



Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations



World Health
Organization

FAO
PLANT
PRODUCTION
AND PROTECTION
PAPER

198

Pesticide residues in food 2009

**Joint FAO/WHO Meeting
on Pesticide Residues**

EVALUATIONS

2009

PART I - RESIDUES

Pesticide residues in food 2009

FAO
PLANT
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198

Evaluations Part I – Residues

Sponsored jointly by FAO and WHO

Joint Meeting of the
FAO Panel of Experts on Pesticide Residues
in Food and the Environment
and the
WHO Core Assessment Group on Pesticide Residues
Geneva, Switzerland, 16–25 September 2009

Monographs containing summaries or residue data and toxicological data considered at the 2009 JMPR, together with recommendations, are available upon request from FAO or WHO under the title:

Pesticide residues in food 2009
Evaluations
Part I: Residues
FAO Plant Production and Protection Paper

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INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMME ON CHEMICAL SAFETY

The preparatory work for the toxicological evaluation of pesticide residues carried out by the WHO Expert Group on Pesticide Residues for consideration by the FAO/WHO Joint meeting on Pesticide Residues in Food and the Environment is actively supported by the International Programme on Chemical Safety (IPCS).
IPCS is a joint venture of the United Nations Environment Programme, the International Labour Organization and the World Health Organization. One of the main objectives of IPCS is to carry out and disseminate evaluations of the effects of chemicals on human health and the quality of the environment.

ISBN 978-92-5-106503-7

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^{2/} New compound.

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ABBREVIATIONS

(Well-known abbreviations in general use are not included. Specific abbreviations for pesticide degradation products, etc., may be used in the monographs and these are either identified where first used or in a table within the monograph. Two-letter codes for pesticide formulations are given in the Manual on development and use of FAO and WHO specifications for pesticides, 1st Ed., FAO Plant Production and Protection Paper 173, FAO, Rome, 2002.)

ACN	acetonitrile
ADI	acceptable daily intake
AFID	alkali flame-ionization detection or detector (equivalent to TSD, forerunner of NPD)
ai	active ingredient
AR	Applied radioactivity
ARfD	acute reference dose
AUC	area under the curve for concentration–time
BBCH	Biologische Bundesanstalt, Bundessortenamt and Chemical industry.
BMDL ₁₀	benchmark-dose lower 95% confidence level
bw	body weight
CA	Chemical Abstracts
CAC	Codex Alimentarius Commission
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Services
CCN	Codex classification number (for compounds or commodities)
CCPR	Codex Committee on Pesticide Residues
CCRVDF	Codex Committee on Residue of Veterinary Drugs in Food
CEC	cation exchange capacity
CI	chemical ionization
CV	coefficient of variation (RSD)
d	days
DAT	days after (last) treatment
DCM	dichloromethane
DFG	Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft
DT ₅₀	time for 50% decomposition (i.e., half-life)
DT ₉₀	time for 90% decomposition
2D-TLC	two dimensional thin layer chromatography
dw	dry weight

ECD	electron capture detection or detector
EI	electron-impact (ionization), now more usually electron ionization
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency (usually US EPA)
eq	residue expressed as ai equivalent
F_1	first filial generation
F_2	second filial generation
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FID	flame-ionization detection or detector
FPD	flame-photometric detection or detector
GAP	good agricultural practice(s)
GC	gas chromatography; the detector system used is usually also abbreviated as a suffix
GC-NPD	gas chromatography coupled with Nitrogen-Phosphorous detector
GEMS/Food	Global Environment Monitoring System–Food Contamination Monitoring and Assessment Programme
GLP	good laboratory practice (i.e. the defined system, not in the general sense)
GPC	gel-permeation chromatography
GSH	glutathione
HPLC	high-performance liquid chromatography
HPLC-MS	high-performance liquid chromatography – mass spectrometry
HPLC-UV	high-performance liquid chromatography with UV absorption detection
h	hour
HR	highest residue in the edible portion of a commodity found in trials used to estimate a maximum residue level in the commodity
HR-P	highest residue in a processed commodity calculated by multiplying the HR of the raw commodity by the corresponding processing factor
IEDI	international estimated daily intake
IESTI	international estimate of short-term dietary intake
IPCS	International Programme on Chemical Safety
IR	infrared spectroscopy
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ITD	ion-trap detector or detection
IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
JECFA	Joint Expert Committee on Food Additives

JMPR	Joint Meeting on Pesticide Residues
JMPS	Joint FAO/WHO Meeting on Pesticide Specifications
LC	liquid chromatography
LC-MS	liquid chromatography – mass spectrometry
LOAEL	lowest-observed-adverse-effect level
LOAEC	lowest-observed-adverse-effect concentration
LOD	limit of detection
LOQ	limit of quantification
LSC	liquid scintillation counting or counter
M	molar = mole/L
MID	multiple ion detection (mass spectrometric)
MRL	Maximum Residue Limit. MRLs include <u>draft</u> MRLs and <u>Codex</u> MRLs (CXLs). The MRLs recommended by the JMPR on the basis of its estimates of maximum residue levels enter the Codex procedure as draft MRLs. They become Codex MRLs when they have passed through the procedure and have been adopted by the Codex Alimentarius Commission.
MS	mass spectrometry or mass spectrometric detector (suffix to GC- or LC-)
MSD	mass-selective detection or detector
MS/MS	tandem mass spectrometry
NOAEL	no-observed-adverse-effect level
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance
NPD	nitrogen/phosphorus detector
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
om	amount of organic matter in soil
PES	post extracted solids
PF	processing factor
PHI	pre-harvest interval
ppm	parts per million (used only with reference to the concentration of a pesticide in a diet, in all other contexts the terms mg/kg or mg/l are used)
P _{ow}	octanol–water partition coefficient
RAC	raw agricultural commodity
r.d.	relative density (formerly called specific gravity)
RfD	reference dose (usually in phrase “acute RfD”)

RSD	precision under repeatability conditions (measurements within one day or one run) expressed as relative standard deviation (= coefficient of variation)
SD	standard deviation
SPE	solid-phase extraction (may also describe a post-extraction clean-up process)
STMR	supervised trials median residue
STMR-P	supervised trials median residue in a processed commodity calculated by multiplying the STMR of the raw commodity by the corresponding processing factor
t	tonne (metric ton)
TAR	total applied (or administered) radioactivity
TLC	thin-layer chromatography
TRR	total radioactive residue
TMDI	theoretical maximum daily intake
TSD	thermionic specific detection or detector (equivalent to AFID, forerunners of NPD)
USDA	US Department of Agriculture
US FDA	US Food and Drug Administration
UV	ultraviolet (radiation)
W	the previous recommendation is withdrawn, or withdrawal of the existing Codex or draft MRL is recommended
WHO	World Health Organization

USE OF JMPR REPORTS AND EVALUATIONS BY REGISTRATION AUTHORITIES

Most of the summaries and evaluations contained in this report are based on unpublished proprietary data submitted for use by JMPR in making its assessments. A registration authority should not grant a registration on the basis of an evaluation unless it has first received authorization for such use from the owner of the data submitted for the JMPR review or has received the data on which the summaries are based, either from the owner of the data or from a second party that has obtained permission from the owner of the data for this purpose.

INTRODUCTION

The Report of the Joint Meeting of the FAO Panel of Experts on Pesticide Residues in Food and the Environment and the WHO Core Assessment Group (JMPR), held in Geneva, 16–25 September 2009, contains a summary of the evaluations of residues in foods of the various pesticides considered, as well as information on the general principles followed by the Meeting (JMPR, 2009). The present document contains summaries of the residues data considered, together with the recommendations made.

The Evaluations are issued in two parts:

Part I: Residues (by FAO);

Part II: Toxicology (by WHO).

For those interested in both aspects of pesticide evaluation, both parts and the Report containing summaries of residues and toxicological considerations are available.

Some of the compounds considered at the Meeting were previously evaluated and reported on in earlier publications. In general, only new information is summarized in the relevant monographs but reference is made to previously published evaluations, which should also be consulted. In the case of older compounds which are re-evaluated as part of the periodic review programme of the CCPR, a review of all available data, including data which may have previously been submitted, is carried out. Compounds evaluated for the first time are indicated by a single asterisk and those evaluated in the CCPR periodic review programme by double asterisks in the Table of Contents.

Summaries of recommended MRLs, STMR and HR levels and assessments of dietary intake, are published as Annexes 1, 3 and 4 in the Report, and reference is made to this report.

The name of the compound appearing as the title of each monograph is followed by its Codex Classification Number in parentheses.

References to previous Reports and Evaluations of Joint Meetings are listed in Annex I.

Acknowledgements

The monographs in these Evaluations were prepared by the following participants in the 2008 JMPR, for the FAO Panel of Experts on Pesticide Residues in Food and the Environment:

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Note. Any comment on residues in food and their evaluation should be addressed to the:

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JMPR, 2009. Pesticide residues in Food – 2009. Report of the Joint Meeting of the FAO Panel of Experts on Pesticide Residues in Food and the Environment and the WHO Core Assessment Group on Pesticide Residues, Geneva, Switzerland, 16-25 September 2009. WHO and FAO, Rome, 2009.

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| 2 | Cotton specialists and research institutions in selected countries, 1976 (E) | 26 Sup. | Pesticide residues in food 1980 – Evaluations, 1981 (E) |
| 3 | Food legumes: distribution, adaptability and biology of yield, 1977 (E F S) | 27 | Small-scale cash crop farming in South Asia, 1981 (E) |
| 4 | Soybean production in the tropics, 1977 (C E F S) | 28 | Second expert consultation on environmental criteria for registration of pesticides, 1981 (E F S) |
| 4 Rev.1 | Soybean production in the tropics (first revision), 1982 (E) | 29 | Sesame: status and improvement, 1981 (E) |
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| 6/3 | Pest resistance to pesticides and crop loss assessment – Vol. 3, 1981 (E F S) | 32 Sup.1 | Weeds in tropical crops: review of abstracts, 1982 (E) |
| 7 | Rodent pest biology and control – Bibliography 1970-74, 1977 (E) | 33 | Plant collecting and herbarium development, 1981 (E) |
| 8 | Tropical pasture seed production, 1979 (E F** S**) | 34 | Improvement of nutritional quality of food crops, 1981 (C E) |
| 9 | Food legume crops: improvement and production, 1977 (E) | 35 | Date production and protection, 1982 (Ar E) |
| 10 | Pesticide residues in food, 1977 – Report, 1978 (E F S) | 36 | El cultivo y la utilización del tarwi – <i>Lupinus mutabilis</i> Sweet, 1982 (S) |
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| 10 Sup. | Pesticide residues in food 1977 – Evaluations, 1978 (E) | 38 | Winged bean production in the tropics, 1982 (E) |
| 11 | Pesticide residues in food 1965-78 – Index and summary, 1978 (E F S) | 39 | Seeds, 1982 (E/F/S) |
| 12 | Crop calendars, 1978 (E/F/S) | 40 | Rodent control in agriculture, 1982 (Ar C E F S) |
| 13 | The use of FAO specifications for plant protection products, 1979 (E F S) | 41 | Rice development and rainfed rice production, 1982 (E) |
| 14 | Guidelines for integrated control of rice insect pests, 1979 (Ar C E F S) | 42 | Pesticide residues in food 1981 – Evaluations, 1982 (E) |
| 15 | Pesticide residues in food 1978 – Report, 1979 (E F S) | 43 | Manual on mushroom cultivation, 1983 (E F) |
| 15 Sup. | Pesticide residues in food 1978 – Evaluations, 1979 (E) | 44 | Improving weed management, 1984 (E F S) |
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| 21 | Recommended methods for measurement of pest resistance to pesticides, 1980 (E F) | 51 | Handbook on jute, 1983 (E) |
| 22 | China: multiple cropping and related crop production technology, 1980 (E) | 52 | The palmyrah palm: potential and perspectives, 1983 (E) |
| 23 | China: development of olive production, 1980 (E) | 53/1 | Selected medicinal plants, 1983 (E) |
| 24/1 | Improvement and production of maize, sorghum and millet – Vol. 1. General principles, 1980 (E F) | 54 | Manual of fumigation for insect control, 1984 (C E F S) |
| 24/2 | Improvement and production of maize, sorghum and millet – Vol. 2. Breeding, agronomy and seed production, 1980 (E F) | 55 | Breeding for durable disease and pest resistance, 1984 (C E) |
| 25 | <i>Prosopis tamarugo</i> : fodder tree for arid zones, 1981 (E F S) | 56 | Pesticide residues in food 1983 – Report, 1984 (E F S) |
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63	Manual of pest control for food security reserve grain stocks, 1985 (C E)	93/2	Pesticide residues in food 1988 – Evaluations – Part II: Toxicology, 1989 (E)
64	Contribution à l'écologie des aphides africains, 1985 (F)	94	Utilization of genetic resources: suitable approaches, agronomical evaluation and use, 1989 (E)
65	Amélioration de la culture irriguée du riz des petits fermiers, 1985 (F)	95	Rodent pests and their control in the Near East, 1989 (E)
66	Sesame and safflower: status and potentials, 1985 (E)	96	<i>Striga</i> – Improved management in Africa, 1989 (E)
67	Pesticide residues in food 1984 – Evaluations, 1985 (E)	97/1	Fodders for the Near East: alfalfa, 1989 (Ar E)
68	Pesticide residues in food 1985 – Report, 1986 (E F S)	97/2	Fodders for the Near East: annual medic pastures, 1989 (Ar E F)
69	Breeding for horizontal resistance to wheat diseases, 1986 (E)	98	An annotated bibliography on rodent research in Latin America 1960-1985, 1989 (E)
70	Breeding for durable resistance in perennial crops, 1986 (E)	99	Pesticide residues in food 1989 – Report, 1989 (E F S)
71	Technical guideline on seed potato micropropagation and multiplication, 1986 (E)	100	Pesticide residues in food 1989 – Evaluations – Part I: Residues, 1990 (E)
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73	Early agrometeorological crop yield assessment, 1986 (E F S)	102	Pesticide residues in food 1990 – Report, 1990 (E F S)
74	Ecology and control of perennial weeds in Latin America, 1986 (E S)	103/1	Pesticide residues in food 1990 – Evaluations – Part I: Residues, 1990 (E)
75	Technical guidelines for field variety trials, 1993 (E F S)	104	Major weeds of the Near East, 1991 (E)
76	Guidelines for seed exchange and plant introduction in tropical crops, 1986 (E)	105	Fundamentos teórico-prácticos del cultivo de tejidos vegetales, 1990 (S)
77	Pesticide residues in food 1986 – Report, 1986 (E F S)	106	Technical guidelines for mushroom growing in the tropics, 1990 (E)
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80	Improved weed management in the Near East, 1987 (E)	110	Potato production and consumption in developing countries, 1991 (E)
81	Weed science and weed control in Southeast Asia, 1987 (E)	111	Pesticide residues in food 1991 – Report, 1991 (E)
82	Hybrid seed production of selected cereal, oil and vegetable crops, 1987 (E)	112	Cocoa pest and disease management in Southeast Asia and Australasia, 1992 (E)
83	Litchi cultivation, 1989 (E S)	113/1	Pesticide residues in food 1991 – Evaluations – Part I: Residues, 1991 (E)
84	Pesticide residues in food 1987 – Report, 1987 (E F S)	114	Integrated pest management for protected vegetable cultivation in the Near East, 1992 (E)
85	Manual on the development and use of FAO specifications for plant protection products, 1987 (E** F S)	115	Olive pests and their control in the Near East, 1992 (E)
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88	<i>Jessenia</i> and <i>Oenocarpus</i> : neotropical oil palms worthy of domestication, 1988 (E S)	119	Quarantine for seed, 1993 (E)
89	Vegetable production under arid and semi-arid conditions in tropical Africa, 1988 (E F)	120	Weed management for developing countries, 1993 (E S)
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		126	Tropical root and tuber crops – Production, perspectives and future prospects, 1994 (E)
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