



Food and Agriculture Organization  
of the United Nations

# Cereal supply and demand balances for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of June 2021





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## **Note for readers**

- All supply and demand figures are FAO forecasts and estimates based on official and unofficial sources.
- Cereals include: wheat, rice and coarse grains. Coarse grains include: maize, barley, sorghum, millet, rye, oats and NES (Not Elsewhere Specified).
- All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent.
- For rice, all elements are expressed in milled terms.
- Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use and industrial use for all cereals.
- ‘-’ means nil or negligible.
- The source of the population figures is the “[2019 Revision of World Population Prospects](#)” prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

## Countries

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- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Cabo Verde
- Chad
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia
- Ghana
- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- Liberia
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Niger
- Nigeria
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

## BENIN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>227</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>2 001</b>
2020 production	-	227	1 774	2 001
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	25	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>2 469</b>
Food use	56	511	1 116	1 682
Non-food use	-	72	592	664
Exports	1	-	102	103
Estimated stock build-up	-	45	-	20
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>468</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>139</b>

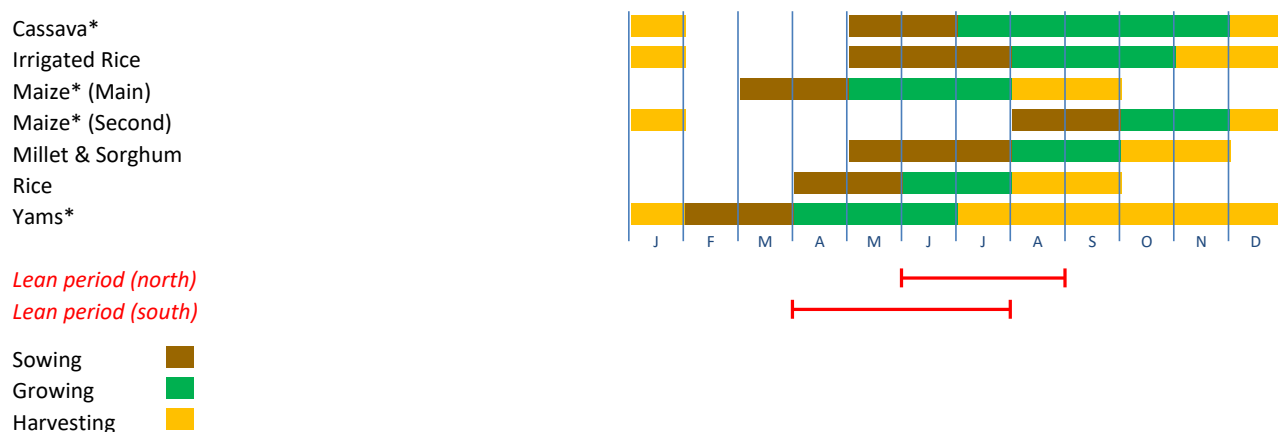
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	236	1 731	1 967
Previous five years' average production	-	194	1 636	1 829
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>117</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>109</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	56	120	11	187
Previous five years' average imports	56	346	11	413
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>113</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 12 123

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## BURKINA FASO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>304</b>	<b>4 788</b>	<b>5 082</b>
2021 production	-	304	4 348	4 652
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	440	430
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>4 833</b>	<b>5 898</b>
Food use	150	828	3 621	4 599
Non-food use	21	65	992	1 078
Exports	-	1	220	221
Expected stock build-up	-	10	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>816</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>214</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	298	4 728	5 026
Previous five years' average production	-	249	4 408	4 657
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>122</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	171	560	41	772
Previous five years' average imports	171	531	42	743
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>110</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 21 497

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## CABO VERDE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	1	2	2
2021 production	-	-	2	2
Expected stock drawdown	-	1	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>99</b>
Food use	29	35	29	92
Non-food use	-	1	5	6
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	2	-	-	1
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>163</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	3	3
Previous five years' average production	-	-	2	2
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	25	32	30	87
Previous five years' average imports	25	31	28	85
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>114</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 562

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## CHAD

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>2 811</b>
2021 production	2	188	2 509	2 699
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	119	111
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2 677</b>	<b>3 060</b>
Food use	94	236	1 775	2 105
Non-food use	-	52	802	855
Exports	-	-	100	100
Expected stock build-up	3	5	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>124</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

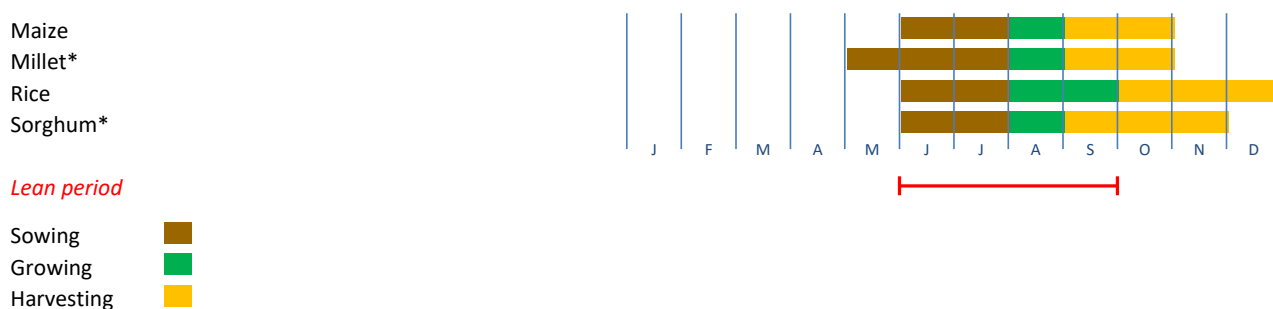
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	2	191	2 602	2 795
Previous five years' average production	2	185	2 613	2 799
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	90	80	50	220
Previous five years' average imports	80	66	46	192
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>130</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 16 915

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# CÔTE D'IVOIRE

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>2 342</b>
2020 production	-	960	1 292	2 252
Estimated stock drawdown	20	70	-	90
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>4 578</b>
Food use	540	2 399	868	3 808
Non-food use	40	266	449	755
Exports	-	5	10	15
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2 236</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>144</b>

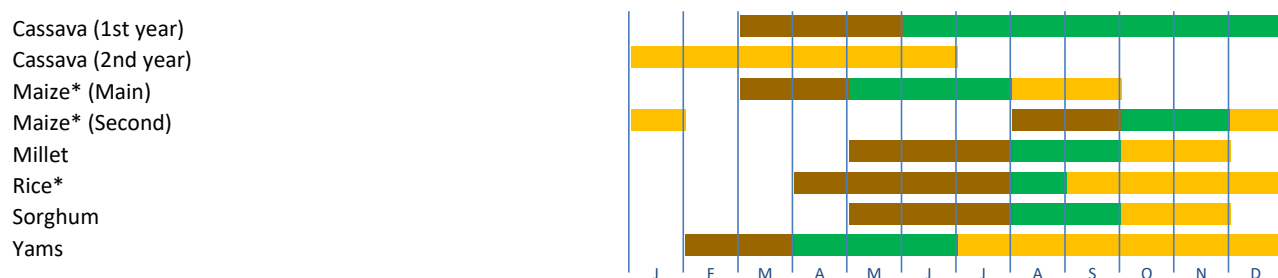
### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	1 130	1 259	2 389
Previous five years' average production	-	1 226	1 109	2 335
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	490	1 310	36	1 836
Previous five years' average imports	490	1 503	35	2 029
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>110</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 26 378

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Lean period (north)

Lean period (south)

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## GAMBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	29	112	136
2021 production	-	29	81	110
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	31	26
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	51	249	139	434
Food use	49	205	133	386
Non-food use	1	39	5	45
Exports	1	-	2	3
Expected stock build-up	-	5	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	51	220	27	298
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	20	82	53	155

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	26	84	110
Previous five years' average production	-	23	84	107
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>123</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>102</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

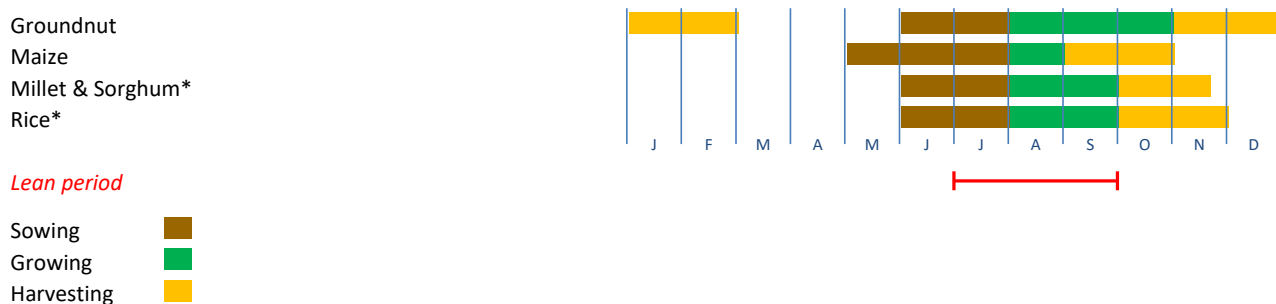
Previous year's imports	51	210	12	273
Previous five years' average imports	50	194	12	256
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>116</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 487

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# GHANA

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>584</b>	<b>3 663</b>	<b>4 247</b>
2020 production	-	584	3 663	4 247
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>5 802</b>
Food use	420	1 279	1 888	3 587
Non-food use	150	225	1 335	1 710
Exports	-	-	420	420
Estimated stock build-up	-	10	75	85
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1 555</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>115</b>

### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	555	3 335	3 890
Previous five years' average production	-	449	2 553	3 002
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>130</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>141</b>

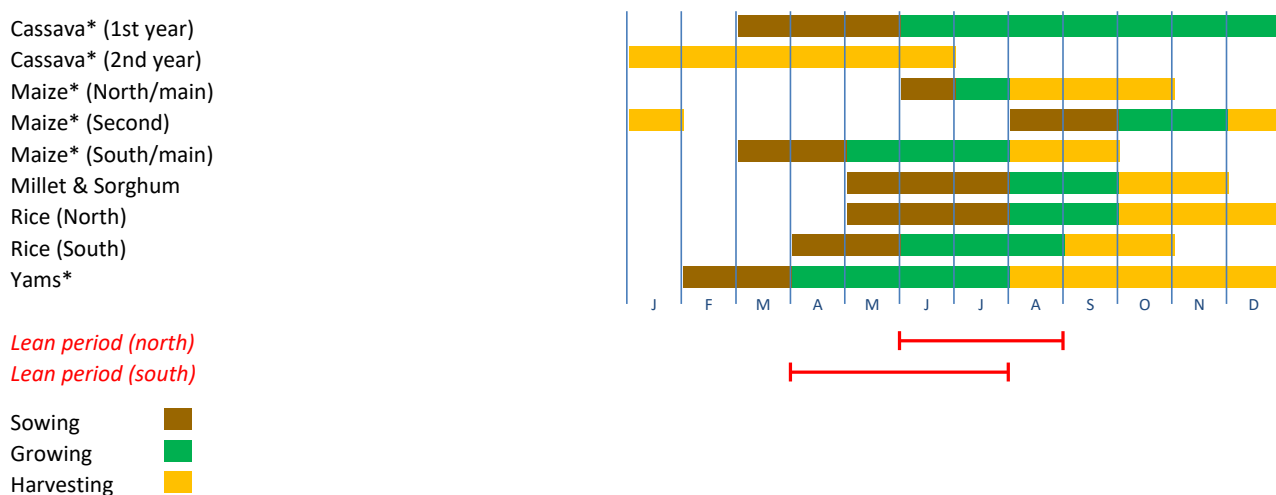
#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	570	847	55	1 472
Previous five years' average imports	570	826	55	1 451
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>107</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 31 073

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>1 730</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>3 262</b>
2020 production	-	1 640	1 549	3 189
Estimated stock drawdown	-	90	-	73
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>4 119</b>
Food use	170	1 815	929	2 914
Non-food use	80	510	350	940
Exports	-	5	260	265
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	17	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>858</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>222</b>

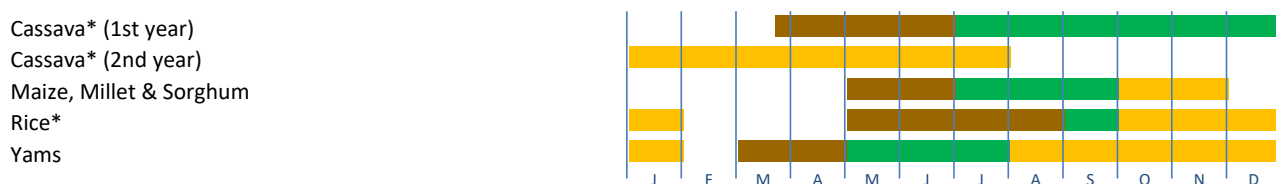
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	1 766	1 690	3 457
Previous five years' average production	-	1 532	1 565	3 098
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>107</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	250	665	8	923
Previous five years' average imports	250	676	8	933
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 13 133

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## GUINEA-BISSAU

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>188</b>
2021 production	-	133	48	181
Expected stock drawdown	1	3	3	7
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>363</b>
Food use	21	240	62	324
Non-food use	-	36	1	37
Exports	-	-	2	2
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>174</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>161</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	132	59	192
Previous five years' average production	-	122	48	170
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>107</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	20	135	14	169
Previous five years' average imports	20	127	14	162
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>108</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

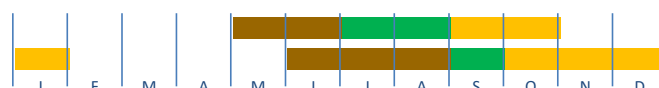
#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 015

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet & Sorghum\*

Rice\*



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## LIBERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>175</b>
2020 production	-	175	-	175
Estimated stock drawdown	4	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>718</b>
Food use	64	553	27	644
Non-food use	1	72	-	73
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	5	-	1
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>543</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>127</b>

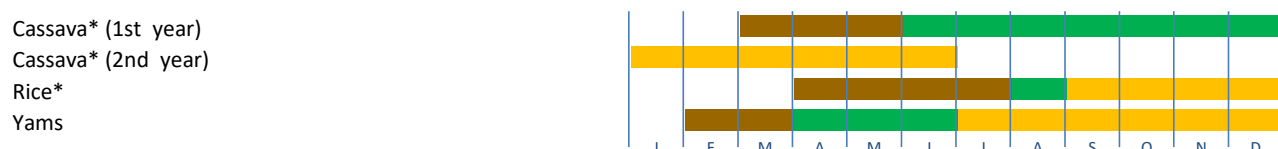
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	180	-	180
Previous five years' average production	-	175	-	175
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	61	425	27	513
Previous five years' average imports	62	380	26	468
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>116</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 5 058

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## MALI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>6 852</b>	<b>8 977</b>
2021 production	30	2 094	6 772	8 897
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	80	80
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>2 414</b>	<b>6 863</b>	<b>9 527</b>
Food use	220	1 909	3 011	5 141
Non-food use	28	500	3 617	4 145
Exports	2	5	235	242
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>551</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>246</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	37	2 047	7 305	9 389
Previous five years' average production	28	2 021	6 821	8 870
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	220	250	11	481
Previous five years' average imports	220	238	11	470
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>117</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 20 856

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## MAURITANIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>322</b>
2021 production	7	225	90	322
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	10	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>923</b>
Food use	437	254	113	804
Non-food use	60	21	7	88
Exports	20	-	1	21
Expected stock build-up	-	20	-	10
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>601</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>168</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

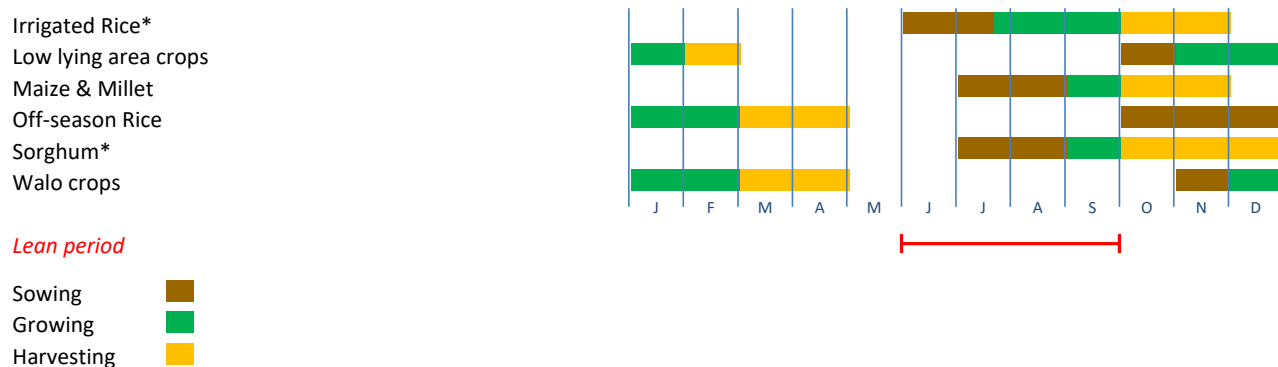
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	4	219	112	334
Previous five years' average production	7	174	92	273
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>118</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	485	55	21	561
Previous five years' average imports	498	62	17	577
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>104</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 4 775

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# NIGER

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>5 851</b>	<b>5 930</b>
2021 production	7	69	5 641	5 717
Expected stock drawdown	-	3	210	213
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>5 956</b>	<b>6 596</b>
Food use	107	489	4 996	5 592
Non-food use	1	38	950	989
Exports	-	5	10	15
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>666</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>223</b>

### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	4	69	5 581	5 654
Previous five years' average production	6	72	5 669	5 747
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>

#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	101	440	105	646
Previous five years' average imports	101	369	86	556
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>120</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 25 131

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## NIGERIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>4 903</b>	<b>21 539</b>	<b>26 070</b>
2020 production	58	4 903	20 979	25 940
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	560	130
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5 758</b>	<b>7 373</b>	<b>21 959</b>	<b>34 660</b>
Food use	4 318	6 346	15 748	26 413
Non-food use	450	987	5 961	7 397
Exports	600	-	250	850
Estimated stock build-up	390	40	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5 700</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>8 590</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>128</b>

#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	60	5 061	21 348	26 469
Previous five years' average production	61	4 807	20 025	24 893
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>104</b>

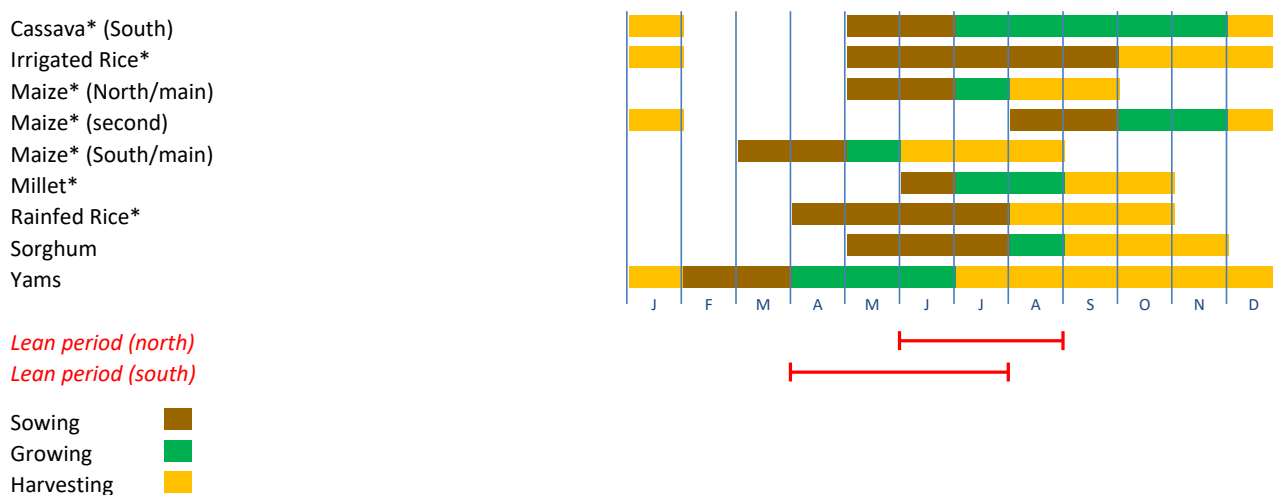
##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	5 300	1 370	420	7 090
Previous five years' average imports	4 920	2 292	446	7 658
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>112</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 206 140

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SENEGAL

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>1 008</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>2 579</b>
2021 production	-	1 008	1 571	2 579
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>4 904</b>
Food use	630	2 147	1 035	3 812
Non-food use	50	260	650	960
Exports	-	1	50	51
Expected stock build-up	-	60	21	81
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>2 325</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>222</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

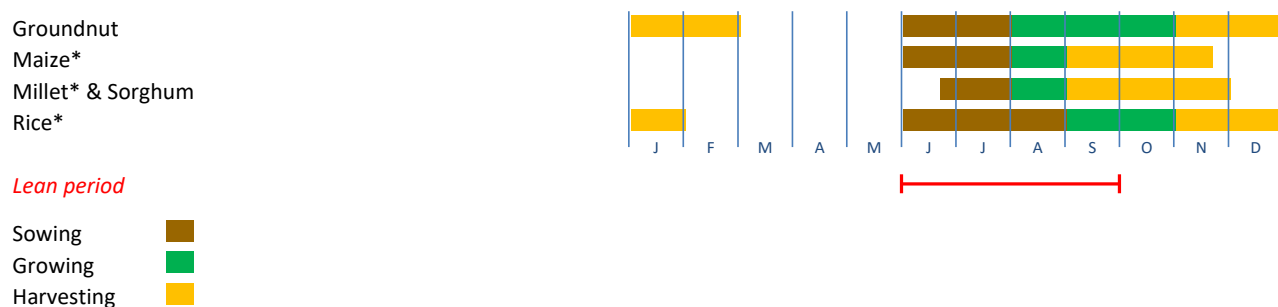
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	945	2 290	3 235
Previous five years' average production	-	794	1 587	2 380
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>127</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>108</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	650	1 420	185	2 255
Previous five years' average imports	637	1 340	190	2 167
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>107</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 17 196

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SIERRA LEONE

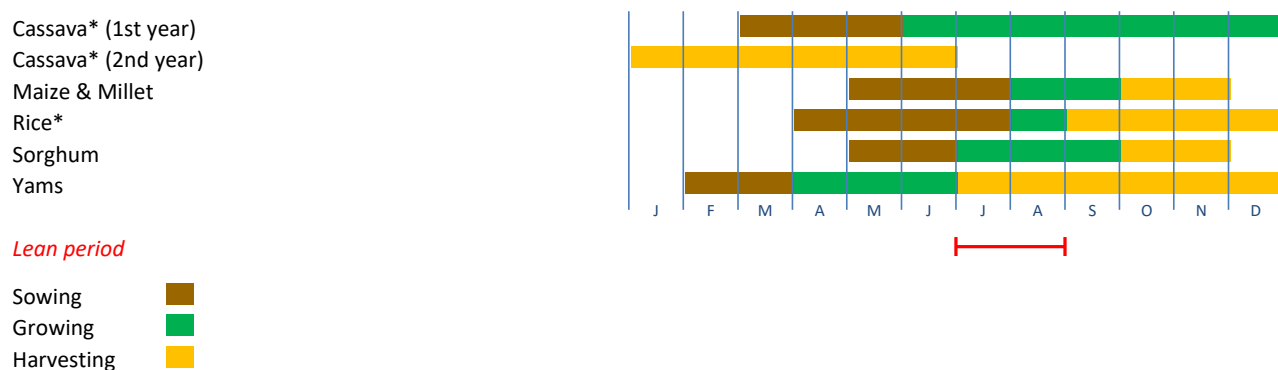
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>628</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>759</b>
2020 production	-	583	132	715
Estimated stock drawdown	-	45	-	44
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1 266</b>
Food use	52	902	132	1 086
Non-food use	-	166	14	180
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	1	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>507</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	568	139	708
Previous five years' average production	-	706	123	829
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>83</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	52	440	15	507
Previous five years' average imports	46	350	13	409
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>124</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 7 977

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# TOGO

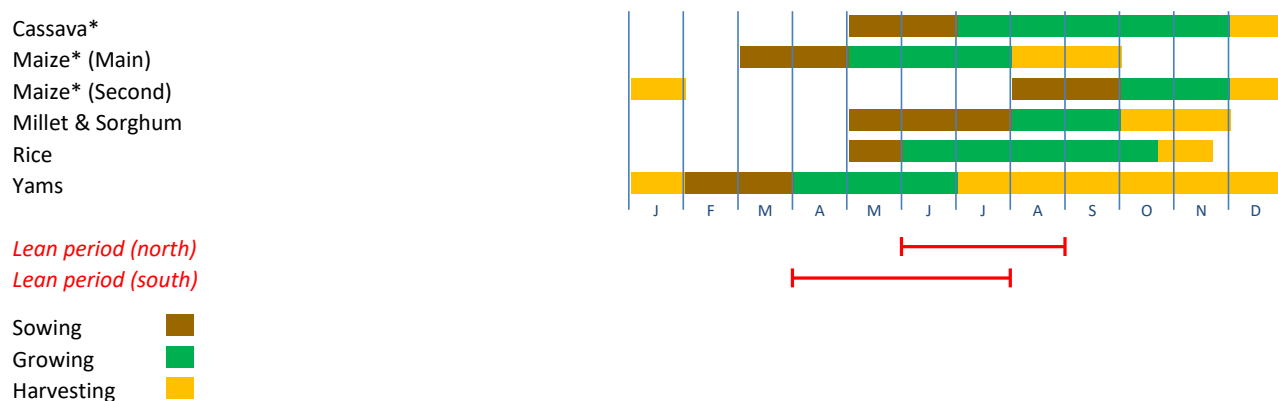
## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>1 291</b>
2020 production	-	96	1 195	1 291
Estimated stock drawdown	2	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 651</b>
Food use	75	315	777	1 166
Non-food use	2	21	405	428
Exports	10	-	15	25
Estimated stock build-up	-	30	4	32
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>361</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	88	1 226	1 315
Previous five years' average production	-	85	1 163	1 248
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	70	215	6	291
Previous five years' average imports	87	204	6	296
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>122</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 8 279

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## Countries

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- Cameroon
- Central African Republic
- Congo
- Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Equatorial Guinea
- Gabon
- Sao Tome and Principe

# CAMEROON

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	195	3 600	3 795
2020 production	-	195	3 600	3 795
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	900	795	3 640	5 335
Food use	846	709	2 849	4 405
Non-food use	4	66	791	860
Exports	50	5	-	55
Estimated stock build-up	-	15	-	15
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	900	600	40	1 540
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	32	27	107	166

### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	217	3 622	3 840
Previous five years' average production	-	211	3 627	3 839
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	92	99	99

#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

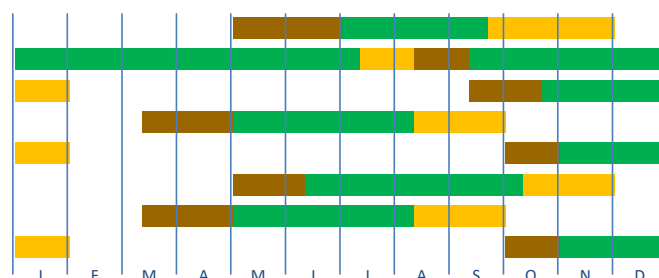
Previous year's imports	830	490	30	1 350
Previous five years' average imports	695	482	42	1 219
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	129	124	95	126

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 26 546

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet\*, Sorghum\* (North/Unimodal)  
 Cassava\* (North/Unimodal)  
 Muskuwarari Sorghum (North/Unimodal)  
 Maize\*, Rice (Central/Main)  
 Maize\* (Central/Secondary)  
 Sorghum, Millet (Central/Main)  
 Maize\* (South/Main)  
 Maize\* (South/Secondary)



Lean period (north)

Lean period (south)

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

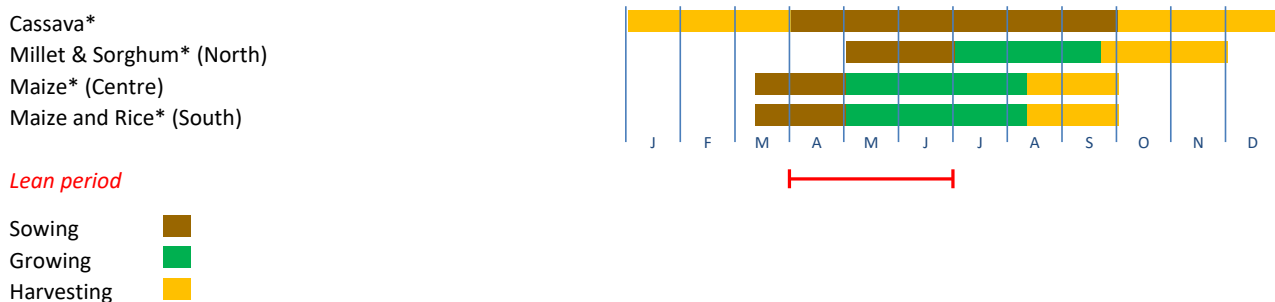
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	9	121	130
2020 production	-	9	121	130
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>226</b>
Food use	40	20	141	201
Non-food use	3	1	20	24
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	8	147	155
Previous five years' average production	-	7	134	142
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>116</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	43	12	40	95
Previous five years' average imports	43	11	40	94
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 4 830

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## CONGO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	18	30	48
2020 production	-	1	30	31
Estimated stock drawdown	-	17	-	17
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>397</b>
Food use	240	109	37	386
Non-food use	4	4	3	11
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>349</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>70</b>

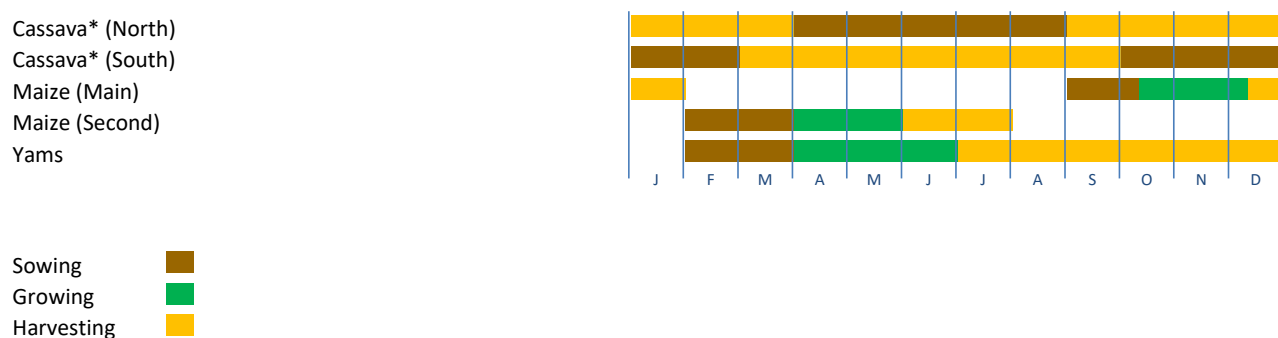
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	-	1	31	32
Previous five years' average production	-	1	29	30
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>125</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>103</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	196	85	10	291
Previous five years' average imports	214	143	5	362
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>96</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 5 518

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>2 941</b>
2020 production	9	738	2 187	2 934
Estimated stock drawdown	-	7	-	7
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>3 820</b>
Food use	508	756	2 180	3 444
Non-food use	1	199	176	376
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>880</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>38</b>

### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	9	827	2 186	3 022
Previous five years' average production	9	724	2 176	2 908
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>

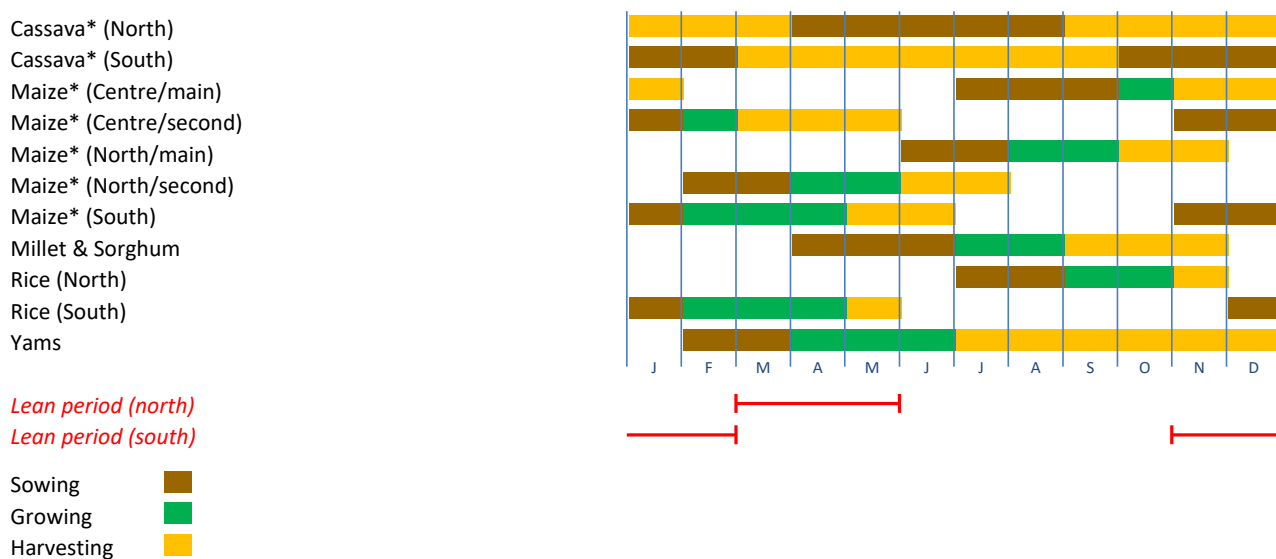
#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	500	180	170	850
Previous five years' average imports	490	130	166	786
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>112</b>

### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 89 561

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	-	<b>74</b>
Food use	31	24	-	55
Non-food use	4	1	-	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	5	10	-	15
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	-	<b>74</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	-	<b>39</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	35	22	-	58
Previous five years' average imports	32	20	-	53
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>166</b>	-	<b>140</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 1 403

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## GABON

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	47	47
2020 production	-	-	47	47
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>246</b>
Food use	103	72	33	208
Non-food use	5	2	20	28
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	11	-	11
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>93</b>

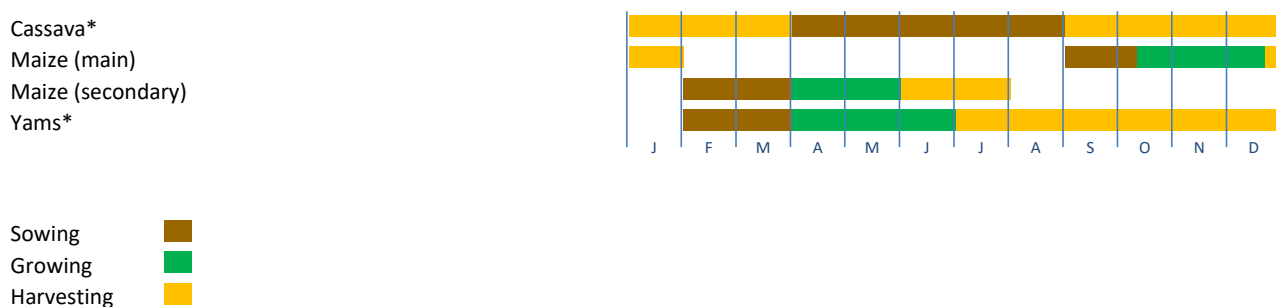
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	47	47
Previous five years' average production	-	-	46	46
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	<b>103</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	101	65	6	172
Previous five years' average imports	107	67	6	180
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>111</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 2 226

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Note: When the harvest of early planted crops of one season begins before the end of the planting of late crops of the same season, the growing period is omitted.

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	1	1
2020 production	-	-	1	1
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>
Food use	8	9	3	19
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	1	1
Previous five years' average production	-	-	1	1
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	<b>98</b>	<b>98</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	11	9	2	22
Previous five years' average imports	11	8	2	21
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 219

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## Countries

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- Burundi
- Comoros
- Djibouti
- Eritrea
- Ethiopia
- Kenya
- Rwanda
- Seychelles
- Somalia
- South Sudan
- Sudan
- Uganda
- United Republic of Tanzania

## BURUNDI

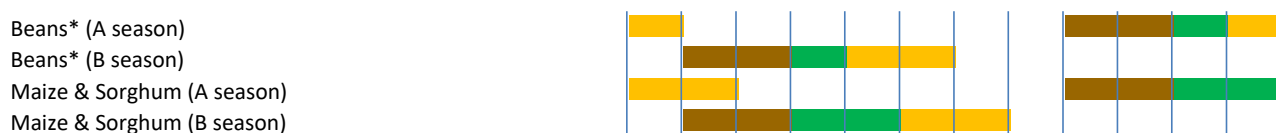
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	80	303	383
2020 production	-	73	303	376
Estimated stock drawdown	-	7	-	7
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	58	89	413	560
Food use	54	77	345	476
Non-food use	4	12	68	84
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	58	9	110	177
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	5	6	29	40
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	142	291	433
Previous five years' average production	-	62	257	319
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>118</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	56	15	110	181
Previous five years' average imports	56	16	113	185
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>96</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 11 891

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



*Lean periods*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## COMOROS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>
2020 production	-	11	6	17
Estimated stock drawdown	-	7	-	7
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>90</b>
Food use	12	61	4	77
Non-food use	-	11	2	13
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	11	6	17
Previous five years' average production	-	11	6	17
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	11	52	-	63
Previous five years' average imports	11	63	-	74
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>89</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 870

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## DJIBOUTI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	-	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>88</b>
Food use	59	26	-	85
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	59	26	2	87
Previous five years' average imports	59	24	2	85
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 988

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## ERITREA

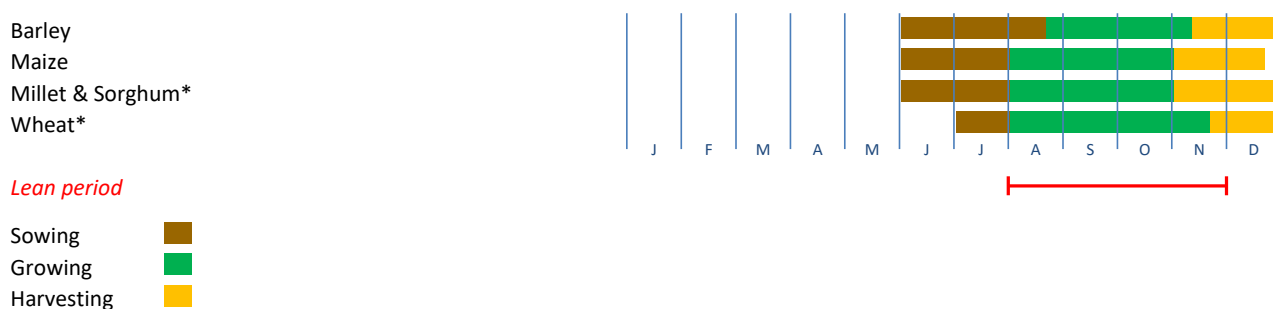
### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>201</b>
2020 production	30	-	169	199
Estimated stock drawdown	2	-	-	2
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>660</b>
Food use	389	13	200	602
Non-food use	3	-	55	58
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>459</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	30	-	167	197
Previous five years' average production	30	-	170	200
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	360	13	86	459
Previous five years' average imports	350	12	86	448
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 3 546

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## ETHIOPIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5 050</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>23 405</b>	<b>28 590</b>
2020 production	5 050	115	23 075	28 240
Estimated stock drawdown	-	20	330	350
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>6 400</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>23 405</b>	<b>30 690</b>
Food use	5 500	821	16 400	22 721
Non-food use	900	64	5 810	6 774
Exports	-	-	1 195	1 195
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 100</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>198</b>

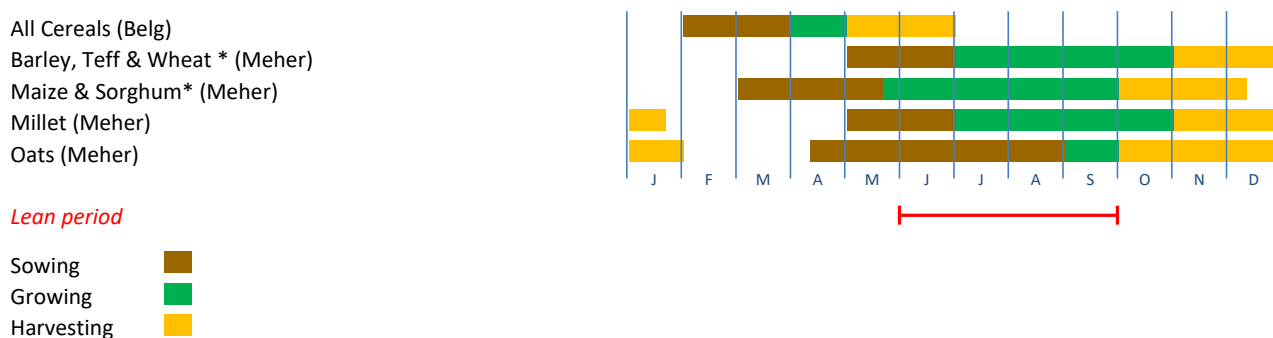
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	5 315	111	24 188	29 614
Previous five years' average production	4 797	98	22 068	26 963
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	1 350	735	-	2 085
Previous five years' average imports	1 320	508	30	1 834
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>115</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 114 964

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## KENYA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>4 424</b>	<b>4 878</b>
2021 production	360	94	4 424	4 878
Expected stock drawdown	5	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>5 824</b>	<b>8 658</b>
Food use	1 535	812	4 910	7 257
Non-food use	430	47	914	1 391
Exports	-	1	-	1
Expected stock build-up	-	13	-	8
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>3 780</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>132</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	300	91	4 430	4 821
Previous five years' average production	277	77	4 045	4 399
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>111</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	1 600	689	1 400	3 689
Previous five years' average imports	1 496	674	1 296	3 466
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>109</b>

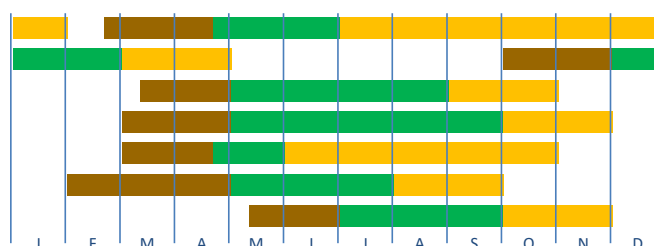
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 54 986

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Barley (Long rains)  
 Barley, Maize\*, Millet, Sorghum & Beans (Short rains)  
 Beans (Long rains)  
 Maize\* (Long rains)  
 Millet (Long rains)  
 Sorghum (Long rains)  
 Wheat\* (Long rains)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## RWANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>716</b>
2020 production	13	78	625	716
Estimated stock drawdown	9	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>941</b>
Food use	107	149	508	764
Non-food use	-	16	72	88
Exports	-	20	20	40
Estimated stock build-up	-	8	50	49
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>225</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>59</b>

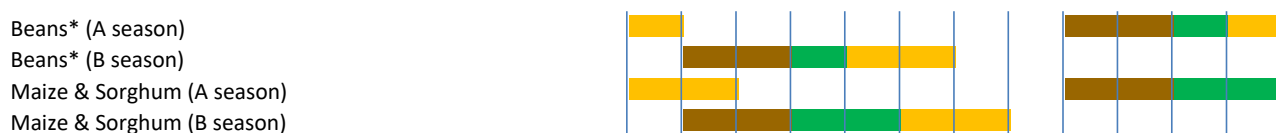
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	16	88	585	688
Previous five years' average production	12	76	558	646
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>111</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	85	112	25	222
Previous five years' average imports	81	142	35	258
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>87</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 12 952

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



*Lean periods*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## SEYCHELLES

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	#VALUE!	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	-	#VALUE!	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>
Food use	2	7	1	10
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	-	1
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	-
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	2	6	6	14
Previous five years' average imports	2	6	6	14
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>111</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 98

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SOMALIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	46	162	208
2021 production	-	1	152	153
Expected stock drawdown	-	45	10	55
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>1 123</b>
Food use	207	386	449	1 042
Non-food use	3	60	18	81
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>915</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	1	168	169
Previous five years' average production	-	1	179	180
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>100</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	210	490	305	1 005
Previous five years' average imports	210	402	300	912
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>

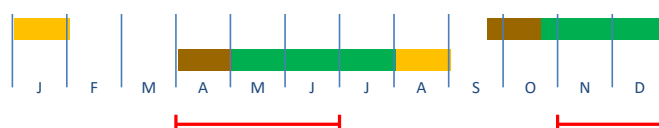
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 16 360

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize & Sorghum\* (Deyr)  
Maize & Sorghum\* (Gu)



*Lean periods*

Sowing ■  
Growing ■  
Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SOUTH SUDAN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	1	806	806
2021 production	-	-	806	806
Expected stock drawdown	-	1	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>1 519</b>
Food use	450	30	1 006	1 486
Non-food use	-	3	30	33
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>712</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>131</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	-	-	874	874
Previous five years' average production	-	1	805	806
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	450	35	230	715
Previous five years' average imports	444	39	209	692
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>103</b>

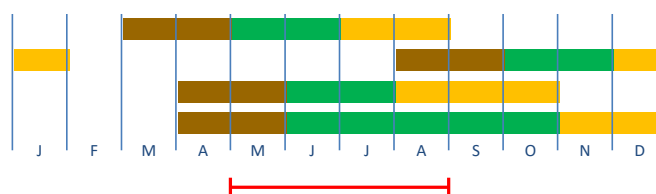
Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 11 381

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize, Millet, Sorghum\* (South/main)  
 Maize, Millet, Sorghum\* (South/second)  
 Maize (Unimodal)  
 Millet & Sorghum (Unimodal)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## SUDAN

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6 879</b>	<b>7 876</b>
2021 production	661	36	6 879	7 576
Expected stock drawdown	400	1	-	301
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>3 061</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>7 219</b>	<b>10 241</b>
Food use	3 001	56	5 547	8 604
Non-food use	60	5	1 372	1 437
Exports	-	-	200	200
Expected stock build-up	-	-	100	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>2 365</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>192</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	900	35	7 111	8 046
Previous five years' average production	661	31	6 879	7 571
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	2 000	26	340	2 366
Previous five years' average imports	1 952	38	280	2 270
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>104</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

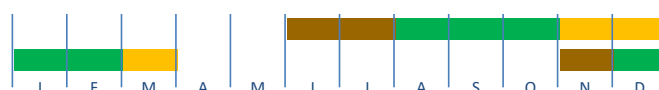
#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 44 909

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Millet & Sorghum\*

Wheat\*



*Lean period*

Sowing



Growing



Harvesting



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## UGANDA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>3 390</b>	<b>3 545</b>
2020 production	22	133	3 390	3 545
Estimated stock drawdown	6	2	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>4 118</b>
Food use	396	277	2 626	3 299
Non-food use	2	34	677	713
Exports	-	20	80	100
Estimated stock build-up	-	-	15	7
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>573</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>72</b>

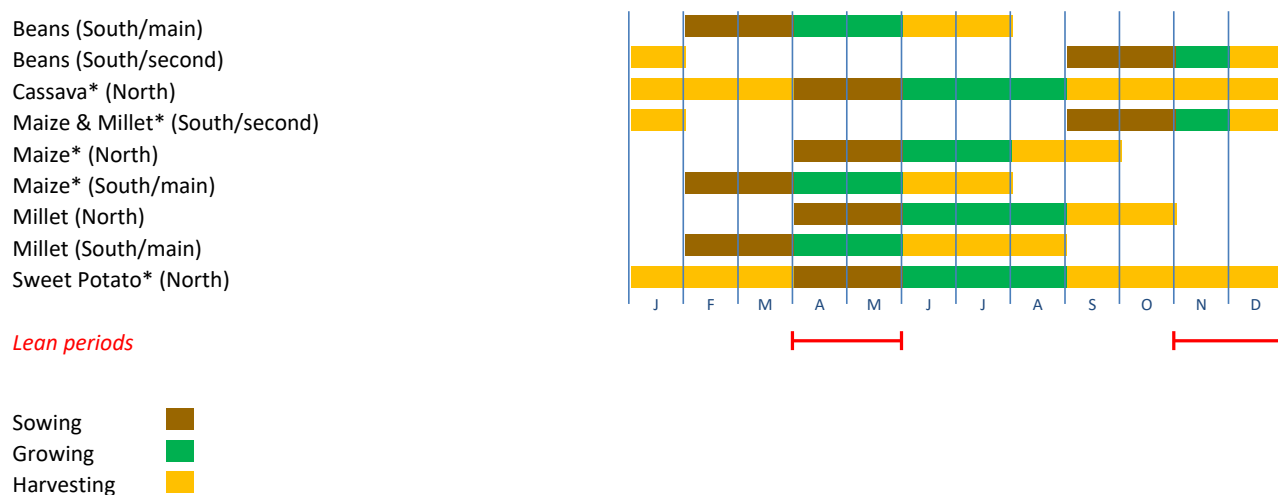
#### 2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	20	147	3 215	3 382
Previous five years' average production	22	155	3 274	3 450
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>103</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	360	180	8	548
Previous five years' average imports	360	163	8	531
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>108</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 45 741

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>2 903</b>	<b>7 406</b>	<b>10 399</b>
2021 production	80	2 893	7 303	10 276
Expected stock drawdown	10	10	103	123
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>7 421</b>	<b>11 334</b>
Food use	858	2 103	5 505	8 466
Non-food use	14	580	1 616	2 210
Exports	18	340	300	658
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>935</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>138</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	85	2 943	7 413	10 441
Previous five years' average production	66	2 199	7 278	9 543
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>108</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

Previous year's imports	800	160	15	975
Previous five years' average imports	742	212	16	970
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>96</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 61 498

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)

Maize\* (Vuli/Bimodal)  
 Maize, Sorghum & Millet\* (Masika/Bimodal)  
 Maize & Sorghum\* (Msimu/Unimodal)  
 Rice\* (Msimu/Unimodal)



*Lean period*

Sowing ■  
 Growing ■  
 Harvesting ■

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## Countries

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- Angola
- Botswana
- Eswatini
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Namibia
- South Africa
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

# ANGOLA

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>2 078</b>
2021 production	5	13	1 880	1 898
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	230	180
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>3 668</b>
Food use	640	484	1 794	2 918
Non-food use	15	19	686	720
Exports	-	-	30	30
Expected stock build-up	50	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>1 590</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>86</b>

### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	5	11	2 415	2 431
Previous five years' average production	4	9	2 430	2 443
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>78</b>

#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

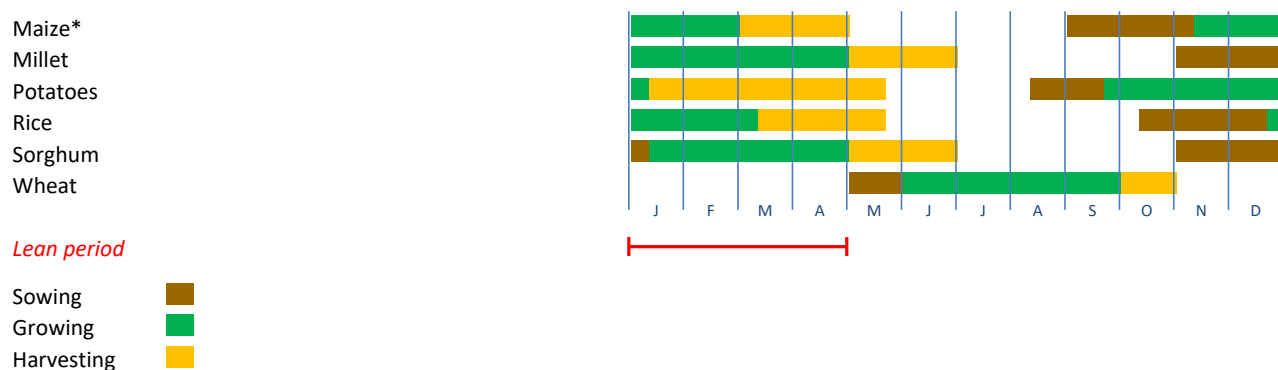
Previous year's imports	719	505	132	1 355
Previous five years' average imports	690	473	185	1 348
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>118</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 33 934

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## BOTSWANA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>128</b>
2021 production	1	-	109	110
Expected stock drawdown	24	1	-	17
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>484</b>
Food use	124	26	261	411
Non-food use	-	-	66	66
Exports	1	-	5	6
Expected stock build-up	-	-	7	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>356</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>172</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	1	-	49	50
Previous five years' average production	1	-	45	46
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>239</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

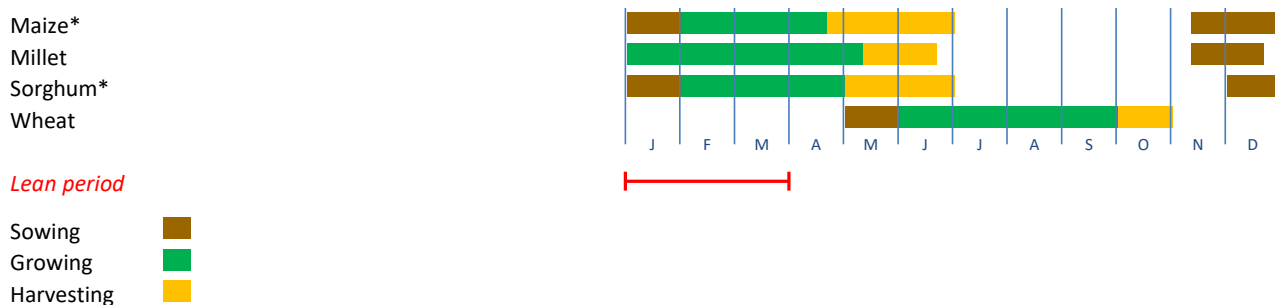
Previous year's imports	130	24	310	464
Previous five years' average imports	119	23	255	397
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 397

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## ESWATINI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>104</b>
2021 production	-	1	101	102
Expected stock drawdown	3	-	-	2
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>330</b>
Food use	47	36	117	200
Non-food use	1	4	125	130
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	1	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>226</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>171</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

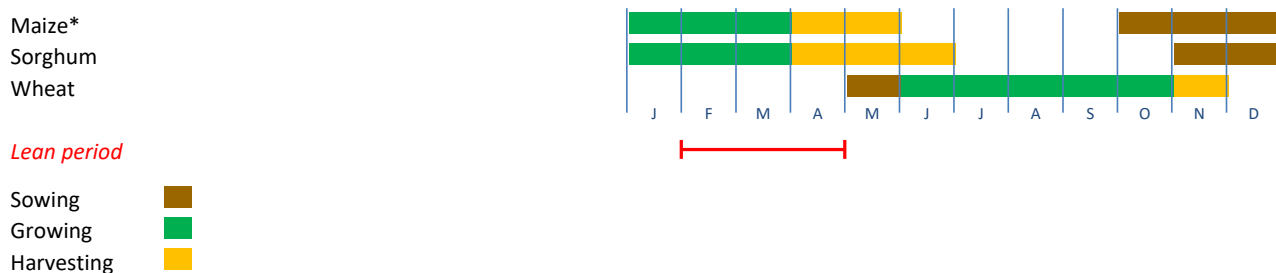
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	1	88	88
Previous five years' average production	-	1	83	83
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>138</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	53	35	168	256
Previous five years' average imports	48	36	136	221
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>102</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 1 172

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## LESOTHO

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>128</b>
2021 production	6	-	115	121
Expected stock drawdown	10	-	-	7
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>302</b>
Food use	95	8	186	289
Non-food use	2	-	12	14
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	3	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>174</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>134</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	8	-	90	98
Previous five years' average production	6	-	101	107
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>113</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

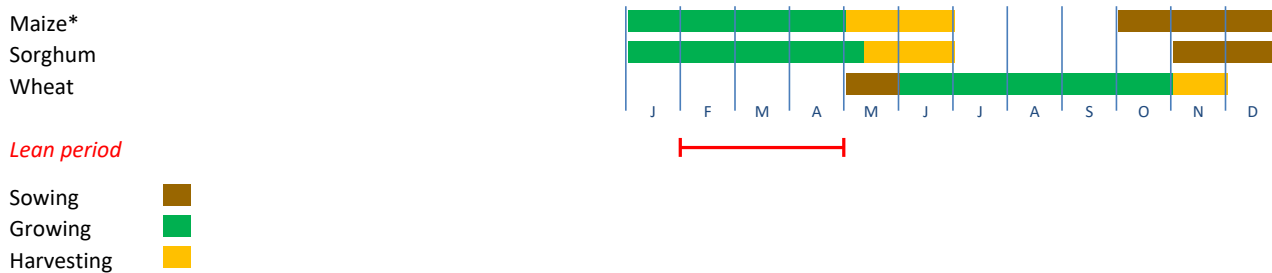
Previous year's imports	115	7	74	196
Previous five years' average imports	87	7	79	173
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 159

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

# MADAGASCAR

## CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>2 964</b>
2021 production	1	2 667	181	2 849
Expected stock drawdown	5	110	-	115
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>3 282</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3 750</b>
Food use	267	2 881	185	3 333
Non-food use	-	401	16	417
Exports	-	-	-	-
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>786</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>117</b>

### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

#### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	1	2 833	226	3 060
Previous five years' average production	4	2 456	252	2 712
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>105</b>

#### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

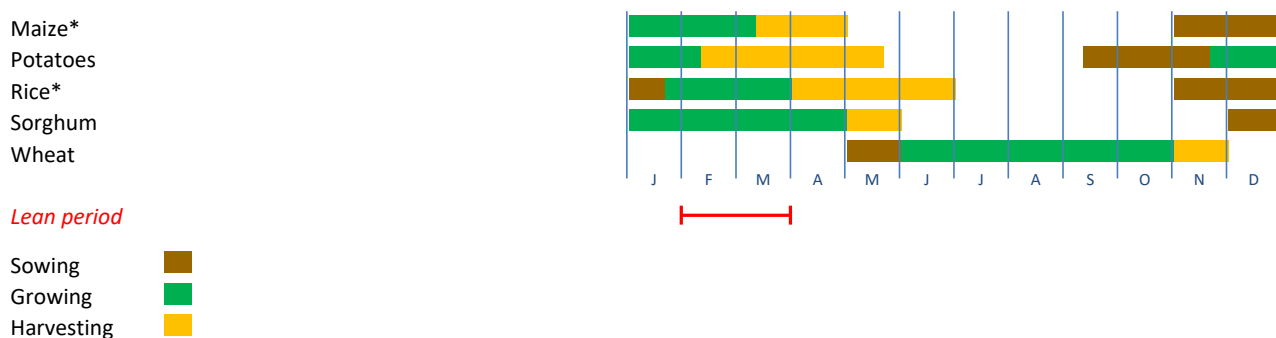
Previous year's imports	231	495	20	746
Previous five years' average imports	246	486	14	746
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>105</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 28 427

### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## MALAWI

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	-	95	4 260	4 356
2021 production	-	95	4 260	4 356
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	166	103	4 281	4 550
Food use	165	91	3 053	3 310
Non-food use	-	12	898	910
Exports	1	-	180	181
Expected stock build-up	-	-	150	150
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	166	8	21	195
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	8	5	155	168

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	1	92	3 876	3 969
Previous five years' average production	1	77	3 278	3 356
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	<b>124</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

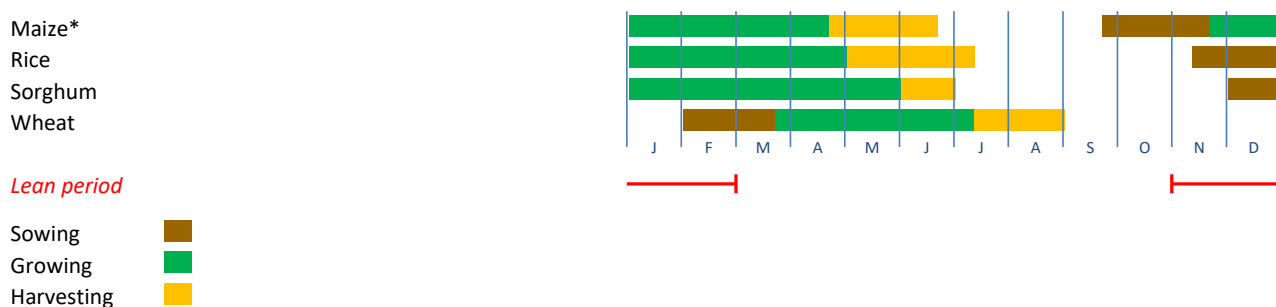
Previous year's imports	151	3	61	215
Previous five years' average imports	138	5	88	230
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>85</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 19 648

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## MAURITIUS

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-
2020 production	-	-	-	-
Estimated stock drawdown	1	-	-	-
<b>2021 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>339</b>
Food use	138	59	3	199
Non-food use	11	1	113	125
Exports	10	-	1	11
Estimated stock build-up	-	1	4	5
<b>2021 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>339</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>2021 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	-	-	-	-
Previous five years' average production	-	-	-	1
<b>2020 production compared to average (%)</b>	-	-	-	-
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	155	54	120	329
Previous five years' average imports	156	57	111	324
<b>2021 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>105</b>

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2020 (000s): 1 272

Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## MOZAMBIQUE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2 560</b>	<b>3 007</b>
2021 production	15	303	2 350	2 669
Expected stock drawdown	120	8	210	338
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>4 568</b>
Food use	725	904	2 076	3 705
Non-food use	10	87	696	793
Exports	50	-	20	70
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>1 561</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>115</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

##### Production (000 tonnes)

Previous year's production	15	300	2 490	2 805
Previous five years' average production	15	258	2 442	2 715
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>98</b>

##### Import Requirements (000 tonnes)

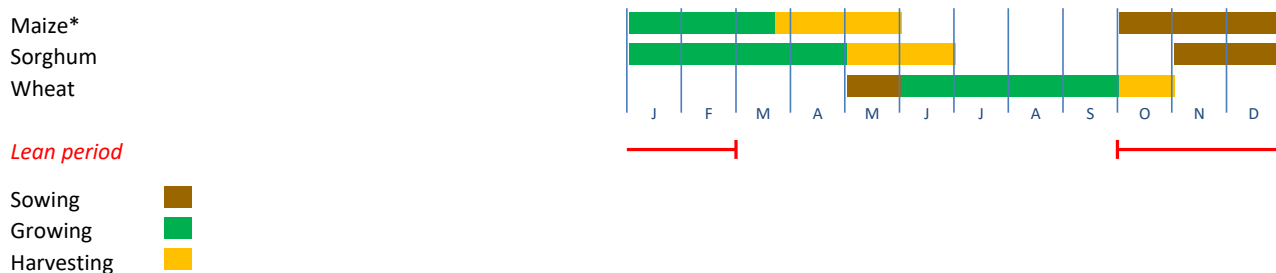
Previous year's imports	950	650	205	1 805
Previous five years' average imports	747	621	164	1 532
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>102</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 32 163

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## NAMIBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

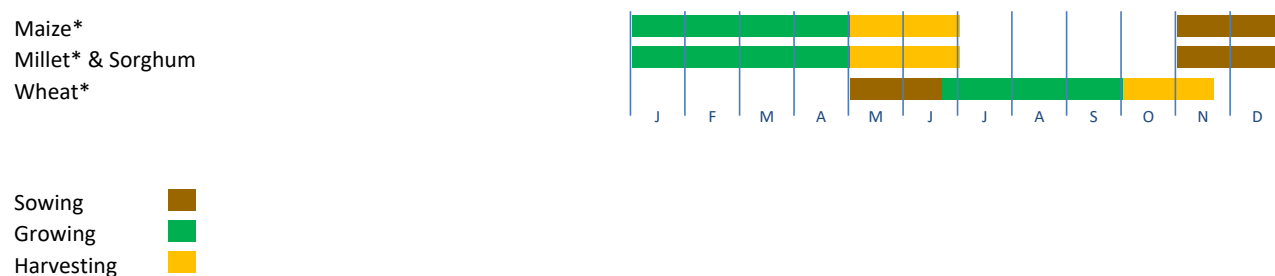
	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>17</b>	-	<b>188</b>	<b>205</b>
2021 production	12	-	153	165
Expected stock drawdown	5	-	35	40
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>480</b>
Food use	113	24	225	361
Non-food use	3	-	112	115
Exports	1	-	2	3
Expected stock build-up	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>275</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average</b>				
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	12	-	163	175
Previous five years' average production	10	-	112	121
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>126</b>	-	<b>137</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	115	23	174	311
Previous five years' average imports	99	20	147	267
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>103</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 2 587

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.



## SOUTH AFRICA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17 540</b>	<b>19 542</b>
2021 production	2 000	2	17 540	19 542
Expected stock drawdown	10	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>17 696</b>	<b>22 258</b>
Food use	3 350	935	5 456	9 741
Non-food use	180	17	8 410	8 607
Exports	80	-	2 910	2 990
Expected stock build-up	-	10	920	920
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>2 716</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>162</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

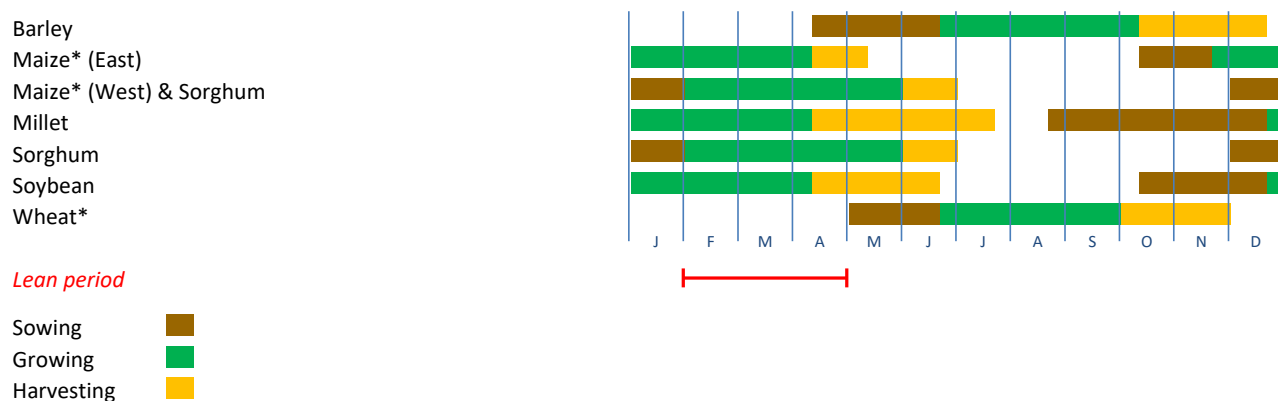
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	2 120	2	16 775	18 897
Previous five years' average production	1 794	2	13 911	15 706
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	1 600	911	137	2 649
Previous five years' average imports	1 589	896	720	3 205
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>85</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 60 042

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## ZAMBIA

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3 681</b>	<b>3 931</b>
2021 production	206	45	3 681	3 931
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>4 019</b>
Food use	241	63	2 386	2 690
Non-food use	5	6	675	686
Exports	1	8	375	384
Expected stock build-up	5	5	250	260
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>142</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

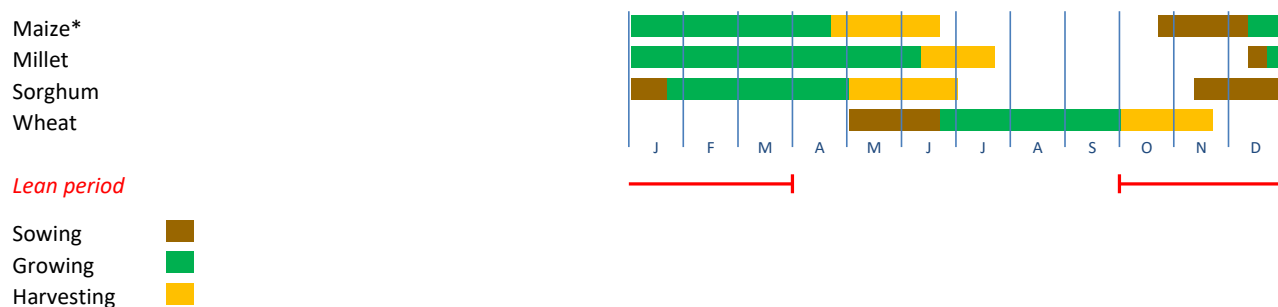
Production (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's production	192	23	3 457	3 673
Previous five years' average production	180	23	2 931	3 134
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>125</b>
Import Requirements (000 tonnes)				
Previous year's imports	41	35	5	81
Previous five years' average imports	39	26	6	71
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>124</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 18 921

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

## ZIMBABWE

### CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2021/22 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
<b>2021/22 Domestic Availability (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>3 271</b>
2021 production	160	-	3 111	3 271
Expected stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
<b>2021/22 Utilization (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>3 463</b>
Food use	246	75	1 795	2 116
Non-food use	15	-	682	697
Exports	-	-	1	1
Expected stock build-up	-	-	649	649
<b>2021/22 Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>192</b>
<b>Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>140</b>

#### 2021/22 Comparison with the previous year and the recent average

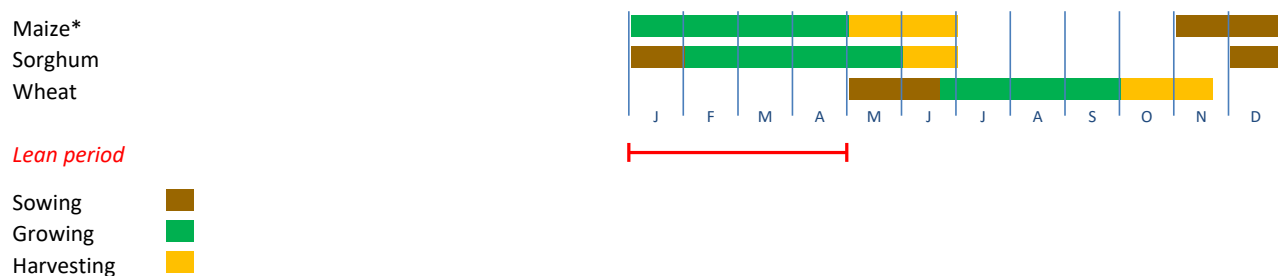
<b>Production (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's production	150	-	1 101	1 251
Previous five years' average production	112	1	1 395	1 507
<b>2021 production compared to average (%)</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>217</b>
<b>Import Requirements (000 tonnes)</b>				
Previous year's imports	131	70	605	806
Previous five years' average imports	107	130	396	633
<b>2021/22 Import requirements compared to average (%)</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>30</b>

Note: Rice marketing year January/December of second year shown.

#### Additional Information

Population mid-2021 (000s): 15 092

#### Crop Calendar (\*major foodcrop)



Source: FAO/GIEWS, 2021.

The Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture (GIEWS) continuously monitors crop prospects and food security situation at global, regional, national and sub-national levels and warns of impending food difficulties and emergencies. Established in the wake of the world food crisis of the early 1970's, GIEWS maintains a unique database on all aspects of food supply and demand for every country of the world. The System regularly provides policy makers and the international community with up-to-date information so that timely interventions can be planned and suffering avoided.

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. Since 1980, the FAO/GIEWS Team maintains and updates it continually.

This statistical report contains a subset of CCBS data and presents updated cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries. It complements the information of the FAO/GIEWS Crop Prospects and Food Situation report and is published four times a year with the same schedule.

This report is based on information available as of June 2021.

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