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**STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF FAO MEMBERS' RESPONSES TO THE
QUESTIONNAIRE MONITORING IMPLEMENTATION OF ARTICLE
11 OF THE CODE OF CONDUCT FOR RESPONSIBLE FISHERIES**



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TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE 1	FAO Members responding to the questionnaire on article 11 of the CCRF (per Region)
TABLE 2	Comparative response rates by FAO Regions
TABLE 3	Statistical analysis of FAO members responses
TABLE 4	Composition of responses for measures related to safety and quality assurance systems for fish and fisheries products (%)
TABLE 5	Composition of responses for measures related to the post-harvest sector (%)
TABLE 6	Composition of responses for measures in relation to international trade in fish and fisheries products (%)
TABLE 7	Composition of responses for measures regarding the legal framework for trade in fish and fisheries products (%)

TABLE 1

**FAO MEMBERS RESPONDING TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE ON ARTICLE 11 OF
THE CCRF (PER REGION)**

FAO Region	Country	Responded
Africa (43/49)	Algeria	✓
	Angola	✓
	Benin	✓
	Botswana	✓
	Burkina Faso	✓
	Burundi	✓
	Cabo Verde	✓
	Cameroon	✓
	Central African Republic	
	Chad	✓
	Comoros	✓
	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	✓
	Congo, Republic of	✓
	Côte d'Ivoire	
	Equatorial Guinea	✓
	Eritrea	✓
	Eswatini	✓
	Ethiopia	✓
	Gabon	✓
	Gambia	✓
	Ghana	✓
	Guinea	✓
	Guinea-Bissau	
	Kenya	✓
	Lesotho	
	Liberia	✓
	Madagascar	✓
	Malawi	✓
	Mali	✓
	Mauritania	
	Mauritius	✓
	Morocco	✓
	Mozambique	✓
	Namibia	✓
	Niger	✓
	Nigeria	✓
	Rwanda	
	Sao Tome and Principe	✓
	Senegal	✓
	Seychelles	✓
	Sierra Leone	✓
	South Africa	✓
	South Sudan	✓
Tanzania, United Republic of	✓	
Togo	✓	
Tunisia	✓	
Uganda	✓	
Zambia	✓	
Zimbabwe	✓	
Asia (21/25)	Bangladesh	✓
	Bhutan	✓
	Brunei Darussalam	
	Cambodia	✓
	China	✓
India	✓	

	Indonesia	✓	
	Japan	✓	
	Kazakhstan		
	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of		
	Korea, Republic of	✓	
	Lao People's Democratic Republic	✓	
	Malaysia	✓	
	Maldives	✓	
	Mongolia	✓	
	Myanmar	✓	
	Nepal	✓	
	Pakistan	✓	
	Philippines	✓	
	Singapore	✓	
	Sri Lanka	✓	
	Thailand	✓	
	Timor-Leste	✓	
	Uzbekistan		
	Viet Nam	✓	
Europe (16/22)	Albania	✓	
	Andorra	✓	
	Armenia	✓	
	Austria		*
	Azerbaijan	✓	
	Belarus		
	Belgium		*
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	✓	
	Bulgaria		*
	Croatia		*
	Cyprus		*
	Czechia		*
	Denmark		*
	Estonia		*
	European Union	✓	
	Faroe Islands	✓	
	Finland		*
	France		*
	Georgia		
	Germany		*
	Greece		*
	Hungary		*
	Iceland	✓	
	Ireland		*
	Israel		
	Italy		*
	Latvia		*
	Lithuania		*
	Luxembourg		*
	Macedonia, North	✓	
	Malta		*
	Moldova, Republic of		
	Monaco		
	Montenegro	✓	
	Netherlands		*
	Norway	✓	
	Poland		*
	Portugal		*
	Romania		*
	Russian Federation	✓	
	San Marino		
Serbia	✓		
Slovakia		*	
Slovenia		*	
Spain		*	
Sweden		*	
Switzerland	✓		
Turkey	✓		

	Ukraine	✓	
	United Kingdom		*
Latin America and the Caribbean (29/33)	Antigua and Barbuda	✓	
	Argentina	✓	
	Bahamas	✓	
	Barbados		
	Belize	✓	
	Bolivia	✓	
	Brazil	✓	
	Chile	✓	
	Colombia	✓	
	Costa Rica	✓	
	Cuba	✓	
	Dominica	✓	
	Dominican Republic	✓	
	Ecuador	✓	
	El Salvador	✓	
	Grenada	✓	
	Guatemala	✓	
	Guyana	✓	
	Haiti		
	Honduras	✓	
	Jamaica		
	Mexico	✓	
	Nicaragua	✓	
	Panama	✓	
	Paraguay	✓	
	Peru	✓	
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	✓	
	Saint Lucia	✓	
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	✓	
Suriname			
Trinidad and Tobago	✓		
Uruguay	✓		
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	✓		
Near East (15/21)	Afghanistan	✓	
	Bahrain		
	Djibouti	✓	
	Egypt		
	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	✓	
	Iraq	✓	
	Jordan	✓	
	Kuwait	✓	
	Kyrgyzstan	✓	
	Lebanon	✓	
	Libya		
	Oman	✓	
	Qatar	✓	
	Saudi Arabia	✓	
	Somalia		
	Sudan	✓	
	Syrian Arab Republic		
	Tajikistan	✓	
	Turkmenistan		
	United Arab Emirates	✓	
Yemen	✓		
Northern America (2/2)	Canada	✓	
	United States of America	✓	
Southwest Pacific (15/17)	Australia	✓	
	Cook Islands		
	Fiji	✓	
	Kiribati	✓	
	Marshall Islands	✓	
	Micronesia (Federated States of)	✓	

	Nauru	✓	
	New Zealand	✓	
	Niue		
	Palau	✓	
	Papua New Guinea	✓	
	Samoa	✓	
	Solomon Islands	✓	
	Tokelau	✓	
	Tonga	✓	
	Tuvalu	✓	
	Vanuatu	✓	
Total		141**	28

✓ Questionnaire submitted

* The European Union (EU) responded to the questionnaire on behalf of its 28 Member Countries

** 140 Members States + 1 Member Organization (the EU)

TABLE 2
COMPARATIVE RESPONSE RATES BY FAO REGIONS

FAO Region	Number of Members	Number of responding Members	Percentage response by FAO Region	Number of responding Members in 2017
Africa	49	43	88 %	39
Asia	25	21	84 %	17
Europe	22*	16	73 %	14
Latin America and the Caribbean	33	29	88 %	26
Near East	21	15	71 %	17
Northern America	2	2	100 %	2
Southwest Pacific	17	15	88 %	9
Total count	169**	141***		124****

* The Europe region includes non-EU European countries and the EU itself, counted as one

** 168 Member States and 1 Member Organization (28 members) = 196 member states

*** 140 Member States and 1 Member Organization (28 members) = 168 member states

**** 123 Member States and 1 Member Organization (28 members) = 151 member states

COMPOSITION OF THE RESPONSES RECEIVED

(number of responding countries from the Region/total number of responding countries)

FAO Region	Number of responding Members	Composition of the responses received in 2019	Composition of the responses received in 2017
Africa	43	30%	31%
Asia	21	15%	14%
Europe	16	11%	11%
Latin America and the Caribbean	29	21%	21%
Near East	15	11%	14%
Northern America	2	1%	2%
Southwest Pacific	15	11%	7%
Total count and percentages	141	100%	100%

TABLE 3

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF FAO MEMBERS' RESPONSES

Benchmarks and what they stand for:

	in percentage values:	in implementation terms:	in qualitative terms:
1	0 - 20%	not implemented, or just started	not at all, or very little
2	20 - 40%	some done, but still largely insufficient	some, but not much
3	40 - 60%	about half of what is needed has been done	some, underway, quite substantial
4	60 - 80%	much of the needs addressed, but incomplete	much, or to a large extent
5	80 - 100%	almost all is done, or complete	very much, or completely
n.a.	not applicable: does not apply to the national or sub-national level		

**QUESTION 1 - MEASURES RELATED TO
SAFETY AND QUALITY ASSURANCE SYSTEMS
FOR FISH AND FISHERY PRODUCTS**

Q1	To what extent do the following measures related to safety and quality assurance systems for fish and fisheries products apply?	ALL	Africa	Asia	Europe	Lat. Am. & Caribbean	Near East	North. America	South West Pacific
a	A national policy on safety and quality assurance system is formulated	3.65	3.25	3.83	4.56	3.70	3.33	5.00	3.54
b	A national policy on safety and quality assurance system is adopted	3.53	3.03	3.61	4.63	3.67	3.20	5.00	3.46
c	Legislation in support of a safety and quality system is promulgated	3.84	3.23	3.89	4.50	4.11	3.33	5.00	4.69
d	Legislation in support of a safety and quality system is enforced	3.63	2.98	3.71	4.13	3.96	3.27	5.00	4.46
e	An enabling institutional environment (e.g. a Competent Authority) is established and fully operational	3.99	3.83	4.13	4.44	4.28	3.47	5.00	3.62
f	Inspection services are carried out	3.93	3.56	3.83	4.56	4.14	3.67	5.00	4.15
g	Accredited laboratory services are established and fully operational	3.47	2.92	3.83	4.44	3.46	3.47	5.00	3.00
h	A national environmental and/or residue monitoring plan is enforced	3.24	2.71	3.71	4.06	3.35	2.87	5.00	3.08
i	HACCP-based quality management systems are in place	3.66	3.23	3.83	4.25	3.89	3.20	5.00	3.85
j	Standards for safety and quality of products in the domestic markets are set, monitored and enforced	3.31	2.97	3.26	4.06	3.36	3.13	5.00	3.31
k	Traceability requirements are implemented	3.25	2.95	3.44	4.13	3.37	2.53	5.00	3.08
l	A national food standard body is in place	4.08	3.78	4.37	4.33	4.14	4.33	5.00	3.69
m	National standards are harmonized with the Codex Alimentarius standards	3.86	3.70	4.00	3.56	4.15	4.21	5.00	3.33
n	Active participation in the Codex Alimentarius and other international standard setting bodies	3.67	3.54	3.74	3.63	4.07	3.50	5.00	3.15
	average	3.65	3.26	3.80	4.23	3.83	3.39	5.00	3.60

**QUESTION 2 - MEASURES IN THE
POST-HARVEST SECTOR
FOR FISH AND FISHERY PRODUCTS**

Q2	Which of the following measures have been taken in the post-harvest sector?	ALL	Africa	Asia	Europe	Lat. Am. & Caribbean	Near East	North. America	South West Pacific
a	Measures are taken to assess and reduce post-harvest losses	3.10	2.93	3.37	3.54	2.93	3.00	4.50	3.08
b	Value addition is promoted, especially for small-scale fisheries	3.23	3.31	3.37	3.42	3.14	2.79	3.50	3.23
c	Environmental impacts of post-harvest activities are monitored and addressed effectively	2.87	2.56	3.35	3.58	2.72	2.69	4.00	2.85
d	Human consumption of fish is actively promoted	3.79	3.70	4.10	3.20	3.76	3.93	4.50	4.18
	average	3.25	3.12	3.55	3.43	3.14	3.10	4.13	3.34

**QUESTION 3 - MEASURES IN RELATION TO
INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN FISH AND FISHERIES PRODUCTS**

Q3	Which of the following measures have been taken in relation to international trade in fish and fisheries products	ALL	Africa	Asia	Europe	Lat. Am. & Caribbean	Near East	North. America	South West Pacific
a	Measures are in place to verify that fish and fisheries products originate from legal fishing operations	3.81	3.57	4.05	4.13	3.93	2.92	5.00	4.21
b	Measures are in place to verify that fish and fisheries products originate from sustainable fisheries and aquaculture	3.54	3.24	3.58	4.00	3.83	2.92	3.50	3.93
c	Measures are in place to ensure that trade in fish and fisheries products does not undermine fisheries management measures, including those taken by international fisheries management bodies.	3.66	3.32	3.89	4.00	3.79	3.14	4.50	4.15
d	Statistics on international trade in fish and fisheries products are collected, disseminated and exchanged in a timely manner with relevant national and international institutions	3.52	3.00	3.90	4.21	3.78	2.92	4.50	3.62
e	The impacts of trade in fish and fisheries products (imports and exports) on food security and income are evaluated and	3.14	2.93	3.55	3.54	3.11	2.93	4.00	2.90
	average	3.53	3.21	3.80	3.98	3.69	2.97	4.30	3.76

**QUESTION 4- MEASURES IN RELATION TO THE
LEGAL FRAMEWORK
FOR FISH AND FISHERY PRODUCTS**

Q4	Do the following statements apply to the legal framework for trade in fish and fisheries products?	ALL	Africa	Asia	Europe	Lat. Am. & Caribbean	Near East	North. America	South West Pacific
a	Laws and regulations are developed in consultation with relevant stakeholders	3.93	3.74	4.00	4.07	4.14	3.69	5.00	3.92
b	Laws and regulations are simple and transparent in their wording and structure (easily understandable)	3.81	3.56	4.15	4.00	3.83	3.85	5.00	3.69
c	Changes to trade laws and regulations provide for sufficient transitional periods, derogations and other similar	3.41	2.90	3.74	4.00	3.55	3.31	4.50	3.42
d	Changes to trade laws and regulations are notified, where applicable, to the WTO, interested States and other relevant international organizations	3.48	3.00	3.60	4.07	3.69	3.58	4.50	3.18
e	The national regulatory framework is harmonized with internationally recognized provisions on fish trade and the safety and quality requirements	3.80	3.49	4.10	4.07	3.97	3.69	5.00	3.50
f	Trade laws in support of conservation measures are equitable, non-discriminatory and in conformity with the provisions of regional and international organizations and agreements to which Members are party to.	3.90	3.74	4.28	3.71	3.93	3.92	5.00	3.82
	Average	3.72	3.40	3.98	3.99	3.85	3.67	4.83	3.59

TABLE 4

**COMPOSITION OF RESPONSES FOR MEASURES RELATED TO
SAFETY AND QUALITY ASSURANCE SYSTEMS (%)**

Measures	Region	Scoring						
		5	4	3	2	1	N/A	No answer
A national policy on safety and quality assurance system is formulated	Africa (43)	27.91	25.58	6.98	6.98	25.58	6.98	0.00
	Asia (21)	33.33	28.57	4.76	14.29	4.76	9.52	4.76
	Europe (16)	75.00	6.25	18.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	31.03	34.48	6.90	10.34	10.34	3.45	3.45
	Near East (15)	46.67	6.67	0.00	26.67	20.00	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	33.33	20.00	13.33	0.00	20.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	38.30	22.70	7.80	9.22	14.89	5.67	1.42
A national policy on safety and quality assurance system is adopted	Africa (43)	16.28	23.26	16.28	16.28	18.60	9.30	0.00
	Asia (21)	23.81	38.10	4.76	4.76	14.29	9.52	4.76
	Europe (16)	75.00	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	31.03	31.03	10.34	10.34	10.34	3.45	3.45
	Near East (15)	40.00	13.33	0.00	20.00	26.67	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	33.33	13.33	20.00	0.00	20.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	32.62	23.40	11.35	9.93	14.89	6.38	1.42
Legislation in support of a safety and quality system is promulgated	Africa (43)	18.60	25.58	25.58	4.65	18.60	6.98	0.00
	Asia (21)	33.33	33.33	4.76	4.76	9.52	9.52	4.76
	Europe (16)	62.50	25.00	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	41.38	27.59	17.24	6.90	0.00	3.45	3.45
	Near East (15)	40.00	6.67	13.33	26.67	13.33	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	66.67	13.33	6.67	0.00	0.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	39.01	23.40	15.60	6.38	8.51	5.67	1.42
Legislation in support of a safety and quality system is enforced	Africa (43)	20.93	11.63	23.26	18.60	18.60	6.98	0.00
	Asia (21)	23.81	33.33	9.52	4.76	9.52	14.29	4.76
	Europe (16)	56.25	12.50	18.75	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	37.93	31.03	6.90	17.24	0.00	3.45	3.45
	Near East (15)	26.67	26.67	13.33	13.33	20.00	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	53.33	20.00	13.33	0.00	0.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	34.04	21.28	14.89	12.77	9.22	6.38	1.42

An enabling institutional environment (e.g. a Competent Authority) is established and fully operational	Africa (43)	37.21	25.58	16.28	4.65	9.30	6.98	0.00
	Asia (21)	47.62	9.52	9.52	0.00	9.52	19.05	4.76
	Europe (16)	62.50	18.75	18.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	65.52	17.24	3.45	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00
	Near East (15)	26.67	26.67	13.33	33.33	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	40.00	13.33	13.33	0.00	20.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	47.52	19.15	12.06	6.38	7.80	6.38	0.71
Inspection services are carried out	Africa (43)	34.88	25.58	9.30	9.30	16.28	4.65	0.00
	Asia (21)	38.10	23.81	9.52	0.00	14.29	9.52	4.76
	Europe (16)	75.00	12.50	6.25	6.25	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	44.83	34.48	6.90	6.90	3.45	0.00	3.45
	Near East (15)	40.00	20.00	13.33	20.00	6.67	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	46.67	13.33	20.00	6.67	0.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	44.68	23.40	9.93	7.80	8.51	4.26	1.42
Accredited laboratory services are established and fully operational	Africa (43)	16.28	18.60	13.95	11.63	23.26	16.28	0.00
	Asia (21)	33.33	28.57	4.76	14.29	4.76	9.52	4.76
	Europe (16)	62.50	18.75	18.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	31.03	17.24	17.24	10.34	13.79	6.90	3.45
	Near East (15)	13.33	46.67	13.33	26.67	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	26.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	26.67	26.67	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	29.08	21.28	12.77	11.35	13.48	10.64	1.42
A national environmental and/or residue monitoring plan is enforced	Africa (43)	16.28	6.98	27.91	9.30	27.91	11.63	0.00
	Asia (21)	33.33	19.05	9.52	9.52	9.52	14.29	4.76
	Europe (16)	56.25	18.75	12.50	0.00	12.50	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	24.14	20.69	24.14	3.45	17.24	6.90	3.45
	Near East (15)	13.33	26.67	20.00	13.33	26.67	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	20.00	26.67	6.67	6.67	26.67	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	26.24	17.02	19.15	7.09	20.57	8.51	1.42
HACCP-based quality management systems are in place	Africa (43)	23.26	20.93	16.28	18.60	13.95	6.98	0.00
	Asia (21)	28.57	33.33	9.52	9.52	4.76	9.52	4.76
	Europe (16)	56.25	25.00	6.25	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	34.48	31.03	17.24	3.45	6.90	3.45	3.45

	Near East (15)	40.00	0.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	33.33	20.00	20.00	13.33	0.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	34.04	22.70	14.89	12.77	8.51	5.67	1.42
Standards for safety and quality of products in the domestic markets are set, monitored and enforced	Africa (43)	13.95	16.28	30.23	13.95	16.28	9.30	0.00
	Asia (21)	14.29	28.57	19.05	23.81	4.76	4.76	4.76
	Europe (16)	50.00	18.75	25.00	0.00	6.25	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	31.03	13.79	20.69	20.69	10.34	0.00	3.45
	Near East (15)	13.33	33.33	20.00	20.00	13.33	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	26.67	13.33	26.67	0.00	20.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	24.11	19.15	24.11	14.18	12.06	4.96	1.42
Traceability requirements are implemented	Africa (43)	16.28	16.28	23.26	16.28	18.60	9.30	0.00
	Asia (21)	19.05	23.81	23.81	14.29	4.76	9.52	4.76
	Europe (16)	56.25	12.50	25.00	0.00	6.25	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	24.14	27.59	17.24	6.90	17.24	3.45	3.45
	Near East (15)	6.67	20.00	20.00	26.67	26.67	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	20.00	20.00	13.33	13.33	20.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	23.40	19.86	20.57	12.77	15.60	6.38	1.42
A national food standard body is in place	Africa (43)	32.56	32.56	9.30	11.63	6.98	4.65	2.33
	Asia (21)	52.38	28.57	0.00	9.52	0.00	4.76	4.76
	Europe (16)	50.00	31.25	6.25	6.25	0.00	6.25	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	55.17	20.69	6.90	6.90	6.90	3.45	0.00
	Near East (15)	53.33	33.33	6.67	6.67	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	33.33	26.67	6.67	6.67	13.33	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	45.39	28.37	6.38	8.51	4.96	4.96	1.42
National standards are harmonized with the Codex Alimentarius standards	Africa (43)	34.88	18.60	20.93	13.95	4.65	4.65	2.33
	Asia (21)	38.10	28.57	9.52	14.29	0.00	4.76	4.76
	Europe (16)	31.25	25.00	18.75	18.75	6.25	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	51.72	17.24	13.79	6.90	3.45	3.45	3.45
	Near East (15)	53.33	26.67	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	26.67	13.33	13.33	13.33	13.33	20.00	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	40.43	20.57	14.18	12.06	4.96	5.67	2.13
	Africa (43)	30.23	18.60	18.60	16.28	6.98	6.98	2.33

Active participation in the Codex Alimentarius and other international standard setting bodies	Asia (21)	33.33	19.05	23.81	9.52	4.76	4.76	4.76
	Europe (16)	37.50	12.50	31.25	12.50	6.25	0.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	41.38	31.03	17.24	3.45	3.45	0.00	3.45
	Near East (15)	26.67	33.33	6.67	13.33	13.33	6.67	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	26.67	13.33	13.33	13.33	20.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	34.04	21.28	18.44	11.35	7.80	4.96	2.13

TABLE 5
COMPOSITION OF RESPONSES FOR MEASURES RELATED TO THE
POST-HARVEST SECTOR (%)

Measures	Region	Scoring						
		5	4	3	2	1	N/A	No answer
Measures are taken to assess and reduce post-harvest losses	Africa (43)	9.30	20.93	30.23	18.60	13.95	6.98	0.00
	Asia (21)	4.76	42.86	23.81	19.05	0.00	9.52	0.00
	Europe (16)	12.50	37.50	18.75	6.25	6.25	12.50	6.25
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	13.79	20.69	27.59	13.79	20.69	3.45	0.00
	Near East (15)	20.00	20.00	6.67	20.00	20.00	13.33	0.00
	Northern America (2)	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	6.67	33.33	6.67	26.67	6.67	20.00	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	11.35	27.66	21.99	17.02	12.06	9.22	0.71
Value addition is promoted, especially for small-scale fisheries	Africa (43)	18.60	30.23	23.26	13.95	11.63	2.33	0.00
	Asia (21)	14.29	28.57	28.57	14.29	4.76	9.52	0.00
	Europe (16)	18.75	6.25	37.50	12.50	0.00	25.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	6.90	31.03	31.03	24.14	3.45	3.45	0.00
	Near East (15)	13.33	20.00	13.33	26.67	20.00	6.67	0.00
	Northern America (2)	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	20.00	13.33	26.67	20.00	6.67	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	14.89	24.82	26.95	17.73	7.80	7.80	0.00
Environmental impacts of post-harvest activities are monitored and addressed effectively	Africa (43)	6.98	11.63	27.91	23.26	20.93	9.30	0.00
	Asia (21)	4.76	28.57	38.10	9.52	0.00	19.05	0.00
	Europe (16)	12.50	37.50	12.50	6.25	6.25	25.00	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	3.45	31.03	24.14	17.24	24.14	0.00	0.00
	Near East (15)	6.67	26.67	13.33	13.33	26.67	13.33	0.00
	Northern America (2)	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	20.00	6.67	26.67	6.67	26.67	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	7.80	23.40	24.82	14.89	17.73	11.35	0.00
Human consumption of fish is actively promoted	Africa (43)	32.56	25.58	25.58	11.63	4.65	0.00	0.00
	Asia (21)	42.86	28.57	14.29	9.52	0.00	4.76	0.00
	Europe (16)	25.00	18.75	12.50	25.00	12.50	6.25	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	27.59	44.83	10.34	10.34	6.90	0.00	0.00
	Near East (15)	46.67	20.00	20.00	6.67	6.67	0.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	33.33	26.67	6.67	6.67	0.00	26.67	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	34.04	29.08	16.31	11.35	4.96	4.26	0.00

TABLE 6
COMPOSITION OF RESPONSES FOR MEASURES IN RELATION TO
INTERNATIONAL TRADE
IN FISH AND FISHERIES PRODUCTS (%)

Measures	Region	Scoring						
		5	4	3	2	1	N/A	No answer
Measures are in place to verify that fish and fisheries products originate from legal fishing operations	Africa (43)	30.23	30.23	13.95	11.63	11.63	0.00	2.33
	Asia (21)	28.57	47.62	4.76	9.52	0.00	9.52	0.00
	Europe (16)	56.25	12.50	12.50	6.25	6.25	6.25	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	41.38	31.03	17.24	0.00	10.34	0.00	0.00
	Near East (15)	20.00	6.67	20.00	13.33	20.00	20.00	0.00
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	60.00	6.67	20.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	38.30	25.53	14.18	7.09	9.22	4.96	0.71
Measures are in place to verify that fish and fisheries products originate from sustainable fisheries and aquaculture	Africa (43)	20.93	23.26	27.91	9.30	16.28	0.00	2.33
	Asia (21)	14.29	42.86	19.05	9.52	4.76	9.52	0.00
	Europe (16)	43.75	12.50	25.00	0.00	6.25	12.50	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	31.03	37.93	20.69	3.45	6.90	0.00	0.00
	Near East (15)	26.67	6.67	13.33	13.33	26.67	13.33	0.00
	Northern America (2)	50.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	40.00	20.00	20.00	13.33	0.00	6.67	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	27.66	25.53	21.99	8.51	10.64	4.96	0.71
Measures are in place to ensure that trade in fish and fisheries products does not undermine fisheries management measures, including those taken by international fisheries management bodies	Africa (43)	20.93	32.56	16.28	6.98	18.60	2.33	2.33
	Asia (21)	28.57	38.10	9.52	14.29	0.00	9.52	0.00
	Europe (16)	50.00	12.50	12.50	0.00	12.50	12.50	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	24.14	41.38	20.69	6.90	3.45	3.45	0.00
	Near East (15)	13.33	20.00	33.33	20.00	6.67	6.67	0.00
	Northern America (2)	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	53.33	6.67	13.33	13.33	0.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	29.08	29.08	17.02	9.22	8.51	6.38	0.71
Statistics on international trade in fish and fisheries products are collected, disseminated and exchanged in a timely manner with relevant national and	Africa (43)	18.60	16.28	20.93	20.93	16.28	4.65	2.33
	Asia (21)	33.33	38.10	9.52	9.52	4.76	4.76	0.00
	Europe (16)	50.00	18.75	12.50	0.00	6.25	6.25	6.25
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	20.69	41.38	20.69	10.34	0.00	6.90	0.00
	Near East (15)	6.67	33.33	13.33	0.00	26.67	20.00	0.00

international institutions	Northern America (2)	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	33.33	6.67	26.67	20.00	0.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	25.53	26.24	17.73	12.06	9.22	7.80	1.42
The impacts of trade in fish and fisheries products (imports and exports) on food security and income are evaluated and monitored	Africa (43)	13.95	23.26	20.93	11.63	23.26	4.65	2.33
	Asia (21)	19.05	38.10	23.81	4.76	9.52	4.76	0.00
	Europe (16)	31.25	12.50	18.75	6.25	12.50	18.75	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	10.34	31.03	27.59	13.79	13.79	3.45	0.00
	Near East (15)	20.00	20.00	13.33	13.33	26.67	6.67	0.00
	Northern America (2)	50.00	0.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	6.67	26.67	6.67	6.67	20.00	33.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	16.31	25.53	20.57	9.93	17.73	9.22	0.71

TABLE 7
COMPOSITION OF RESPONSES REGARDING THE
LEGAL FRAMEWORK
FOR TRADE IN FISH AND FISHERIES PRODUCTS (%)

Measures	Region	Scoring						
		5	4	3	2	1	N/A	No answer
Laws and regulations are developed in consultation with relevant stakeholders	Africa (43)	37.21	27.91	16.28	2.33	13.95	2.33	0.00
	Asia (21)	33.33	42.86	9.52	4.76	4.76	4.76	0.00
	Europe (16)	50.00	12.50	18.75	12.50	0.00	6.25	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	48.28	34.48	6.90	3.45	6.90	0.00	0.00
	Near East (15)	33.33	20.00	13.33	13.33	6.67	6.67	6.67
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	40.00	6.67	33.33	6.67	0.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	41.13	26.24	14.89	5.67	7.09	4.26	0.71
Laws and regulations are simple and transparent in their wording and structure (easily understandable)	Africa (43)	30.23	32.56	16.28	4.65	16.28	0.00	0.00
	Asia (21)	42.86	33.33	14.29	0.00	4.76	4.76	0.00
	Europe (16)	18.75	50.00	18.75	0.00	0.00	12.50	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	27.59	44.83	17.24	3.45	6.90	0.00	0.00
	Near East (15)	40.00	20.00	6.67	13.33	6.67	6.67	6.67
	Northern America (2)	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	40.00	0.00	26.67	20.00	0.00	13.33	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	33.33	31.91	16.31	5.67	7.80	4.26	0.71
Changes to trade laws and regulations provide for sufficient transitional periods, derogations and other similar arrangements	Africa (43)	13.95	13.95	34.88	9.30	20.93	6.98	0.00
	Asia (21)	23.81	33.33	23.81	4.76	4.76	9.52	0.00
	Europe (16)	43.75	18.75	18.75	12.50	0.00	6.25	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	27.59	31.03	20.69	10.34	10.34	0.00	0.00
	Near East (15)	13.33	33.33	20.00	6.67	13.33	6.67	6.67
	Northern America (2)	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	26.67	13.33	20.00	6.67	13.33	20.00	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	23.40	23.40	24.82	8.51	12.06	7.09	0.71
Changes to trade laws and regulations are notified, where applicable, to the WTO, interested States and other relevant international organizations	Africa (43)	16.28	16.28	16.28	20.93	13.95	13.95	2.33
	Asia (21)	14.29	47.62	19.05	9.52	4.76	4.76	0.00
	Europe (16)	43.75	31.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	0.00
	Latin America and the Caribbean (29)	20.69	37.93	20.69	3.45	6.90	10.34	0.00
	Near East (15)	33.33	20.00	6.67	0.00	20.00	13.33	6.67
	Northern America (2)	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Southwest Pacific (15)	13.33	26.67	6.67	13.33	13.33	26.67	0.00
	Total (141) and averages	21.99	29.08	14.18	10.64	10.64	12.06	1.42