



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

Cereal supply and demand balance for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of November 2016

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. It has been maintained by FAO/GIEWS since 1980 and is updated on a continual basis.

This statistical report, which is a subset of CCBS data, presents the current-year cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries, highlighting cereal import and food aid requirements of each country.

This report is complementary to the FAO/GIEWS report [Crop Prospects and Food Situation](#) and is published four times a year, with the same schedule.

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Terminology

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3	45	1 971	2 019
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	34	1 451	1 488
Previous year imports	600	450	3	1 053
Previous five years average imports	544	404	10	958
2016/17 domestic availability	38	71	2 054	2 162
2016 production (incl. paddy rice)	3	61	1 570	1 633
2016 production (incl. milled rice)	3	41	1 570	1 613
Possible stock drawdown	35	30	484	549
2016/17 utilization	613	486	2 055	3 153
Food use	598	485	988	2 070
Non-food use	15	1	968	984
Exports or re-exports	-	-	100	100
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 import requirement	575	415	1	991
Anticipated commercial imports	575	415	1	991
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	23	19	38	80
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	83	179	108	110
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	106	103	10	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	25 831			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	4 850			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	234	1 479	1 713
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	201	1 360	1 561
Previous year imports	56	250	11	317
Previous five years average imports	59	248	9	316
2016 domestic availability	-	123	1 439	1 561
2015 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	204	1 439	1 643
2015 production (incl. milled rice)	-	123	1 439	1 561
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 utilization	56	443	1 450	1 949
Food use	52	396	988	1 435
Non-food use	1	32	285	318
Exports or re-exports	3	-	177	180
Possible stock build up	-	15	-	15
2016 import requirement	56	320	11	387
Anticipated commercial imports	55	311	7	373
of which: received or contracted	16	311	1	328
Food aid needs	1	9	4	14
Current aid position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	36	91	132
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	102	106	105
2016 Import requirement compared to average	95	129	122	122
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	10 880			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	810			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	7	8
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	42	43
Previous year imports	100	28	260	388
Previous five years average imports	94	24	249	367
2016/17 Domestic Availability	1	-	13	14
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	4	5
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	4	5
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	9	9
2016/17 Utilization	111	29	298	438
Food use	102	29	249	380
Non-food use	-	-	31	31
Exports or re-exports	5	-	18	23
Possible stock build up	4	-	-	4
2016/17 Import Requirement	110	29	285	424
Anticipated commercial imports	110	29	285	424
of which: received or contracted	2	-	116	118
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	44	13	108	165
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	0	10	12
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	117	121	114	116
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 304			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	7 240			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	325	3 865	4 190
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	308	4 113	4 421
Previous year imports	171	360	42	573
Previous five years average imports	120	353	43	516
2016/17 Domestic Availability	-	231	4 356	4 587
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	350	4 356	4 706
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	231	4 356	4 587
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Utilization	171	621	4 398	5 190
Food use	170	576	3 393	4 139
Non-food use	1	45	824	870
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	171	390	42	603
Anticipated commercial imports	168	389	40	597
of which: received or contracted	-	-	0	0
Food aid needs	3	1	2	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	31	182	222
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	114	106	106
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	143	110	98	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	18 634			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	6	68	170	244
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	6	67	189	262
Previous year imports	50	10	105	165
Previous five years average imports	40	13	93	146
2016 Domestic Availability	7	45	170	222
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	7	68	170	245
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	7	45	170	222
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	57	62	290	409
Food use	55	55	266	376
Non-food use	2	6	19	27
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	1	5	6
2016 Import Requirement	50	17	120	187
Anticipated commercial imports	40	17	115	172
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	0	5	15
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	0	-	-	0
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	5	23	33
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	117	101	90	94
2016 Import requirement compared to average	125	131	129	128
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	11 553			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	0	203	2 840	3 044
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	183	2 853	3 036
Previous year imports	542	440	37	1 019
Previous five years average imports	420	442	30	892
2016 Domestic Availability	100	138	2 807	3 046
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	0	185	2 677	2 862
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	0	120	2 677	2 798
Possible stock drawdown	100	18	130	248
2016 Utilization	500	588	2 844	3 933
Food use	446	558	1 995	2 999
Non-food use	4	30	729	763
Exports or re-exports	50	-	120	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	400	450	37	887
Anticipated commercial imports	400	448	37	885
of which: received or contracted	395	362	17	774
Food aid needs	-	2	-	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	0	0
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	24	85	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	101	94	94
2016 Import requirement compared to average	95	102	123	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	23 344			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 360			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CABO VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	9	9
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	5	5
Previous year imports	25	36	17	78
Previous five years average imports	25	35	22	82
2016/17 Domestic Availability	-	5	6	11
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	6	6
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2016/17 Utilization	25	35	23	83
Food use	25	29	22	75
Non-food use	-	7	1	7
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	25	30	17	72
Anticipated commercial imports	20	25	17	62
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	5	-	10
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	47	54	41	143
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	113	113
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	100	86	77	88
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	527			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	3 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	26	120	146
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	35	164	199
Previous year imports	43	12	20	75
Previous five years average imports	39	11	14	64
2016 Domestic Availability	-	18	120	138
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	26	120	146
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	17	120	137
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2016 Utilization	43	30	140	213
Food use	40	29	123	192
Non-food use	3	1	17	20
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	43	12	20	75
Anticipated commercial imports	43	9	1	53
of which: received or contracted	10	0	1	11
Food aid needs	-	3	19	22
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	6	25	39
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	74	73	73
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	109	143	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 900			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	330			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	244	2 208	2 453
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	255	2 270	2 528
Previous year imports	70	40	42	152
Previous five years average imports	81	36	52	169
2016/17 Domestic Availability	3	177	2 553	2 732
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3	258	2 553	2 814
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	3	177	2 553	2 732
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Utilization	73	232	2 593	2 897
Food use	72	193	1 608	1 873
Non-food use	1	39	715	755
Exports or re-exports	-	-	170	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	100	100
2016/17 Import Requirement	70	55	40	165
Anticipated commercial imports	60	54	11	125
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	1	29	40
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	13	111	129
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	83	101	112	111
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	86	153	76	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	14 497			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	980			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous year imports	10	60	-	70
Previous five years average imports	10	53	-	63
2016 Domestic Availability	-	17	5	22
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	5	16
Possible stock drawdown	-	6	-	6
2016 Utilization	11	62	5	78
Food use	10	61	3	74
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
2016 Import Requirement	11	45	-	56
Anticipated commercial imports	11	45	-	56
of which: received or contracted	6	6	-	12
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	78	4	94
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	85	0	89
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	788			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	820			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	320	1 294	1 623
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	319	1 277	1 605
Previous year imports	450	190	150	790
Previous five years average imports	427	160	128	715
2016 Domestic Availability	9	215	1 274	1 498
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	320	1 274	1 603
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	213	1 274	1 496
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	-	2
2016 Utilization	459	405	1 424	2 288
Food use	458	381	1 249	2 088
Non-food use	1	24	175	200
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	450	190	150	790
Anticipated commercial imports	430	190	50	670
of which: received or contracted	205	-	1	206
Food aid needs	20	0	100	120
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	5	16	27
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	105	119	117	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	77 267			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE CONGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous year imports	183	125	12	320
Previous five years average imports	178	113	12	303
2016 Domestic Availability	-	3	20	23
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	-	2
2016 Utilization	190	128	32	350
Food use	186	109	29	325
Non-food use	4	19	3	25
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	190	125	12	327
Anticipated commercial imports	190	123	12	325
of which: received or contracted	64	94	8	166
Food aid needs	-	2	-	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	40	24	6	70
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	107	111	100	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 620			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	805	803	1 608
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	744	766	1 510
Previous year imports	518	1 385	31	1 933
Previous five years average imports	510	1 269	30	1 809
2016 Domestic Availability	40	534	857	1 431
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	890	857	1 747
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	534	857	1 391
Possible stock drawdown	40	-	-	40
2016 Utilization	530	1 974	907	3 411
Food use	525	1 724	779	3 028
Non-food use	5	120	119	244
Exports or re-exports	-	50	10	60
Possible stock build up	-	80	-	80
2016 Import Requirement	490	1 440	50	1 980
Anticipated commercial imports	490	1 436	50	1 975
of which: received or contracted	452	764	1	1 217
Food aid needs	-	4	1	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	4	-	4
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	23	76	34	133
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	120	112	116
2016 Import requirement compared to average	96	113	167	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	22 702			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	53	180	3	236
Previous five years average imports	55	98	5	158
2016 Domestic Availability	-	-	1	1
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1	1
2016 Utilization	59	170	3	232
Food use	56	65	1	122
Non-food use	-	80	2	82
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	3	25	-	28
2016 Import Requirement	59	170	2	231
Anticipated commercial imports	55	168	2	225
of which: received or contracted	55	56	2	113
Food aid needs	4	2	-	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	63	73	1	137
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	107	173	40	146
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	888			
GNI per capita in 2012 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	17	-	37
Previous five years average imports	22	16	-	38
2016 Domestic Availability	-	1	-	1
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2016 Utilization	20	18	-	38
Food use	16	18	-	34
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	20	18	-	38
Anticipated commercial imports	20	18	-	38
of which: received or contracted	7	13	-	20
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	22	-	40
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	91	109	0	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	845			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	12 640			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	29	-	240	269
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	31	-	229	260
Previous year imports	330	11	86	427
Previous five years average imports	308	11	73	392
2016 Domestic Availability	29	-	240	269
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	29	-	240	269
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	29	-	240	269
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	369	11	326	706
Food use	365	11	262	638
Non-food use	3	-	55	58
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	9	10
2016 Import Requirement	340	11	86	437
Anticipated commercial imports	340	11	86	437
of which: received or contracted	200	-	0	200
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	70	2	50	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	94	0	105	103
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	103	118	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	5 228			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4 232	132	19 237	23 601
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3 473	105	16 706	20 284
Previous year imports	1 443	283	86	1 812
Previous five years average imports	1 062	155	88	1 305
2016 Domestic Availability	4 219	112	18 792	23 123
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4 219	127	18 792	23 138
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	4 219	82	18 792	23 093
Possible stock drawdown	-	30	-	30
2016 Utilization	5 589	332	18 822	24 743
Food use	4 289	313	12 477	17 079
Non-food use	1 200	19	3 815	5 034
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2 450	2 450
Possible stock build up	100	-	80	180
2016 Import Requirement	1 370	220	30	1 620
Anticipated commercial imports	1 270	216	30	1 516
of which: received or contracted	1 092	31	22	1 145
Food aid needs	100	4	-	104
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	43	3	126	172
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	121	121	112	114
2016 Import requirement compared to average	129	142	34	124
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	99 391			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous year imports	98	60	6	164
Previous five years average imports	94	65	6	165
2016 Domestic Availability	-	2	34	36
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	1	3
2016 Utilization	100	72	40	212
Food use	95	70	21	186
Non-food use	5	2	19	26
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	100	70	6	176
Anticipated commercial imports	100	70	6	176
of which: received or contracted	63	20	2	84
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	55	41	12	108
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	106	108	100	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 725			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE GAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	53	169	223
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	55	153	208
Previous year imports	52	150	8	210
Previous five years average imports	50	146	4	200
2016/17 Domestic Availability	4	33	139	175
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	50	126	176
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	33	126	158
Possible stock drawdown	4	-	13	17
2016/17 Utilization	50	193	146	389
Food use	48	178	115	341
Non-food use	1	13	30	44
Exports or re-exports	1	-	2	3
Possible stock build up	-	2	-	2
2016/17 Import Requirement	46	160	8	214
Anticipated commercial imports	46	150	6	202
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	10	2	12
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	23	87	56	166
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	92	82	85
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	92	110	188	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	2 055			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	604	2 176	2 780
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	522	2 267	2 789
Previous year imports	546	510	60	1 116
Previous five years average imports	398	612	50	1 060
2016 Domestic Availability	-	385	2 212	2 597
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	641	2 112	2 753
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	385	2 112	2 497
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	100	100
2016 Utilization	572	1 105	2 266	3 943
Food use	372	940	1 611	2 923
Non-food use	150	85	584	819
Exports or re-exports	-	-	70	70
Possible stock build up	50	80	-	130
2016 Import Requirement	572	720	54	1 346
Anticipated commercial imports	567	719	54	1 340
of which: received or contracted	487	389	50	925
Food aid needs	5	1	-	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	0	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	34	59	107
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	123	93	99
2016 Import requirement compared to average	144	118	108	127
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	27 410			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 971	1 337	3 307
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 870	1 310	3 180
Previous year imports	283	420	7	710
Previous five years average imports	172	409	7	588
2016 Domestic Availability	30	1 366	1 482	2 878
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2 047	1 482	3 530
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 366	1 482	2 848
Possible stock drawdown	30	-	-	30
2016 Utilization	280	1 946	1 490	3 715
Food use	279	1 416	758	2 453
Non-food use	1	450	331	782
Exports or re-exports	-	30	375	405
Possible stock build up	-	50	25	75
2016 Import Requirement	250	580	8	838
Anticipated commercial imports	245	565	7	817
of which: received or contracted	-	325	0	325
Food aid needs	5	15	1	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	112	60	195
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	109	113	111
2016 Import requirement compared to average	145	142	107	142
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	12 609			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	470			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data		thousand tonnes		
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	170	39	209
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	177	42	219
Previous year imports	20	110	4	134
Previous five years average imports	20	78	4	102
2016/17 Domestic Availability	-	124	40	164
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	186	40	226
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	124	40	164
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Utilization	20	224	44	288
Food use	20	185	35	240
Non-food use	-	29	7	36
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2	2
Possible stock build up	-	10	-	10
2016/17 Import Requirement	20	100	4	124
Anticipated commercial imports	20	98	-	118
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	2	4	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	98	18	127
Cereal supply and utilization indices		percentage		
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	105	94	103
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	100	128	108	122
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 888			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	420	140	3 989	4 549
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	382	125	3 904	4 411
Previous year imports	1 320	443	750	2 513
Previous five years average imports	1 298	409	670	2 377
2016/17 Domestic Availability	520	94	3 779	4 393
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	400	145	3 559	4 104
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	400	94	3 559	4 053
Possible stock drawdown	120	-	220	340
2016/17 Utilization	1 840	559	4 719	7 118
Food use	1 370	535	4 135	6 040
Non-food use	470	24	584	1 078
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	1 320	465	940	2 725
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	460	880	2 640
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	20	5	60	85
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	11	88	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	105	116	91	93
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	102	114	140	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	47 251			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 290			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	7	-	82	89
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	84	97
Previous year imports	75	27	90	192
Previous five years average imports	76	26	112	214
2016/17 Domestic Availability	10	-	34	45
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	-	26	31
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	-	26	31
Possible stock drawdown	6	-	8	14
2016/17 Utilization	90	28	209	328
Food use	89	28	189	306
Non-food use	2	-	20	22
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	80	28	175	283
Anticipated commercial imports	80	28	170	278
of which: received or contracted	3	-	63	66
Food aid needs	-	-	5	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	41	13	87	142
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	34	0	31	31
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	105	108	156	132
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 160			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	266	-	266
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	284	-	284
Previous year imports	56	270	26	352
Previous five years average imports	57	289	23	369
2016 Domestic Availability	-	222	-	222
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	296	-	296
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	192	-	192
Possible stock drawdown	-	30	-	30
2016 Utilization	69	492	26	587
Food use	62	457	26	545
Non-food use	2	35	-	37
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	5	-	-	5
2016 Import Requirement	69	270	26	365
Anticipated commercial imports	63	205	20	288
of which: received or contracted	69	73	3	146
Food aid needs	6	65	6	77
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	102	6	121
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	104	0	104
2016 Import requirement compared to average	121	93	113	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 503			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	370			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 722	330	4 058
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	4 032	390	4 429
Previous year imports	150	275	68	493
Previous five years average imports	101	288	37	426
2016/17 Domestic Availability	5	2 626	317	2 948
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 815	317	4 137
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	2 556	317	2 878
Possible stock drawdown	-	70	-	70
2016/17 Utilization	155	2 866	415	3 436
Food use	155	2 546	394	3 095
Non-food use	-	320	21	341
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	150	240	98	488
Anticipated commercial imports	140	240	90	470
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	-	8	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	102	16	124
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	71	95	81	93
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	149	83	265	115
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	24 916			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	109	2 889	2 999
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	119	3 699	3 820
Previous year imports	121	35	103	259
Previous five years average imports	113	26	40	179
2016/17 Domestic Availability	11	58	2 647	2 716
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	87	2 437	2 526
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	57	2 437	2 495
Possible stock drawdown	10	1	210	221
2016/17 Utilization	122	113	3 297	3 532
Food use	122	106	2 754	2 982
Non-food use	-	6	538	544
Exports or re-exports	-	1	5	6
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	111	55	650	816
Anticipated commercial imports	110	55	647	812
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	-	3	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	6	155	168
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	40	73	66	66
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	98	212	1 625	456
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	17 750			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	250			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	36	2 331	5 703	8 070
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	37	2 073	4 543	6 653
Previous year imports	218	170	11	399
Previous five years average imports	163	230	15	408
2016/17 Domestic Availability	40	1 912	6 114	8 065
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	40	2 811	6 114	8 965
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	40	1 912	6 114	8 065
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Utilization	260	2 062	6 125	8 446
Food use	257	1 507	3 052	4 816
Non-food use	1	440	1 873	2 314
Exports or re-exports	2	20	700	722
Possible stock build up	-	95	500	595
2016/17 Import Requirement	220	150	11	381
Anticipated commercial imports	220	145	11	376
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	83	168	266
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	108	136	135	135
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	135	65	75	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	18 135			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	660			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	222	114	340
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	5	212	93	310
Previous year imports	390	65	4	459
Previous five years average imports	377	102	5	484
2016/17 Domestic Availability	5	128	96	229
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	180	96	281
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	108	96	209
Possible stock drawdown	-	20	-	20
2016/17 Utilization	395	228	100	723
Food use	290	209	83	582
Non-food use	85	19	16	120
Exports or re-exports	20	-	1	21
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	390	100	4	494
Anticipated commercial imports	385	90	1	476
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	10	3	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	70	50	20	140
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	85	103	91
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	103	98	80	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	4 166			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	165	54	90	309
Previous five years average imports	150	61	89	300
2016 Domestic Availability	-	-	0	0
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	0	0
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	165	59	90	314
Food use	119	59	3	181
Non-food use	6	-	87	93
Exports or re-exports	40	-	1	41
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	165	59	90	314
Anticipated commercial imports	165	59	90	314
of which: received or contracted	95	18	52	165
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	94	46	2	142
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	96	101	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 273			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	21	357	2 133	2 511
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	18	339	1 838	2 195
Previous year imports	350	550	103	1 003
Previous five years average imports	534	474	115	1 123
2016/17 Domestic Availability	38	312	2 098	2 448
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	18	333	2 068	2 419
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	18	222	2 068	2 308
Possible stock drawdown	20	90	30	140
2016/17 Utilization	588	782	2 209	3 579
Food use	578	731	1 794	3 103
Non-food use	10	50	406	466
Exports or re-exports	-	1	10	11
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	550	470	111	1 131
Anticipated commercial imports	550	470	110	1 130
of which: received or contracted	-	-	37	37
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	25	62	108
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	99	98	113	110
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	103	99	97	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	28 751			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	620			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	55	68
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	100	113
Previous year imports	184	16	165	365
Previous five years average imports	103	14	147	264
2016/17 Domestic Availability	23	-	72	95
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	67	80
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	13	-	67	80
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	5	15
2016/17 Utilization	133	16	247	396
Food use	132	16	194	342
Non-food use	1	-	52	52
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	110	16	175	301
Anticipated commercial imports	110	16	175	301
of which: received or contracted	9	-	29	38
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	53	6	77	136
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	98	0	67	71
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	107	114	119	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 514			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	5 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	133	5 232	5 366
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	89	4 608	4 699
Previous year imports	101	360	65	526
Previous five years average imports	105	367	76	548
2016/17 Domestic Availability	-	97	5 708	5 805
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	149	5 708	5 857
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	97	5 708	5 805
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Utilization	101	497	5 775	6 373
Food use	100	471	4 743	5 314
Non-food use	1	21	922	944
Exports or re-exports	-	-	20	20
Possible stock build up	-	5	90	95
2016/17 Import Requirement	101	400	67	568
Anticipated commercial imports	100	300	65	465
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	50	2	53
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	23	229	257
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	167	124	125
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	96	109	88	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	20 715			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	420			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 900	19 453	24 423
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	71	4 618	17 888	22 577
Previous year imports	4 500	3 300	220	8 020
Previous five years average imports	4 200	2 900	200	7 300
2016 Domestic Availability	70	3 270	19 470	22 810
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 750	19 220	24 040
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	70	2 850	19 220	22 140
Possible stock drawdown	-	420	250	670
2016 Utilization	4 570	5 600	19 690	29 860
Food use	3 570	4 938	12 932	21 440
Non-food use	400	662	6 508	7 570
Exports or re-exports	600	-	250	850
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	4 500	2 330	220	7 050
Anticipated commercial imports	4 500	2 330	220	7 050
of which: received or contracted	2 682	49	62	2 792
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	27	71	118
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	99	103	107	106
2016 Import requirement compared to average	107	80	110	97
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	182 202			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 970			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	68	97	704	869
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	75	86	716	877
Previous year imports	70	36	10	116
Previous five years average imports	67	49	11	127
2016 Domestic Availability	78	70	739	887
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	68	105	739	912
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	68	70	739	877
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	-	10
2016 Utilization	148	120	753	1 021
Food use	138	91	473	702
Non-food use	10	12	210	232
Exports or re-exports	-	12	50	62
Possible stock build up	-	5	20	25
2016 Import Requirement	70	50	14	134
Anticipated commercial imports	70	47	14	131
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	8	40	59
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	91	122	103	104
2016 Import requirement compared to average	104	102	127	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	11 883			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	8	2	19
Previous five years average imports	8	7	2	17
2016 Domestic Availability	1	-	3	4
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	-	1
2016 Utilization	9	8	5	22
Food use	6	8	5	19
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	8	8	2	18
Anticipated commercial imports	8	4	2	14
of which: received or contracted	7	1	-	7
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	43	26	98
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	100	116	100	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	190			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 670			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	906	1 246	2 152
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	555	899	1 454
Previous year imports	500	1 200	180	1 880
Previous five years average imports	509	1 244	110	1 863
2016/17 Domestic Availability	-	726	1 296	2 022
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	951	1 296	2 247
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	666	1 296	1 962
Possible stock drawdown	-	60	-	60
2016/17 Utilization	500	1 876	1 476	3 852
Food use	495	1 721	1 023	3 239
Non-food use	5	150	266	421
Exports or re-exports	-	5	50	55
Possible stock build up	-	-	137	137
2016/17 Import Requirement	500	1 150	180	1 830
Anticipated commercial imports	500	1 100	179	1 779
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	32	110	66	208
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	171	144	155
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	98	92	164	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	15 589			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 040			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	20	27
Previous five years average imports	2	8	9	19
2016 Domestic Availability	-	-	1	1
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1	1
2016 Utilization	2	6	7	15
Food use	2	6	2	10
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	2	6	6	14
Anticipated commercial imports	2	6	6	14
of which: received or contracted	-	2	-	2
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	62	21	104
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	100	75	67	74
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	96			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	13 990			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 155	138	1 293
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 142	145	1 287
Previous year imports	45	330	11	386
Previous five years average imports	47	296	10	353
2016 Domestic Availability	-	602	146	748
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	995	146	1 141
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	597	146	743
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2016 Utilization	45	852	157	1 054
Food use	45	667	139	851
Non-food use	-	185	18	203
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	45	250	11	306
Anticipated commercial imports	40	225	6	271
of which: received or contracted	4	80	0	84
Food aid needs	5	25	5	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	103	22	132
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	87	101	89
2016 Import requirement compared to average	96	84	110	87
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 453			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	262	264
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	257	259
Previous year imports	190	290	230	710
Previous five years average imports	171	225	179	575
2016/17 Domestic Availability	-	41	160	201
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	160	162
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	160	161
Possible stock drawdown	-	40	-	40
2016/17 Utilization	210	251	490	951
Food use	197	243	454	894
Non-food use	3	8	26	37
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	10	-	10	20
2016/17 Import Requirement	210	210	330	750
Anticipated commercial imports	200	190	150	540
of which: received or contracted	50	-	-	50
Food aid needs	10	20	180	210
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	18	22	41	81
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	62	63
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	123	93	184	130
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	11 079			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	n.a.			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 449	3	11 176	12 628
Previous five years average production	1 796	3	12 897	14 696
Previous year imports	2 067	878	2 084	5 029
Previous five years average imports	1 737	959	641	3 337
2016/17 Domestic Availability	1 743	37	9 986	11 766
2016 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 743	3	8 436	10 182
2016 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 743	2	8 436	10 181
Possible stock drawdown	-	35	1 550	1 585
2016/17 Utilization	3 543	907	13 177	17 627
Food use	3 225	883	5 121	9 229
Non-food use	118	24	7 196	7 338
Exports or re-exports	150	-	860	1 010
Possible stock build up	50	-	-	50
2016/17 Import Requirement	1 800	870	3 191	5 861
Anticipated commercial imports	1 800	870	3 191	5 861
of which: received or contracted	903	-	1 088	1 991
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	16	93	168
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	97	100	65	69
2004/05 Import requirement compared to average	104	91	498	176
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	54 979			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	6 800			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	473	41	7 381	7 895
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	310	39	4 506	4 855
Previous year imports	2 702	55	452	3 210
Previous five years average imports	2 191	44	388	2 623
2015/16 Domestic Availability	485	34	3 876	4 395
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	485	42	2 921	3 448
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	485	29	2 921	3 435
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	955	960
2015/16 Utilization	2 685	84	4 446	7 215
Food use	2 645	83	3 874	6 602
Non-food use	40	1	572	613
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	2 200	50	570	2 820
Anticipated commercial imports	2 180	50	150	2 380
of which: received or contracted	1 100	34	141	1 275
Food aid needs	20	-	420	440
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	66	2	96	164
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	156	106	65	71
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	100	114	147	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet; wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	40 235			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	82	82
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	89	89
Previous year imports	38	30	81	149
Previous five years average imports	29	29	70	128
2016/17 Domestic Availability	1	7	44	51
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	34	34
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	34	34
Possible stock drawdown	1	7	10	17
2016/17 Utilization	31	27	160	217
Food use	31	27	110	167
Non-food use	-	-	50	50
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	30	20	116	166
Anticipated commercial imports	30	20	115	165
of which: received or contracted	0	-	50	50
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	23	20	84	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	38	38
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	103	69	166	130
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 304			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	100	2 980	7 181	10 261
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	119	2 369	6 672	9 160
Previous year imports	740	190	20	950
Previous five years average imports	752	147	19	918
2016/17 Domestic Availability	100	1 963	6 916	8 979
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	100	3 020	6 661	9 781
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	100	1 963	6 661	8 724
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	255	255
2016/17 Utilization	900	2 153	6 934	9 987
Food use	824	1 593	4 813	7 230
Non-food use	16	450	1 571	2 037
Exports or re-exports	40	50	550	640
Possible stock build up	20	60	-	80
2016/17 Import Requirement	800	190	18	1 008
Anticipated commercial imports	800	189	8	997
of which: received or contracted	740	78	8	826
Food aid needs	-	1	10	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	29	87	131
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	84	127	100	107
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	106	129	93	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	55 155			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	930			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	125	1 170	1 295
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	124	1 041	1 165
Previous year imports	70	200	6	276
Previous five years average imports	70	164	6	240
2016 Domestic Availability	-	111	1 178	1 289
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	119	1 098	1 217
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	81	1 098	1 179
Possible stock drawdown	-	30	80	110
2016 Utilization	154	271	1 184	1 608
Food use	79	249	841	1 169
Non-food use	10	22	288	320
Exports or re-exports	30	-	55	85
Possible stock build up	35	-	-	35
2016 Import Requirement	154	160	6	319
Anticipated commercial imports	154	160	5	319
of which: received or contracted	154	94	-	248
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	34	115	160
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	96	105	104
2016 Import requirement compared to average	219	98	92	133
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 305			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	570			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	22	237	3 299	3 558
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	21	223	3 240	3 484
Previous year imports	172	121	16	309
Previous five years average imports	254	127	18	399
2016 Domestic Availability	20	153	3 305	3 478
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	230	3 160	3 410
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	153	3 160	3 333
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	145	145
2016 Utilization	380	283	3 313	3 976
Food use	338	224	2 163	2 725
Non-food use	2	18	1 000	1 020
Exports or re-exports	-	40	150	190
Possible stock build up	40	1	-	41
2016 Import Requirement	360	130	8	498
Anticipated commercial imports	345	129	-	474
of which: received or contracted	188	0	-	188
Food aid needs	15	1	8	24
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	6	55	70
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	95	103	98	98
2016 Import requirement compared to average	142	102	44	125
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	39 032			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	214	26	2 666	2 906
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	236	43	2 941	3 220
Previous year imports	65	17	1	82
Previous five years average imports	26	14	1	41
2016/17 Domestic Availability	265	18	2 919	3 202
2016 Production (rice in paddy terms)	250	27	2 919	3 196
2016 Production (rice in milled terms)	250	18	2 919	3 187
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	-	15
2016/17 Utilization	267	43	2 920	3 230
Food use	242	42	1 540	1 824
Non-food use	15	1	880	896
Exports or re-exports	10	0	500	510
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	2	25	1	28
Anticipated commercial imports	1	25	1	27
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	-	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	3	92	109
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	106	62	99	99
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	8	179	50	67
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	16 717			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	850	870
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	28	-	1 258	1 286
Previous year imports	106	199	640	945
Previous five years average imports	98	162	416	676
2016/17 Domestic Availability	53	-	657	710
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	18	-	618	636
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	18	-	618	636
Possible stock drawdown	35	-	39	74
2016/17 Utilization	193	210	1 622	2 025
Food use	188	186	1 545	1 919
Non-food use	5	14	77	96
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	10	-	10
2016/17 Import Requirement	140	210	965	1 315
Anticipated commercial imports	139	210	954	1 303
of which: received or contracted	9	-	80	88
Food aid needs	1	-	11	12
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	12	97	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	64	0	49	49
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	143	130	232	195
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	15 967			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	830			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

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This report is based on information available as of November 2016.

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