



Food and Agriculture Organization
of the United Nations

Cereal supply and demand balance for sub-Saharan African countries

Situation as of May 2016

The FAO/GIEWS Country Cereal Balance System (CCBS) is a database of annual supply and utilization balances for main cereals, covering all countries of the world. It has been maintained by FAO/GIEWS since 1980 and is updated on a continual basis.

This statistical report, which is a subset of CCBS data, presents the current-year cereal supply and demand balances for all sub-Saharan African countries, highlighting cereal import and food aid requirements of each country.

This report is complementary to the FAO/GIEWS report [Crop Prospects and Food Situation](#) and is published four times a year, with the same schedule.

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Terminology

"Utilization": All elements of utilization for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	3	42	1 971	2 016
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	33	1 451	1 487
Previous year imports	600	450	3	1 053
Previous five years average imports	544	394	10	948
2016/17 domestic availability	8	47	1 890	1 945
2016 production (incl. paddy rice)	3	40	1 830	1 873
2016 production (incl. milled rice)	3	27	1 830	1 860
Possible stock drawdown	5	20	60	85
2016/17 utilization	608	497	1 891	2 996
Food use	593	489	1 044	2 125
Non-food use	15	8	818	841
Exports or re-exports	-	-	30	30
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 import requirement	600	450	1	1 051
Anticipated commercial imports	600	450	1	1 051
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current aid position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	23	19	40	82
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	121	126	126
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	110	114	10	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	25 831			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	4 850			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	234	1 479	1 713
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	201	1 360	1 561
Previous year imports	56	300	11	367
Previous five years average imports	59	258	9	326
2016 domestic availability	-	123	1 439	1 561
2015 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	204	1 439	1 643
2015 production (incl. milled rice)	-	123	1 439	1 561
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 utilization	56	433	1 450	1 939
Food use	52	400	988	1 439
Non-food use	1	33	285	319
Exports or re-exports	3	-	177	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 import requirement	56	310	11	377
Anticipated commercial imports	55	301	7	363
of which: received or contracted	1	-	-	1
Food aid needs	1	9	4	14
Current aid position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	37	91	132
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	102	106	105
2016 Import requirement compared to average	95	120	122	116
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	10 880			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	810			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	7	8
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	42	43
Previous year imports	100	28	260	388
Previous five years average imports	94	26	249	369
2016/17 Domestic Availability	1	-	17	18
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	12	13
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	-	12	13
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
2016/17 Utilization	111	29	297	437
Food use	102	29	245	376
Non-food use	-	-	32	32
Exports or re-exports	5	-	20	25
Possible stock build up	4	-	-	4
2016/17 Import Requirement	110	29	280	419
Anticipated commercial imports	110	29	280	419
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	44	13	106	163
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	0	29	30
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	117	112	112	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 304			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	7 240			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	348	4 122	4 469
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	297	4 198	4 495
Previous year imports	103	340	42	485
Previous five years average imports	100	341	43	484
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	240	3 865	4 104
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	325	3 865	4 190
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	215	3 865	4 079
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2015/16 Utilization	103	600	3 907	4 609
Food use	102	559	2 904	3 565
Non-food use	1	41	808	850
Exports or re-exports	-	-	180	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	14	14
2015/16 Import Requirement	103	360	42	505
Anticipated commercial imports	100	359	40	499
of which: received or contracted	37	-	-	37
Food aid needs	3	1	2	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	31	160	197
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	109	92	93
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	103	106	98	104
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	18 106			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	6	90	161	257
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	81	200	288
Previous year imports	42	14	95	150
Previous five years average imports	37	13	89	139
2015 Domestic Availability	6	62	170	238
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	6	90	170	266
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	6	60	170	236
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	-	2
2015 Utilization	56	77	275	408
Food use	50	70	247	367
Non-food use	6	7	28	41
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015 Import Requirement	50	15	105	170
Anticipated commercial imports	40	15	100	155
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	0	5	15
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	0	-	3	3
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	6	22	33
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	86	111	85	92
2015 Import requirement compared to average	135	115	118	122
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	11 179			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	0	203	2 840	3 044
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	180	2 853	3 033
Previous year imports	542	440	37	1 019
Previous five years average imports	420	442	30	892
2016 Domestic Availability	100	138	2 807	3 046
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	0	185	2 677	2 862
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	0	120	2 677	2 798
Possible stock drawdown	100	18	130	248
2016 Utilization	500	588	2 844	3 933
Food use	446	558	1 995	2 999
Non-food use	4	30	729	763
Exports or re-exports	50	-	120	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	400	450	37	887
Anticipated commercial imports	400	448	37	885
of which: received or contracted	12	-	-	12
Food aid needs	-	2	-	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	0	0
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	24	85	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	103	94	94
2016 Import requirement compared to average	95	102	123	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	23 344			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 360			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CABO VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	1	1
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	5	5
Previous year imports	25	45	20	90
Previous five years average imports	27	35	17	79
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	5	9	13
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	9	9
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	9	9
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	-	5
2015/16 Utilization	25	35	26	85
Food use	25	28	24	77
Non-food use	-	7	1	8
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	25	30	17	72
Anticipated commercial imports	22	38	17	76
of which: received or contracted	6	-	-	6
Food aid needs	4	3	-	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	48	54	47	149
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	174	174
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	93	86	100	91
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	521			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	3 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	26	120	146
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	35	164	199
Previous year imports	43	12	20	75
Previous five years average imports	39	11	14	64
2016 Domestic Availability	-	18	120	138
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	26	120	146
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	17	120	137
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2016 Utilization	43	30	140	213
Food use	40	29	123	192
Non-food use	3	1	17	20
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	43	12	20	75
Anticipated commercial imports	43	9	1	53
of which: received or contracted	1	0	1	2
Food aid needs	-	3	19	22
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	6	25	39
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	74	73	73
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	109	143	117
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 900			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	330			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	304	2 444	2 749
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3	248	2 436	2 687
Previous year imports	70	35	40	145
Previous five years average imports	86	40	63	189
2015/16 Domestic Availability	1	187	2 248	2 436
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	244	2 208	2 453
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	167	2 208	2 376
Possible stock drawdown	-	20	40	60
2015/16 Utilization	71	227	2 290	2 588
Food use	70	192	1 455	1 717
Non-food use	1	35	665	701
Exports or re-exports	-	-	170	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	70	40	42	152
Anticipated commercial imports	60	39	11	110
of which: received or contracted	13	-	-	13
Food aid needs	10	1	31	42
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	16	16
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	14	104	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	32	98	91	91
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	81	100	66	80
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	14 037			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	980			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
Previous year imports	10	60	-	70
Previous five years average imports	10	53	-	63
2016 Domestic Availability	-	32	5	37
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	5	22
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	5	16
Possible stock drawdown	-	21	-	21
2016 Utilization	11	62	5	78
Food use	10	61	3	74
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
2016 Import Requirement	11	30	-	41
Anticipated commercial imports	11	30	-	41
of which: received or contracted	11	-	-	11
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	77	4	94
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	57	0	65
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	788			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	820			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	320	1 294	1 623
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	319	1 277	1 605
Previous year imports	450	190	150	790
Previous five years average imports	427	169	128	724
2016 Domestic Availability	9	219	1 274	1 502
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	320	1 274	1 603
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	213	1 274	1 496
Possible stock drawdown	-	6	-	6
2016 Utilization	459	409	1 424	2 292
Food use	458	394	1 249	2 101
Non-food use	1	15	175	191
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	450	190	150	790
Anticipated commercial imports	430	190	50	670
of which: received or contracted	29	-	-	29
Food aid needs	20	0	100	120
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	5	16	27
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	105	112	117	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	77 267			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	380			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
Previous year imports	183	125	12	320
Previous five years average imports	178	118	12	308
2016 Domestic Availability	-	1	20	21
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	20	21
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	20	21
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	190	132	32	354
Food use	186	122	29	337
Non-food use	4	8	3	15
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	2	-	2
2016 Import Requirement	190	131	12	333
Anticipated commercial imports	190	129	12	331
of which: received or contracted	11	-	-	11
Food aid needs	-	2	-	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	40	26	6	73
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	107	111	100	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	4 620			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	805	803	1 608
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	744	766	1 510
Previous year imports	518	1 345	31	1 893
Previous five years average imports	510	1 261	30	1 801
2016 Domestic Availability	40	609	857	1 506
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	890	857	1 747
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	534	857	1 391
Possible stock drawdown	40	75	-	115
2016 Utilization	530	1 794	888	3 212
Food use	525	1 660	759	2 944
Non-food use	5	114	119	238
Exports or re-exports	-	20	10	30
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	490	1 185	31	1 706
Anticipated commercial imports	490	1 182	30	1 702
of which: received or contracted	56	-	-	56
Food aid needs	-	3	1	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	23	73	33	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	120	112	116
2016 Import requirement compared to average	96	94	102	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	22 702			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 460			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	53	165	3	221
Previous five years average imports	55	95	5	155
2016 Domestic Availability	-	21	1	22
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	21	1	22
2016 Utilization	59	81	3	143
Food use	56	43	1	100
Non-food use	-	38	2	40
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	3	-	-	3
2016 Import Requirement	59	60	2	121
Anticipated commercial imports	55	58	2	115
of which: received or contracted	20	-	2	22
Food aid needs	4	2	-	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	63	48	1	113
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	107	63	40	78
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	888			
GNI per capita in 2012 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	20	17	-	37
Previous five years average imports	22	16	-	38
2016 Domestic Availability	-	1	-	1
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	1	-	1
2016 Utilization	20	18	-	38
Food use	16	18	-	34
Non-food use	4	-	-	4
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	20	18	-	38
Anticipated commercial imports	20	18	-	38
of which: received or contracted	1	-	-	1
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	19	22	-	40
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	91	109	0	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	845			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	12 640			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	29	-	240	269
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	31	-	229	260
Previous year imports	330	11	86	427
Previous five years average imports	308	11	73	392
2016 Domestic Availability	29	-	240	269
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	29	-	240	269
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	29	-	240	269
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	369	11	326	706
Food use	365	11	262	638
Non-food use	3	-	55	58
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	9	10
2016 Import Requirement	340	11	86	437
Anticipated commercial imports	340	11	86	437
of which: received or contracted	40	-	0	40
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	70	2	50	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	94	0	105	103
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	103	118	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	5 228			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4 232	132	19 244	23 608
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	3 473	105	16 707	20 285
Previous year imports	1 443	283	86	1 812
Previous five years average imports	1 062	155	88	1 305
2016 Domestic Availability	3 700	103	17 020	20 823
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	3 600	120	16 550	20 270
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	3 600	78	16 550	20 228
Possible stock drawdown	100	25	470	595
2016 Utilization	5 070	323	17 050	22 443
Food use	4 230	298	12 570	17 098
Non-food use	840	25	3 300	4 165
Exports or re-exports	-	-	1 180	1 180
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	1 370	220	30	1 620
Anticipated commercial imports	1 270	216	30	1 516
of which: received or contracted	216	-	5	221
Food aid needs	100	4	-	104
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	43	3	127	172
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	104	114	99	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	129	142	34	124
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	99 391			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
Previous year imports	98	80	6	184
Previous five years average imports	94	68	6	168
2016 Domestic Availability	-	-	34	34
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	33	33
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	33	33
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1	1
2016 Utilization	100	80	40	220
Food use	95	76	21	192
Non-food use	5	2	19	26
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	2	-	2
2016 Import Requirement	100	80	6	186
Anticipated commercial imports	100	80	6	186
of which: received or contracted	9	-	0	10
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	55	44	12	112
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	106	118	100	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 725			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 450			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GAMBIA, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	47	128	174
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	57	163	220
Previous year imports	45	100	8	153
Previous five years average imports	42	142	3	187
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	45	169	214
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	169	238
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	45	169	214
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Utilization	46	195	176	417
Food use	44	168	143	355
Non-food use	1	24	32	57
Exports or re-exports	1	-	2	3
Possible stock build up	-	3	-	3
2015/16 Import Requirement	46	150	8	204
Anticipated commercial imports	46	140	6	192
of which: received or contracted	42	-	-	42
Food aid needs	-	10	2	12
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	84	72	178
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	121	104	108
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	110	106	250	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 991			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	604	2 176	2 780
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	522	2 267	2 789
Previous year imports	528	510	60	1 098
Previous five years average imports	348	602	50	1 000
2016 Domestic Availability	40	420	2 212	2 672
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	642	2 112	2 754
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	385	2 112	2 497
Possible stock drawdown	40	35	100	175
2016 Utilization	393	970	2 241	3 605
Food use	390	890	1 587	2 867
Non-food use	3	80	584	667
Exports or re-exports	-	-	70	70
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	353	550	30	933
Anticipated commercial imports	348	549	30	927
of which: received or contracted	22	-	-	22
Food aid needs	5	1	-	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	1	0	-	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	14	33	58	105
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	123	93	99
2016 Import requirement compared to average	101	91	60	93
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	27 410			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 600			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 971	1 337	3 307
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 870	1 310	3 180
Previous year imports	200	420	7	627
Previous five years average imports	122	403	7	532
2016 Domestic Availability	30	1 366	1 482	2 878
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2 047	1 482	3 530
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1 366	1 482	2 848
Possible stock drawdown	30	-	-	30
2016 Utilization	135	1 796	1 490	3 420
Food use	134	1 426	758	2 318
Non-food use	1	335	331	667
Exports or re-exports	-	-	375	375
Possible stock build up	-	35	25	60
2016 Import Requirement	105	430	8	543
Anticipated commercial imports	100	415	7	522
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	15	1	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	113	60	184
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	109	113	111
2016 Import requirement compared to average	86	107	107	102
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	12 609			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	470			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	133	30	163
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	184	46	230
Previous year imports	20	70	4	94
Previous five years average imports	19	54	4	77
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	114	39	152
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	170	39	209
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	114	39	152
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Utilization	20	194	43	256
Food use	20	174	34	228
Non-food use	-	18	7	25
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2	2
Possible stock build up	-	2	-	2
2015/16 Import Requirement	20	80	4	104
Anticipated commercial imports	20	78	-	98
of which: received or contracted	0	-	-	0
Food aid needs	-	2	4	6
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	94	18	123
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	93	84	91
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	105	148	108	135
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 844			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	550			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	329	112	3 904	4 345
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	400	119	3 857	4 376
Previous year imports	1 490	459	786	2 735
Previous five years average imports	1 255	377	603	2 235
2015/16 Domestic Availability	480	90	4 009	4 579
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	420	116	3 989	4 525
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	420	75	3 989	4 484
Possible stock drawdown	60	15	20	95
2015/16 Utilization	1 800	533	4 759	7 092
Food use	1 330	509	4 045	5 884
Non-food use	470	24	714	1 208
Exports or re-exports	-	0	-	0
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	1 320	443	750	2 513
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	438	690	2 428
of which: received or contracted	545	-	61	606
Food aid needs	20	5	60	85
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	11	88	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	105	97	103	103
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	105	117	124	112
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	46 050			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 290			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	7	-	82	89
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	84	97
Previous year imports	75	27	90	192
Previous five years average imports	76	26	112	214
2016/17 Domestic Availability	10	-	44	54
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	-	44	49
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	-	44	49
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2016/17 Utilization	95	28	204	327
Food use	94	28	183	305
Non-food use	2	-	20	22
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	85	28	160	273
Anticipated commercial imports	85	28	155	268
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	5	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	43	13	85	141
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	38	0	52	50
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	112	108	143	128
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	2 160			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 340			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	266	-	266
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	284	-	284
Previous year imports	56	270	26	352
Previous five years average imports	57	289	23	369
2016 Domestic Availability	-	192	-	192
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	296	-	296
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	192	-	192
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	56	512	26	594
Food use	54	475	26	555
Non-food use	2	37	-	39
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	56	320	26	402
Anticipated commercial imports	50	255	20	325
of which: received or contracted	7	-	-	7
Food aid needs	6	65	6	77
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	106	6	123
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	104	0	104
2016 Import requirement compared to average	98	111	113	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	4 503			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	370			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 722	351	4 078
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	4 032	394	4 433
Previous year imports	150	275	63	488
Previous five years average imports	101	288	36	425
2016/17 Domestic Availability	5	2 606	301	2 912
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	3 800	301	4 106
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	2 546	301	2 852
Possible stock drawdown	-	60	-	60
2016/17 Utilization	155	2 966	364	3 485
Food use	155	2 660	354	3 169
Non-food use	-	306	10	316
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	150	360	63	573
Anticipated commercial imports	140	360	55	555
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	-	8	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	107	14	127
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	71	94	76	93
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	149	125	175	135
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	24 916			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	440			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	109	2 889	2 999
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	119	3 699	3 820
Previous year imports	121	35	103	259
Previous five years average imports	113	26	40	179
2016/17 Domestic Availability	11	58	2 709	2 777
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	1	87	2 509	2 597
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	1	57	2 509	2 566
Possible stock drawdown	10	1	200	211
2016/17 Utilization	122	113	3 360	3 594
Food use	122	106	2 777	3 004
Non-food use	-	6	578	584
Exports or re-exports	-	1	5	6
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	111	55	651	817
Anticipated commercial imports	110	55	650	815
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	-	1	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	6	156	169
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	40	73	68	68
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	98	212	1 628	456
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	17 750			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	250			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	46	2 167	4 768	6 981
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	31	2 068	4 222	6 321
Previous year imports	180	180	16	376
Previous five years average imports	126	238	15	379
2015/16 Domestic Availability	86	1 585	5 703	7 374
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	36	2 331	5 703	8 070
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	36	1 585	5 703	7 324
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	-	50
2015/16 Utilization	186	1 755	5 714	7 655
Food use	183	1 434	2 929	4 546
Non-food use	1	316	1 750	2 067
Exports or re-exports	2	-	410	412
Possible stock build up	-	5	625	630
2015/16 Import Requirement	100	170	11	281
Anticipated commercial imports	100	165	11	276
of which: received or contracted	54	-	-	54
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	82	166	258
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	115	113	135	128
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	79	71	75	74
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	17 600			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	660			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	7	295	72	373
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	5	195	98	298
Previous year imports	424	95	5	525
Previous five years average imports	371	113	5	489
2015/16 Domestic Availability	44	174	124	343
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	223	114	342
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	134	114	253
Possible stock drawdown	40	40	10	90
2015/16 Utilization	399	241	128	769
Food use	294	217	108	620
Non-food use	85	24	19	128
Exports or re-exports	20	-	1	21
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	355	67	4	426
Anticipated commercial imports	350	57	1	408
of which: received or contracted	138	-	-	138
Food aid needs	5	10	3	18
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	72	53	27	152
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	88	115	117	115
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	96	59	80	87
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	4 068			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 270			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	165	54	90	309
Previous five years average imports	150	61	89	300
2016 Domestic Availability	-	-	0	0
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	0	0
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	0	0
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	165	59	90	314
Food use	119	59	3	181
Non-food use	6	-	87	93
Exports or re-exports	40	-	1	41
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	165	59	90	314
Anticipated commercial imports	165	59	90	314
of which: received or contracted	12	-	-	12
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	94	46	2	142
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	110	96	101	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 273			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	9 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	357	1 540	1 917
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	18	339	1 720	2 077
Previous year imports	350	465	132	947
Previous five years average imports	534	456	122	1 112
2016/17 Domestic Availability	38	244	1 540	1 822
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	18	328	1 540	1 886
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	18	219	1 540	1 777
Possible stock drawdown	20	25	-	45
2016/17 Utilization	588	744	1 817	3 148
Food use	578	691	1 620	2 889
Non-food use	10	52	196	258
Exports or re-exports	-	1	1	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	550	500	277	1 327
Anticipated commercial imports	550	500	275	1 325
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	2	2
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	24	56	100
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	97	90	91
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	103	110	227	119
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	28 751			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	620			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	55	68
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	100	113
Previous year imports	184	16	165	365
Previous five years average imports	103	14	147	264
2016/17 Domestic Availability	23	-	73	95
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	63	75
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	13	-	63	75
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	10	20
2016/17 Utilization	133	16	248	396
Food use	132	16	195	343
Non-food use	1	-	51	51
Exports or re-exports	-	-	2	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	110	16	175	301
Anticipated commercial imports	110	16	175	301
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	52	6	78	136
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	96	0	63	67
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	107	114	119	114
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	2 514			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	5 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	7	104	4 760	4 871
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	82	4 665	4 749
Previous year imports	100	340	65	505
Previous five years average imports	94	322	86	502
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	65	5 423	5 488
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	93	5 333	5 426
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	60	5 333	5 393
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	90	95
2015/16 Utilization	101	415	4 668	5 185
Food use	100	398	3 859	4 358
Non-food use	1	17	789	807
Exports or re-exports	-	-	20	20
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	101	350	67	518
Anticipated commercial imports	100	300	65	465
of which: received or contracted	3	-	-	3
Food aid needs	1	50	2	53
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	31	1	32
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	20	194	219
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	113	114	114
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	107	109	78	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	19 899			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	420			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 900	19 453	24 423
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	71	4 618	17 888	22 577
Previous year imports	4 500	3 300	220	8 020
Previous five years average imports	4 200	2 900	200	7 300
2016 Domestic Availability	70	3 230	19 470	22 770
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	70	4 750	19 220	24 040
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	70	2 850	19 220	22 140
Possible stock drawdown	-	380	250	630
2016 Utilization	4 570	5 630	19 690	29 890
Food use	3 570	5 197	12 932	21 699
Non-food use	400	433	6 508	7 341
Exports or re-exports	600	-	250	850
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	4 500	2 400	220	7 120
Anticipated commercial imports	4 500	2 400	220	7 120
of which: received or contracted	258	-	-	258
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	29	71	119
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	99	103	107	106
2016 Import requirement compared to average	107	83	110	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	182 202			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 970			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	68	73	634	775
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	76	86	695	857
Previous year imports	70	49	10	129
Previous five years average imports	55	49	16	120
2015 Domestic Availability	78	65	709	852
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	68	97	704	869
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	68	65	704	837
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	5	15
2015 Utilization	148	115	719	982
Food use	138	92	459	689
Non-food use	10	15	210	235
Exports or re-exports	-	4	50	54
Possible stock build up	-	4	-	4
2015 Import Requirement	70	50	10	130
Anticipated commercial imports	70	47	10	127
of which: received or contracted	1	-	-	1
Food aid needs	-	3	-	3
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	8	40	59
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	89	113	101	101
2015 Import requirement compared to average	127	102	63	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	11 610			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	9	8	2	19
Previous five years average imports	8	7	2	17
2016 Domestic Availability	1	-	3	4
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	-	1
2016 Utilization	9	8	5	22
Food use	6	8	5	19
Non-food use	3	-	-	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	8	8	2	18
Anticipated commercial imports	8	4	2	14
of which: received or contracted	1	-	-	1
Food aid needs	-	4	-	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	43	26	98
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	100	100
2016 Import requirement compared to average	100	116	100	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	190			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 670			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	559	692	1 251
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	495	883	1 378
Previous year imports	500	1 340	106	1 946
Previous five years average imports	445	1 206	88	1 739
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	670	1 246	1 916
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	906	1 246	2 152
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	634	1 246	1 880
Possible stock drawdown	-	36	-	36
2015/16 Utilization	500	1 720	1 352	3 572
Food use	495	1 569	894	2 958
Non-food use	5	150	237	392
Exports or re-exports	-	1	1	2
Possible stock build up	-	-	220	220
2015/16 Import Requirement	500	1 050	106	1 656
Anticipated commercial imports	500	1 100	105	1 705
of which: received or contracted	181	-	20	201
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	33	104	59	196
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	183	141	156
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	112	87	120	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	15 129			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 040			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	6	20	28
Previous five years average imports	2	6	9	17
2016 Domestic Availability	-	-	1	1
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	1	1
2016 Utilization	2	6	7	15
Food use	2	6	2	10
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	2	6	6	14
Anticipated commercial imports	2	6	6	14
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	63	21	104
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	0	0
2016 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	67	82
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	96			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	13 990			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 155	138	1 293
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 142	145	1 287
Previous year imports	45	330	11	386
Previous five years average imports	47	296	10	353
2016 Domestic Availability	-	762	146	908
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 270	146	1 416
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	762	146	908
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2016 Utilization	45	1 062	157	1 264
Food use	45	707	139	891
Non-food use	-	285	18	303
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	70	-	70
2016 Import Requirement	45	300	11	356
Anticipated commercial imports	40	275	6	321
of which: received or contracted	1	-	-	1
Food aid needs	5	25	5	35
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	110	22	138
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	111	101	110
2016 Import requirement compared to average	96	101	110	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	6 453			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	255	257
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	263	265
Previous year imports	181	290	177	648
Previous five years average imports	157	207	150	514
2015/16 Domestic Availability	-	11	236	247
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	236	238
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	236	237
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	-	10
2015/16 Utilization	190	211	466	867
Food use	185	200	436	821
Non-food use	5	11	30	46
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	190	200	230	620
Anticipated commercial imports	180	180	70	430
of which: received or contracted	80	-	-	80
Food aid needs	10	20	160	190
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	19	40	76
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	100	90	90
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	121	97	153	121
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	10 787			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	n.a.			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	1 449	3	11 176	12 628
Previous five years average production	1 796	3	12 897	14 696
Previous year imports	1 800	878	2 151	4 829
Previous five years average imports	1 683	959	656	3 298
2016/17 Domestic Availability	1 601	2	9 006	10 609
2016 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 551	3	7 866	9 420
2016 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 551	2	7 866	9 419
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	1 140	1 190
2016/17 Utilization	3 451	1 002	12 797	17 250
Food use	3 225	952	5 121	9 298
Non-food use	126	30	6 816	6 972
Exports or re-exports	100	-	860	960
Possible stock build up	-	20	-	20
2016/17 Import Requirement	1 850	1 000	3 791	6 641
Anticipated commercial imports	-	-	-	-
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	17	93	169
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	86	100	61	64
2004/05 Import requirement compared to average	110	104	578	201
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	54 979			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	6 800			
Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.				

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	473	41	7 381	7 895
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	310	39	4 506	4 855
Previous year imports	1 711	50	452	2 213
Previous five years average imports	1 993	43	388	2 424
2015/16 Domestic Availability	485	31	3 876	4 392
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	485	42	2 921	3 448
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	485	29	2 921	3 435
Possible stock drawdown	-	2	955	957
2015/16 Utilization	2 685	81	4 446	7 212
Food use	2 645	80	3 874	6 599
Non-food use	40	1	572	613
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	2 200	50	570	2 820
Anticipated commercial imports	2 180	50	150	2 380
of which: received or contracted	77	-	34	111
Food aid needs	20	-	420	440
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	66	2	96	164
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	156	106	65	71
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	110	116	147	116
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet; wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	40 235			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 710			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	82	82
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	89	89
Previous year imports	38	30	81	149
Previous five years average imports	29	29	70	128
2016/17 Domestic Availability	1	7	41	48
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	31	31
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	31	31
Possible stock drawdown	1	7	10	17
2016/17 Utilization	31	27	162	219
Food use	31	27	112	169
Non-food use	-	-	50	50
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016/17 Import Requirement	30	20	121	171
Anticipated commercial imports	30	20	120	170
of which: received or contracted	6	-	70	77
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	23	20	86	129
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	0	34	34
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	103	69	173	134
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 304			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	2 700			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2015/16 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	167	2 621	7 938	10 726
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	111	2 303	6 416	8 830
Previous year imports	972	185	15	1 171
Previous five years average imports	714	76	28	818
2015/16 Domestic Availability	140	1 560	7 191	8 891
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	110	2 400	7 151	9 661
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	110	1 560	7 151	8 821
Possible stock drawdown	30	-	40	70
2015/16 Utilization	840	1 720	7 211	9 771
Food use	784	1 375	4 828	6 987
Non-food use	16	315	1 883	2 214
Exports or re-exports	40	30	500	570
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2015/16 Import Requirement	700	160	20	880
Anticipated commercial imports	700	159	10	869
of which: received or contracted	438	-	7	445
Food aid needs	-	1	10	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	26	90	131
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	99	104	111	109
2015/16 Import requirement compared to average	98	211	71	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	53 470			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	930			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
thousand tonnes				
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	125	1 170	1 295
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	124	1 041	1 165
Previous year imports	70	200	6	276
Previous five years average imports	70	164	6	240
2016 Domestic Availability	-	106	1 178	1 284
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	119	1 098	1 217
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	81	1 098	1 179
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	80	105
2016 Utilization	70	266	1 184	1 520
Food use	58	248	841	1 147
Non-food use	2	18	288	308
Exports or re-exports	10	-	55	65
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2016 Import Requirement	70	160	6	236
Anticipated commercial imports	70	160	5	235
of which: received or contracted	11	-	-	11
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	34	115	157
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
percentage				
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	0	96	105	104
2016 Import requirement compared to average	100	98	92	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	7 305			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	570			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	22	237	3 299	3 558
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	21	223	3 240	3 484
Previous year imports	172	150	16	338
Previous five years average imports	254	132	18	404
2016 Domestic Availability	20	161	3 305	3 486
2015 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	236	3 160	3 416
2015 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	157	3 160	3 337
Possible stock drawdown	-	4	145	149
2016 Utilization	380	316	3 313	4 009
Food use	338	257	2 163	2 758
Non-food use	2	19	1 000	1 021
Exports or re-exports	-	40	150	190
Possible stock build up	40	-	-	40
2016 Import Requirement	360	155	8	523
Anticipated commercial imports	345	154	-	499
of which: received or contracted	26	-	-	26
Food aid needs	15	1	8	24
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	7	55	71
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2015 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	95	106	98	98
2016 Import requirement compared to average	142	117	44	129
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	39 032			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	214	26	2 666	2 906
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	236	43	2 941	3 220
Previous year imports	65	18	1	84
Previous five years average imports	26	14	1	41
2016/17 Domestic Availability	265	15	2 919	3 199
2016 Production (rice in paddy terms)	250	22	2 919	3 191
2016 Production (rice in milled terms)	250	15	2 919	3 184
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	-	15
2016/17 Utilization	267	40	2 920	3 226
Food use	242	37	1 540	1 819
Non-food use	15	1	880	896
Exports or re-exports	10	0	500	510
Possible stock build up	-	1	-	1
2016/17 Import Requirement	2	25	1	28
Anticipated commercial imports	1	25	1	27
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	-	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	2	92	109
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	106	51	99	99
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	8	179	50	67
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	16 717			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	1 680			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2016/17 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	850	870
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	28	-	1 258	1 286
Previous year imports	106	199	640	945
Previous five years average imports	98	162	416	676
2016/17 Domestic Availability	53	-	592	645
2016 Production (incl. paddy rice)	18	-	553	571
2016 Production (incl. milled rice)	18	-	553	571
Possible stock drawdown	35	-	39	74
2016/17 Utilization	193	210	1 557	1 960
Food use	188	186	1 480	1 854
Non-food use	5	14	77	96
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	10	-	10
2016/17 Import Requirement	140	210	965	1 315
Anticipated commercial imports	139	210	954	1 303
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	-	11	12
Current Aid Position				
Food aid deliveries	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	12	12	93	116
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2016 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	64	0	44	44
2016/17 Import requirement compared to average	143	130	232	195
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	15 967			
GNI per capita in 2014 (USD)	830			

Note: Rice marketing year: January/December or second year shown.

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This report is based on information available as of May 2016.

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