

- **Литература**
- **Специальные главы доклада**
*«Положение дел в области
продовольствия и сельского
хозяйства»*



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Специальные главы доклада «Положение дел в области продовольствия и сельского хозяйства»

В дополнение к обычному обзору текущей ситуации в области продовольствия и сельского хозяйства в мире каждый выпуск настоящего доклада с 1957 года включал одно или несколько исследований проблем, представляющих интерес в долгосрочной перспективе. Ниже приводятся названия специальных глав предыдущих выпусков на английском языке. На русском языке доклад «Положение дел в области продовольствия и сельского хозяйства» был издан впервые в 2009 году.

- 1957** Factors influencing the trend of food consumption
Postwar changes in some institutional factors affecting agriculture
- 1958** Food and agricultural developments in Africa south of the Sahara
The growth of forest industries and their impact on the world's forests
- 1959** Agricultural incomes and levels of living in countries at different stages of economic development
Some general problems of agricultural development in less-developed countries in the light of postwar experience
- 1960** Programming for agricultural development
- 1961** Land reform and institutional change
Agricultural extension, education and research in Africa, Asia and Latin America
- 1962** The role of forest industries in the attack on economic underdevelopment
The livestock industry in less-developed countries
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Fertilizer use: spearhead of agricultural development
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- 1968** Raising agricultural productivity in developing countries through technological improvement
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- 2008** Биотопливо: перспективы, риски и возможности
- 2009** Животноводство: в поисках баланса

ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ ДЕЛ В ОБЛАСТИ ПРОДОВОЛЬСТВИЯ И СЕЛЬСКОГО ХОЗЯЙСТВА

2010-11

Женщины вносят существенный вклад в экономику сельских районов во всех регионах развивающихся стран. В различных регионах они выполняют различные функции, но повсеместно они имеют менее широкий по сравнению с мужчинами доступ к ресурсам и возможностям, которые им необходимы для того, чтобы их производственная деятельность была более эффективной. Расширение доступа женщин к земельным ресурсам, домашнему скоту, образованию, финансовым услугам, информационным услугам, технологии и занятости в сельских районах позволило бы повысить их производительность и обеспечить дополнительные выгоды в плане сельского хозяйственного производства, продовольственной безопасности, экономического роста и социального обеспечения. Преодоление гендерного разрыва только в части, касающейся сельскохозяйственных потребляемых факторов, дало бы возможность снизить число голодающих на 100-150 миллионов человек. Какого-либо единого плана ликвидации гендерного разрыва не существует, однако некоторые основные принципы носят универсальный характер: правительства, международное сообщество и гражданское общество должны совместно работать в целях ликвидации дискриминации, закрепленной законом, содействовать обеспечению равного доступа к ресурсам и возможностям, обеспечивать учет гендерных факторов в сельскохозяйственной политике и программах, а также обеспечивать, чтобы голоса женщин, как равных партнеров в деятельности в целях устойчивого развития, были услышаны. Достижение гендерного равенства и расширение возможностей женщин в сельском хозяйстве являются не только справедливыми целями, которые должны быть достигнуты. Это крайне необходимо также для обеспечения сельско- хозяйственного развития и продовольственной безопасности.

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