



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

Cereal supply and demand balance for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of August 2016

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. It has been maintained by FAO/GIEWS since 1980 and is updated on a continual basis.

This statistical report, which is a subset of CCBS data, presents the current-year cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries, highlighting cereal import and food aid requirements of each country.

This report is complementary to the FAO/GIEWS report [Crop Prospects and Food Situation](#) and is published four times a year, with the same schedule.

Angola.....	4
Benin	5
Botswana.....	6
Burkina Faso	7
Burundi.....	8
Cameroon	9
Cabo Verde	10
The Central African Republic	11
Chad	12
Comoros.....	13
The Democratic Republic of the Congo.....	14
The Congo	15
Côte d'Ivoire.....	16
Djibouti.....	17
Equatorial Guinea.....	18
Eritrea	19
Ethiopia	20
Gabon	21
The Gambia.....	22
Ghana	23
Guinea.....	24
Guinea-Bissau.....	25
Kenya	26
Lesotho.....	27
Liberia.....	28
Madagascar.....	29
Malawi	30
Mali	31
Mauritania.....	32
Mauritius.....	33
Mozambique	34
Namibia.....	35
The Niger.....	36
Nigeria.....	37
Rwanda	38
Sao Tome and Principe.....	39
Senegal.....	40
Seychelles	41
Sierra Leone.....	42
Somalia.....	43
South Africa	44
The Sudan	45
Swaziland	46
The United Republic of Tanzania	47
Togo.....	48
Uganda.....	49
Zambia	50
Zimbabwe	51

Terminology

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3	45	1 971	2 019
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	34	1 451	1 488
Previous year imports	600	450	3	1 053
Previous five years average imports	544	394	10	948
2016/17 domestic availability	38	46	2 054	2 137
2016 production (incl. paddy rice)	3	61	1 570	1 633
2016 production (incl. milled rice)	3	41	1 570	1 613
Possible stock drawdown	35	5	484	524
2016/17 utilization	613	496	2 055	3 163
Food use	598	484	988	2 069
Non-food use	15	12	968	995
Exports or re-exports	-	-	100	100
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 import requirement	575	450	1	1 026
Anticipated commercial imports	575	450	1	1 026
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	23	19	38	80
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	83	179	108	110
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	106	114	10	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	25 831			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	4 850			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	234	1 479	1 713
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	201	1 360	1 561
Previous year imports	56	250	11	317
Previous five years average imports	59	248	9	316
2016 domestic availability	-	128	1 439	1 566
2015 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	204	1 439	1 643
2015 production (incl. milled rice)	-	123	1 439	1 561
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2016 utilization	56	428	1 450	1 934
Food use	52	396	988	1 435
Non-food use	1	32	285	318
Exports or re-exports	3	-	177	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 import requirement	56	300	11	367
Anticipated commercial imports	55	291	7	353
of which: received or contracted	21	291	0	312
Food aid needs	1	9	4	14
Current aid position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	36	91	132
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	102	106	105
2016 Import requirement compared to average	95	121	122	116
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	10 880			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	810			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	7	8
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	42	43
Previous year imports	100	28	260	388
Previous five years average imports	94	26	249	369
2016/17 Domestic Availability	1	-	13	14
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	4	5
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	4	5
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	9	9
2016/17 Utilization	111	29	298	438
Food use	102	29	249	380
Non-food use	-	-	31	31
Exports or re-exports	5	-	18	23
Possible stock build up	4	-	-	4
2016/17 Import Requirement	110	29	285	424
Anticipated commercial imports	110	29	285	424
of which: received or contracted	1	-	77	79
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	44	13	108	165
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	0	10	12
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	117	112	114	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 304			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	7 240			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	348	4 122	4 469
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	297	4 198	4 495
Previous year imports	103	340	42	485
Previous five years average imports	100	341	43	484
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	240	3 865	4 104
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	325	3 865	4 190
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	215	3 865	4 079
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2015/16 Utilization	171	600	3 907	4 677
Food use	170	559	2 904	3 633
Non-food use	1	41	808	850
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	14	14
2015/16 Import Requirement	171	360	42	573
Anticipated commercial imports	168	359	40	567
of which: received or contracted	70	6	0	75
Food aid needs	3	1	2	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	31	160	201
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	109	92	93
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	171	106	98	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	18 106			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	6	90	170	266
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	6	83	189	278
Previous year imports	50	13	105	168
Previous five years average imports	40	14	93	147
2016 Domestic Availability	6	61	175	242
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	6	91	175	272
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	6	61	175	242
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	56	76	285	417
Food use	50	66	257	373
Non-food use	6	10	28	44
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	50	15	110	175
Anticipated commercial imports	40	15	105	160
of which: received or contracted	14	-	-	14
Food aid needs	10	0	5	15
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	0	-	3	3
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	6	22	32
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	110	93	98
2016 Import requirement compared to average	125	107	118	119
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	11 553			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	0	203	2 840	3 044
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	180	2 853	3 033
Previous year imports	542	440	37	1 019
Previous five years average imports	420	442	30	892
2016 Domestic Availability	100	138	2 807	3 046
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	0	185	2 677	2 862
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	0	120	2 677	2 798
Possible stock drawdown	100	18	130	248
2016 Utilization	500	588	2 844	3 933
Food use	446	558	1 995	2 999
Non-food use	4	30	729	763
Exports or re-exports	50	-	120	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	400	450	37	887
Anticipated commercial imports	400	448	37	885
of which: received or contracted	140	220	15	376
Food aid needs	-	2	-	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	0	0
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	24	85	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	103	94	94
2016 Import requirement compared to average	95	102	123	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	23 344			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 360			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CABO VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	1	1
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	5	5
Previous year imports	25	45	30	100
Previous five years average imports	27	35	21	83
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	-	9	9
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	9	9
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	9	9
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Utilization	25	36	26	87
Food use	25	28	24	77
Non-food use	-	7	1	8
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	1	-	1
2015/16 Import Requirement	25	36	17	78
Anticipated commercial imports	22	38	17	76
of which: received or contracted	14	2	-	15
Food aid needs	4	3	-	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	48	54	47	149
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	174	174
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	93	103	81	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	521			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	3 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	26	120	146
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	35	164	199
Previous year imports	43	12	20	75
Previous five years average imports	39	11	14	64
2016 Domestic Availability	-	18	120	138
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	26	120	146
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	17	120	137
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2016 Utilization	43	30	140	213
Food use	40	29	123	192
Non-food use	3	1	17	20
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	43	12	20	75
Anticipated commercial imports	43	9	1	53
of which: received or contracted	2	0	1	3
Food aid needs	-	3	19	22
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	6	25	39
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	74	73	73
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	109	143	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 900			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	330			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	304	2 444	2 749
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	248	2 436	2 687
Previous year imports	70	22	40	132
Previous five years average imports	86	36	63	185
2015/16 Domestic Availability	1	187	2 248	2 436
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	244	2 208	2 453
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	167	2 208	2 376
Possible stock drawdown	-	20	40	60
2015/16 Utilization	71	227	2 290	2 588
Food use	70	190	1 455	1 715
Non-food use	1	37	665	703
Exports or re-exports	-	-	170	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	70	40	42	152
Anticipated commercial imports	60	39	11	110
of which: received or contracted	28	-	-	28
Food aid needs	10	1	31	42
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	4	16	20
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	14	104	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	32	98	91	91
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	81	111	66	82
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	14 037			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	980			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous year imports	10	60	-	70
Previous five years average imports	10	53	-	63
2016 Domestic Availability	-	32	5	37
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	5	16
Possible stock drawdown	-	21	-	21
2016 Utilization	11	62	5	78
Food use	10	61	3	74
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
2016 Import Requirement	11	30	-	41
Anticipated commercial imports	11	30	-	41
of which: received or contracted	3	6	-	8
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	77	4	94
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	57	0	65
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	788			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	820			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	320	1 294	1 623
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	319	1 277	1 605
Previous year imports	450	190	150	790
Previous five years average imports	427	160	128	715
2016 Domestic Availability	9	215	1 274	1 498
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	320	1 274	1 603
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	213	1 274	1 496
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	-	2
2016 Utilization	459	405	1 424	2 288
Food use	458	381	1 249	2 088
Non-food use	1	24	175	200
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	450	190	150	790
Anticipated commercial imports	430	190	50	670
of which: received or contracted	77	-	0	77
Food aid needs	20	0	100	120
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	5	16	27
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	105	119	117	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	77 267			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE CONGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous year imports	183	125	12	320
Previous five years average imports	178	113	12	303
2016 Domestic Availability	-	3	20	23
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	-	2
2016 Utilization	190	128	32	350
Food use	186	118	29	334
Non-food use	4	10	3	16
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	190	125	12	327
Anticipated commercial imports	190	123	12	325
of which: received or contracted	27	33	7	67
Food aid needs	-	2	-	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	40	26	6	72
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	107	111	100	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 620			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	805	803	1 608
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	744	766	1 510
Previous year imports	518	1 345	31	1 893
Previous five years average imports	510	1 261	30	1 801
2016 Domestic Availability	40	594	857	1 491
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	890	857	1 747
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	534	857	1 391
Possible stock drawdown	40	60	-	100
2016 Utilization	530	1 794	907	3 231
Food use	525	1 659	779	2 963
Non-food use	5	115	119	239
Exports or re-exports	-	20	10	30
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	490	1 200	50	1 740
Anticipated commercial imports	490	1 196	50	1 735
of which: received or contracted	169	441	0	610
Food aid needs	-	4	1	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	4	-	4
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	23	73	34	131
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	120	112	116
2016 Import requirement compared to average	96	95	167	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	22 702			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	53	165	3	221
Previous five years average imports	55	95	5	155
2016 Domestic Availability	-	21	1	22
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	21	1	22
2016 Utilization	59	81	3	143
Food use	56	43	1	100
Non-food use	-	38	2	40
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	3	-	-	3
2016 Import Requirement	59	60	2	121
Anticipated commercial imports	55	58	2	115
of which: received or contracted	40	31	2	73
Food aid needs	4	2	-	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	63	48	1	113
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	107	63	40	78
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	888			
GNI per capita in 2012 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	17	-	37
Previous five years average imports	22	16	-	38
2016 Domestic Availability	-	1	-	1
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2016 Utilization	20	18	-	38
Food use	16	18	-	34
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	20	18	-	38
Anticipated commercial imports	20	18	-	38
of which: received or contracted	3	10	-	13
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	22	-	40
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	91	109	0	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	845			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	12 640			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	29	-	240	269
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	31	-	229	260
Previous year imports	330	11	86	427
Previous five years average imports	308	11	73	392
2016 Domestic Availability	29	-	240	269
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	29	-	240	269
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	29	-	240	269
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	369	11	326	706
Food use	365	11	262	638
Non-food use	3	-	55	58
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	9	10
2016 Import Requirement	340	11	86	437
Anticipated commercial imports	340	11	86	437
of which: received or contracted	150	-	0	150
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	70	2	50	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	94	0	105	103
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	103	118	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	5 228			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4 232	132	19 244	23 608
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3 473	105	16 707	20 285
Previous year imports	1 443	283	86	1 812
Previous five years average imports	1 062	155	88	1 305
2016 Domestic Availability	3 700	112	15 770	19 582
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3 600	127	14 950	18 677
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	3 600	82	14 950	18 632
Possible stock drawdown	100	30	820	950
2016 Utilization	5 070	332	15 800	21 202
Food use	4 230	313	12 485	17 028
Non-food use	840	19	2 415	3 274
Exports or re-exports	-	-	900	900
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	1 370	220	30	1 620
Anticipated commercial imports	1 270	216	30	1 516
of which: received or contracted	569	20	6	595
Food aid needs	100	4	-	104
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	43	3	126	171
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	104	121	89	92
2016 Import requirement compared to average	129	142	34	124
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	99 391			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous year imports	98	60	6	164
Previous five years average imports	94	65	6	165
2016 Domestic Availability	-	2	34	36
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	1	3
2016 Utilization	100	72	40	212
Food use	95	70	21	186
Non-food use	5	2	19	26
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	100	70	6	176
Anticipated commercial imports	100	70	6	176
of which: received or contracted	20	15	1	35
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	55	41	12	108
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	106	108	100	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 725			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE GAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	47	128	174
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	57	163	220
Previous year imports	45	100	8	153
Previous five years average imports	47	142	3	192
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	45	169	214
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	169	238
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	45	169	214
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Utilization	52	195	176	424
Food use	46	167	130	344
Non-food use	1	17	32	50
Exports or re-exports	1	-	2	3
Possible stock build up	4	10	13	27
2015/16 Import Requirement	52	150	8	210
Anticipated commercial imports	52	140	6	198
of which: received or contracted	52	16	-	69
Food aid needs	-	10	2	12
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	23	84	65	173
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	121	104	108
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	111	106	250	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 991			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	604	2 176	2 780
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	522	2 267	2 789
Previous year imports	546	510	60	1 116
Previous five years average imports	398	602	50	1 050
2016 Domestic Availability	-	420	2 212	2 632
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	642	2 112	2 754
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	385	2 112	2 497
Possible stock drawdown	-	35	100	135
2016 Utilization	572	970	2 266	3 808
Food use	372	890	1 611	2 874
Non-food use	150	80	584	814
Exports or re-exports	-	-	70	70
Possible stock build up	50	-	-	50
2016 Import Requirement	572	550	54	1 176
Anticipated commercial imports	567	549	54	1 170
of which: received or contracted	177	150	5	332
Food aid needs	5	1	-	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	1	0	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	33	59	105
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	123	93	99
2016 Import requirement compared to average	144	91	108	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	27 410			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 971	1 337	3 307
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 870	1 310	3 180
Previous year imports	283	420	7	710
Previous five years average imports	172	403	7	582
2016 Domestic Availability	30	1 366	1 482	2 878
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2 047	1 482	3 530
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 366	1 482	2 848
Possible stock drawdown	30	-	-	30
2016 Utilization	280	1 796	1 490	3 565
Food use	279	1 426	758	2 463
Non-food use	1	335	331	667
Exports or re-exports	-	-	375	375
Possible stock build up	-	35	25	60
2016 Import Requirement	250	430	8	688
Anticipated commercial imports	245	415	7	667
of which: received or contracted	-	97	0	97
Food aid needs	5	15	1	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	113	60	195
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	109	113	111
2016 Import requirement compared to average	145	107	107	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	12 609			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	470			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	133	30	163
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	184	46	230
Previous year imports	20	55	4	79
Previous five years average imports	19	74	4	97
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	123	39	161
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	170	39	209
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	114	39	152
Possible stock drawdown	-	9	-	9
2015/16 Utilization	20	203	43	265
Food use	20	180	34	234
Non-food use	-	23	7	30
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	20	80	4	104
Anticipated commercial imports	20	78	-	98
of which: received or contracted	1	1	-	2
Food aid needs	-	2	4	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	97	18	127
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	93	84	91
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	105	108	108	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 844			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	329	112	3 904	4 345
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	400	119	3 857	4 376
Previous year imports	1 490	459	786	2 735
Previous five years average imports	1 255	377	603	2 235
2015/16 Domestic Availability	480	96	4 009	4 585
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	420	140	3 989	4 549
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	420	91	3 989	4 500
Possible stock drawdown	60	5	20	85
2015/16 Utilization	1 800	539	4 759	7 098
Food use	1 330	514	4 045	5 889
Non-food use	470	24	714	1 208
Exports or re-exports	-	0	-	0
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	1 320	443	750	2 513
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	438	690	2 428
of which: received or contracted	793	78	78	949
Food aid needs	20	5	60	85
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	11	88	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	105	118	103	104
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	105	117	124	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	46 050			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 290			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
thousand tonnes				
Cereal supply and utilization data				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	7	-	82	89
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	84	97
Previous year imports	75	27	90	192
Previous five years average imports	76	26	112	214
2016/17 Domestic Availability	10	-	34	45
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	-	26	31
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	-	26	31
Possible stock drawdown	6	-	8	14
2016/17 Utilization	90	28	209	328
Food use	89	28	189	306
Non-food use	2	-	20	22
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	80	28	175	283
Anticipated commercial imports	80	28	170	278
of which: received or contracted	2	-	33	35
Food aid needs	-	-	5	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	13	87	142
percentage				
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	34	0	31	31
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	105	108	156	132
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 160			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	266	-	266
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	284	-	284
Previous year imports	56	270	26	352
Previous five years average imports	57	289	23	369
2016 Domestic Availability	-	192	-	192
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	296	-	296
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	192	-	192
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	56	512	26	594
Food use	54	467	26	547
Non-food use	2	45	-	47
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	56	320	26	402
Anticipated commercial imports	50	255	20	325
of which: received or contracted	44	24	1	69
Food aid needs	6	65	6	77
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	104	6	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	104	0	104
2016 Import requirement compared to average	98	111	113	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 503			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	370			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 722	351	4 078
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	4 032	394	4 433
Previous year imports	150	275	63	488
Previous five years average imports	101	288	36	425
2016/17 Domestic Availability	5	2 646	301	2 952
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 800	301	4 106
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	2 546	301	2 852
Possible stock drawdown	-	100	-	100
2016/17 Utilization	155	2 966	364	3 485
Food use	155	2 666	354	3 175
Non-food use	-	300	10	310
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	150	320	63	533
Anticipated commercial imports	140	320	55	515
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	-	8	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	8	8
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	107	14	127
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	71	94	76	93
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	149	111	175	125
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	24 916			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	109	2 889	2 999
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	119	3 699	3 820
Previous year imports	121	35	103	259
Previous five years average imports	113	26	40	179
2016/17 Domestic Availability	11	58	2 647	2 716
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	87	2 437	2 526
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	57	2 437	2 495
Possible stock drawdown	10	1	210	221
2016/17 Utilization	122	113	3 297	3 532
Food use	122	106	2 754	2 982
Non-food use	-	6	538	544
Exports or re-exports	-	1	5	6
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	111	55	650	816
Anticipated commercial imports	110	55	647	812
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	-	3	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	3	3
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	6	155	168
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	40	73	66	66
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	98	212	1 625	456
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	17 750			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	250			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	46	2 167	4 768	6 981
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	31	2 068	4 222	6 321
Previous year imports	180	180	16	376
Previous five years average imports	140	238	15	393
2015/16 Domestic Availability	86	1 585	5 703	7 374
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	36	2 331	5 703	8 070
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	36	1 585	5 703	7 324
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	-	50
2015/16 Utilization	304	1 755	5 714	7 773
Food use	301	1 439	2 929	4 669
Non-food use	1	316	1 750	2 067
Exports or re-exports	2	-	410	412
Possible stock build up	-	-	625	625
2015/16 Import Requirement	218	170	11	399
Anticipated commercial imports	218	165	11	394
of which: received or contracted	94	2	0	96
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	82	166	265
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	115	113	135	128
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	156	71	75	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	17 600			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	660			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	7	295	72	373
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	5	195	98	298
Previous year imports	424	95	5	525
Previous five years average imports	371	113	5	489
2015/16 Domestic Availability	44	174	124	343
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	223	114	342
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	134	114	253
Possible stock drawdown	40	40	10	90
2015/16 Utilization	434	241	128	804
Food use	329	217	108	655
Non-food use	85	24	19	128
Exports or re-exports	20	-	1	21
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	390	67	4	461
Anticipated commercial imports	385	57	1	443
of which: received or contracted	196	14	-	210
Food aid needs	5	10	3	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	2	-	2
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	81	53	27	161
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	88	115	117	115
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	105	59	80	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	4 068			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	165	54	90	309
Previous five years average imports	150	61	89	300
2016 Domestic Availability	-	-	0	0
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	0	0
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	165	59	90	314
Food use	119	59	3	181
Non-food use	6	-	87	93
Exports or re-exports	40	-	1	41
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	165	59	90	314
Anticipated commercial imports	165	59	90	314
of which: received or contracted	64	8	39	111
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	94	46	2	142
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	96	101	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 273			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	21	357	2 133	2 511
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	18	339	1 838	2 195
Previous year imports	350	465	103	918
Previous five years average imports	534	457	115	1 106
2016/17 Domestic Availability	38	252	2 098	2 388
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	18	333	2 068	2 419
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	18	222	2 068	2 308
Possible stock drawdown	20	30	30	80
2016/17 Utilization	588	752	2 209	3 549
Food use	578	701	1 794	3 073
Non-food use	10	50	406	466
Exports or re-exports	-	1	10	11
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	550	500	111	1 161
Anticipated commercial imports	550	500	110	1 160
of which: received or contracted	-	-	27	27
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	24	62	107
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	99	98	113	110
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	103	109	97	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	28 751			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	620			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	55	68
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	100	113
Previous year imports	184	16	165	365
Previous five years average imports	103	14	147	264
2016/17 Domestic Availability	23	-	73	95
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	63	75
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	13	-	63	75
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	10	20
2016/17 Utilization	133	16	248	396
Food use	132	16	195	343
Non-food use	1	-	51	51
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	110	16	175	301
Anticipated commercial imports	110	16	175	301
of which: received or contracted	3	-	13	16
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	53	6	78	137
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	98	0	63	67
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	107	114	119	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 514			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	5 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	7	104	4 760	4 871
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	82	4 665	4 749
Previous year imports	100	340	65	505
Previous five years average imports	94	322	86	502
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	66	5 423	5 489
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	93	5 333	5 426
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	60	5 333	5 393
Possible stock drawdown	-	6	90	96
2015/16 Utilization	101	416	5 488	6 005
Food use	100	402	4 679	5 180
Non-food use	1	15	789	805
Exports or re-exports	-	-	20	20
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	101	350	65	516
Anticipated commercial imports	100	300	58	458
of which: received or contracted	48	29	-	77
Food aid needs	1	50	7	58
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	35	7	42
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	20	235	260
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	113	114	114
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	107	109	76	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	19 899			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	420			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 900	19 453	24 423
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	71	4 618	17 888	22 577
Previous year imports	4 500	3 300	220	8 020
Previous five years average imports	4 200	2 900	200	7 300
2016 Domestic Availability	70	3 200	19 470	22 740
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 750	19 220	24 040
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	70	2 850	19 220	22 140
Possible stock drawdown	-	350	250	600
2016 Utilization	4 570	5 500	19 690	29 760
Food use	3 570	5 067	12 932	21 569
Non-food use	400	433	6 508	7 341
Exports or re-exports	600	-	250	850
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	4 500	2 300	220	7 020
Anticipated commercial imports	4 500	2 300	220	7 020
of which: received or contracted	699	4	0	703
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	28	71	118
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	99	103	107	106
2016 Import requirement compared to average	107	79	110	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	182 202			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 970			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	68	97	704	869
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	75	86	716	877
Previous year imports	70	50	10	130
Previous five years average imports	67	52	11	130
2016 Domestic Availability	78	70	704	852
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	68	105	704	877
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	68	70	704	842
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
2016 Utilization	143	120	714	977
Food use	133	95	454	682
Non-food use	10	16	210	236
Exports or re-exports	-	4	50	54
Possible stock build up	-	5	-	5
2016 Import Requirement	65	50	10	125
Anticipated commercial imports	65	47	10	122
of which: received or contracted	13	-	-	13
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	8	38	57
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	91	122	98	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	97	96	91	96
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	11 883			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	8	2	19
Previous five years average imports	8	7	2	17
2016 Domestic Availability	1	-	3	4
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	-	1
2016 Utilization	9	8	5	22
Food use	6	8	5	19
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	8	8	2	18
Anticipated commercial imports	8	4	2	14
of which: received or contracted	2	0	-	2
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	43	26	98
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	100	116	100	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	190			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 670			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	559	692	1 251
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	495	883	1 378
Previous year imports	500	1 340	106	1 946
Previous five years average imports	481	1 206	88	1 775
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	674	1 246	1 920
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	906	1 246	2 152
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	634	1 246	1 880
Possible stock drawdown	-	40	-	40
2015/16 Utilization	500	1 724	1 426	3 650
Food use	495	1 571	929	2 995
Non-food use	5	152	262	419
Exports or re-exports	-	1	1	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	234	234
2015/16 Import Requirement	500	1 050	180	1 730
Anticipated commercial imports	500	1 100	179	1 779
of which: received or contracted	235	193	44	472
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	33	104	61	198
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	183	141	156
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	104	87	205	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	15 129			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 040			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	20	28
Previous five years average imports	2	6	9	17
2016 Domestic Availability	-	-	1	1
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1	1
2016 Utilization	2	6	7	15
Food use	2	6	2	10
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	2	6	6	14
Anticipated commercial imports	2	6	6	14
of which: received or contracted	-	1	-	1
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	63	21	104
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	67	82
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	96			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	13 990			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 155	138	1 293
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 142	145	1 287
Previous year imports	45	330	11	386
Previous five years average imports	47	296	10	353
2016 Domestic Availability	-	762	146	908
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 270	146	1 416
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	762	146	908
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	45	1 062	157	1 264
Food use	45	707	139	891
Non-food use	-	305	18	323
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	50	-	50
2016 Import Requirement	45	300	11	356
Anticipated commercial imports	40	275	6	321
of which: received or contracted	1	13	0	14
Food aid needs	5	25	5	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	110	22	138
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	111	101	110
2016 Import requirement compared to average	96	101	110	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 453			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	255	257
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	263	265
Previous year imports	181	290	177	648
Previous five years average imports	157	207	150	514
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	11	262	273
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	262	264
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	262	263
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	-	10
2015/16 Utilization	190	211	492	893
Food use	185	200	442	827
Non-food use	5	11	30	46
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	20	20
2015/16 Import Requirement	190	200	230	620
Anticipated commercial imports	180	180	70	430
of which: received or contracted	150	43	3	196
Food aid needs	10	20	160	190
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	19	41	77
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	121	97	153	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	10 787			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	n.a.			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production	1 449	3	11 176	12 628
Previous five years average production	1 796	3	12 897	14 696
Previous year imports	1 800	878	2 151	4 829
Previous five years average imports	1 683	959	656	3 298
2016/17 Domestic Availability	1 692	12	9 316	11 020
2016 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 692	3	8 176	9 871
2016 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 692	2	8 176	9 870
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	1 140	1 150
2016/17 Utilization	3 692	962	13 007	17 661
Food use	3 225	938	5 121	9 284
Non-food use	167	24	7 026	7 217
Exports or re-exports	100	-	860	960
Possible stock build up	200	-	-	200
2016/17 Import Requirement	2 000	950	3 691	6 641
Anticipated commercial imports	-	-	-	-
of which: received or contracted	537	-	423	960
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	17	93	169
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2016 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	94	100	63	67
2004/05 Import requirement compared to average	119	99	563	201
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	54 979			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	6 800			
Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.				

THE SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	473	41	7 381	7 895
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	310	39	4 506	4 855
Previous year imports	2 702	50	452	3 205
Previous five years average imports	2 191	43	388	2 622
2015/16 Domestic Availability	485	31	3 876	4 392
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	485	42	2 921	3 448
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	485	29	2 921	3 435
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	955	957
2015/16 Utilization	2 685	81	4 446	7 212
Food use	2 645	80	3 874	6 599
Non-food use	40	1	572	613
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	2 200	50	570	2 820
Anticipated commercial imports	2 180	50	150	2 380
of which: received or contracted	450	17	81	548
Food aid needs	20	-	420	440
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	66	2	96	164
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	156	106	65	71
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	100	116	147	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	40 235			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	82	82
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	89	89
Previous year imports	38	30	81	149
Previous five years average imports	29	29	70	128
2016/17 Domestic Availability	1	7	44	51
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	34	34
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	34	34
Possible stock drawdown	1	7	10	17
2016/17 Utilization	31	27	160	217
Food use	31	27	110	167
Non-food use	-	-	50	50
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	30	20	116	166
Anticipated commercial imports	30	20	115	165
of which: received or contracted	0	-	22	22
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	23	20	84	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	38	38
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	103	69	166	130
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 304			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	110	2 980	7 181	10 271
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	121	2 369	6 672	9 162
Previous year imports	700	190	20	910
Previous five years average imports	744	147	19	910
2016/17 Domestic Availability	190	1 963	6 936	9 089
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	110	3 020	6 661	9 791
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	110	1 963	6 661	8 734
Possible stock drawdown	80	-	275	355
2016/17 Utilization	890	2 063	6 951	9 904
Food use	844	1 578	4 830	7 252
Non-food use	16	435	1 571	2 022
Exports or re-exports	30	50	550	630
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	700	100	15	815
Anticipated commercial imports	700	99	5	804
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	1	10	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	29	88	132
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	91	127	100	107
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	94	68	79	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	55 155			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	930			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	125	1 170	1 295
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	124	1 041	1 165
Previous year imports	70	200	6	276
Previous five years average imports	70	164	6	240
2016 Domestic Availability	-	111	1 178	1 289
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	119	1 098	1 217
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	81	1 098	1 179
Possible stock drawdown	-	30	80	110
2016 Utilization	70	271	1 184	1 525
Food use	58	249	841	1 148
Non-food use	2	22	288	312
Exports or re-exports	10	-	55	65
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	70	160	6	236
Anticipated commercial imports	70	160	5	235
of which: received or contracted	20	52	-	72
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	34	115	157
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	96	105	104
2016 Import requirement compared to average	100	98	92	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 305			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	570			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	22	237	3 299	3 558
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	21	223	3 240	3 484
Previous year imports	172	121	16	309
Previous five years average imports	254	127	18	399
2016 Domestic Availability	20	153	3 305	3 478
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	230	3 160	3 410
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	153	3 160	3 333
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	145	145
2016 Utilization	380	283	3 313	3 976
Food use	338	224	2 163	2 725
Non-food use	2	18	1 000	1 020
Exports or re-exports	-	40	150	190
Possible stock build up	40	1	-	41
2016 Import Requirement	360	130	8	498
Anticipated commercial imports	345	129	-	474
of which: received or contracted	26	-	-	26
Food aid needs	15	1	8	24
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	6	55	70
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	95	103	98	98
2016 Import requirement compared to average	142	102	44	125
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	39 032			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	214	26	2 666	2 906
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	236	43	2 941	3 220
Previous year imports	65	20	1	86
Previous five years average imports	26	14	1	41
2016/17 Domestic Availability	265	18	2 919	3 202
2016 Production (rice in paddy terms)	250	27	2 919	3 196
2016 Production (rice in milled terms)	250	18	2 919	3 187
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	-	15
2016/17 Utilization	267	43	2 920	3 230
Food use	242	42	1 540	1 824
Non-food use	15	1	880	896
Exports or re-exports	10	0	500	510
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	2	25	1	28
Anticipated commercial imports	1	25	1	27
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	-	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	3	92	109
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	106	62	99	99
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	8	179	50	67
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	16 717			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	850	870
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	28	-	1 258	1 286
Previous year imports	106	199	640	945
Previous five years average imports	98	162	416	676
2016/17 Domestic Availability	53	-	657	710
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	18	-	618	636
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	18	-	618	636
Possible stock drawdown	35	-	39	74
2016/17 Utilization	193	210	1 622	2 025
Food use	188	186	1 545	1 919
Non-food use	5	14	77	96
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	10	-	10
2016/17 Import Requirement	140	210	965	1 315
Anticipated commercial imports	139	210	954	1 303
of which: received or contracted	7	-	61	68
Food aid needs	1	-	11	12
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	12	97	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	64	0	49	49
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	143	130	232	195
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	15 967			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	830			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

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This report is based on information available as of August 2016.

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