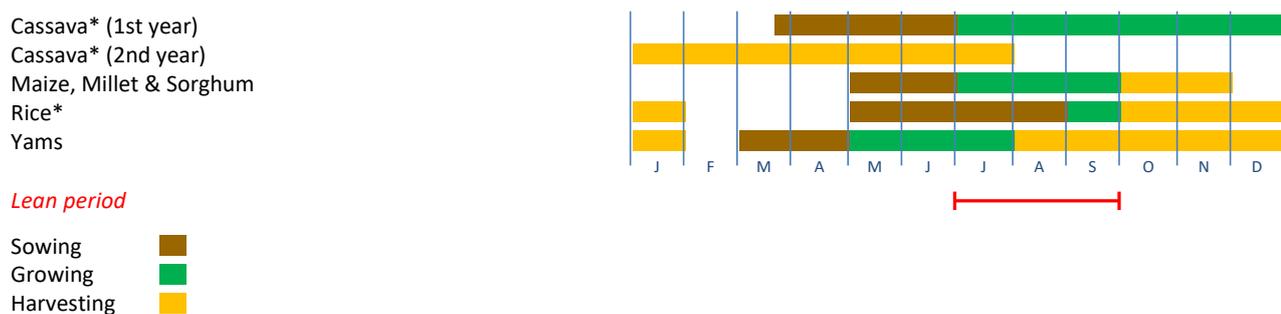
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1 766	1 760	3 526
Previous five years' average production	-	1 532	1 593	3 126
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	127	111	119
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	355	665	6	1 026
Previous five years' average imports	363	676	6	1 044
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	103	136	100	125

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 13 133

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	1	143	68	208
2021 production	-	143	65	208
Expected stock drawdown	1	-	3	-
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	21	268	83	368
Food use	21	227	80	328
Non-food use	-	36	1	37
Exports	-	-	2	2
Expected stock build-up	-	5	-	1
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	20	125	14	159
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	112	40	162

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	132	59	192
Previous five years' average production	-	122	51	172
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	117	129	121
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	20	110	14	144
Previous five years' average imports	20	122	14	157
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	102	100	102

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

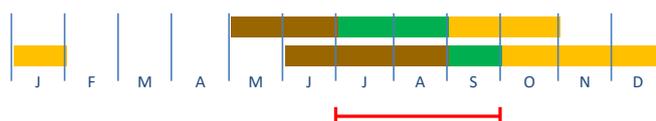
Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 015

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet & Sorghum*

Rice*



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	13	231	-	243
2020 production	-	181	-	181
Estimated stock drawdown	13	50	-	62
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	31	591	9	630
Food use	29	541	8	578
Non-food use	2	50	-	52
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	1	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	18	360	9	387
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	107	2	114

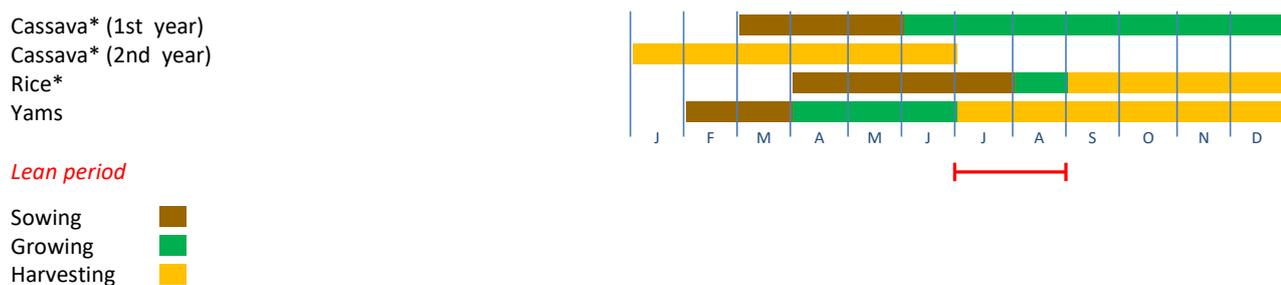
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	180	-	180
Previous five years' average production	-	175	-	175
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	104	-	104
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	46	425	9	480
Previous five years' average imports	59	380	8	447
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	30	95	118	87

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 5 058

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	37	1 683	7 375	8 950
2021 production	17	1 558	7 375	8 950
Expected stock drawdown	20	125	-	-
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	392	2 233	7 386	9 866
Food use	360	1 873	3 125	5 358
Non-food use	30	355	3 455	3 841
Exports	2	5	385	392
Expected stock build-up	-	-	420	275
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	355	550	11	916
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	90	150	257

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	37	2 047	7 305	9 389
Previous five years' average production	28	2 021	6 821	8 870
2021 production compared to average (%)	61	77	108	101
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	325	240	11	576
Previous five years' average imports	312	221	11	544
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	114	249	99	168

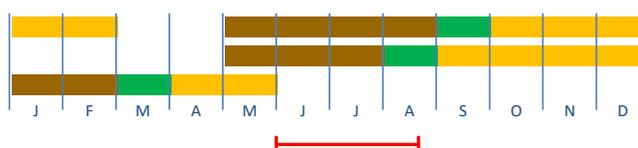
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 20 856

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Main rice* (rainfed & irrigated)
Maize, Millet & Sorghum*
Off-season Rice



Lean period

Sowing ■
Growing ■
Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	7	171	108	270
2021 production	7	171	92	270
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	16	-
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	662	271	120	1 037
Food use	565	245	112	922
Non-food use	80	21	7	108
Exports	2	-	1	3
Expected stock build-up	15	5	-	4
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	655	100	12	767
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	118	51	23	193

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	4	175	112	290
Previous five years' average production	7	165	92	265
2021 production compared to average (%)	97	103	100	102
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	485	60	12	557
Previous five years' average imports	577	63	8	647
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	114	159	154	118

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 4 775

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	5	66	3 856	3 922
2021 production	5	66	3 431	3 502
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	425	420
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	75	576	4 016	4 662
Food use	74	524	3 606	4 204
Non-food use	1	42	410	453
Exports	-	5	-	5
Expected stock build-up	-	5	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	70	510	160	740
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	3	21	143	167

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

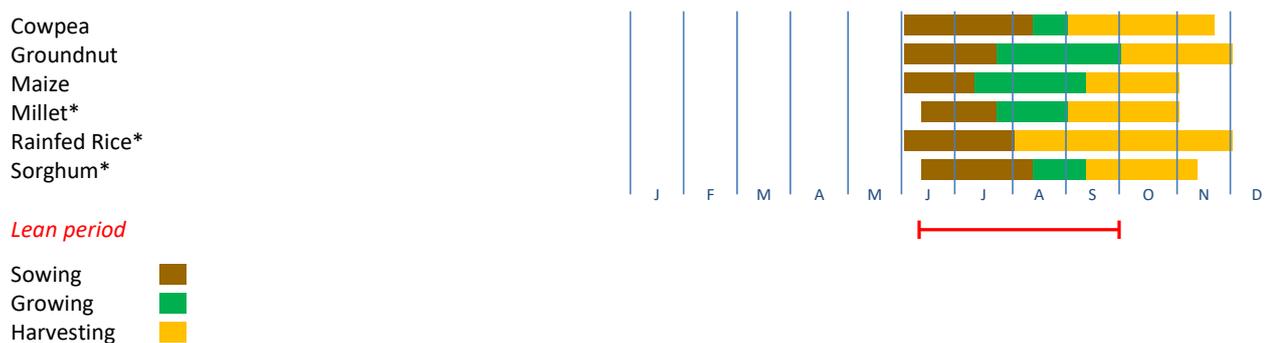
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	4	66	5 467	5 537
Previous five years' average production	6	72	5 614	5 691
2021 production compared to average (%)	89	92	61	62
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	75	490	57	622
Previous five years' average imports	52	379	47	478
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	134	135	342	155

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 25 131

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	64	4 903	21 132	25 949
2020 production	64	4 903	20 982	25 949
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	150	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	5 764	7 203	21 422	34 239
Food use	5 163	6 174	15 155	26 491
Non-food use	450	989	6 261	7 700
Exports	1	-	7	8
Estimated stock build-up	150	40	-	40
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	5 700	2 300	290	8 290
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	25	30	74	129

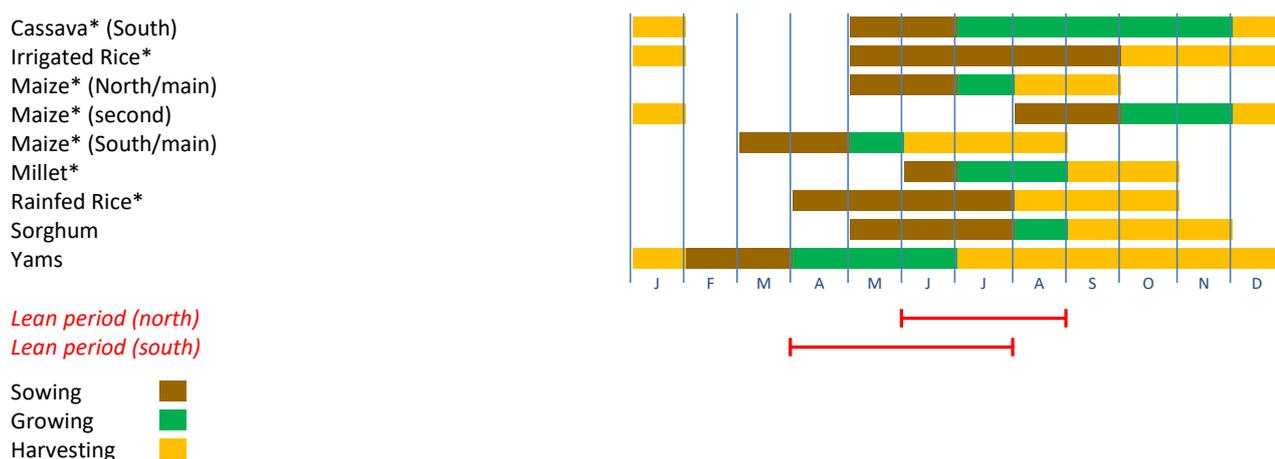
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	65	5 061	21 348	26 474
Previous five years' average production	63	4 807	20 568	25 438
2020 production compared to average (%)	101	102	102	102
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	5 300	1 370	22	6 692
Previous five years' average imports	4 920	2 292	221	7 433
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	116	100	131	112

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 206 140

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	967	2 154	3 121
2021 production	-	967	2 154	3 121
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	720	2 567	2 485	5 773
Food use	700	2 106	1 428	4 234
Non-food use	20	300	748	1 068
Exports	-	1	5	6
Expected stock build-up	-	160	304	464
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	720	1 600	331	2 651
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	122	83	246

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

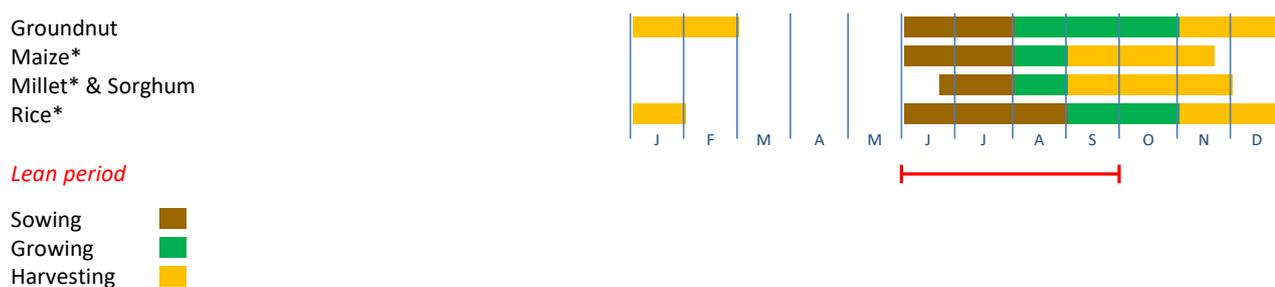
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	945	2 290	3 235
Previous five years' average production	-	794	1 587	2 380
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	122	136	131
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	690	1 490	341	2 521
Previous five years' average imports	654	1 360	315	2 330
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	110	118	105	114

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 17 196

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

SIERRA LEONE

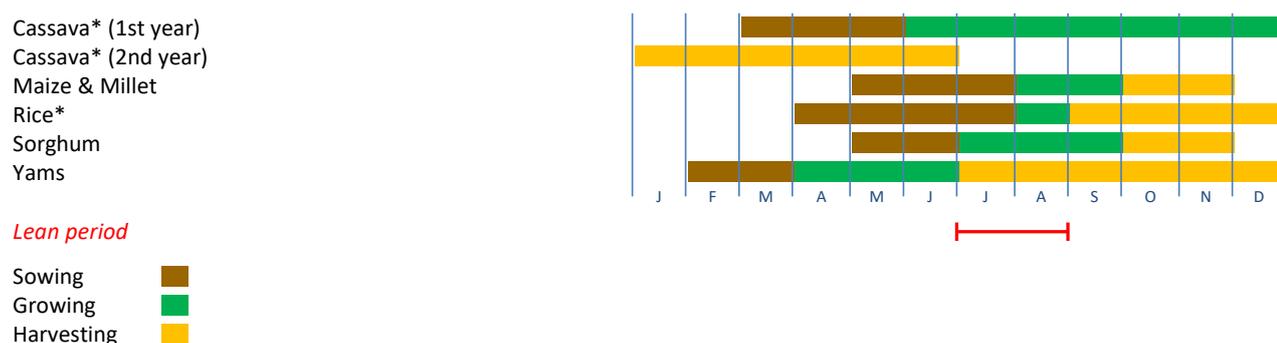
CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	8	679	152	839
2020 production	-	624	148	772
Estimated stock drawdown	8	55	4	67
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	70	1 079	162	1 311
Food use	70	909	116	1 095
Non-food use	-	170	46	216
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	62	400	10	472
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	114	15	137
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	568	139	708
Previous five years' average production	-	706	123	829
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	88	120	93
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	72	440	10	522
Previous five years' average imports	64	350	9	422
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	97	114	116	112

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 7 977

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	5	96	1 202	1 291
2020 production	-	96	1 196	1 291
Estimated stock drawdown	5	-	6	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	135	376	1 207	1 707
Food use	123	314	897	1 334
Non-food use	2	22	300	324
Exports	10	-	10	20
Estimated stock build-up	-	40	-	29
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	130	280	6	416
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	38	108	161

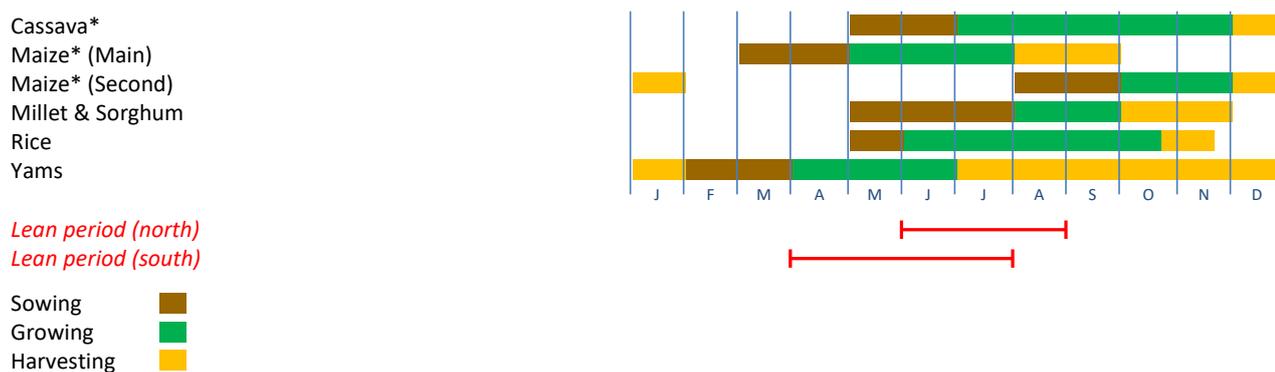
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	88	1 226	1 315
Previous five years' average production	-	85	1 163	1 248
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	112	103	103
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	120	215	6	341
Previous five years' average imports	124	204	6	334
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	105	137	98	125

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 8 279

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

Countries

- Cameroon
- Central African Republic
- Congo
- Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Equatorial Guinea
- Gabon
- Sao Tome and Principe

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	195	3 600	3 795
2020 production	-	195	3 600	3 795
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	841	795	3 640	5 276
Food use	787	709	2 849	4 346
Non-food use	4	66	791	860
Exports	50	5	-	55
Estimated stock build-up	-	15	-	15
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	841	600	40	1 481
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	30	27	107	164

2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

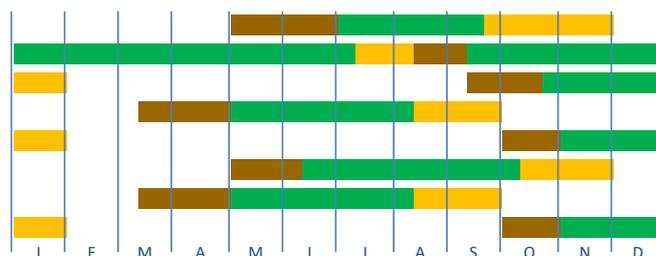
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	217	3 622	3 840
Previous five years' average production	-	211	3 627	3 839
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	92	99	99
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	814	490	30	1 334
Previous five years' average imports	696	482	42	1 220
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	121	124	95	121

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 26 546

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet*, Sorghum* (North/Unimodal)
 Cassava* (North/Unimodal)
 Muskuwarari Sorghum (North/Unimodal)
 Maize*, Rice (Central/Main)
 Maize* (Central/Secondary)
 Sorghum, Millet (Central/Main)
 Maize* (South/Main)
 Maize* (South/Secondary)



Lean period (north)

Lean period (south)

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	9	121	130
2020 production	-	9	121	130
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	43	22	161	226
Food use	40	20	141	201
Non-food use	3	1	20	24
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	43	13	40	96
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	4	29	42
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	8	147	155
Previous five years' average production	-	7	134	142
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	116	90	91
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	43	12	40	95
Previous five years' average imports	43	11	40	94
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	118	100	102

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 4 830

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

CONGO

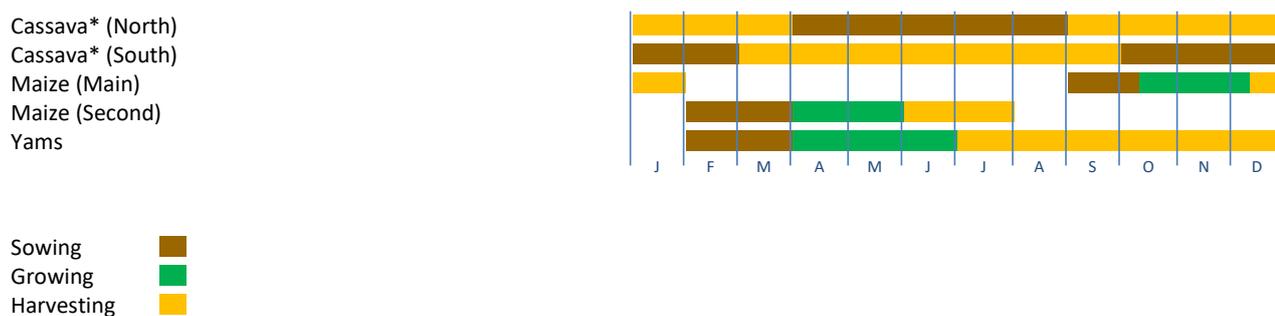
CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	18	30	48
2020 production	-	1	30	31
Estimated stock drawdown	-	17	-	17
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	220	103	40	363
Food use	216	99	37	352
Non-food use	4	4	3	11
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	220	85	10	315
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	39	18	7	64
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	31	32
Previous five years' average production	-	1	29	30
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	125	102	103
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	244	85	10	339
Previous five years' average imports	221	143	5	370
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	99	59	189	85

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 5 518

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	9	753	2 187	2 949
2020 production	9	738	2 187	2 934
Estimated stock drawdown	-	15	-	15
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	509	943	2 356	3 808
Food use	508	744	2 180	3 432
Non-food use	1	199	176	376
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	500	190	170	860
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	8	24	38

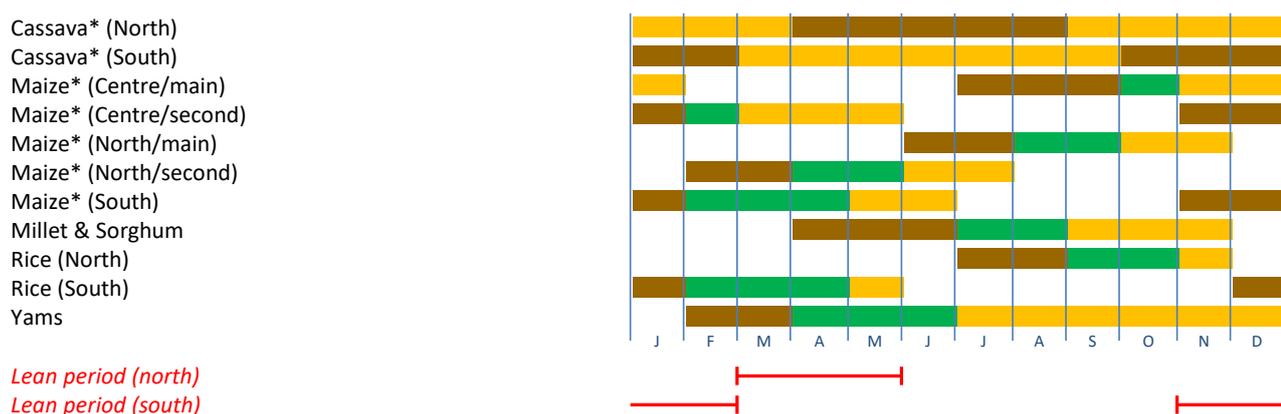
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	9	827	2 186	3 022
Previous five years' average production	9	724	2 176	2 908
2020 production compared to average (%)	100	102	101	101
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	450	180	170	800
Previous five years' average imports	480	130	166	776
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	104	146	102	111

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 89 561

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	-	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	31	34	-	65
Food use	22	24	-	46
Non-food use	4	1	-	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	5	10	-	15
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	31	34	-	65
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	17	-	33
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	34	22	-	57
Previous five years' average imports	31	20	-	52
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	99	166	-	125

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 1 403

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

GABON

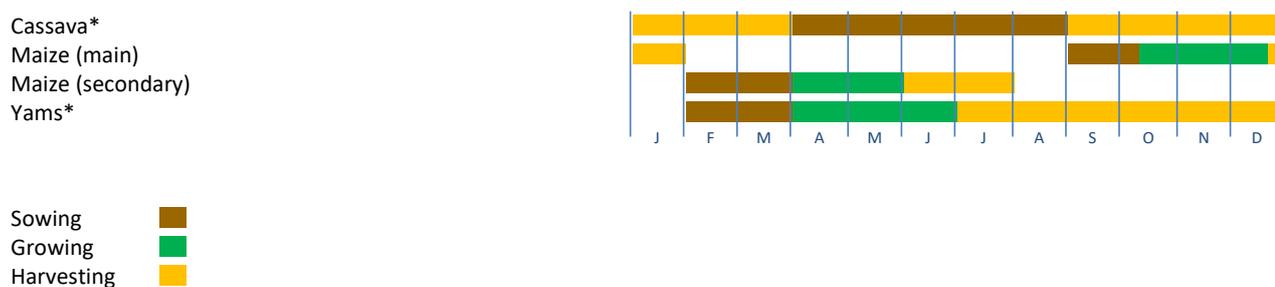
CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	-	47	47
2020 production	-	-	47	47
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	108	85	53	246
Food use	103	75	33	211
Non-food use	5	2	20	28
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	8	-	8
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	108	85	6	199
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	46	34	15	95
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	47	47
Previous five years' average production	-	-	46	46
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	-	103	103
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	101	65	6	172
Previous five years' average imports	107	67	6	180
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	101	127	100	111

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 2 226

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	-	1	1
2020 production	-	-	1	1
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	11	9	3	22
Food use	8	9	3	19
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	11	9	2	22
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	34	40	14	88
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	1	1
Previous five years' average production	-	-	1	1
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	-	98	98
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	11	10	2	23
Previous five years' average imports	11	8	2	21
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	102	111	100	105

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 219

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

Countries

- Burundi
- Comoros
- Djibouti
- Eritrea
- Ethiopia
- Kenya
- Rwanda
- Seychelles
- Somalia
- South Sudan
- Sudan
- Uganda
- United Republic of Tanzania

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

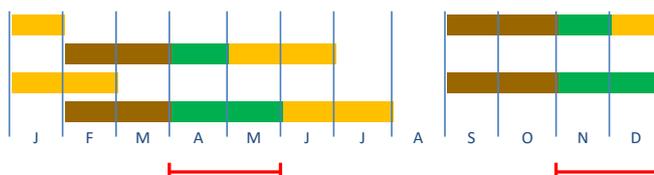
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	100	316	401
2020 production	-	100	296	396
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	20	5
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	58	116	426	585
Food use	54	81	310	445
Non-food use	4	20	116	140
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	15	-	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	58	16	110	184
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	7	26	37
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	140	291	431
Previous five years' average production	-	62	274	336
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	162	108	118
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	56	15	110	181
Previous five years' average imports	56	16	113	185
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	104	99	97	99

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 11 891

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Beans* (A season)
 Beans* (B season)
 Maize & Sorghum (A season)
 Maize & Sorghum (B season)



Lean periods

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	16	6	22
2020 production	-	11	6	17
Estimated stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	12	72	6	90
Food use	12	61	4	77
Non-food use	-	11	2	13
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	12	56	-	68
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	70	5	89
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	11	6	17
Previous five years' average production	-	11	6	17
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	100	100	100
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	11	52	-	63
Previous five years' average imports	11	63	-	74
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	109	88	-	91

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 870

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	-	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	59	27	2	88
Food use	59	26	-	85
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	59	27	2	88
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	60	26	0	86
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	59	26	2	87
Previous five years' average imports	59	24	2	85
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	110	100	103

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 988

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

ERITREA

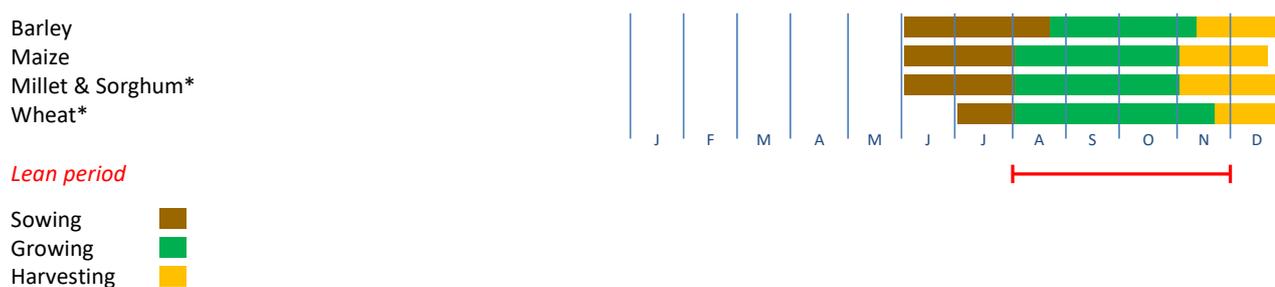
CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	32	-	169	201
2020 production	30	-	169	199
Estimated stock drawdown	2	-	-	2
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	392	13	255	660
Food use	389	13	200	602
Non-food use	3	-	55	58
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	360	13	86	459
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	110	4	56	170
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	30	-	167	197
Previous five years' average production	30	-	170	200
2020 production compared to average (%)	99	-	99	99
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	360	13	86	459
Previous five years' average imports	350	12	86	448
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	103	111	100	103

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 3 546

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	5 780	115	24 157	30 052
2020 production	5 780	115	24 157	30 052
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	7 130	730	24 157	32 017
Food use	5 780	580	16 711	23 071
Non-food use	1 250	80	5 963	7 293
Exports	-	-	1 405	1 405
Estimated stock build-up	100	70	78	248
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	1 350	615	-	1 965
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	50	5	145	201

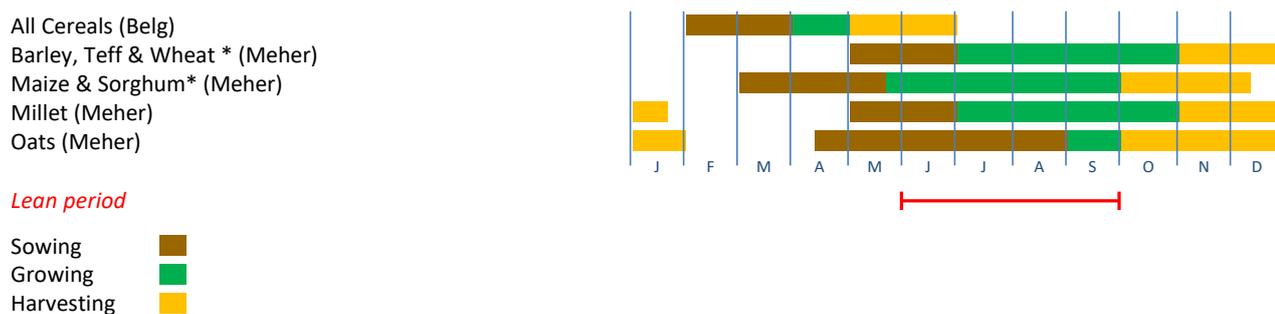
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	5 315	111	24 177	29 603
Previous five years' average production	4 797	98	22 066	26 961
2020 production compared to average (%)	120	117	109	111
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	1 350	455	-	1 805
Previous five years' average imports	1 320	375	30	1 702
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	102	164	-	115

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 114 964

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	265	126	3 584	3 975
2021 production	260	98	3 384	3 742
Expected stock drawdown	5	28	200	233
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	1 965	846	5 554	8 365
Food use	1 535	803	4 800	7 138
Non-food use	430	42	754	1 226
Exports	-	1	-	1
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	1 700	720	1 970	4 390
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	28	15	87	130
2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	300	118	4 210	4 628
Previous five years' average production	277	83	4 001	4 360
2021 production compared to average (%)	94	118	85	86
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	1 600	679	1 400	3 679
Previous five years' average imports	1 496	673	1 296	3 465
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	114	107	152	127

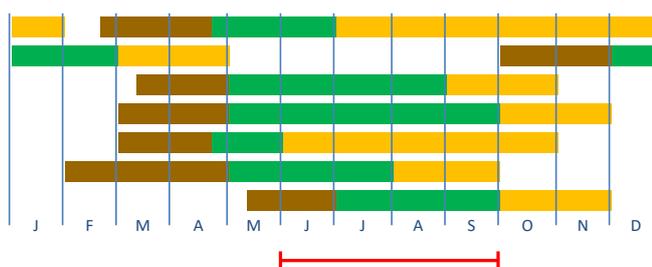
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 54 986

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Barley (Long rains)
 Barley, Maize*, Millet, Sorghum & Beans (Short rains)
 Beans (Long rains)
 Maize* (Long rains)
 Millet (Long rains)
 Sorghum (Long rains)
 Wheat* (Long rains)



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	22	78	625	716
2020 production	13	78	625	716
Estimated stock drawdown	9	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	107	193	650	941
Food use	107	149	508	764
Non-food use	-	16	72	88
Exports	-	20	20	40
Estimated stock build-up	-	8	50	49
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	85	115	25	225
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	11	39	59

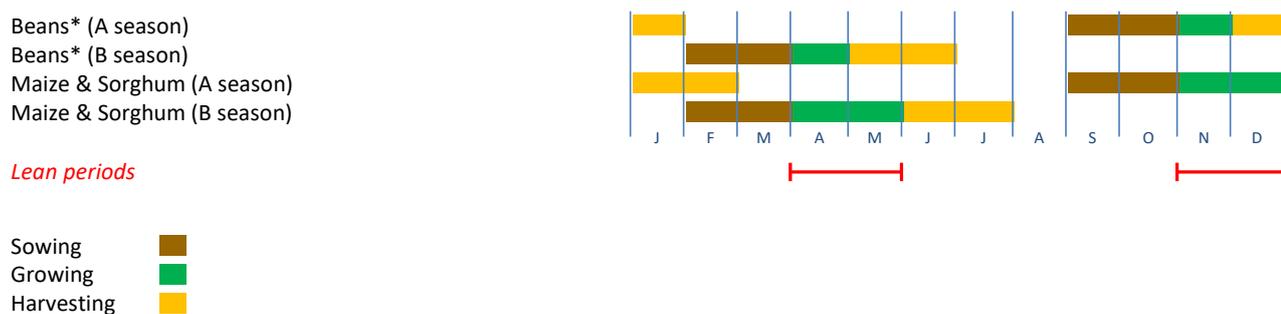
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	16	88	585	688
Previous five years' average production	12	76	558	646
2020 production compared to average (%)	111	102	112	111
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	85	112	25	222
Previous five years' average imports	81	142	35	258
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	105	81	71	87

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 12 952

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	-	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	2	8	6	16
Food use	2	7	1	10
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	1	-	1
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	2	8	6	16
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	68	10	99
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years' average imports	2	6	6	14
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	125	100	111

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 98

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	1	123	114
2021 production	-	1	108	109
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	15	5
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	210	481	483	1 164
Food use	207	396	475	1 078
Non-food use	3	75	8	86
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	10	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	210	480	360	1 050
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	24	29	66

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	168	169
Previous five years' average production	-	1	179	181
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	100	60	60
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	210	490	305	1 005
Previous five years' average imports	210	402	300	912
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	119	120	115

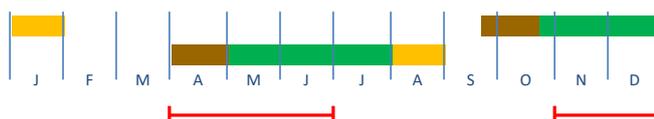
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 16 360

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Maize & Sorghum* (Deyr)
Maize & Sorghum* (Gu)



Lean periods

Sowing ■
Growing ■
Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

SOUTH SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	1	840	842
2021 production	-	-	840	841
Expected stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	450	33	1 070	1 554
Food use	450	30	1 040	1 521
Non-food use	-	3	30	33
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	450	32	230	712
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	40	3	91	134

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	-	874	875
Previous five years' average production	-	1	805	806
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	-	104	104

Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	450	35	210	695
Previous five years' average imports	444	39	205	688
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	101	82	112	103

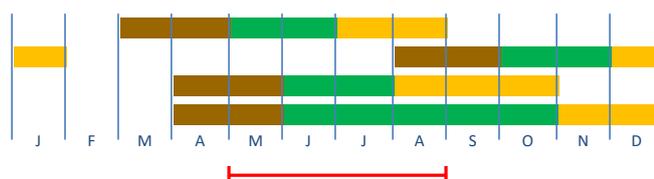
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 11 381

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet, Sorghum* (South/main)
 Maize, Millet, Sorghum* (South/second)
 Maize (Unimodal)
 Millet & Sorghum (Unimodal)



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	702	36	4 768	5 506
2021 production	602	36	4 468	5 105
Expected stock drawdown	100	1	300	401
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	2 922	61	6 109	9 092
Food use	2 882	56	4 987	7 925
Non-food use	40	5	972	1 017
Exports	-	-	150	150
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	2 220	25	1 341	3 586
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	64	1	111	176

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	695	35	7 111	7 841
Previous five years' average production	620	31	6 879	7 530
2021 production compared to average (%)	97	114	65	68
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	2 000	26	340	2 366
Previous five years' average imports	1 952	38	280	2 270
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	114	66	479	158

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

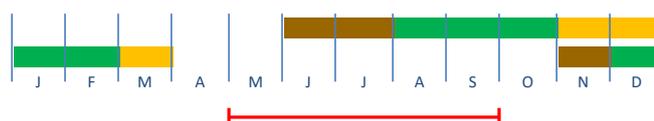
Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 44 909

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Millet & Sorghum*

Wheat*



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	28	133	3 390	3 545
2020 production	22	133	3 390	3 545
Estimated stock drawdown	6	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	398	422	3 398	4 213
Food use	396	286	2 626	3 308
Non-food use	2	56	677	735
Exports	-	36	80	116
Estimated stock build-up	-	45	15	54
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	370	289	8	667
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	6	57	72

2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

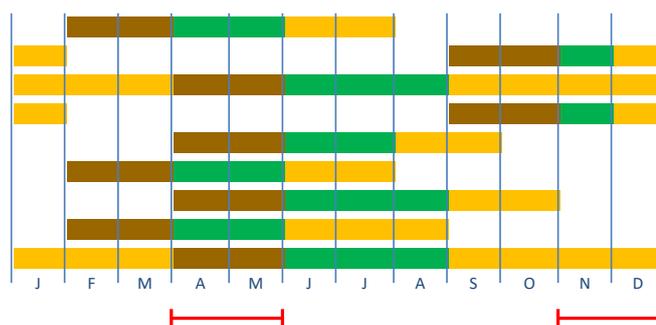
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	20	147	3 215	3 382
Previous five years' average production	22	155	3 274	3 450
2020 production compared to average (%)	101	86	104	103
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	360	186	8	554
Previous five years' average imports	360	164	8	532
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	103	176	100	125

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 45 741

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Beans (South/main)
 Beans (South/second)
 Cassava* (North)
 Maize & Millet* (South/second)
 Maize* (North)
 Maize* (South/main)
 Millet (North)
 Millet (South/main)
 Sweet Potato* (North)



Lean periods

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	100	2 760	7 716	10 576
2021 production	90	2 630	7 613	10 333
Expected stock drawdown	10	130	103	243
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	900	2 840	7 731	11 471
Food use	868	2 123	5 815	8 806
Non-food use	14	417	1 616	2 047
Exports	18	300	300	618
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	800	80	15	895
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	35	95	143

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	85	2 943	7 413	10 441
Previous five years' average production	66	2 199	7 278	9 543
2021 production compared to average (%)	136	120	105	108
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	800	150	15	965
Previous five years' average imports	742	210	16	968
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	108	38	97	93

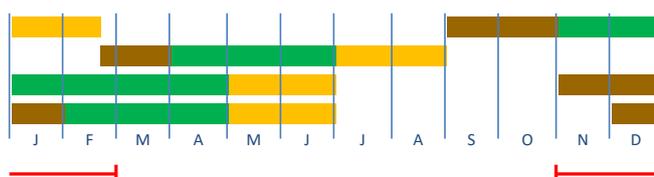
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 61 498

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)

Maize* (Vuli/Bimodal)
 Maize, Sorghum & Millet* (Masika/Bimodal)
 Maize & Sorghum* (Msimu/Unimodal)
 Rice* (Msimu/Unimodal)



Lean period

Sowing ■
 Growing ■
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

Countries

- Angola
- Botswana
- Eswatini
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Namibia
- South Africa
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	80	23	2 168	2 270
2021 production	5	13	1 880	1 898
Expected stock drawdown	75	10	288	373
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	780	523	2 468	3 770
Food use	720	508	1 752	2 979
Non-food use	60	15	686	761
Exports	-	-	30	30
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	700	500	300	1 500
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	15	52	88

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

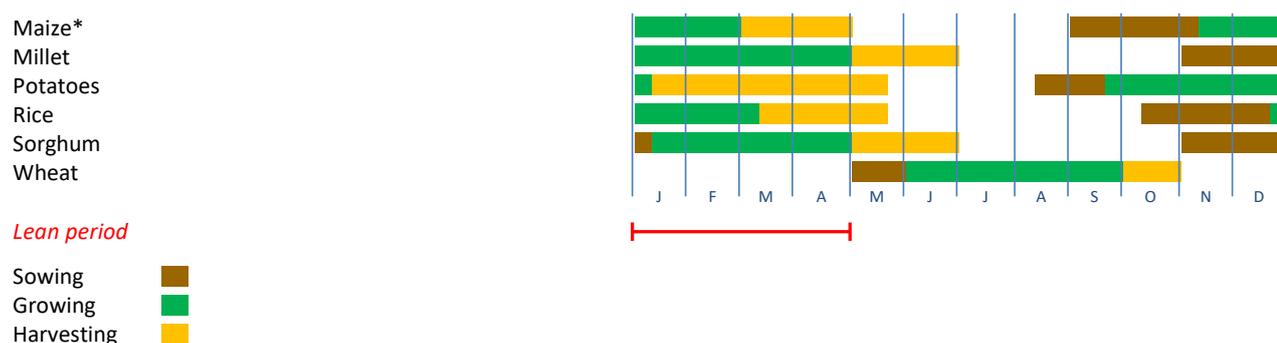
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	5	11	2 415	2 431
Previous five years' average production	4	9	2 430	2 443
2021 production compared to average (%)	122	136	77	78
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	753	505	132	1 390
Previous five years' average imports	697	473	185	1 355
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	100	106	162	111

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 33 934

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	25	1	109	128
2021 production	1	-	109	110
Expected stock drawdown	24	1	-	18
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	125	22	339	479
Food use	124	22	261	407
Non-food use	-	-	66	66
Exports	1	-	5	6
Expected stock build-up	-	-	7	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	100	21	230	351
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	52	9	109	170

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

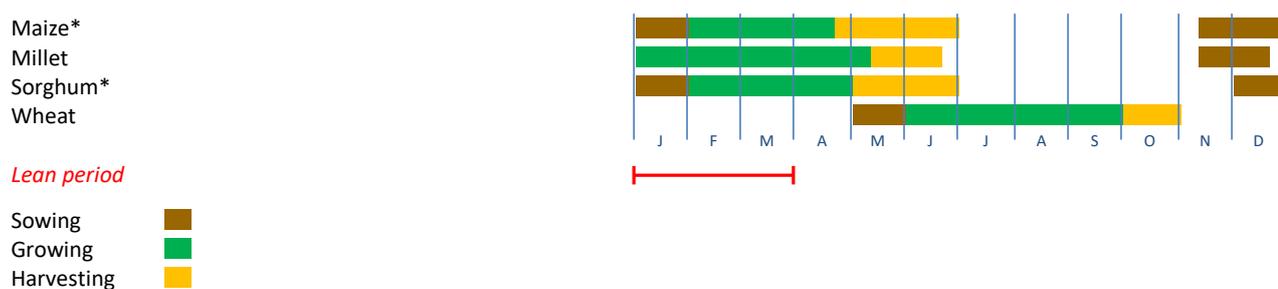
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	1	-	49	50
Previous five years' average production	1	-	45	46
2021 production compared to average (%)	83	-	243	239
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	130	24	310	464
Previous five years' average imports	119	23	255	397
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	84	93	90	88

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 397

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

ESWATINI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	3	7	102	112
2021 production	-	1	101	102
Expected stock drawdown	3	6	1	10
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	48	37	243	328
Food use	47	33	118	198
Non-food use	1	4	125	130
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	45	30	141	216
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	40	28	101	169

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

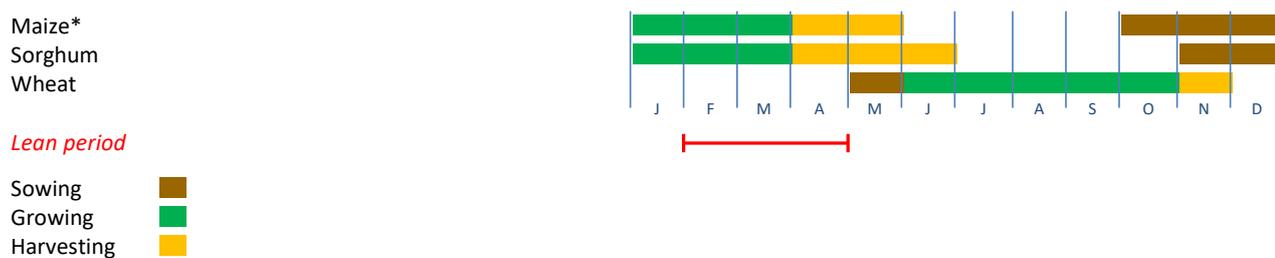
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	88	88
Previous five years' average production	-	1	83	83
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	138	122	122
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	53	42	170	265
Previous five years' average imports	48	37	136	222
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	93	81	103	97

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 1 172

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	8	-	115	121
2021 production	6	-	115	121
Expected stock drawdown	2	-	-	-
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	88	8	201	295
Food use	87	8	174	269
Non-food use	2	-	12	14
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	15	13
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	80	8	86	174
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	40	4	81	124

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

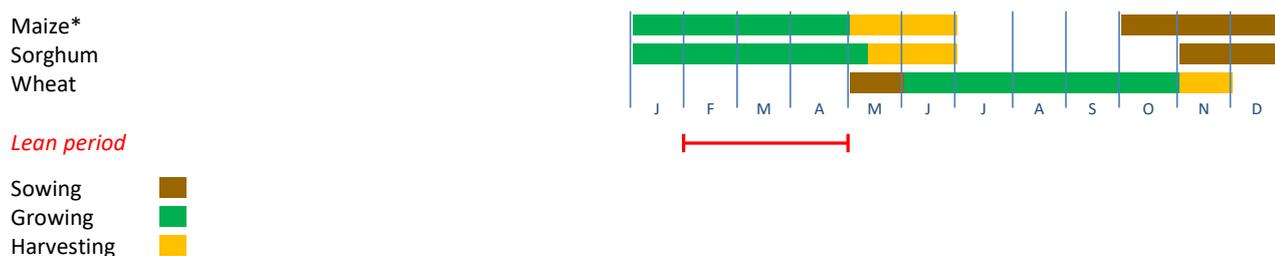
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	2	-	26	28
Previous five years' average production	5	-	88	93
2021 production compared to average (%)	119	-	131	130
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	104	8	101	213
Previous five years' average imports	84	8	85	177
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	95	100	102	98

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 159

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	1	2 942	233	3 176
2021 production	1	2 942	233	3 176
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	262	3 577	253	4 092
Food use	262	2 957	239	3 458
Non-food use	-	500	11	511
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	120	4	124
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	261	635	20	916
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	104	8	122

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

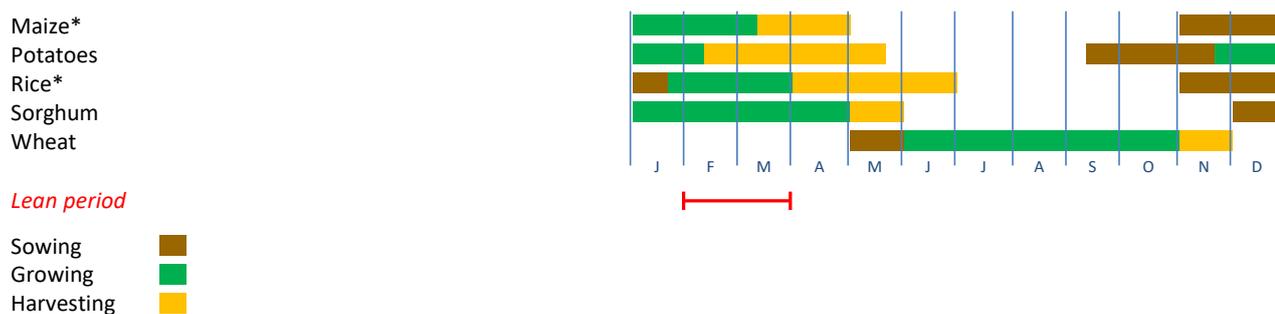
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	1	2 833	226	3 060
Previous five years' average production	4	2 456	252	2 712
2021 production compared to average (%)	24	120	92	117
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	227	495	15	737
Previous five years' average imports	245	486	13	744
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	106	131	153	123

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 28 427

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	-	95	4 742	4 838
2021 production	-	95	4 742	4 838
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	166	103	4 748	5 017
Food use	165	91	3 238	3 495
Non-food use	-	12	910	922
Exports	1	-	150	151
Expected stock build-up	-	-	450	450
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	166	8	6	180
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	5	165	178

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

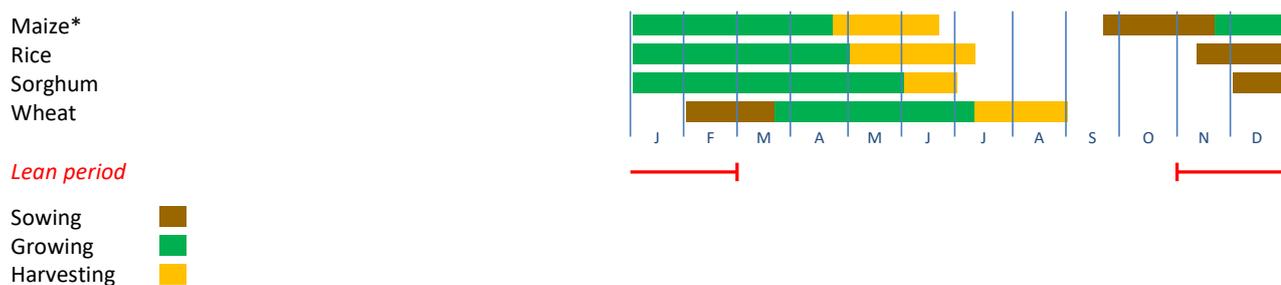
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	1	92	3 876	3 969
Previous five years' average production	1	77	3 278	3 356
2021 production compared to average (%)	-	124	145	144
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	151	3	61	215
Previous five years' average imports	138	5	88	230
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	120	168	6	78

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 19 648

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	1	-	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	1	-	-	-
2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)	159	65	120	344
Food use	138	59	3	199
Non-food use	11	2	113	125
Exports	10	-	1	11
Estimated stock build-up	-	5	4	9
2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	158	65	120	343
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	108	46	2	157
2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average				
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	1
2020 production compared to average (%)	-	-	-	-
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	155	54	120	329
Previous five years' average imports	156	57	111	324
2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)	101	115	108	106

Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 1 272

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	165	303	2 560	3 017
2021 production	15	303	2 350	2 669
Expected stock drawdown	150	-	210	348
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	815	1 033	2 791	4 628
Food use	745	926	2 076	3 747
Non-food use	20	95	696	811
Exports	50	-	20	70
Expected stock build-up	-	12	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	650	730	231	1 611
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	23	29	65	117

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

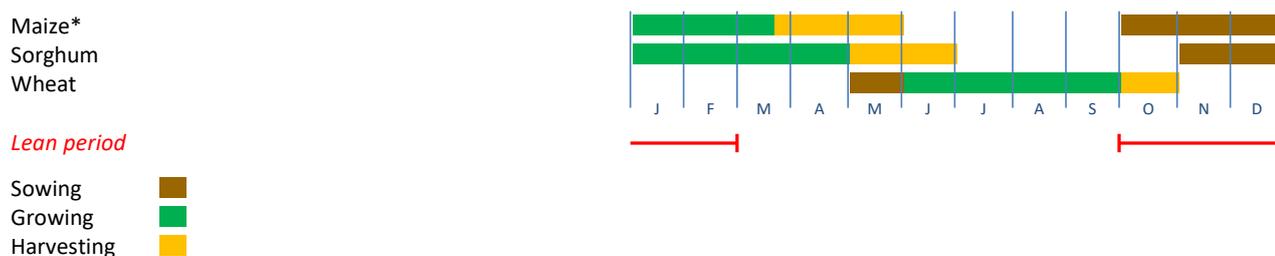
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	15	300	2 490	2 805
Previous five years' average production	15	258	2 442	2 715
2021 production compared to average (%)	102	117	96	98
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	950	650	205	1 805
Previous five years' average imports	747	621	164	1 532
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	87	117	141	105

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 32 163

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	20	1	185	205
2021 production	5	-	150	154
Expected stock drawdown	15	1	35	51
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	130	21	306	456
Food use	126	21	184	330
Non-food use	3	-	117	120
Exports	1	-	5	6
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	110	20	121	251
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	49	8	71	128

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

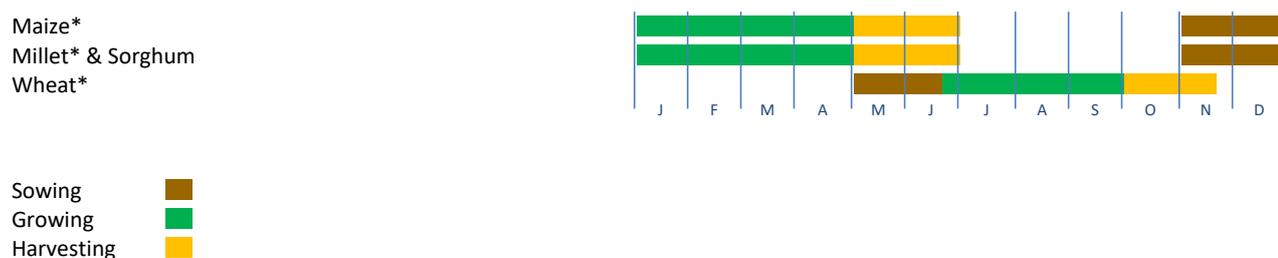
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	12	-	163	175
Previous five years' average production	10	-	112	121
2021 production compared to average (%)	47	-	134	127
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	120	23	173	316
Previous five years' average imports	106	20	147	273
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	104	100	82	92

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 587

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	2 163	22	17 600	19 755
2021 production	2 153	2	17 600	19 755
Expected stock drawdown	10	20	-	-
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	3 763	914	17 756	22 403
Food use	3 350	898	5 456	9 704
Non-food use	323	16	8 470	8 810
Exports	90	-	2 910	3 000
Expected stock build-up	-	-	919	889
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	1 600	892	156	2 648
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	56	15	91	162

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

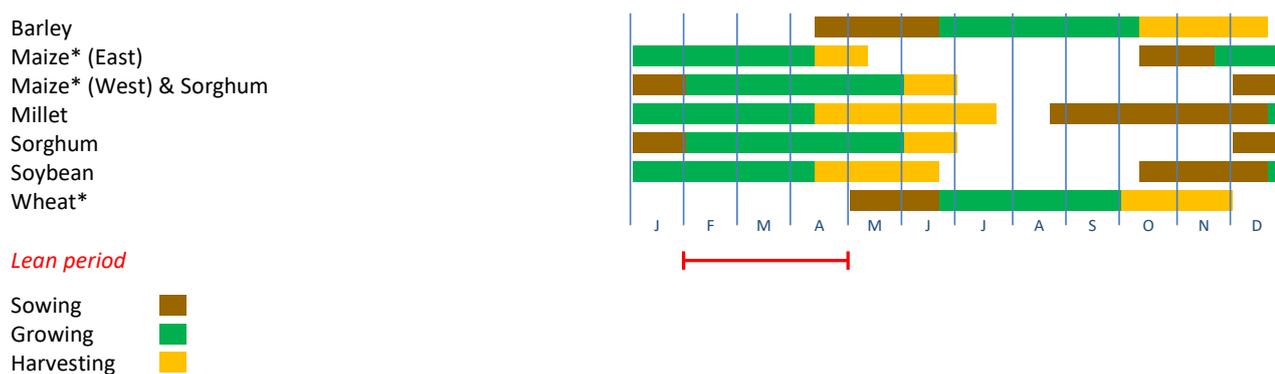
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	2 120	2	16 775	18 897
Previous five years' average production	1 794	2	13 911	15 706
2021 production compared to average (%)	120	100	127	126
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	1 600	911	33	2 544
Previous five years' average imports	1 589	896	699	3 184
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	101	100	22	83

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 60 042

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	206	45	3 681	3 932
2021 production	206	45	3 681	3 932
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	252	82	3 686	4 020
Food use	244	63	2 368	2 675
Non-food use	5	6	713	724
Exports	1	8	280	289
Expected stock build-up	2	5	325	332
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	46	37	5	88
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	3	125	141

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

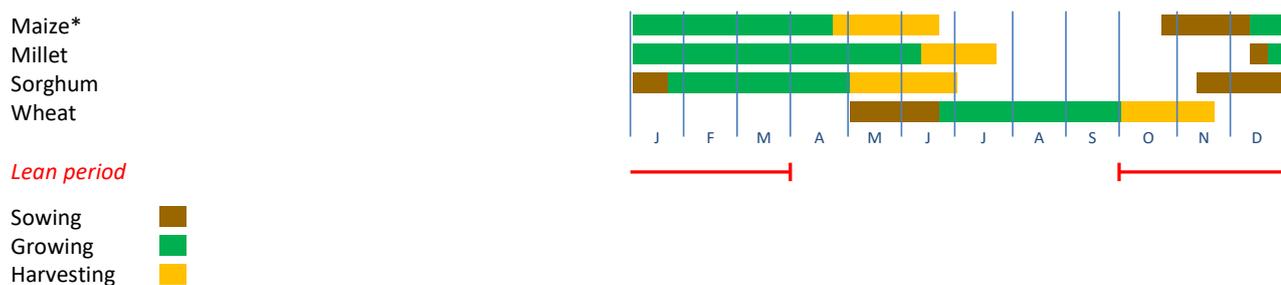
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	192	23	3 457	3 673
Previous five years' average production	180	23	2 931	3 134
2021 production compared to average (%)	114	194	126	125
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	49	35	5	89
Previous five years' average imports	41	26	6	73
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	112	144	83	121

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 18 921

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)	330	10	3 111	3 441
2021 production	330	-	3 111	3 441
Expected stock drawdown	-	10	-	-
2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)	386	160	3 122	3 658
Food use	296	139	1 807	2 242
Non-food use	30	22	650	702
Exports	-	-	1	1
Expected stock build-up	60	-	664	714
2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)	56	150	11	217
Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	9	120	149

2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

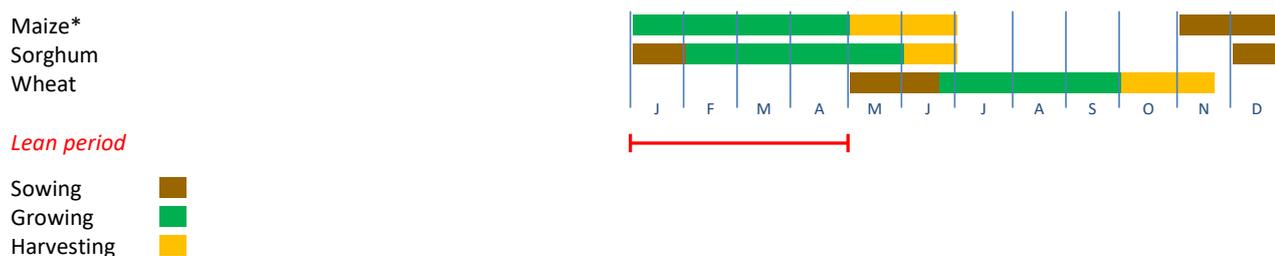
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	150	-	1 101	1 251
Previous five years' average production	112	1	1 395	1 507
2021 production compared to average (%)	296	-	223	228
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	129	182	630	941
Previous five years' average imports	107	152	401	660
2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)	53	99	3	33

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 15 092

Crop Calendar (*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2022.

The Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture (GIEWS) continuously monitors crop prospects and food security situation at global, regional, national and sub-national levels and warns of impending food difficulties and emergencies. Established in the wake of the world food crisis of the early 1970's, GIEWS maintains a unique database on all aspects of food supply and demand for every country of the world. The System regularly provides policy makers and the international community with up-to-date information so that timely interventions can be planned and suffering avoided.

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. Since 1980, the FAO/GIEWS Team maintains and updates it continually.

This statistical report contains a subset of CCBS data and presents updated cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries. It complements the information of the FAO/GIEWS Crop Prospects and Food Situation report and is published four times a year with the same schedule.

This report is based on information available as of February 2022.

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