

Spain – Agricultural Census 2020 – main results¹

Number of holdings and area, by legal status		
	Holdings	UAA (ha)
Total	914 870	23 913 680
Natural person	853 450	18 170 760
Legal entities	59 300	5 599 340
Group holding	2 130	143 590

Land tenure		
	Holdings	UAA (ha)
Total	914 870	23 913 680
Legal ownership and owner-like possession	780 600	12 376 260
Rented from others	277 170	8 948 840
Other form of tenure	126 490	2 588 580

Distribution of UAA, by land size classes		
	Holdings	UAA (ha)
Total	914 870	23 913 680
Holdings without UAA	7 960	
Holdings with UAA	906 920	23 913 680
Less than 2 ha	262 840	261 260
2–4.99 ha	200 830	647 380
5–9.99 ha	131 900	939 230
10–19.99 ha	103 590	1 468 390
20–29.99 ha	50 450	1 236 970
30–49.99 ha	51 030	1 971 800
50–99.99 ha	50 490	3 559 510
100 ha and over	55 780	13 829 140

Land use		
	Holdings	Area (ha)
Total	914 870	28 929 890
UAA	906 920	23 913 680
Arable land	426 810	11 714 690
Land temporarily fallow	225 870	2 542 010
Land under permanent crops	637 950	4 662 880
Permanent meadows and pastures	194 330	7 533 350
Kitchen garden	101 790	2 740
Other land	278 710	5 015 900
Wooded area	112 930	2 140 570
Unutilised agricultural land and other areas	12 500	53 380
Cultivated mushrooms	540	310
Other areas	220 840	2 821 950

Managers by sex ²		
	Number	UAA operated (ha)
Total	914 870	23 913 680
Male	653 300	19 238 810
Female	261 570	4 674 870

Members of holder's household, by sex	
	Number
Total engaged in agricultural activities on the holding	1 139 390
Male	794 340
Female	345 050

Labour force of the holding	
	Number
Total	1 693 490
Male	1 239 360
Female	454 130
Family labour force	1 139 390
Male	794 340
Female	345 050
Regular non-family labour force	554 100
Male	445 020
Female	109 080

Managers by sex and age ²	
	Number
Total	914 870
Male	653 300
Female	261 570
Less than 25 years	4 460
Male	3 520
Female	940
25–34 years	31 540
Male	24 850
Female	6 700
35–39 years	34 560
Male	26 090
Female	8 470
40–44 years	56 710
Male	42 090
Female	14 620
45–54 years	176 090
Male	127 440
Female	48 650
55–64 years	233 610
Male	163 010
Female	70 600
65 years and over	377 900
Male	266 310
Female	111 590

Livestock		
	Holdings	Heads
Total holdings with livestock	179 870	
Cattle	90 650	6 760 800
Sheep	60 880	16 009 180
Goats	29 110	2 668 670
Pigs/swine	34 370	30 090 620
Poultry (1 000 head)	18 540	211 576 390
Poultry - broilers	7 150	136 617 150
Laying hens	12 970	56 858 570
others	2 450	26 697 080
Other animals	40 230	
Rabbits and hares	2 820	771 290
Other	39 130	
Insects		
Bees (hives)	6 680	949 750

¹Data source – Eurostat database, available at: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/agriculture/data/database>

²According to Eurostat, managers include holders that manage the holding themselves, and managers that are not holders, including legal units
Please note that, sum of individual components may not equal total holdings or managers due to rounding