

## Glossary

- Achene** : Small, dry, thin-walled fruit, not splitting when ripe, and containing a single seed.
- Actinomorphic** (of flowers) : Regular, radially symmetric.
- Acuminate** : Tapering to a long tip.
- Alien** : Species that spread beyond their native range, not always harmful, or species introduced to a new range that establish themselves and spread.
- Allelopathy** : The inhibitory effect of one living plant upon another by the release of toxic substances.
- Apomictic** : A plant that reproduces or is reproduced by apomixis.
- Areole** : In Cactaceae, the spine-bearing cushion; extremely reduced branches that usually bear spines.
- Arcuate** : Curved like a bow.
- Asexual** : Sexless, without gender.
- Asymmetric** : With the two sides of the part or organ not equal.
- Berry** : An indehiscent simple fruit with one to many seeds immersed in a fleshy pulp.
- Biennial** : Taking two years from seedling stage to maturity, seed set and death.
- Biological control** : Control of the population of one organism as a result of natural predation or infection by another.
- Biomass** : The total weight or volume of either all the living organisms or of one species present at any one time in a community.
- Bipinnate** : Doubly pinnate, divided into pinnae bearing pinnules.
- Bisexual** : Having both sexes in the same flower, or in the same inflorescence.
- Bract** : A modified and specialized leaf in the inflorescence, standing below partial peduncles, pedicels or flowers.
- Bracteole** : A secondary bract, usually smaller than the bracts and always borne above them.
- Branchlets** : Small branch, the final division of the branching system.
- Calyx** : The outermost whorl of floral organs, often divided into sepals.
- Campanulate** : Bell-shaped.
- Capsule** : A dry dehiscent fruit composed of two or more united carpels, opening by valves, slits or pores.
- Caryopsis** : A small dry thin-walled fruit, with the single seed fused to the pericarp; a type of achene.
- Caudice** : The trunk of a palm or tree fern.
- Cladophyll** : A branch taking the form and function of a leaf.
- Columella** : Persistent central axis around which the fruit locules are arranged.
- Cordate** : Heart-shaped.
- Coriaceous** : Leathery, tough.
- Corolla** : The second whirl of floral organs, inside or above the calyx and outside the stamens, consisting of free petals or a joined tube and petal lobes.
- Corolline** : Resembling petals in texture.
- Corona** : An inner appendage to the corolla, shaped like a coronet, or a more or less interrupted outer appendage to the stamens.

**Corymb** : A more or less flat-topped, racemose (indeterminate) inflorescence in which the branches or the pedicels start from different points but all reach to about the same level.

**Culm** : Stem of a grass or sedge.

**Cypsela** : A type of dry fruit consisting of an achene with a closely adhering calyx.

**Deciduous** : Losing all the leaves for part of the year, seasonal, not evergreen.

**Decumbent** : Lying on the ground, but with the distal part upright.

**Decurrent** : Extending downwards from the base.

**Dehiscent** : Splitting into definite parts.

**Deltoid stem** : Shaped like an equilateral triangle.

**Dimorphic** : With two different shapes or forms.

**Dioecious** : With unisexual flowers, the male and female flowers on different plants; with male and female plants.

**Disc** : A flat plate-shaped object.

**Drupe** : A fleshy indehiscent fruit with the seed (s) enclosed in a stony endocarp.

**Ecosystem** : Within a specific area, the total of all living organisms and their interaction with each other and with their habitat and the environment.

**Ellipsoid** : A three-dimensional shape that is elliptic in the vertical plane.

**Elliptic** : Broadest at the middle with two equal rounded ends.

**Endosperm** : The tissue within the seed of a flowering plant that surrounds and nourishes the developing embryo.

**Floret** : A small flower.

**Foliage** : The leaves of plants.

**Fron**d : Leaf of ferns or palms.

**Frugivore** : Fruit eater.

**Glabrous** : Smooth and without hairs, scales or other trichomes.

**Head** : Short dense inflorescence – capitulum.

**Heliophytic** : Any plant that grows best in direct sunlight.

**Hirsute** : With rather coarse stiff hairs.

**Homogenous** : Uniform, of one kind.

**Hybridization** : Cross-breeding of two different species.

**Hypanthium** : The flat or cup-shaped receptacle found in perigynous flowers.

**Indusium** : A flap of tissue that partially or completely covers each sorus in certain ferns.

**Internode** : The portion of an axis between two adjacent nodes.

**Invasion** : The expansion of a species into an area not previously occupied by it.

**Lamina** : Expanded part or blade of leaves or petals.

**Lanceolate** : Shaped like a lance-head.

**Leaflet** : One part of a compound leaf.

**Lenticels** : Corky eruptions on bark that allow gas exchange.

**Lepidot** : Clothed on the surface with small scales.

**Ligule** : A distal projection of the leaf sheath.

**Mesic soil** : A medium type of soil that drains well yet retains some water.

**Monoecious** : With the male and female parts in different flowers but on the same individual plant.

**Native** : A species, subspecies or lower taxon occurring within its natural range (past or present).

**Oblanceolate** : Narrowly obovate and tapering to a point at the apex.

**Oblique (in leaves)** : When the two sides of the leaf are unequal near the base.

**Obtuse** : Not pointed.

**Orbicular** : Flat with a circular outline.

**Palmate** : Diverging like the widely spread fingers of a hand.

**Panicle** : A repeatedly branched inflorescence.

**Paraphysis (in pteridophytes)** : Sterile hairs or filaments among the sporangia within a sorus.

**Paripinnate** : Pinnate with an equal number of members on each side of the axis and no odd terminal one.

**Pedicel** : The stalk of a single flower.

**Peduncle** : The lower unbranched part or stalk, as distinct from the rachis (of an inflorescence).

**Pentamerous** : A flower with its constituent parts in multiples of five.

**Perennial** : Living for several to many years.

**Perianth** : Collective term for the calyx and corolla.

**Petiole** : The stalk of a leaf.

**Pinna** : The leaflet of a pinnate leaf.

**Plumose** : Feathery or feathered.

**Pod** : A dry dehiscent fruit with a firm outer layer enclosing a hollow centre with one or more seeds.

**Polymorphic (of a taxon or organ)** : With several variable forms.

**Prickle** : A sharp outgrowth from the epidermis.

**Pubescent** : Clothed with soft, rather short hairs.

**Raceme** : A centripetal inflorescence with lengthened axis and equally pedicellate flowers.

**Rachilla** : Axis of a spikelet.

**Rachis** : Part of the main axis distal to the petiole that bears the leaflets.

**Rhizome** : An underground stem, usually horizontal and elongated.

**Riparian** : Inhabiting, or situated on the bank of a river.

**Ruderal** : Growing in wastelands.

**Samara** : An indehiscent winged fruit, or winged parts of a dehiscent fruit.

**Scabrid** : Covered with small hard hairs or points and feeling rough.

**Sepal** : A single part of the outermost whorl of floral organs.

**Serrate** : With forward-pointing, sharp marginal teeth.

**Sessile** : Without a stalk.

**Sorus** : Structure bearing or containing groups of sporangia (of pteridophytes).

**Spike** : An inflorescence with sessile flowers on a usually elongate axis.

**Spikelet** : A cluster of one or more flowers each in the axil of one or a pair of bracts and subtended by two, rarely one, empty bracts.

**Thyrse** : A compact panicle, more or less spindle-shaped or ovate.

**Tomentose** : Densely matted with woolly hairs.

**Trichome** : An epidermal outgrowth of diverse form, structure and function but without vascular tissue.

**Umbel** : Inflorescence with branches arising from more or less the same point on a common peduncle.

**Unisexual** : Flowers having only male or female parts.

**Vegetative** : Non-sexual.

**Vein** : Strand of vascular tissue in a flat organ, often visible on the surface.

**Xeric** : Of dry areas.

**Zygomorphic** : With bilateral symmetry.

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*Paulownia tomentosa* 118  
*Polygonum cuspidatum* 123  
*Pteridium aquilinum* 131  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Robinia pseudoacacia* 136  
*Tamarix ramosissima* 153  
*Urochloa maxima* 157

#### Federated States of Micronesia

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Annona glabra* 16  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Coccinia grandis* 61

*Delairea odorata* 70  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hedychium flavescens* 79  
*Hedychium gardnerianum* 80  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Macfadyena unguis-cati* 96  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia* 99  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Solanum mauritianum* 146  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tabebuia heterophylla* 152  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Urochloa maxima* 157

#### Fiji

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratina adenophora* 9  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Ageratum houstonianum* 12  
*Annona glabra* 16  
*Anredera cordifolia* 18  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Argemone mexicana* 23  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Buddleja davidii* 39  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Citharexylum spinosum* 58  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Coccinia grandis* 61

*Cryptostegia grandiflora* 64  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hedychium flavescens* 79  
*Hedychium gardnerianum* 80  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum sinense* 94  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Maesopsis eminii* 97  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia* 99  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Piper aduncum* 121  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pteridium aquilinum* 131  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Schinus terebinthifolius* 142  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Solanum mauritianum* 146  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tabebuia heterophylla* 152  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Urochloa maxima* 157  
*Verbena brasiliensis* 158  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

#### French Polynesia

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Ageratum houstonianum* 12  
*Annona glabra* 16  
*Anredera cordifolia* 18  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Cardiospermum grandiflorum* 44

*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Cenchrus clandestinus* 50  
*Citharexylum spinosum* 58  
*Cyathea cooperi* 67  
*Dalbergia sissoo* 68  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hedera helix* 78  
*Hedychium flavescens* 79  
*Hedychium gardnerianum* 80  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia* 99  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Miconia calvescens* 103  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Prosopis juliflora* 126  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Schinus terebinthifolius* 142  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Solanum mauritianum* 146  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tabebuia heterophylla* 152  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Urochloa maxima* 157  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

#### Guam

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Argemone mexicana* 23  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Clidemia hirta* 60

*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Cryptostegia grandiflora* 64  
*Elaeagnus umbellata* 72  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hedychium flavescens* 79  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum sinense* 94  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Pittosporum undulatum* 122  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Schinus terebinthifolius* 142  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tabebuia heterophylla* 152  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Urochloa maxima* 157  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

#### Hong Kong S.A.R.

*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cirsium arvense* 56  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum sinense* 94  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Verbena brasiliensis* 158

#### India

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Acacia mearnsii* 3  
*Acacia melanoxylon* 5

*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratina adenophora* 9  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Ageratum houstonianum* 12  
*Alliaria petiolata* 13  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* 14  
*Annona glabra* 16  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Argemone mexicana* 23  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Bromus inermis* 35  
*Bromus tectorum* 37  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Carduus nutans* 45  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cenchrus clandestinus* 50  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Cirsium arvense* 56  
*Clematis vitalba* 59  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Cryptostegia grandiflora* 64  
*Cuscuta reflexa* 66  
*Dalbergia sissoo* 68  
*Elaeagnus umbellata* 72  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hedychium flavescens* 79  
*Hedychium gardnerianum* 80  
*Hiptage benghalensis* 82  
*Hypericum perforatum* 83  
*Impatiens glandulifera* 84  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum robustum* 92  
*Macfadyena unguis-cati* 96  
*Maesopsis eminii* 97  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia* 99  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Opuntia stricta* 114

*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Paulownia tomentosa* 118  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Pittosporum undulatum* 122  
*Prosopis glandulosa* 124  
*Prosopis juliflora* 126  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pteridium aquilinum* 131  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Robinia pseudoacacia* 136  
*Rubus niveus* 138  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Salix cinerea* 141  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Solanum mauritianum* 146  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Ulex europaeus* 155  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

#### Indonesia

*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Acacia mearnsii* 3  
*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratina adenophora* 9  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Argemone mexicana* 23  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Carduus nutans* 45  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Cenchrus clandestinus* 50  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Dalbergia sissoo* 68  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hiptage benghalensis* 82  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum robustum* 92  
*Macfadyena unguis-cati* 96  
*Maesopsis eminii* 97  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102

*Miconia calvescens* 103  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pigra* 109  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Piper aduncum* 121  
*Prosopis juliflora* 126  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pteridium aquilinum* 131  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Robinia pseudoacacia* 136  
*Rubus niveus* 138  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Ulex europaeus* 155  
*Urochloa maxima* 157  
*Verbena brasiliensis* 158  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

#### Japan

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Acacia mearnsii* 3  
*Acacia melanoxylon* 5  
*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Ageratum houstonianum* 12  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* 14  
*Anredera cordifolia* 18  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Argemone mexicana* 23  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Berberis thunbergii* 30  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Bromus inermis* 35  
*Bromus rubens* 36  
*Bromus tectorum* 37  
*Buddleja davidii* 39  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Carduus nutans* 45  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Cirsium arvense* 56

*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Elaeagnus umbellata* 72  
*Hedera helix* 78  
*Hiptage benghalensis* 82  
*Hypericum perforatum* 83  
*Impatiens glandulifera* 84  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum lucidum* 91  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Paulownia tomentosa* 118  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Polygonum cuspidatum* 123  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Robinia pseudoacacia* 136  
*Rubus discolor* 137  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Schinus terebinthifolius* 142  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Ulex europaeus* 155  
*Urochloa maxima* 157  
*Verbena brasiliensis* 158  
*Verbena rigida* 159

#### Kiribati

*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Piper aduncum* 121  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Urochloa maxima* 157

*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

#### Lao PDR

*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Carduus nutans* 45  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Elaeagnus umbellata* 72  
*Hiptage benghalensis* 82  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum sinense* 94  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Prosopis juliflora* 126  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Rubus niveus* 138  
*Sida acuta* 144

#### Malaysia

*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Buddleja davidii* 39  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Carduus nutans* 45  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hiptage benghalensis* 82  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Macfadyena unguis-cati* 96  
*Maesopsis eminii* 97  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha*

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*Mimosa pigra* 109  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Piper aduncum* 121  
*Prosopis juliflora* 126  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Rubus niveus* 138  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Urochloa maxima* 157  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

#### Maldives

*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Psidium guajava* 129

#### Marshall Islands

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Cryptostegia grandiflora* 64  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Schinus terebinthifolius* 142  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tabebuia heterophylla* 152  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160



## Mongolia

- Bromus inermis* 35
- Cirsium arvense* 56
- Hypericum perforatum* 83
- Tamarix ramosissima* 153

## Myanmar

- Adenanthera pavonina* 7
- Ageratum conyzoides* 10
- Ardisia crenata* 21
- Ardisia elliptica* 22
- Arundo donax* 25
- Bidens pilosa* 31
- Caesalpinia decapetala* 41
- Canna indica* 43
- Carduus nutans* 45
- Casuarina equisetifolia* 47
- Chromolaena odorata* 52
- Cinnamomum camphora* 54
- Dalbergia sissoo* 68
- Elaeagnus umbellata* 72
- Hiptage benghalensis* 82
- Imperata cylindrica* 85
- Leucaena leucocephala* 89
- Ligustrum robustum* 92
- Melia azedarach* 101
- Mikania micrantha* 105
- Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107
- Parthenium hysterophorus* 115
- Prosopis glandulosa* 124
- Prosopis juliflora* 126
- Psidium guajava* 129
- Robinia pseudoacacia* 136
- Rubus niveus* 138
- Saccharum spontaneum* 139
- Sida acuta* 144
- Spathodea campanulata* 148
- Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

## Nauru

- Acacia farnesiana* 2
- Adenanthera pavonina* 7
- Ageratum conyzoides* 10
- Antigonon leptopus* 20
- Arundo donax* 25
- Asparagus densiflorus* 27
- Bambusa vulgaris* 29
- Bidens pilosa* 31
- Canna indica* 43
- Casuarina equisetifolia* 47
- Lantana camara* 87
- Melia azedarach* 101
- Mimosa pudica* 111

- Physalis peruviana* 119
- Psidium cattleianum* 128
- Psidium guajava* 129
- Spathodea campanulata* 148
- Sphagneticola trilobata* 150
- Tradescantia spathacea* 154

## Nepal

- Ageratina adenophora* 9
- Ageratum conyzoides* 10
- Alliaria petiolata* 13
- Arundo donax* 25
- Caesalpinia decapetala* 41
- Carduus nutans* 45
- Chromolaena odorata* 52
- Cinnamomum camphora* 54
- Cuscuta reflexa* 66
- Dalbergia sissoo* 68
- Elaeagnus umbellata* 72
- Hedychium flavescens* 79
- Hedychium gardnerianum* 80
- Impatiens glandulifera* 84
- Imperata cylindrica* 85
- Lantana camara* 87
- Leucaena leucocephala* 89
- Macfadyena unguis-cati* 96
- Melia azedarach* 101
- Mikania micrantha* 105
- Parthenium hysterophorus* 115
- Psidium guajava* 129
- Robinia pseudoacacia* 136
- Rubus niveus* 138
- Saccharum spontaneum* 139
- Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

## New Caledonia

- Abelmoschus moschatus* 1
- Acacia farnesiana* 2
- Acacia melanoxylon* 5
- Adenanthera pavonina* 7
- Ageratum conyzoides* 10
- Ageratum houstonianum* 12
- Annona glabra* 16
- Anredera cordifolia* 18
- Antigonon leptopus* 20
- Argemone mexicana* 23
- Arundo donax* 25
- Asparagus densiflorus* 27
- Bambusa vulgaris* 29
- Bidens pilosa* 31
- Buddleja davidii* 39
- Caesalpinia decapetala* 41
- Cardiospermum grandiflorum* 44

- Casuarina equisetifolia* 47
- Cedrela odorata* 49
- Cenchrus clandestinus* 50
- Cinnamomum camphora* 54
- Citharexylum spinosum* 58
- Cryptostegia grandiflora* 64
- Dalbergia sissoo* 68
- Eugenia uniflora* 74
- Falcataria moluccana* 75
- Hedera helix* 78
- Hedychium flavescens* 79
- Hedychium gardnerianum* 80
- Lantana camara* 87
- Leucaena leucocephala* 89
- Ligustrum sinense* 94
- Melaleuca quinquenervia* 99
- Melia azedarach* 101
- Merremia peltata* 102
- Miconia calvescens* 103
- Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107
- Mimosa pudica* 111
- Opuntia stricta* 114
- Parthenium hysterophorus* 115
- Passiflora tarminiana* 117
- Physalis peruviana* 119
- Pinus pinaster* 120
- Psidium cattleianum* 128
- Psidium guajava* 129
- Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133
- Saccharum spontaneum* 139
- Schinus terebinthifolius* 142
- Sida acuta* 144
- Solanum mauritianum* 146
- Spathodea campanulata* 148
- Sphagneticola trilobata* 150
- Tradescantia spathacea* 154
- Urochloa maxima* 157
- Verbena brasiliensis* 158
- Verbena rigida* 159
- Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

## New Zealand

- Acacia mearnsii* 3
- Acacia melanoxylon* 5
- Ageratina adenophora* 9
- Ageratum houstonianum* 12
- Alliaria petiolata* 13
- Ambrosia artemisiifolia* 14
- Anredera cordifolia* 18
- Arundo donax* 25
- Asparagus densiflorus* 27
- Bidens pilosa* 31
- Brassica tournefortii* 33

*Bromus inermis* 35  
*Bromus rubens* 36  
*Bromus tectorum* 37  
*Buddleja davidii* 39  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Cardiospermum grandiflorum* 44  
*Carduus nutans* 45  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cenchrus clandestinus* 50  
*Cestrum parqui* 51  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Cirsium arvense* 56  
*Clematis vitalba* 59  
*Cortaderia jubata* 62  
*Cyathea cooperi* 67  
*Delairea odorata* 70  
*Dipogon lignosus* 71  
*Gunnera tinctoria* 77  
*Hedera helix* 78  
*Hedychium flavescens* 79  
*Hedychium gardnerianum* 80  
*Hypericum perforatum* 83  
*Impatiens glandulifera* 84  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Ligustrum lucidum* 91  
*Ligustrum sinense* 94  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Macfadyena unguis-cati* 96  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia* 99  
*Morella faya* 113  
*Passiflora tarminiana* 117  
*Paulownia tomentosa* 118  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Pinus pinaster* 120  
*Pittosporum undulatum* 122  
*Polygonum cuspidatum* 123  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pteridium aquilinum* 131  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Rhamnus alaternus* 135  
*Robinia pseudoacacia* 136  
*Rubus discolor* 137  
*Salix cinerea* 141  
*Schinus terebinthifolius* 142  
*Securigera varia* 143  
*Solanum mauritianum* 146  
*Ulex europaeus* 155  
*Verbena brasiliensis* 158  
*Verbena rigida* 159

## Niue

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Annona glabra* 16  
*Anredera cordifolia* 18  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Argemone mexicana* 23  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hedychium flavescens* 79  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Macfadyena unguis-cati* 96  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Urochloa maxima* 157

## Norfolk Island

*Arundo donax* 25  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Ligustrum sinense* 94  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Pittosporum undulatum* 122  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pteridium aquilinum* 131  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Schinus terebinthifolius* 142  
*Solanum mauritianum* 146  
*Urochloa maxima* 157

## Northern Mariana Islands

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Cryptostegia grandiflora* 64  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tabebuia heterophylla* 152  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Urochloa maxima* 157

## Pakistan

*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Acacia mearnsii* 3  
*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Alliaria petiolata* 13  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Brassica tournefortii* 33  
*Bromus tectorum* 37  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Cirsium arvense* 56  
*Cuscuta reflexa* 66  
*Dalbergia sissoo* 68  
*Elaeagnus umbellata* 72  
*Hypericum perforatum* 83  
*Impatiens glandulifera* 84  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Paulownia tomentosa* 118

*Prosopis glandulosa* 124  
*Prosopis juliflora* 126  
*Pteridium aquilinum* 131  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Robinia pseudoacacia* 136  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Tamarix ramosissima* 153

#### Palau

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Annona glabra* 16  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia* 99  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tabebuia heterophylla* 152  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Urochloa maxima* 157

#### Papua New Guinea

*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Acacia mearnsii* 3  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratina adenophora* 9  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Ageratum houstonianum* 12  
*Annona glabra* 16  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Ardisia crenata* 21

*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Buddleja davidii* 39  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Cenchrus clandestinus* 50  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Cryptostegia grandiflora* 64  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hypericum perforatum* 83  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia* 99  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pigra* 109  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Passiflora tarminiana* 117  
*Piper aduncum* 121  
*Prosopis juliflora* 126  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Solanum mauritianum* 146  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Ulex europaeus* 155  
*Urochloa maxima* 157  
*Verbena brasiliensis* 158  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

#### Philippines

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratina adenophora* 9  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Argemone mexicana* 23  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Canna indica* 43

*Carduus nutans* 45  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Cenchrus clandestinus* 50  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Cryptostegia grandiflora* 64  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hiptage benghalensis* 82  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Maesopsis eminii* 97  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia* 99  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Miconia calvescens* 103  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Passiflora tarminiana* 117  
*Piper aduncum* 121  
*Prosopis juliflora* 126  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pteridium aquilinum* 131  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Rubus niveus* 138  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Urochloa maxima* 157  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

#### Republic of Korea

*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* 14  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Buddleja davidii* 39  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Cirsium arvense* 56  
*Elaeagnus umbellata* 72  
*Ligustrum lucidum* 91  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Paulownia tomentosa* 118  
*Polygonum cuspidatum* 123  
*Pteridium aquilinum* 131  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Robinia pseudoacacia* 136  
*Tamarix ramosissima* 153  
*Urochloa maxima* 157



## Russian Federation

*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* 14  
*Bromus inermis* 35  
*Bromus rubens* 36  
*Bromus tectorum* 37  
*Carduus nutans* 45  
*Cirsium arvense* 56  
*Clematis vitalba* 59  
*Hedera helix* 78  
*Impatiens glandulifera* 84  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Polygonum cuspidatum* 123  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Salix cinerea* 141  
*Securigera varia* 143  
*Tamarix ramosissima* 153

## Samoa

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Argemone mexicana* 23  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hedychium flavescens* 79  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum sinense* 94  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Schinus terebinthifolius* 142

*Sida acuta* 144  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Urochloa maxima* 157

## Singapore

*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Buddleja davidii* 39  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Citharexylum spinosum* 58  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Cryptostegia grandiflora* 64  
*Cyathea cooperi* 67  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hedera helix* 78  
*Hiptage benghalensis* 82  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum sinense* 94  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Macfadyena unguis-cati* 96  
*Maesopsis eminii* 97  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia* 99  
*Miconia calvescens* 103  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pigra* 109  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Piper aduncum* 121  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Schinus terebinthifolius* 142  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tabebuia heterophylla* 152  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

## Solomon Islands

*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10

*Annona glabra* 16  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Opuntia stricta* 114  
*Piper aduncum* 121  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Solanum mauritianum* 146  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Tabebuia heterophylla* 152  
*Urochloa maxima* 157

## Sri Lanka

*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Acacia mearnsii* 3  
*Acacia melanoxylon* 5  
*Adenantha pavonina* 7  
*Ageratina adenophora* 9  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Alliaria petiolata* 13  
*Annona glabra* 16  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Carduus nutans* 45  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cenchrus clandestinus* 50  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Clematis vitalba* 59  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Cuscuta reflexa* 66  
*Dalbergia sissoo* 68

*Dipogon lignosus* 71  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hedychium flavescens* 79  
*Hiptage benghalensis* 82  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum robustum* 92  
*Macfadyena unguis-cati* 96  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Miconia calvoescens* 103  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pigra* 109  
*Opuntia stricta* 114  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Passiflora tarminiana* 117  
*Prosopis juliflora* 126  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pteridium aquilinum* 131  
*Rubus niveus* 138  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Ulex europaeus* 155  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

#### Thailand

*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Acacia melanoxylon* 5  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratina adenophora* 9  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Carduus nutans* 45  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Dalbergia sissoo* 68  
*Elaeagnus umbellata* 72  
*Hiptage benghalensis* 82  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89

*Ligustrum robustum* 92  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* 107  
*Mimosa pigra* 109  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Prosopis juliflora* 126  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Rubus niveus* 138  
*Saccharum spontaneum* 139  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148  
*Urochloa maxima* 157  
*Ziziphus mauritiana* 160

#### Timor-Leste

*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89

#### Tonga

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Hedychium flavescens* 79  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum sinense* 94  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Merremia peltata* 102  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
*Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* 133  
*Sida acuta* 144  
*Solanum mauritianum* 146  
*Spathodea campanulata* 148

*Sphagneticola trilobata* 150  
*Tradescantia spathacea* 154  
*Urochloa maxima* 157

#### Tuvalu

*Canna indica* 43  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Mikania micrantha* 105  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Psidium guajava* 129

#### United States

*Abelmoschus moschatus* 1  
*Acacia farnesiana* 2  
*Acacia mearnsii* 3  
*Acacia melanoxylon* 5  
*Adenanthera pavonina* 7  
*Ageratina adenophora* 9  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 10  
*Alliaria petiolata* 13  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* 14  
*Annona glabra* 16  
*Anredera cordifolia* 18  
*Antigonon leptopus* 20  
*Ardisia crenata* 21  
*Ardisia elliptica* 22  
*Arundo donax* 25  
*Asparagus densiflorus* 27  
*Bambusa vulgaris* 29  
*Berberis thunbergii* 30  
*Bidens pilosa* 31  
*Brassica tournefortii* 33  
*Bromus inermis* 35  
*Bromus rubens* 36  
*Bromus tectorum* 37  
*Buddleja davidii* 39  
*Caesalpinia decapetala* 41  
*Canna indica* 43  
*Cardiospermum grandiflorum* 44  
*Carduus nutans* 45  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 47  
*Cedrela odorata* 49  
*Cenchrus clandestinus* 50  
*Cestrum parqui* 51  
*Chromolaena odorata* 52  
*Cinnamomum camphora* 54  
*Cirsium arvense* 56  
*Citharexylum spinosum* 58  
*Clematis vitalba* 59  
*Clidemia hirta* 60  
*Coccinia grandis* 61  
*Cortaderia jubata* 62  
*Cryptostegia grandiflora* 64

*Cyathea cooperi* 67  
*Dalbergia sissoo* 68  
*Delairea odorata* 70  
*Dipogon lignosus* 71  
*Elaeagnus umbellata* 72  
*Eugenia uniflora* 74  
*Falcataria moluccana* 75  
*Gunnera tinctoria* 77  
*Hedera helix* 78  
*Hedychium flavescens* 79  
*Hedychium gardnerianum* 80  
*Hiptage benghalensis* 82  
*Hypericum perforatum* 83  
*Impatiens glandulifera* 84  
*Imperata cylindrica* 85  
*Ligustrum lucidum* 91  
*Lantana camara* 87  
*Leucaena leucocephala* 89  
*Ligustrum robustum* 92  
*Ligustrum sinense* 94  
*Lonicera japonica* 95  
*Macfadyena unguis-cati* 96  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia* 99  
*Melia azedarach* 101  
*Miconia calvescens* 103  
*Mimosa pigra* 109  
*Mimosa pudica* 111  
*Morella faya* 113  
*Parthenium hysterophorus* 115  
*Passiflora tarminiana* 117  
*Paulownia tomentosa* 118  
*Physalis peruviana* 119  
*Pinus pinaster* 120  
*Piper aduncum* 121  
*Pittosporum undulatum* 122  
*Polygonum cuspidatum* 123  
*Prosopis juliflora* 126  
*Psidium cattleianum* 128  
*Psidium guajava* 129  
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*Alaternus glabra* Mill. = *Rhamnus alaternus* (135)  
*Alaternus hispanicus* Steud. = *Rhamnus alaternus* (135)  
*Alaternus latifolia* Mill. = *Rhamnus alaternus* (135)  
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- Bambusa nguyenii* Ohrenb. = *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa sieberi* Griseb. = *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa striata* Lodd. ex Lindl. = *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa surinamensis* Rupr. = *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa thouarsii* Kunth = *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa vulgaris* f. *vittata* (Rivière & C. Rivière) McClure  
= *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa vulgaris* f. *vittata* (Rivière & C. Rivière) T.P. Yi  
= *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa vulgaris* f. *waminii* T. H. Wen = *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa vulgaris* var. *aureovariegata* Beadle  
= *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa vulgaris* var. *latiflora* Balansa = *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa vulgaris* var. *latifolia* Balansa = *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa vulgaris* var. *striata* (Lodd. ex Lindl.) Gamble  
= *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Bambusa vulgaris* var. *vittata* Rivière & C. Rivière  
= *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Banisteria benghalensis* L. = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Banisteria tetraptera* Sonnerat = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Banisteria unicapsularis* Lam. = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Batocydia unguis-cati* (L.) Mart. ex Britt.  
= *Macfadyena unguis-cati* (96)
- Berberis thunbergii* f. *erecta* Rehder = *Berberis thunbergii* (30)
- Berberis thunbergii* var. *argenteomarginata* C.K. Schneid.  
= *Berberis thunbergii* (30)
- Berberis thunbergii* var. *atropurpurea* Chenault  
= *Berberis thunbergii* (30)
- Berberis thunbergii* var. *erecta* (Rehder) Ahrendt  
= *Berberis thunbergii* (30)
- Berberis thunbergii* var. *maximowiczii* (Regel) Regel  
= *Berberis thunbergii* (30)
- Berberis thunbergii* var. *minor* Rehder  
= *Berberis thunbergii* (30)
- Berberis thunbergii* var. *pluriflora* Koehne  
= *Berberis thunbergii* (30)
- Berberis thunbergii* var. *rubrifolia* Ahrendt  
= *Berberis thunbergii* (30)
- Berberis thunbergii* var. *uniflora* Koehne  
= *Berberis thunbergii* (30)
- Biancaea decapetela* (Roth) O. Deg.  
= *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Biancaea scandens* Tod. = *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Bidens africana* Klatt = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens arenaria* Gand. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens aurantiaca* Colenso = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens bimucronata* Turcz. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens bullata* var. *glabrescens* Fiori = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens bullata* var. *hirta* (Jord.) Coste = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens cannabina* Lam. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens caracasana* DC. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens cernua* var. *anomala* Farw. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens cernua* var. *tenuis* Turcz. ex DC. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens chilensis* DC. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens chilensis* var. *apiifolia* DC. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens decussata* Pav. ex Steud. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens dichotoma* Desf. ex DC. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens fastigiata* var. *hispida* Jord. ex Cariot & St. Lag.  
= *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens heterodoxa* var. *orthodoxa* Fernald  
= *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens hirta* Jord. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens hybrida* Thuill. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens leucantha* (L.) Willd. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens leucantha* f. *discoidea* Sch. Bip. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens leucantha* var. *pilosa* (L.) Griseb. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens leucanthema* f. *discoidea* Sch. Bip. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens leucanthema* var. *pilosa* (L.) Griseb. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens leucanthemus* (L.) E.H.L. Krause = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens minor* (Wimm. & Grab.) Vorosch. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens minuscula* H. Lév. & Vaniot = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bidens montaubani* Phil. = *Bidens pilosa* (31)
- Bignonia leucoxydon* L. = *Tabebuia heterophylla* (152)
- Bignonia pentaphylla* L. = *Tabebuia heterophylla* (152)
- Bignonia tomentosa* Thunb. = *Paulownia tomentosa* (118)
- Bignonia tulipifera* Schum. = *Spathodea campanulata* (148)
- Bignonia tweedieana* Lindl. = *Macfadyena unguis-cati* (96)
- Bignonia unguis-cati* L. = *Macfadyena unguis-cati* (96)



- Bladhia crenata* (Sims) H. Hara = *Ardisia crenata* (21)
- Bladhia crenata* var. *taquetii* H. Hara = *Ardisia crenata* (21)
- Bladhia crispa* var. *taquetii* (H. Lév.) Nakai = *Ardisia crenata* (21)
- Bladhia elliptica* (Thunb.) Nakai = *Ardisia elliptica* (22)
- Bladhia kotoensis* (Hayata) Nakai = *Ardisia elliptica* (22)
- Bladhia kusukusensis* (Hayata) Nakai = *Ardisia crenata* (21)
- Bladhia lentiginosa* (Ker Gawl.) Nakai = *Ardisia crenata* (21)
- Bladhia lentiginosa* f. *hortensis* Migo = *Ardisia crenata* (21)
- Bladhia lentiginosa* var. *lanceolata* Masam. = *Ardisia crenata* (21)
- Bladhia lentiginosa* var. *taquetii* Nakai = *Ardisia crenata* (21)
- Bladhia lindleyana* (D. Dietr.) Nakai = *Ardisia crenata* (21)
- Bladhia punctata* (Lindl.) Nakai = *Ardisia crenata* (21)
- Bladhia squamulosa* (C. Presl) Nakai = *Ardisia elliptica* (22)
- Boberella peruviana* (L.) E.H.L. Krause  
= *Physalis peruviana* (119)
- Boussingaultia cordata* Spreng. = *Anredera cordifolia* (18)
- Boussingaultia cordifolia* (Moq.) Volkens  
= *Anredera cordifolia* (18)
- Boussingaultia cordifolia* Ten. = *Anredera cordifolia* (18)
- Boussingaultia gracilis* f. *pseudobaselloides* Hauman  
= *Anredera cordifolia* (18)
- Boussingaultia gracilis* Miens = *Anredera cordifolia* (18)
- Boussingaultia gracilis* var. *pseudobaselloides* (Hauman) L.H. Bailey = *Anredera cordifolia* (18)
- Brassica amblyorhyncha* Coustur. & Gand.  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Brassica barrelieri* subsp. *tournefortii* (Gouan) Malag.  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Brassica mesopotamica* (Spreng.) Bernh.  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Brassica sisymbrioides* (Fisch. ex DC.) Grossh.  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Brassica stocksii* Hook. f. & Thomson  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Brassica tournefortii* f. *dentata* O.E. Schulz  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Brassica tournefortii* var. *dasycarpa* O.E. Schulz  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Brassica tournefortii* var. *leiocarpa* Maire & Weiller  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Brassica tournefortii* var. *recurvata* Bornm.  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Brassica tournefortii* var. *sisymbrioides* Fisch.  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Brassica tournefortii* var. *sisymbrioides* Fisch. ex DC.  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Brassicella cheiranthus* sensu Adamson  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Breea arvensis* (L.) Less. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)
- Breea dioica* (Cass.) Less. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)
- Breea ochrolepidia* (Juz.) Soják = *Cirsium arvense* (56)
- Breea praealta* Less. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)
- Bromopsis inermis* (Leyss.) Holub = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromopsis inermis* subsp. *australis* (Zherebina) Tzvelev  
= *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromopsis inermis* subsp. *reimannii* (Asch. & Graebn.) Dostál  
= *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromopsis inermis* var. *aristata* (Schur) Tzvelev  
= *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromopsis inermis* var. *hirta* (Drobow) Tzvelev  
= *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromopsis inermis* var. *malzevii* (Drobow) Tzvelev  
= *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromopsis inermis* var. *pellita* (Beck) Tzvelev  
= *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus abortiflorus* St.-Amans = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus australis* R.Br. = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus avenaceus* Lam. = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus canescens* Viv. = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus dumetorum* Lam. = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus erectus* var. *laxus* (Hornem.) Heynh.  
= *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus glabrescens* Honda = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* f. *aristatus* (Schur) Fernald  
= *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* f. *aristatus* Drobow = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* f. *bulbiferus* J.W. Moore = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* f. *glabratus* Drobow = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* subsp. *australis* Zherebina = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* subsp. *inermis* = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* var. *aristatus* (Schur) Drobow  
= *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* var. *aristatus* (Schur) Fernald  
= *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* var. *aristatus* Schur = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* var. *contractus* Röhl. = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* var. *divaricatus* Rohlena = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* var. *flexuosus* Drobow = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* var. *grandiflora* Rupr. = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* var. *hirsutus* Celak. = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* var. *hirtus* Drobow = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus inermis* var. *inermis* = *Bromus inermis* (35)

- Bromus inermis* var. *latifolia* Podp. = *Bromus inermis* (35)
- Bromus kerkeranus* Sennen & Mauricio = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus kunkelii* (H. Scholz) H. Scholz = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus longipilus* Kumm. & Sendtn. = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus madritensis* subsp. *kunkelii* H. Scholz  
= *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus madritensis* subsp. *rubens* (L.) Duvin  
= *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus madritensis* subsp. *rubens* (L.) Husn.  
= *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus madritensis* var. *caucasica* Hack. = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus madritensis* var. *rubens* (L.) Husn. = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus mairei* Hack. ex Hand.-Mazz. = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus matritensis* var. *purpurascens* (Delile) Post  
= *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus nutans* St.-Lag. = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus purpurascens* Delile = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus rubens* f. *canescens* (Viv.) Coss. = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus rubens* f. *intermedius* Pamp. = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus rubens* var. *ambiguus* Maire = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus rubens* var. *borosii* Pérenze = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus rubens* var. *canescens* Coss. ex Bég. & Vacc.  
= *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus rubens* var. *eufasciculatus* Maire & Weiller  
= *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus rubens* var. *fallax* Maire = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus rubens* var. *fasciculatus* Mutel = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus rubens* var. *glabellus* Maire = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus rubens* var. *maximus* (Desf.) Fiori  
= *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus rubens* var. *villosulus* Maire = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus scabriflorus* Opiz = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus scoparius* var. *rubens* (L.) St.-Amans  
= *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus setaceus* Buckley = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus sterilis* f. *ponticus* (K. Koch) Kuntze  
= *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus sterilis* var. *nudus* (Klett & Richt.) Kuntze  
= *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus sterilis* var. *rubens* (L.) Kuntze = *Bromus rubens* (36)
- Bromus sterilis* var. *tectorum* (L.) Kuntze  
= *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus tectorum* f. *coloratus* Jansen & Wacht.  
= *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus tectorum* f. *glabratus* (Spenn.) H. St. John  
= *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus tectorum* subsp. *abortiflorus* (St.-Amans) K. Richt.  
= *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus tectorum* subsp. *longipilus* (Kumm. & Sendtn.) K. Richt. = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus tectorum* subsp. *lucidus* Sales  
= *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus tectorum* var. *anisantha* Hack.  
= *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus tectorum* var. *australis* (St.-Amans) Godr.  
= *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus tectorum* var. *floridus* Greml. = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus tectorum* var. *glaber* Coss. & Germ.  
= *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus tectorum* var. *glabratus* Spenn.  
= *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bromus tectorum* var. *hirsutus* Regel = *Bromus tectorum* (37)
- Bryonia acerifolia* D. Dietr. = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Bryonia alceifolia* Willd. = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Bryonia barbata* Buch.-Ham. ex Cogn.  
= *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Bryonia grandis* L. = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Buddleja davidii* var. *alba* Rehder & E.H. Wilson  
= *Buddleja davidii* (39)
- Buddleja davidii* var. *superba* (de Corte) Rehder & E.H. Wilson = *Buddleja davidii* (39)
- Buddleja davidii* var. *veitchiana* (Veitch) Rehder & Bailey  
= *Buddleja davidii* (39)
- Buddleja variabilis* Hemsley = *Buddleja davidii* (39)
- Buddleja variabilis* var. *superba* Veitch = *Buddleja davidii* (39)
- Buddleja variabilis* var. *veitchiana* Veitch = *Buddleja davidii* (39)
- Buddleja variabilis* var. *wilsonii* E.H. Wilson  
= *Buddleja davidii* (39)
- Buphthalmum procumbens* Desf. ex Steud.  
= *Sphagneticola trilobata* (150)
- Buphthalmum repens* Lam. = *Sphagneticola trilobata* (150)
- Buphthalmum strigosum* Spreng. = *Sphagneticola trilobata* (150)
- Cacalia mentrasto* Vell. = *Ageratum conyzoides* (10)
- Cactus strictus* Haw. = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Caestina microcarpa* Benth. ex Oerst.  
= *Ageratum conyzoides* (10)
- Caesalpinia benguensis* Elmer = *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Caesalpinia decapetala* var. *japonica* (Siebold & Zucc.) H. Ohashi  
= *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Caesalpinia decapetala* var. *pubescens* (Tang & F.T. Wang) P.C. Huang = *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Caesalpinia ferox* Hassk. = *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)

- Caesalpinia horrida* A. Rich. = *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Caesalpinia japonica* Siebold & Zucc.  
= *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Caesalpinia sepiaria* Roxb. = *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Caesalpinia sepiaria* var. *auricomata* Trimen  
= *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Caesalpinia sepiaria* var. *japonica* (Siebold & Zucc.) Gagnep.  
= *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Caesalpinia sepiaria* var. *japonica* (Siebold & Zucc.) Hand.-Mazz.  
= *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Caesalpinia sepiaria* var. *japonica* (Siebold & Zucc.) Makino  
= *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Caesalpinia sepiaria* var. *pubescens* Tang & F.T. Wang  
= *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Camphora vera* Raf. = *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)
- Camphora camphora* (L.) H. Karst.  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)
- Camphora hahnemannii* Lukman.  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)
- Camphora hippocratei* Lukman.  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)
- Camphora officinarum* Bauh. = *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)
- Camphora officinarum* Nees = *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)
- Camphora officinarum* var. *glaucescens* A. Braun  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)
- Camphorina camphora* (L.) Farw.  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)
- Canna achiras* Gill. = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna amabilis* T. Koyama & Nob. Tanaka  
= *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna ascendens* Ciciar. = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna aurantiaca* Roscoe = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna aureovittata* Lodd. = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna bidentata* Bertol. = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna bifida* Roem. & Schult. = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna brasiliensis* Roscoe ex Spreng. = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna carnea* Roscoe = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna cearensis* Huber = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna cinnabarina* Bouché = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna coccinea* f. *flaviflora* Chodat & Hassl.  
= *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna coccinea* Mill. = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna coccinea* Roscoe = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna coccinea* var. *bicolor* Kraenzl. = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna coccinea* var. *concolor* Regel = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna coccinea* var. *floribunda* (Bouché) Regel  
= *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna coccinea* var. *limbata* Regel = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna commutata* Bouché = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna compacta* Roscoe = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna concinna* Bouché = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna crocea* Lag. ex Rchb. = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna crocea* Roem. & Schult. = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna densiflora* Bouché = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna densifolia* Bouché = *Canna indica* (43)
- Canna discolor* Lindl. = *Canna indica* (43)
- Caprifolium hallianum* Hort. = *Lonicera japonica* (95)
- Caprifolium japonicum* (Thunb.) Dum. Cours.  
= *Lonicera japonica* (95)
- Caprifolium roseum* Lam. = *Lonicera japonica* (95)
- Cardiospermum barbicaule* Baker  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum coluteoides* Kunth  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum duarteianum* Cambess.  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum elegans* Kunth  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum grandiflorum* f. *elegans* (Kunth) Radlk.  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum grandiflorum* f. *hirsutum* (Willd.) Radlk.  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum grandiflorum* var. *hirsutum* Hiern  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum hirsutum* Willd.  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum hispidum* Kunth  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum inflatum* Vell.  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum macrophyllum* Kunth  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum pilosum* Vell.  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum velutinum* Hook. & Arn.  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Cardiospermum vesicarum* Humb.  
= *Cardiospermum grandiflorum* (44)
- Carduus armenus* Boiss. = *Carduus nutans* (45)
- Carduus arvensis* (L.) Robson = *Cirsium arvense* (56)
- Carduus attenuatus* Klokov = *Carduus nutans* (45)

*Carduus coloratus* Tamamsch. = *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus haemorrhoidalis* Auct. ex DC. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Carduus kondratjukii* Gorl. = *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus leiophyllus* Petrovic = *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus macrocephalus* Desf. = *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus macrocephalus* var. *kabylicus* Maire  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus macrolepis* Peterm. = *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus neglectus* Steud. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Carduus numidicus* var. *porpinquus* Batt.  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* subsp. *leiophyllus* (Petrovic) Stoj. & Stef.  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* subsp. *macrocephalus* (Desf.) Gugler  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* subsp. *macrocephalus* (Desf.) K. Richt.  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* subsp. *macrolepis* (Peterm.) Kazmi  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* subsp. *sporadum* (Halácsy) Rech. f.  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* var. *armenus* Boiss. = *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* var. *atlanticus* (Pomel) Batt.  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* var. *brachycentros* Hausskn.  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* var. *leiophyllus* (Petrovic) Arènes  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* var. *longispinus* Moris = *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* var. *macrocephalus* (Desf.)  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* var. *songaricus* C. Winkl. ex O. Fedtsch. &  
B. Fedtsch = *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus nutans* var. *vestitus* (Hallier) B. Boivin  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus phyllolepis* Willk. = *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus propinquus* Pomel ex Batt. & Trab.  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus schischkinii* Tamamsch. = *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus serratuloides* Neck. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Carduus setosus* Bab. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Carduus songoricus* (C. Winkl. ex C. Winkl.) Tamamsch.  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carduus thoermeri* subsp. *armenus* (Boiss.) Kazmi  
= *Carduus nutans* (45)  
*Carelia conyzoides* (L.) Kuntze = *Ageratum conyzoides* (10)

*Carelia houstoniana* (Mill.) Kuntze  
= *Ageratum houstonianum* (12)  
*Casuarina littorea* var. *souderi* (Fosberg) Fosberg & Sachet  
= *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Casuarina africana* Lour. = *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Casuarina brunoniana* Miq. = *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* var. *souderi* Fosberg  
= *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Casuarina excelsa* Dehnh. ex Miq.  
= *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Casuarina indica* Pers. = *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Casuarina lateriflora* Poir. = *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Casuarina litorea* L. ex Fosberg & Sachet  
= *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Casuarina littorea* Oken = *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Casuarina mertensiana* Rupr. ex Miq.  
= *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Casuarina repens* Hoffmanns. = *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Casuarina truncata* Willd. = *Casuarina equisetifolia* (47)  
*Cedrela brachystachya* (C.DC.) C.DC. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela brownii* Loefl. ex Kuntze = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela caldasana* C.DC. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela cedro* Loefl. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela cubensis* Bisse = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela glaziovii* C.DC. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela guianensis* A. Juss. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela hassleri* (C.DC.) C.DC. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela huberi* Ducke = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela imparipinnata* C.DC. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela longipes* S.F. Blake = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela mexicana* M. Roem. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela mexicana* var. *puberula* C.DC. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela mourae* C.DC. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela occidentalis* C.DC. & Rose = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela odorata* var. *xerogeton* Rizzini & Heringer  
= *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela palustris* Handr. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela paraguariensis* Mart. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela paraguariensis* var. *brachystachya* C.DC.  
= *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela paraguariensis* var. *hassleri* C.DC.  
= *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela paraguariensis* var. *multijuga* C.DC.  
= *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela rotunda* S.F. Blake = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela sintenisii* C.DC. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)

- Cedrela velloziana* M. Roem. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela whitfordii* S.F. Blake = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrela yucatanana* S.F. Blake = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cedrus odorata* Mill. = *Cedrela odorata* (49)  
*Cephalandra grandis* Kurz = *Coccinia grandis* (61)  
*Cephalandra moghadd* (Asch.) Broun & Massey  
= *Coccinia grandis* (61)  
*Cephalandra schimperii* Naudin = *Coccinia grandis* (61)  
*Cephalocereus strictus* (Willd.) Borg = *Opuntia stricta* (114)  
*Cephalonoplos arvensis* (L.) Fourr. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cephalonoplos arvensis* (L.) Fourr. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cephalonoplos ochrolepidium* (Juz.) Juz.  
= *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cereus mollis* Pfeiff. = *Opuntia stricta* (114)  
*Cereus nigricans* Pfeiff. = *Opuntia stricta* (114)  
*Cereus strictus* (Willd.) DC. = *Opuntia stricta* (114)  
*Cestrum campestre* Griseb. = *Cestrum parqui* (51)  
*Cestrum foetidissimum* Jacq. = *Cestrum parqui* (51)  
*Cestrum glaucescens* Sendtn. = *Cestrum parqui* (51)  
*Cestrum jamaicense* var. *parqui* Lam. = *Cestrum parqui* (51)  
*Cestrum parqui* f. *heterophyllum* Kuntze  
= *Cestrum parqui* (51)  
*Cestrum parqui* var. *glabriusculum* Kuntze  
= *Cestrum parqui* (51)  
*Cestrum parqui* var. *longiflorum* Francey  
= *Cestrum parqui* (51)  
*Cestrum parqui* var. *macrocalyx* Francey  
= *Cestrum parqui* (51)  
*Cestrum parqui* var. *oranense* Scolnik = *Cestrum parqui* (51)  
*Chrysocoma maculata* Vell. = *Ageratum conyzoides* (10)  
*Cinnamomum camphora* (L.) Siebold  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)  
*Cinnamomum camphora* f. *linaloolifera* (Y. Fujita) Sugim.  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)  
*Cinnamomum camphora* f. *parvifolia* Miq.  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)  
*Cinnamomum camphora* var. *cyclophyllum* Nakai  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)  
*Cinnamomum camphora* var. *glaucescens* (A. Br.) Meisn.  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)  
*Cinnamomum camphora* var. *hosyo* (Hatus.) J.C. Liao  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)  
*Cinnamomum camphora* var. *linaloolifera* Y. Fujita  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)  
*Cinnamomum camphora* var. *rotundifolia* Makino  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)  
*Cinnamomum camphoriferum* St.-Lag.  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)  
*Cinnamomum officinarum* Nees ex Steud.  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)  
*Cirsium albicans* Willk. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium argenteum* Peyer ex Vest = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* f. *albiflorum* (E.L. Rand & Redfield)  
R. Hoffm. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* f. *incanum* (Beck) Gajic  
= *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* f. *rubricaulum* Lepage = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* subsp. *incanum* (S.G. Gmel.) Iljin  
= *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* subsp. *setosum* (Willd.) Iljin  
= *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* subsp. *vestitum* (Wimm. & Grab.) Petr.  
= *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* var. *argenteum* (Peyer ex Vest) Fiori  
= *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* var. *horridum* Wimm. & Grab.  
= *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* var. *incanum* Ledeb. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* var. *integrifolium* Wimm. & Grab.  
= *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* var. *mite* Wimm. & Grab.  
= *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium arvense* var. *vestitum* Wimm. & Grab.  
= *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Cirsium dioicum* Cass. = *Cirsium arvense* (56)  
*Citharexylum bahamense* Millsp. ex Britton  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)  
*Citharexylum broadwayi* O.E. Schulz ex Urb.  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)  
*Citharexylum coriaceum* Desf. = *Citharexylum spinosum* L. (58)  
*Citharexylum fruticosum* f. *bahamense* (Millsp. ex Britton)  
Moldenke = *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)  
*Citharexylum fruticosum* f. *subserratum* (Sw.) Moldenke  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)  
*Citharexylum fruticosum* f. *subvillosum* (Moldenke) Moldenke  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)  
*Citharexylum fruticosum* var. *brittonii* Moldenke  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)  
*Citharexylum fruticosum* var. *smallii* Moldenke  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)  
*Citharexylum fruticosum* var. *subserratum* (Sw.) Moldenke  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)



- Citharexylum fruticosum* var. *subvillosum* Moldenke  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum fruticosum* var. *villosum* (Jacq.) O.E. Schulz  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum hybridum* Moldenke  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum laevigatum* Hostm. ex Griseb.  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum molle* Salisb. = *Citharexylum spinosum* L. (58)
- Citharexylum pentandrum* Vent.  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum polystachyum* Turcz.  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum pulverulentum* Pers.  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum quadrangulare* Jacq.  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum spinosum* f. *brittonii* (Moldenke) I.E. Méndez  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum spinosum* f. *smallii* (Moldenke) I.E. Méndez  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum spinosum* f. *subserratum* (Sw.) I.E. Méndez  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum spinosum* f. *subvillosum* (Moldenke) I.E. Méndez = *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum spinosum* f. *villosum* (Jacq.) I.E. Méndez  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum subserratum* Sw.  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum surrectum* Griseb.  
= *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Citharexylum teres* Jacq. = *Citharexylum spinosum* (58)
- Clematis bannatica* Schur = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis bellojocensis* Gand. = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis crenata* Jord. = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis dumosa* Gand. = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis dumosa* Salisb. = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis odontophylla* Gand. = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis pilosa* Dulac = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis scandens* Borkh. = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis sepium* Lam. = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis taurica* Besser ex Nyman = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis transiens* Gand. = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis vitalba* var. *angustiloba* Schur  
= *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis vitalba* var. *angustisecta* Gremli  
= *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis vitalba* var. *bannatica* Wierzb. ex Rchb.  
= *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis vitalba* var. *cordata* Schur = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis vitalba* var. *integra* DC. = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis vitalba* var. *simplicifolia* Godet  
= *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis vitalba* var. *syriaca* Boiss. = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis vitalba* var. *timbali* Drabble = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clematis vitalba* (L.) Moench = *Clematis vitalba* (59)
- Clidemia crenata* DC. = *Clidemia hirta* (60)
- Clidemia elegans* (Aubl.) D. Don = *Clidemia hirta* (60)
- Clidemia hirta* var. *elegans* (Aubl.) Griseb.  
= *Clidemia hirta* (60)
- Clypeola alliacea* Crantz = *Alliaria petiolata* (13)
- Coccinia cordifolia* Cogn. = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Coccinia grandis* var. *wightiana* (M. Roem.) Greb.  
= *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Coccinia helenae* Buscal. & Muschl. = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Coccinia loureiriana* M. Roem. = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Coccinia moghaad* (J.F. Gmel.) Asch. = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Coccinia moimoi* M. Roem. = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Coccinia palmatisecta* Kotschy = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Coccinia schimperi* Naudin = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Coccinia wightiana* M. Roem. = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Coincya tournefortii* (Gouan) Alcaraz et al.  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Complaya trilobata* (L.) Strother  
= *Sphagneticola trilobata* (150)
- Consolea bahamana* (Britton & Rose) A. Berger  
= *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Convolvulus bufalinus* Lour. = *Merremia peltata* (102)
- Convolvulus crispatus* Wall. = *Merremia peltata* (102)
- Convolvulus peltatus* L. = *Merremia peltata* (102)
- Corallaria parvifolia* Rumph. = *Adenantha pavonina* (7)
- Corculum leptopus* Stuntz = *Antigonon leptopus* (20)
- Coronilla haussknechtii* Boiss. = *Securigera varia* (143)
- Coronilla hirta* Boiss. = *Securigera varia* (143)
- Coronilla varia* L. = *Securigera varia* (143)
- Coronilla varia* subsp. *hirta* (Boiss.) Rech. f.  
= *Securigera varia* (143)
- Cortaderia atacamensis* (Phil.) Pilg. = *Cortaderia jubata* (62)
- Crucifera alliaria* E.H.L. Krause = *Alliaria petiolata* (13)
- Cryptostegia grandiflora* var. *tulearensis* Costantin & Gallaud  
= *Cryptostegia grandiflora* (64)

- Cucumis pavel* Kostel. = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Cucurbita dioica* Roxb. ex Wight & Arn. = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Cuscuta elatior* Choisy = *Cuscuta reflexa* (66)
- Cuscuta grandiflora* Wall. = *Cuscuta reflexa* (66)
- Cuscuta hookeri* Sweet = *Cuscuta reflexa* (66)
- Cuscuta megalantha* Steud. = *Cuscuta reflexa* (66)
- Cuscuta verrucosa* Sweet = *Cuscuta reflexa* (66)
- Cyathea australis* (R. Br.) Domin var. *pallida* (F.M. Bailey)  
Domin = *Cyathea cooperi* (67)
- Cyathea australis*. (R. Br.) Domin var. *cervicalis* (F.M. Bailey)  
Domin = *Cyathea cooperi* (67)
- Cyathea brownii* Domin var. *cooperi* (Hook. ex F. Muell.)  
Domin = *Cyathea cooperi* (67)
- Cynodon donax* (L.) Raspail = *Arundo donax* (25)
- Delairea scandens* Lem. = *Delairea odorata* (70)
- Desmanthus salinarum* (Vahl) Steud. = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Dolichandra unguis-cati* (L.) Lohmann = *Macfadyena unguis-cati* (96)
- Dolichos capensis* Thunb. = *Dipogon lignosus* (71)
- Dolichos gibbosus* Thunb. = *Dipogon lignosus* (71)
- Dolichos hirsutus* Thunb.  
= *Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* (133)
- Dolichos lignosus* L. = *Dipogon lignosus* (71)
- Dolichos lobatus* Willd. = *Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* (133)
- Donax arundinaceus* P. Beauv. = *Arundo donax* (25)
- Donax bengalensis* (Retz.) P. Beauv. = *Arundo donax* (25)
- Donax bifarius* (Retz.) Spreng. = *Arundo donax* (25)
- Donax sativa* (Lam.) J. Presl = *Arundo donax* (25)
- Doxantha unguis-cati* (L.) Miers  
= *Macfadyena unguis-cati* (96)
- Echetrosis pentasperma* Phil.  
= *Parthenium hysterophorus* (115)
- Echtrus mexicanus* (L.) Nieuwl. = *Argemone mexicana* (23)
- Echtrus trivialis* Lour. = *Argemone mexicana* (23)
- Elaeagnus argyi* H. Lev. = *Elaeagnus umbellata* (72)
- Elaeagnus crispa* var. *coreana* (H. Lev.) H. Lev.  
= *Elaeagnus umbellata* (72)
- Elaeagnus crispa* var. *praematura* Koidz.  
= *Elaeagnus umbellata* (72)
- Elaeagnus longipes* var. *crispa* (Thunb.) Maxim.  
= *Elaeagnus umbellata* (72)
- Elaeagnus padifolia* K. Koch = *Elaeagnus umbellata* (72)
- Elaeagnus praematura* (Koidz.) Araki  
= *Elaeagnus umbellata* (72)
- Elaeagnus umbellata* f. *nakaiana* (Araki) H. Ohba  
= *Elaeagnus umbellata* (72)
- Elaeagnus umbellata* var. *nakaiana* Araki  
= *Elaeagnus umbellata* (72)
- Ephemerum bicolor* Moench = *Tradescantia spathacea* (154)
- Ephemerum discolor* Moench = *Tradescantia spathacea* (154)
- Eruca erecta* Lag. = *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Erucastrum minutiflorum* Pau & Font Quer  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Erucastrum tournefortii* (Gouan) Link  
= *Brassica tournefortii* (33)
- Erysimum alliaceum* Salisb. = *Alliaria petiolata* (13)
- Erysimum alliaria* L. = *Alliaria petiolata* (13)
- Erysimum cordifolium* Pall. = *Alliaria petiolata* (13)
- Esquirolia sinensis* H. Lev. = *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Eugenia arechavaletae* Herter = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia costata* Cambess. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia dasyblasta* (O. Berg) Nied. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia decidua* Merr. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia ferruginea* Sieber ex C. Presl  
= *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Eugenia indica* Nicheli = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia lacustris* Barb. Rodr. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia michelii* Lam. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia microphylla* Barb. Rodr. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia myrtifolia* Salisb. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia oblongifolia* (O. Berg) Arechav.  
= *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia oblongifolia* (O. Berg) Mattos = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia oxygona* Koidz. = *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Eugenia strigosa* (O. Berg) Arechav. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia uniflora* var. *atropurpurea* Mattos  
= *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia urceolata* Cordem. = *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Eugenia willdenowii* (Spreng.) DC. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eugenia zeylanica* Willd. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Eupatorium adenophora* Spreng. = *Ageratina adenophora* (9)
- Eupatorium adenophorum* Spreng.  
= *Ageratina adenophora* (9)
- Eupatorium adenophorum* var. *peruvianum* Hieron.  
= *Ageratina adenophora* (9)
- Eupatorium brachiatum* Sw. ex Wikstr.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium clematidis* DC. = *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* f. *angustiflorum* Cuatrec.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* f. *glabratum* Hassl.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)



- Eupatorium conyzoides* Vahl. = *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* var. *angustiflorum* Cuatrec.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* var. *floribunda* (Kunth) Hieron.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* var. *glabrescens* Steetz  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* var. *heterolepis* Griseb.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* var. *incanum* Baker  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* var. *paucidentatum* Baker  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* var. *pauciflorum* Baker  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* var. *phyllocephalum* Sch. Bip. ex  
Baker = *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* var. *scaberulum* Hassl.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium conyzoides* var. *tambillense* Hieron.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium denticulatum* Vahl = *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Eupatorium dichotomum* Sch. Bip.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium divergens* Less. = *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium floribundum* Kunth = *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium glandulosum* Michx. = *Ageratina adenophora* (9)
- Eupatorium graciliflorum* DC. = *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium incisum* Rich. = *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium klatitii* Millsp. = *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium odoratum* f. *scandens* Kuntze  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium odoratum* L. = *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium odoratum* var. *brachiatum* (Sw. ex Wikstr.) DC.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium odoratum* var. *cubense* DC.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium odoratum* var. *mallotophyllum* B.L. Rob.  
= *Chromolaena odorata* (52)
- Eupatorium orinocense* (Kunth) M. Gómez  
= *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Eupatorium orinocense* var. *batataefolium* (DC.) M. Gómez  
= *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Eupatorium orinocense* var. *tamoides* (DC.) M. Gómez  
= *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Eupatorium paleaceum* Sessé & Moc.  
= *Ageratum conyzoides* (10)
- Eupatorium pasadenense* Parish = *Ageratina adenophora* (9)
- Eupatorium trapezoidum* Kunth = *Ageratina adenophora* (9)
- Fallopia japonica* (Houtt.) Ronse Decr.  
= *Polygonum cuspidatum* (123)
- Fallopia japonica* var. *compacta* (Hook. f.) J.P. Bailey  
= *Polygonum cuspidatum* (123)
- Fallopia japonica* var. *compacta* J. Bailey  
= *Polygonum cuspidatum* (123)
- Fallopia japonica* var. *hachidoensis* (Makino) Yonek. &  
H. Ohashi = *Polygonum cuspidatum* (123)
- Fallopia japonica* var. *uzenensis* (Honda) Yonek. &  
H. Ohashi = *Polygonum cuspidatum* (123)
- Farnesia odora* Gasp. = *Acacia farnesiana* (2)
- Farnesiana odora* Gasp. = *Acacia farnesiana* (2)
- Gaertnera indica* J.F. Gmel. = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Gaertnera obtusifolia* (DC.) Roxb.  
= *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Gaertnera racemosa* Vahl = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Gamochilus speciosus* T. Lestib.  
= *Hedychium gardnerianum* (80)
- Gandasulium peregrinum* (N.E. Br.) Kuntze  
= *Hedychium flavescens* (79)
- Gigantochloa auriculata* (Kurz) Kurz = *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Guaiava pyrigormis* Gaertn. = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Guajava cattleiana* (Afzel. ex Sabine) Kuntze  
= *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Guajava obovata* (Mart. ex DC.) Kuntze  
= *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Guajava pumila* (Vahl) Kuntze = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Guajava pyrifera* (L.) Kuntze = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Guanabanus palustris* M. Gómez = *Annona glabra* (16)
- Gunnera chilensis* Lam. = *Gunnera tinctoria* (77)
- Gunnera chilensis* var. *meyeri* L.E. Moro  
= *Gunnera tinctoria* (77)
- Gunnera chilensis* var. *valdiviensis* L.E. Moro  
= *Gunnera tinctoria* (77)
- Gynerium jubatum* Lemoine ex Carrière  
= *Cortaderia jubata* (62)
- Handroanthus pentaphyllus* (L.) Mattos  
= *Tabebuia heterophylla* (152)
- Hedera chrysocarpa* Walsh = *Hedera helix* (78)
- Hedera helix* f. *arborescens* (Lodd. ex Loudon) C.K. Schneid.  
= *Hedera helix* (78)
- Hedera helix* f. *minima* (Hibberd) Tobler = *Hedera helix* (78)

- Hedera helix* var. *conglomerata* (Haage & Schmidt) G. Nicholson = *Hedera helix* (78)
- Hedera helix* var. *crenata* Hibberd = *Hedera helix* (78)
- Hedera helix* var. *digitata* Bosse = *Hedera helix* (78)
- Hedera helix* var. *donerailensis* G. Nicholson = *Hedera helix* (78)
- Hedera helix* var. *minima* Hibberd = *Hedera helix* (78)
- Hedera helix* var. *pedata* Hibberd = *Hedera helix* (78)
- Hedera helix* var. *poetica* Weston = *Hedera helix* (78)
- Hedera helix* var. *tricolor* Hibberd ex Rehder = *Hedera helix* (78)
- Hedychium coronarium* var. *flavescens* (Carey ex Roscoe) Baker = *Hedychium flavescens* (79)
- Hedychium coronarium* var. *subditum* (Turrill) Naik = *Hedychium flavescens* (79)
- Hedychium emeiense* Z.Y. Zhu = *Hedychium flavescens* (79)
- Hedychium gardnerianum* var. *pallidum* (Regel) Baker = *Hedychium gardnerianum* (80)
- Hedychium pallidum* Regel = *Hedychium gardnerianum* (80)
- Hedychium panzhuum* Z.Y. Zhu = *Hedychium flavescens* (79)
- Hedychium subditum* Turrill = *Hedychium flavescens* (79)
- Hesperis alliaria* (L.) Lam. = *Alliaria petiolata* (13)
- Hibiscus abelmoschus* (L.) Karsten = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hibiscus abelmoschus* L. = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hibiscus abelmoschus* var. *betulifolius* Mast. = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hibiscus abelmoschus* var. *genuinus* Hochr. = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hibiscus amambayensis* Krapov. & Fryxell = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hibiscus cardiophyllus* Baill. = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hibiscus chinensis* Roxb. = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hibiscus ciliaris* C. Presl = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hibiscus collinsianus* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hibiscus cucurbitaceus* A. St.-Hil. = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hibiscus cucurbitaceus* var. *acuminatus* Hassl. = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hibiscus flavescens* Cav. = *Abelmoschus moschatus* (1)
- Hiptage benghalensis* (L.) Kurz f. *cochinchinensis* Pierre = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Hiptage benghalensis* (L.) Kurz f. *latifolia* Nied. = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Hiptage benghalensis* (L.) Kurz f. *macroptera* (Merr.) Nied. = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Hiptage benghalensis* (L.) Kurz f. *typica* Nied. = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Hiptage javanica* Blume = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Hiptage macroptera* Merr. = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Hiptage madablota* Gaertn. = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Hiptage malaiensis* Nied. = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Hiptage obtusifolia* DC. = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Hiptage pinnata* Elmer = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Hiptage teysmannii* Arènes = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Hypericum deidesheimense* Sch. Bip. ex Trevir. = *Hypericum perforatum* (83)
- Hypericum marylandicum* Biroli ex Colla = *Hypericum perforatum* (83)
- Hypericum mixtum* Des Moul. = *Hypericum perforatum* (83)
- Hypericum perforatum* var. *albiflorum* Choisy = *Hypericum perforatum* (83)
- Hypericum perforatum* var. *alpinum* Parl. = *Hypericum perforatum* (83)
- Hypericum perforatum* var. *anomalum* Frid. = *Hypericum perforatum* (83)
- Hypericum perforatum* var. *microphyllum* H. Lév. = *Hypericum perforatum* (83)
- Hypericum vulgare* Bubani = *Hypericum perforatum* (83)
- Impatiens macrochila* Lindl. = *Impatiens glandulifera* (84)
- Impatiens roylei* Walp. = *Impatiens glandulifera* (84)
- Imperata angolensis* Fritsch = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata arundinacea* Cirillo = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata arundinacea* var. *africana* Andersson = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata arundinacea* var. *europaea* Andersson = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata arundinacea* var. *glabrescens* Buse = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata arundinacea* var. *indica* Andersson = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata arundinacea* var. *koenigii* (Retz.) Benth. = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata arundinacea* var. *latifolia* Hook. f. = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata arundinacea* var. *pedicellata* (Steud.) Debeaux = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata cylindrica* (L.) P. Beauv. = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata cylindrica* f. *pallida* Honda = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)

- Imperata cylindrica* subsp. *koenigii* (Retz.) Tzvelev  
= *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata cylindrica* var. *africana* (Andersson) C.E. Hubb.  
= *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata cylindrica* var. *europaea* (Andersson) Asch. & Graebn.  
= *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata cylindrica* var. *genuina* A. Camus  
= *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata cylindrica* var. *koenigii* (Retz.) Pilg.  
= *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata cylindrica* var. *latifolia* (Hook. f.) C.E. Hubb.  
= *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata cylindrica* var. *major* (Nees) C.E. Hubb.  
= *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata cylindrica* var. *parviflora* Batt. & Trab.  
= *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata cylindrica* var. *pedicellata* (Steud.) Debeaux  
= *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata cylindrica* var. *thunbergii* (Retz.) T. Durand & Schinz  
= *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata dinteri* Pilg. = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata filifolia* Nees ex Steud. = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata klaga* Jungh. = *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Imperata koenigii* (Retz.) P. Beauv. = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata koenigii* var. *major* Nees = *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata laguroides* (Pourr.) J. Roux  
= *Imperata cylindrica* (85)
- Imperata spontanea* (L.) P. Beauv.  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Imperata spontanea* (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Ipomoea bufalina* Choisy = *Merremia peltata* (102)
- Ipomoea nymphaefolia* Blume = *Merremia peltata* (102)
- Ipomoea peltata* L. = *Merremia peltata* (102)
- Karlea berchemioides* Pierre = *Maesopsis eminii* (97)
- Kleinia alata* G. Mey. = *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Lantana aculeata* L. = *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* var. *rosea* Mosty ex Mattoon  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana antillana* Raf. = *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana arida* var. *sargentii* Moldenke = *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana asperata* Vis. = *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* f. *albiflora* Moldenke = *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* f. *caffertyi* I.E. Méndez = *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* f. *macrantha* (Loes.) Moldenke  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* f. *multiflora* (Otto & A. Dietr.) Moldenke  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* f. *nana* (Moldenke) Moldenke  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* f. *portoricensis* (Moldenke) I.E. Méndez  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* f. *rosea* (Mosty ex Mattoon) Moldenke  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* f. *rubelloflavescens* Moldenke  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* f. *rubra* (Mosty ex Mattoon) Moldenke  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* f. *sanguinea* (Medik.) Moldenke  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* f. *ternata* (Moldenke) Moldenke  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* var. *crocea* L.H. Bailey  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* var. *flava* (Medik.) Moldenke  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* var. *macrantha* Loes. = *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* var. *moritziana* (Otto & A. Dietr.) López-Pal.  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* var. *multiflora* Otto & A. Dietr.  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* var. *nana* Moldenke = *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* var. *parvifolia* Moldenke  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* var. *rubra* Mosty ex Mattoon  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* var. *sanguinea* (Medik.) L.H. Bailey  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Lantana camara* var. *ternata* Moldenke  
= *Lantana camara* (87)
- Laurus camphora* L. = *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)
- Leleba vulgaris* (Schrad. ex J.C. Wendl.) Nakai  
= *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Leleba vulgaris* var. *striata* (Lindl.) Nakai  
= *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Leucaena glabra* Benth. = *Leucaena leucocephala* (89)
- Leucaena glauca* Benth. = *Leucaena leucocephala* (89)
- Leucoxydon acuminata* Raf. = *Tabebuia heterophylla* (152)
- Leucoxydon riparia* Raf. = *Tabebuia heterophylla* (152)
- Ligustrum calleryanum* Decne. = *Ligustrum sinense* (94)
- Ligustrum ceylanicum* Decne. = *Ligustrum robustum* (92)

- Ligustrum compactum* var. *latifolium* W.C. Cheng  
= *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Ligustrum esquirolii* H. Lév. = *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Ligustrum lucidum* f. *latifolium* (W.C. Cheng) P.S. Hsu  
= *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Ligustrum lucidum* var. *alivonii* Rehder = *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Ligustrum lucidum* var. *aureomarginatum* Rehder  
= *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Ligustrum lucidum* var. *esquirolii* H. Lév. = *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Ligustrum lucidum* var. *tricolor* Rehder = *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Ligustrum lucidum* var. *xideense* J.L. Liu = *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Ligustrum magnoliifolium* Dippel = *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Ligustrum microcarpum* Kaneh. & Sasaki  
= *Ligustrum sinense* (94)
- Ligustrum neilgherrence* Decne. = *Ligustrum robustum* (92)
- Ligustrum robustum* Sensus Thw. = *Ligustrum robustum* (92)
- Ligustrum roxburghii* Blume = *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Ligustrum sinense* Lour. var. *multiflorum* Bowles  
= *Ligustrum sinense* (94)
- Ligustrum sinense* Lour. var. *villosum* (May) Rehder  
= *Ligustrum sinense* (94)
- Ligustrum sinense* var. *stauntonii* (DC.) Rehder  
= *Ligustrum sinense* (94)
- Ligustrum stauntonii* DC. = *Ligustrum sinense* (94)
- Ligustrum villosum* May = *Ligustrum sinense* (94)
- Ligustrum walkeri* Decne. = *Ligustrum robustum* (92)
- Ligustrum wallichii* Vis. = *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Lonicera brachypoda* DC. = *Lonicera japonica* (95)
- Lonicera flexuosa* Thun. = *Lonicera japonica* (95)
- Lonicera japonica* var. *chinensis* (P.W. Wats.) Baker  
= *Lonicera japonica* (95)
- Luma arechavaletae* (Herter) Herter = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Luma costata* (Cambess.) Herter = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Luma dasyblasta* (O. Berg) Herter = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Luma strigosa* (O. Berg) Herter = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Maesopsis berchemioides* (Pierre) A. Chev.  
= *Maesopsis eminii* (97)
- Malvastrum carpinifolium* (L. f.) A. Gray = *Sida acuta* (144)
- Malvinda carpinifolia* (L. f.) Medik. = *Sida acuta* (144)
- Malvinda carpinifolia* (L. f.) Moench = *Sida acuta* (144)
- Melaleuca leucadendra* var. *angustifolia* L. f.  
= *Melaleuca quinquenervia* (99)
- Melaleuca leucadendra* var. *coriacea* (Poir.) Cheel  
= *Melaleuca quinquenervia* (99)
- Melaleuca maidenii* R.T. Baker  
= *Melaleuca quinquenervia* (99)
- Melaleuca smithii* R.T. Baker = *Melaleuca quinquenervia* (99)
- Melaleuca viridiflora* var. *rubriflora* Pancher ex Brongn. & Gris  
= *Melaleuca quinquenervia* (99)
- Melastoma calvescens* Schrank & Mart. ex DC.  
= *Miconia calvescens* (103)
- Melastoma elegans* Aubl. = *Clidemia hirta* (60)
- Melastoma hirtum* L. = *Clidemia hirta* (60)
- Melastoma mandioccana* Raddi = *Miconia calvescens* (103)
- Melia azedarach* var. *intermedia* (Makino) Makino  
= *Melia azedarach* (101)
- Melia azedarach* var. *subtripinnata* Miq.  
= *Melia azedarach* (101)
- Melia azedarach* var. *toosendan* (Siebold & Zucc.) Makino  
= *Melia azedarach* (101)
- Melia japonica* var. *semperflorens* Makino  
= *Melia azedarach* (101)
- Melia toosendan* Siebold & Zucc. = *Melia azedarach* (101)
- Merremia borneensis* Merr. = *Merremia peltata* (102)
- Merremia bufalina* Merr. & Rendle = *Merremia peltata* (102)
- Merremia elmeri* Merr. = *Merremia peltata* (102)
- Metrosideros quinquenervia* Cav.  
= *Melaleuca quinquenervia* (99)
- Mezoneuron benguetense* (Elmer) Elmer  
= *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Miconia arborea* Pav. ex Triana = *Miconia calvescens* (103)
- Miconia magnifica* Triana  
= *Miconia calvescens* (103)
- Miconia velutina* L. Linden & Rodigas  
= *Miconia calvescens* (103)
- Mikania alata* (G. Mey.) DC. = *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Mikania denticulata* (Vahl) Willd. = *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Mikania micrantha* (Hieron.) B.L. Rob.  
= *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Mikania micrantha* f. *hirsuta* (Hieron.) B.L. Rob.  
= *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Mikania orinocensis* Kunth = *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Mikania scandens* var. *hirsuta* Hieron.  
= *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Mikania scandens* var. *subcymosa* (Gardner) Baker  
= *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Mikania scandens* var. *umbellifera* (Gardner) Baker  
= *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Mikania scandens* var. *villosa* Hieron. = *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Mikania sinuata* Rusby = *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Mikania subcrenata* Hook. & Arn. = *Mikania micrantha* (105)
- Mimosa acicularis* Poir. = *Acacia farnesiana* (2)

- Mimosa asperata* var. *pigra* Willd. = *Mimosa pigra* (109)
- Mimosa brasiliensis* Niederl. = *Mimosa pigra* (109)
- Mimosa canescens* Willd. = *Mimosa pigra* (109)
- Mimosa ciliata* Willd. = *Mimosa pigra* (109)
- Mimosa farnesiana* L. = *Acacia farnesiana* (2)
- Mimosa glauca* Koenig ex Roxb. = *Leucaena leucocephala* (89)
- Mimosa glauca* sensu L. = *Leucaena leucocephala* (89)
- Mimosa hispida* Willd. = *Mimosa pigra* (109)
- Mimosa hispidula* Kunth = *Mimosa pudica* (111)
- Mimosa indica* Poir. = *Acacia farnesiana* (2)
- Mimosa invisa* C. Martius = *Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* (107)
- Mimosa invisa* var. *inermis* (Adelb.) Gilli  
= *Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* (107)
- Mimosa juliflora* Krause = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Mimosa juliflora* Sw. = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Mimosa leucocephala* Lam. = *Leucaena leucocephala* (89)
- Mimosa leucophala* Lam. = *Leucaena leucocephala* (89)
- Mimosa melanoxyylon* (R. Br.) Poir. = *Acacia melanoxyylon* (5)
- Mimosa melanoxyylon* Poir. = *Acacia melanoxyylon* (5)
- Mimosa pedunculata* (Willd.) Poir. = *Acacia farnesiana* (2)
- Mimosa piliflora* Sw. = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Mimosa polycantha* Willd. = *Mimosa pigra* (109)
- Mimosa procumbens* Schumach. & Thonn. = *Mimosa pigra* (109)
- Mimosa procumbens* Sessé & Moc. = *Mimosa pigra* (109)
- Mimosa pudica* L. var. *tetranda* (Willd.) DC.  
= *Mimosa pudica* (111)
- Mimosa pudica* L. var. *unijuga* (Duch. & Walp.) Griseb  
= *Mimosa pudica* (111)
- Mimosa salinarum* Vahl = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Mimosa suaveolens* Salisb. = *Acacia farnesiana* (2)
- Mimosa tetranda* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.  
= *Mimosa pudica* (111)
- Mimosa unijuga* Duch. & Walp. = *Mimosa pudica* (111)
- Molina racemosa* Cav. = *Hiptage benghalensis* (82)
- Momordica bicolor* Blume = *Coccinia grandis* (61)
- Monogynella reflexa* (Roxb.) Holub. = *Cuscuta reflexa* (66)
- Morongia pilosa* Standl. = *Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* (107)
- Myrica faya* Aiton = *Morella faya* (113)
- Myrtus brasiliiana* L. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Myrtus brasiliiana* var. *diversifolia* Kuntze = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Myrtus brasiliiana* var. *lanceolata* Kuntze = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Myrtus brasiliiana* var. *lucida* (O. Berg) Kuntze  
= *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Myrtus guajava* (L.) Kuntze = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Myrtus guajava* var. *pyrifera* (L.) Kuntze  
= *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Myrtus willdenowii* Spreng. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Nastus thouarsii* (Kunth) Raspail = *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Nastus viviparus* Raspail = *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Neltuma bakeri* Britton & Rose = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Neltuma constricta* (Sarg.) Britton & Rose  
= *Prosopis glandulosa* (124)
- Neltuma glandulosa* (Torr.) Britton & Rose  
= *Prosopis glandulosa* (124)
- Neltuma juliflora* (Sw.) Raf. = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Neltuma neomexicana* Britton & Rose  
= *Prosopis glandulosa* (124)
- Neltuma occidentalis* Britton & Rose = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Neltuma pallescens* Britton & Rose = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Nintooa japonica* (Thunb.) Sweet = *Lonicera japonica* (95)
- Ocotea japonica* (Garsault) Thell.  
= *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)
- Olea clavata* G. Don = *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)
- Olea consanguinea* Hance = *Ligustrum sinense* (94)
- Olea robusta* (Roxb.) Sweet = *Ligustrum robustum* (92)
- Olea walpersiana* Hance = *Ligustrum sinense* (94)
- Operculina bufalina* Hall. f. = *Merremia peltata* (102)
- Opuntia airampo* Phil. = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia anahuacensis* Griffiths = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia atropicensis* Small = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia bartramii* Raf. = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia bentonii* Griffiths = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia cyanella* Griffiths = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia dillenii* (Ker Gawl.) Haw. = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia gilvoalba* Griffiths = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia gomei* Griffiths = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia horrida* Salm-Dyck ex DC. = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia humilis* (Haw.) Haw. = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia inermis* (DC.) DC. = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia keyensis* Britton ex Small = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia laxiflora* Griffiths = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia longiclada* Griffiths = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia macrarthra* Gibbes = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia magnifica* Small = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia maritime* Raf. = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia nitens* Small = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Opuntia parva* A. Berger = *Opuntia stricta* (114)
- Oxytenanthera auriculata* (Kurz) Prain  
= *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)
- Pachyrrhizus thunbergianus* Siebold & Zuccarini  
= *Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* (133)
- Panicum gongyloides* Jacq. = *Urochloa maxima* (157)



- Panicum hirsutissimum* Steud. = *Urochloa maxima* (157)  
*Panicum jumentorum* Pers. = *Urochloa maxima* (157)  
*Panicum laeve* Lam. = *Urochloa maxima* (157)  
*Panicum maximum* Jacq. = *Urochloa maxima* (157)  
*Panicum maximum* var. *coloratum* C.T. White  
= *Urochloa maxima* (157)  
*Panicum maximum* var. *gongyloides* (Jacq.) Döll  
= *Urochloa maxima* (157)  
*Panicum maximum* var. *pubiglume* K. Schum.  
= *Urochloa maxima* (157)  
*Panicum maximum* var. *trichoglume* Robyns  
= *Urochloa maxima* (157)  
*Panicum polygamum* var. *gongyloides* (Jacq.) E. Fourn.  
= *Urochloa maxima* (157)  
*Panicum trichocondylum* Steud. = *Urochloa maxima* (157)  
*Panke acaulis* Molina = *Gunnera tinctoria* (77)  
*Panke caulescens* J.F. Gmel. = *Gunnera tinctoria* (77)  
*Panke chilensis* (Lam.) Oerst. = *Gunnera tinctoria* (77)  
*Panke tinctoria* Molina = *Gunnera tinctoria* (77)  
*Papaver mexicanum* (L.) E.H.L.Krause  
= *Argemone mexicana* (23)  
*Paraserianthes falcataria* (L.) I.C. Nielsen  
= *Falcataria moluccana* (75)  
*Paraserianthes falcataria* subsp. *falcataria* (L.) I.C. Nielsen  
= *Falcataria moluccana* (75)  
*Paraserianthes falcataria* subsp. *fulva* (Lane-Poole) I.C. Nielsen  
= *Falcataria moluccana* (75)  
*Parthenium glomeratum* Rollins  
= *Parthenium hysterophorus* (115)  
*Parthenium lobatum* Buckley = *Parthenium hysterophorus* (115)  
*Passiflora mixta* L.f. = *Passiflora tarminiana* (117)  
*Passiflora mollissima* (Kunth) L.H.Bailey  
= *Passiflora tarminiana* (117)  
*Paulownia imperialis* Siebold & Zucc.  
= *Paulownia tomentosa* (118)  
*Paulownia tomentosa* (Thunb.) Britton  
= *Paulownia tomentosa* (118)  
*Pennisetum clandestinum* Hoechst. ex Chiov  
= *Cenchrus clandestinus* (50)  
*Pennisetum inclusum* Pilg. = *Cenchrus clandestinus* (50)  
*Persea camphora* (L.) Spreng. = *Cinnamomum camphora* (54)  
*Phillyrea indica* Lour. = *Ligustrum sinense* (94)  
*Phillyrea paniculata* Roxb. = *Ligustrum lucidum* (91)  
*Phillyrea robusta* Roxb.  
= *Ligustrum robustum* (92)  
*Phyllostachys striata* (Lodd. ex Lindl.) Nakai  
= *Bambusa vulgaris* (29)  
*Physalis chenopodifolia* Lam. = *Physalis peruviana* (119)  
*Physalis esculenta* Salisb. = *Physalis peruviana* (119)  
*Physalis latifolia* Lam. = *Physalis peruviana* (119)  
*Physalis peruviana* var. *latifolia* (Lam.) Dunal  
= *Physalis peruviana* (119)  
*Physalis puberula* Fernald = *Physalis peruviana* (119)  
*Physalis tomentosa* Medik. = *Physalis peruviana* (119)  
*Pinus lemoniana* Benth. = *Pinus pinaster* (120)  
*Pinus maritima* Lam. = *Pinus pinaster* (120)  
*Pinus maritima* var. *major* Loisel. = *Pinus pinaster* (120)  
*Pinus maritima* var. *minor* Loisel. = *Pinus pinaster* (120)  
*Pinus nigrescens* Ten. = *Pinus pinaster* (120)  
*Pinus pinaster* var. *acutisquama* Boiss. = *Pinus pinaster* (120)  
*Pinus pinaster* var. *lemoniana* (Benth.) Loudon  
= *Pinus pinaster* (120)  
*Pinus pinaster* var. *minor* (Loisel.) Carrière  
= *Pinus pinaster* (120)  
*Pinus pinaster* var. *pendula* J. Nelson = *Pinus pinaster* (120)  
*Pinus syrtica* Thore = *Pinus pinaster* (120)  
*Piper aduncifolium* Trel. = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper aduncum* var. *laevifolium* C. DC. = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper anguillaespicum* Trel. = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper cardenasii* Trel. = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper celtidifolium* Kunth = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper cuatrecasasii* Trel. = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper cumbricola* Trel. = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper cumbricola* var. *montevagum* Trel.  
= *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper disparispicum* Trel. = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper elongatifolium* Trel. = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper elongatum* Vahl = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper elongatum* var. *elongatum* = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper elongatum* var. *laevifolium* (C. DC.) Trel.  
= *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper elongatum* var. *pampayacusum* Trel.  
= *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper fatoanum* C. DC. = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper flavescens* (C. DC.) Trel. = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Piper guanaianum* C. DC. = *Piper aduncum* (121)  
*Pithecellobium acuminatum* M.E. Jones  
= *Acacia farnesiana* (2)  
*Pithecellobium minutum* M.E. Jones = *Acacia farnesiana* (2)  
*Pleuropterus cuspidatus* (Siebold & Zucc.) H. Gross  
= *Polygonum cuspidatum* (123)

- Plinia pedunculata* L. f. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Plinia rubra* L. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Plinia tetrapetala* L. = *Eugenia uniflora* (74)
- Polygonum reynoutria* Makino = *Polygonum cuspidatum* (123)
- Popanax farnesiana* (L.) Raf. = *Acacia farnesiana* (2)
- Prosopis bracteolata* DC. = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Prosopis chilensis* var. *glandulosa* (Torr.) Standl.  
= *Prosopis glandulosa* (124)
- Prosopis cumanensis* (Willd.) Kunth = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Prosopis domingensis* DC. = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Prosopis juliflora* var. *constricta* Sarg.  
= *Prosopis glandulosa* (124)
- Prosopis juliflora* var. *glandulosa* (Torr.) Cockerell  
= *Prosopis glandulosa* (124)
- Prosopis odorata* Torr. & Frem. = *Prosopis glandulosa* (124)
- Prosopis vidaliana* Fern.-Vill. = *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Prosopisdulcis* var. *domingensis* (DC.) Benth.  
= *Prosopis juliflora* (126)
- Protasparagus densiflorus* (Kunth) Oberm.  
= *Asparagus densiflorus* (27)
- Psidium angustifolium* Lam. = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium cattleianum* f. *lucidum* O. Deg.  
= *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium cattleianum* var. *littorale* (Raddi) Fosberg  
= *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium cattleianum* var. *purpureum* Mattos  
= *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium cattleianum* var. *pyriformis* Mattos  
= *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium coriaceum* var. *grandifolium* O. Berg  
= *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium coriaceum* var. *longipes* O. Berg  
= *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium coriaceum* var. *obovatum* O. Berg  
= *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium cujavillus* Burm. f. = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium cujavus* L. = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium ferrugineum* C. Presl = *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium fragrans* Macfad. = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium guajava* var. *cujavillum* (Burm. f.) Krug & Urb.  
= *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium guajava* var. *guajava* = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium guajava* var. *minor* Mattos = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium guava* Griseb. = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium igatemyense* Barb.Rodr. = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium intermedium* Zipp. ex Blume = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium littorale* Raddi = *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium littorale* var. *longipes* (O. Berg) Fosberg  
= *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium obovatum* Mart. ex DC. = *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium pomiferum* L. = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium pomiferum* var. *sapidissimum* (Jacq.) DC.  
= *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium prostratum* O. Berg = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium pumilum* Vahl = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium pumilum* var. *guadalupense* DC.  
= *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium pyriferum* L. = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium pyriferum* var. *glabrum* Benth.  
= *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium sapidissimum* Jacq. = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Psidium variabile* O. Berg = *Psidium cattleianum* (128)
- Psidium vulgare* Rich. = *Psidium guajava* (129)
- Pteridium aquilinum* subsp. *typicum* R.M. Tryon  
= *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pteridium aquilinum* var. *lanuginosum* Henriq.  
= *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pteridium esculentum* (Forst.) Nakai  
= *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pteridium japonicum* Tardieu & C. Chr.  
= *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pteridium latiusculum* (Desv.) Hieron. ex Fries  
= *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pteridium revolutum* (Bl.) Nakai = *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pteris aquilina* f. *glabrior* Carruth. = *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pteris aquilina* L. = *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pteris aquilina* Michx. = *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pteris aquilina* var. *lanuginosa* (Bory ex Willd.) Hook.  
= *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pteris capensis* Thunb. = *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pteris lanuginosa* Bory ex Willd. = *Pteridium aquilinum* (131)
- Pueraria hirsuta* (Thunb.) C. Schneider  
= *Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* (133)
- Pueraria lobata* (Willd.) Ohwi  
= *Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* (133)
- Pueraria lobata* var. *thomsonii* (Benth.) Maesen  
= *Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* (133)
- Pueraria montana* (Lour.) Merr. var. *lobata* (Willd.)  
= *Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* (133)
- Pueraria thunbergiana* (Sieb. & Zucc.) Benth.  
= *Pueraria montana* var. *lobata* (133)

- Racosperma mearnsii* (De Wild.) Pedley  
= *Acacia mearnsii* (3)
- Racosperma melanoxydon* (R. Br.) C. Mart.  
= *Acacia melanoxydon* (5)
- Racosperma melanoxydon* (R. Br.) Pedley  
= *Acacia melanoxydon* (5)
- Raputia heterophylla* DC. = *Tabebuia heterophylla* (152)
- Reichardia decapetala* Roth = *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Reynoutria henryi* Nakai = *Polygonum cuspidatum* (123)
- Reynoutria japonica* Houtt. = *Polygonum cuspidatum* (123)
- Rhamnus alaternus* var. *angustifolia* DC.  
= *Rhamnus alaternus* (135)
- Rhamnus alaternus* var. *hispanica* DC.  
= *Rhamnus alaternus* (135)
- Rhamnus alaternus* var. *tulgaris* DC.  
= *Rhamnus alaternus* (135)
- Rhamnus clusii* Willd. = *Rhamnus alaternus* (135)
- Rhamnus myrtifolia* Willk. = *Rhamnus alaternus* (135)
- Richardia decapetala* Roth = *Caesalpinia decapetala* (41)
- Rhoeo discolor* (L'Hér.) Hance  
= *Tradescantia spathacea* (154)
- Rhoeo spathacea* (Sw.) Stearn  
= *Tradescantia spathacea* (154)
- Rhoeo spathacea* f. *concolor* (Baker) Stehlé  
= *Tradescantia spathacea* (154)
- Rhoeo spathacea* var. *concolor* (Baker) Stehlé  
= *Tradescantia spathacea* (154)
- Rhoeo spathacea* var. *variegata* = *Tradescantia spathacea* (154)
- Robinia pringlei* Rose = *Robinia pseudoacacia* (136)
- Robinia pseudoacacia* f. *oswaldiae* Oswald  
= *Robinia pseudoacacia* (136)
- Robinia pseudoacacia* var. *inermis* DC.  
= *Robinia pseudoacacia* (136)
- Robinia pseudoacacia* var. *rectissima* Raber  
= *Robinia pseudoacacia* (136)
- Rubus albescens* Roxb. = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus armeniacus* Focke = *Rubus discolor* (137)
- Rubus bonatii* H. Lév. = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus boudieri* H. Lév. = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus distans* D. Don = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus foliolosus* D. Don = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus fruticosus* L. = *Rubus discolor* (137)
- Rubus godongensis* Y. Gu & W.L. Li = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus grabowskii* Weihe ex Gunther *etal.* = *Rubus discolor* (137)
- Rubus horsfieldii* Miq. = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus incanus* Sasaki ex Y.C. Liu & Yang = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus lasiocarpus* Sm. = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus lasiocarpus* var. *ectenothyrsus* Cardot  
= *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus lasiocarpus* var. *micranthus* (D. Don) Hook. f.  
= *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus longistylus* H. Lév. = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus macrostemon* (Focke) Sampaio  
= *Rubus discolor* (137)
- Rubus micranthus* D. Don = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus mysorensis* F. Heyne = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus niveus* var. *micranthus* (D. Don) H. Hara  
= *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus pinnatus* D. Don = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus praecox* Bertol. = *Rubus discolor* (137)
- Rubus pyi* H. Lév. = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Rubus thyrsanthus* (Focke) Foerster = *Rubus discolor* (137)
- Rubus tongchouanensis* H. Lév. = *Rubus niveus* (138)
- Saccharum angustifolium* Reinw. ex Buse  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum arenicola* Ohwi = *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum boga* Buch.-Ham. ex Wall.  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum caducum* Tausch = *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum canaliculatum* Roxb.  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum casi* Buch.-Ham. ex Wall.  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum chinense* Nees ex Hook. & Arn.  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum glaza* Reinw. ex Blume  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum insulare* Brongn. = *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum juncifolium* (Hack.) Jan. Ammal  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum klaga* (Jungb.) Steud.  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum lota* Buch.-Ham. ex Wall.  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum propinquum* Steud.  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum semidecumbens* Roxb.  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum speciosissimum* Tausch  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum spontaneum* var. *arenicola* (Ohwi) Ohwi  
= *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)

- Saccharum spontaneum* var. *insulare* (Brongn.) Fosberg & Sachet = *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum spontaneum* var. *juncifolium* Hack. = *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum spontaneum* var. *klaga* (Jungh.) Hack. = *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum spontaneum* var. *roxburghii* Honda = *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum stenophyllum* Buse = *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Saccharum tenuis* Buch.-Ham. ex Wall. = *Saccharum spontaneum* (139)
- Salix aquatica* Sm. = *Salix cinerea* (141)
- Salix deserticola* Goerz ex Pavl. = *Salix cinerea* (141)
- Sarcotheca bahiensis* Turcz. = *Schinus terebinthifolius* (142)
- Schinus antiarthriticus* Mart. ex Marchand = *Schinus terebinthifolius* (142)
- Schinus mellisii* Engl. = *Schinus terebinthifolius* (142)
- Schinus mucronulatus* Mart. = *Schinus terebinthifolius* (142)
- Schinus terebinthifolia* Raddi = *Schinus terebinthifolius* (142)
- Schinus terebinthifolia* var. *damaziana* Beauverd = *Schinus terebinthifolius* (142)
- Schinus terebinthifolia* var. *raddiana* Engl. = *Schinus terebinthifolius* (142)
- Schrankia brachycarpa* Benth. = *Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* (107)
- Schrankia pilosa* (Standl.) J.F. Macbr. = *Mimosa diplotricha* var. *diplotricha* (107)
- Securigera varia* subsp. *orientalis* A. Jahn = *Securigera varia* (143)
- Senecio mikanioides* Otto ex Harv. = *Delairea odorata* (70)
- Senecio mikanioides* Otto ex Walp. = *Delairea odorata* (70)
- Senecio scandens* Juss. ex DC. = *Delairea odorata* (70)
- Seruneum trilobatum* (L.) Kuntze = *Sphagneticola trilobata* (150)
- Sida acuta* subsp. *carpinifolia* (L. f.) Borss. Waalk. = *Sida acuta* (144)
- Sida acuta* var. *carpinifolia* (L. f.) K. Schum. = *Sida acuta* (144)
- Sida acuta* var. *intermedia* S.Y. Hu = *Sida acuta* (144)
- Sida acuta* var. *madagascariensis* Hochr. = *Sida acuta* (144)
- Sida balbisiana* DC. = *Sida acuta* (144)
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Bugwood.org (UGA 5308012)

***Merremia peltata***

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***Miconia calvescens***

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***Mikania micrantha***

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***Mimosa diplotricha var. diplotricha***

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Suresh, T.A., Kerala Forest Research Institute, India  
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Bugwood.org (5376545)

***Mimosa pigra***

Fabian A. Michelangeli and Robbin Moran,  
[www.PlantSystematics.org](http://www.PlantSystematics.org)

***Mimosa pudica***

Forest and Kim Starr, US Geological Survey (USGS),  
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Suresh, T.A., Kerala Forest Research Institute, India

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***Morella faya***

Forest & Kim Starr, Starr Environmental,  
Bugwood.org (5414601)  
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Makawao, Hawaii

***Opuntia stricta***

Joe Shaw, <http://opuntiads.com>  
Dan Clark, USDI National Park Service,  
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***Parthenium hysterophorus***

Suresh, T.A., Kerala Forest Research Institute, India

***Passiflora tarminiana***

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***Paulownia tomentosa***

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***Physalis peruviana***

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Makawao, Hawaii

***Pinus pinaster***

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Makawao, Hawaii

***Piper aduncum***

Forest and Kim Starr, US Geological Survey (USGS),  
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***Pittosporum undulatum***

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***Polygonum cuspidatum***

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Bugwood.org (UGA 5242062)

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Makawao, Hawaii  
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Sasidharan, N., Kerala Forest Research Institute, India

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Forest and Kim Starr, US Geological Survey (USGS),  
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***Psidium guajava***

Forest and Kim Starr, US Geological Survey (USGS),  
Makawao, Hawaii  
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***Pteridium aquilinum***

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***Pueraria montana var. lobata***

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Society, Bugwood.org (UGA 0016129)  
Steve Hurst, USDA, NRCS, PLANTS Database,  
Bugwood.org (UGA 5308065)

***Rhamnus alaternus***

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki>

***Robinia pseudoacacia***

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Bugwood.org (UGA 5274043)  
John Cardina, The Ohio State University,  
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Forest and Kim Starr, US Geological Survey (USGS),  
Makawao, Hawaii

***Rubus niveus***

Forest and Kim Starr, US Geological Survey (USGS),  
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***Saccharum spontaneum***

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Bugwood.org (UGA 1195029)  
Suresh, T.A., Kerala Forest Research Institute, India

***Salix cinerea***

<http://commons.wikimedia.org>  
Robert Vidéki, Doronicum Kft.,  
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***Schinus terebinthifolius***

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Bugwood.org (UGA 5308091)

***Securigera varia***

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Sujanapal, P., Kerala Forest Research Institute, India

***Solanum mauritianum***

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***Tamarix ramosissima***

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Bonnie Million, National Park Service,  
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***Verbena brasiliensis***

Alva Chance, Wildflowers of Texas

***Verbena rigida***

Sasidharan, N., Kerala Forest Research Institute, India  
Jerry A. Payne, USDA Agricultural Research Service,  
Bugwood.org (UGA 2514027)  
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***Ziziphus mauritiana***

<http://en.wikipedia.org>  
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Invasive alien plants constitute a little recognized, but very substantial, threat to forests in Asia and the Pacific. Their negative impacts can be widespread in nature, encompassing social, economic and environmental aspects. This publication – the first-ever collation of invasive alien plants threatening the forests of the Asia-Pacific region – identifies the native regions, current distributions, habitats, threats and damage associated with 111 species of invasive alien plants.

The publication will enhance awareness of potential invasive threats to forests and help to quickly identify invasive plants so that strategies to eradicate or manage them can be efficiently developed. It should be a valuable tool in thwarting new incursions into countries which are currently free of particular undesirable invasive alien plants. The publication also aims to identify knowledge gaps regarding invasive alien plants and promote attempts to fill these. In all these contexts, the book will be of immense value to foresters, quarantine officials, policy-makers, researchers, students and others who are interested in safeguarding the health and vitality of the region's forests.



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