

- 参考文献
- 《粮食及农业状况》  
特别章节



## 参考文献

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## 《粮食及农业状况》特别章节

除了对最近的世界粮食及农业状况作例行的回顾以外，本报告自1957年以来在每期中还包括一个或一个以上有关人们长期关心的问题的特别研究。以前各期中特别章节的主题如下：

- 1957 影响粮食消费趋势的各种因素  
影响农业的某些体制因素的战后变化情况
- 1958 非洲撒哈拉以南地区的粮食和农业发展情况  
森林工业的发展及其对世界森林的影响
- 1959 各国在各种不同经济发展阶段的农业收入和生活水平  
从战后的经验看欠发达国家在农业发展方面的某些普遍问题
- 1960 农业发展规划
- 1961 土地改革和体制变化  
非洲、亚洲和拉丁美洲的农业推广、教育和研究
- 1962 森林工业在解决经济欠发达问题中的作用  
欠发达国家的畜牧业
- 1963 影响提高农业生产率的各种基本因素  
肥料使用：农业发展的先锋
- 1964 蛋白质营养：需要和前景  
化学合成物及其对农产品贸易的影响
- 1966 农业和工业化  
世界粮食经济中的大米
- 1967 对发展中国家农民的鼓励因素和抑制因素  
渔业资源的管理
- 1968 发展中国家通过技术改良提高农业生产率  
改善储存及其对世界粮食供应的贡献
- 1969 农业销售改进计划：从最近的经验中取得的一些教训  
为促进林业发展而使机构体制现代化
- 1970 第二个发展十年开始时的农业
- 1971 水污染及其对水生资源和渔业的影响
- 1972 促进发展的教育和培训  
加快发展中国家的农业研究
- 1973 发展中国家农业方面的就业情况
- 1974 人口、粮食供应和农业发展
- 1975 联合国第二个发展十年：中期回顾和评价
- 1976 能源和农业

- 1977 自然资源状况和人类粮食及农业环境
- 1978 发展中地区的问题和战略
- 1979 林业和乡村发展
- 1980 实行管辖后新时代的海洋渔业
- 1981 发展中国家的乡村贫困和减轻贫困的方法
- 1982 畜牧生产：世界前景
- 1983 妇女在农业发展中的作用
- 1984 城市化、农业和粮食系统
- 1985 能源在农业生产中的利用  
粮食和农业中的环境趋势  
农产品销售和农业发展
- 1986 为农业发展提供资金
- 1987-88 发展中国家农业科学技术重点的转移
- 1989 可持续发展与自然资源管理
- 1990 结构调整与农业
- 1991 农业政策和问题：80年代的教训和90年代的前景
- 1992 海洋渔业和海洋法：变革的十年
- 1993 水资源政策和农业
- 1994 林业发展和政策难题
- 1995 农产品贸易：进入一个新时代？
- 1996 粮食安全：宏观经济方面的一些问题
- 1997 农产品加工业与经济发展
- 1998 发展中国家的农村非农业收入
- 2000 世界粮食和农业：过去50年的教训
- 2001 跨界植物虫害和动物疾病的经济影响
- 2002 地球首脑会议十年之后的农业与全球公共利益
- 2003-04 农业生物技术：是否满足贫困人口的需要？
- 2005 农业贸易与贫困：贸易能为穷人服务吗？
- 2006 粮食援助促进粮食安全？
- 2007 向农民支付环境服务费
- 2008 生物能源：前景、风险和机遇
- 2009 畜牧业协调发展

# 粮食及 农业状况

2010-11

在所有发展中国家地区，妇女对农村经济做出重大贡献。妇女的这一作用因地区而异，然而，妇女获取提高生产力所需资源和机会的手段总是比男人的少。增加妇女获取土地、牲畜、教育、金融服务、推广、技术和农村就业的手段，将提高妇女的生产力，促进农业增产、粮食安全、经济增长和社会福利。仅在农业投入品方面缩小性别差距这一项，就能使一亿到一点五亿人摆脱贫困。缩小性别差距没有现成蓝图，但有些基本原则普遍适用：政府、国际社会和民间社会应携手努力，按法律规定消除歧视，促进资源获取手段和机会的平等，确保农业政策和计划考虑性别问题，聆听妇女作为可持续发展平等伙伴的声音。农业方面实现男女平等，赋予妇女权能，不仅应该做到，而且对农业发展和粮食安全至关重要。

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