



Cereal Supply/Demand Balances for Sub-Saharan Africa

as of end-January 2008

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Terminology:

"Utilization": All elements of utilisation for wheat and coarse grains are expressed in grain equivalent. For rice, all elements are expressed in milled form. Non-food use includes post-harvest losses, seed use, feed use, industrial use for all cereals.

ANGOLA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	4	9	671	684
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	4	16	686	706
Previous year imports	388	229	259	876
Previous five years average imports	420	172	208	800
2007/08 domestic availability	24	10	844	878
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	4	15	844	863
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	4	10	844	858
Possible stock drawdown	20	-	-	20
2007/08 utilization	449	245	965	1 659
Food use	445	242	824	1 511
Non-food use	4	3	136	143
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	5	5
2007/08 import requirement	425	235	120	780
Anticipated commercial imports	425	230	102	757
of which: received or contracted	239	59	-	298
Food aid needs	-	5	18	23
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	4	6
of which: delivered	-	2	4	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	27	15	50	92
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	94	123	122
2007/08 import requirement compared to average	101	137	58	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				32
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize; plantains			
Lean season	January-April			
Population (000s)	16 338			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 980			

BENIN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse grains	Total cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	80	1 015	1 095
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	70	992	1 062
Previous year imports	46	156	2	204 ¹
Previous five years average imports	52	144	2	198
2008 domestic availability	1	55	1 139	1 194
2007 production (incl. paddy rice)	-	91	1 116	1 207
2007 production (incl. milled rice)	-	55	1 116	1 171
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	23	23
2008 utilization	37	215	1 141	1 392
Food use	35	106	712	852
Non-food use	1	9	274	284
Exports or re-exports	1	100	155	256
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 import requirement	36	160	2	198¹
Anticipated commercial imports	35	150	-	185
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	10	2	13
Current aid position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated per caput consumption (kg/year)	5	14	94	113
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	130	113	114
2008 import requirement compared to average	69	111	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	7 542			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	540			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 100 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

BOTSWANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	49	50
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	1	-	33	34
Previous year imports	93	36	160	289
Previous five years average imports	80	21	183	284
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	-	28	28
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	28	28
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	28	28
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Utilization	96	36	230	362
Food use	86	36	224	346
Non-food use	-	-	6	6
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	10	-	1	11
2007/08 Import Requirement	96	36	202	334
Anticipated commercial imports	96	36	202	334
of which: received or contracted	77	21	108	206
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	47	20	121	187
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	7	-	86	83
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	120	171	110	118
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; pulses; vegetables			
Lean season	January-March			
Population (000s)	1 850			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 900			

BURKINA FASO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	114	3 567	3 681
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	93	3 290	3 383
Previous year imports	61	184	29	274
Previous five years average imports	57	214	14	285
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	81	3 638	3 719
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	123	3 613	3 736
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	81	3 613	3 694
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	25	25
2007/08 Utilization	47	266	3 686	3 998
Food use	46	256	2 721	3 022
Non-food use	1	10	590	601
Exports or re-exports	-	-	375	375
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	47	184	48	279
Anticipated commercial imports	46	175	17	238
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	9	31	41
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	3	6
of which: delivered	-	3	3	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	3	17	181	201
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	132	110	110
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	82	86	344	98
Cereal share of total calorie intake				75
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 077			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	460			

BURUNDI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	8	71	212	290
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	8	67	210	285
Previous year imports	31	8	87	126
Previous five years average imports	27	5	74	106
2008 Domestic Availability	9	47	209	264
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	70	209	288
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	47	209	264
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	42	57	305	403
Food use	40	49	273	361
Non-food use	2	8	32	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	33	10	96	139
Anticipated commercial imports	33	6	41	80
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	4	55	59
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	3	3
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	5	6	33	44
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	106	104	100	101
2008 Import requirement compared to average	122	200	130	131
Cereal share of total calorie intake				16
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	pulses; plantains; roots; tubers; maize; sorghum			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	8 296			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	100			

CAMEROON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	120	1 825	1 945
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	93	1 487	1 580
Previous year imports	300	360	20	680 ¹
Previous five years average imports	282	334	22	638
2008 Domestic Availability	-	90	1 825	1 915
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	110	1 725	1 835
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	75	1 725	1 800
Possible stock drawdown	-	15	100	115
2008 Utilization	300	450	1 845	2 595
Food use	246	395	1 286	1 927
Non-food use	4	5	524	533
Exports or re-exports	50	50	35	135
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	300	360	20	680¹
Anticipated commercial imports	300	360	20	680
of which: received or contracted	12	-	-	12
Food aid needs	-	1	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	21	69	104
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	118	116	116
2008 Import requirement compared to average	106	108	91	107
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	18 622			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 080			

¹ Includes 50 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

CAPE VERDE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	6	6
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	8	8
Previous year imports	24	33	17	74
Previous five years average imports	21	30	29	80
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	10	5	15
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	4	4
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	4	4
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	-	10
2007/08 Utilization	23	30	36	88
Food use	22	30	35	87
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
2007/08 Import Requirement	23	20	31	74
Anticipated commercial imports	20	16	30	66
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	3	4	1	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	-	3
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	43	59	68	169
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	55	55
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	108	67	107	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; rice; pulses			
Lean season	n.a since 90% of requirements covered by imports			
Population (000s)	514			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	2 130			

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	179	209
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	29	172	201
Previous year imports	40	3	19	62
Previous five years average imports	41	3	11	55
2008 Domestic Availability	-	19	184	203
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	30	179	209
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	19	179	198
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	5	5
2008 Utilization	37	22	188	247
Food use	37	22	164	223
Non-food use	-	-	23	23
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	37	3	4	44
Anticipated commercial imports	35	3	2	40
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	2	-	2	4
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	6	2	1	9
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	5	39	54
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	103	104	104
2008 Import requirement compared to average	90	100	32	79
Cereal share of total calorie intake				22
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; tree nuts; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	May-July			
Population (000s)	4 177			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	360			

CHAD

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	112	1 877	1 991
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	123	1 453	1 578
Previous year imports	84	15	39	138
Previous five years average imports	72	15	32	119
2007/08 Domestic Availability	9	100	1 931	2 039
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4	146	1 931	2 080
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	4	100	1 931	2 034
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2007/08 Utilization	74	120	1 972	2 165
Food use	73	95	1 170	1 338
Non-food use	1	17	445	463
Exports or re-exports	-	-	327	327
Possible stock build up	-	7	30	37
2007/08 Import Requirement	65	20	41	126
Anticipated commercial imports	40	15	3	58
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	25	5	38	68
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	10	-	37	47
of which: delivered	10	-	11	21
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	10	117	134
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	180	118	133	132
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	90	133	129	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; roots; tubers; tree nuts			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	9 962			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	480			

COMOROS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
Previous year imports	7	34	-	41
Previous five years average imports	7	34	-	41
2008 Domestic Availability	1	12	4	17
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	17	4	21
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	11	4	15
Possible stock drawdown	1	1	-	2
2008 Utilization	8	46	4	58
Food use	8	45	2	55
Non-food use	-	1	2	3
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	7	34	-	41
Anticipated commercial imports	7	34	-	41
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	53	2	64
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	-	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; bananas; coconuts			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	858			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	660			

CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	316	1 254	1 578
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 250	1 574
Previous year imports	385	142	100	627
Previous five years average imports	324	113	82	519
2008 Domestic Availability	9	210	1 254	1 473
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	315	1 254	1 578
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	210	1 254	1 473
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	424	360	1 364	2 148
Food use	416	337	1 087	1 840
Non-food use	8	23	277	308
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	415	150	110	675
Anticipated commercial imports	400	149	60	609
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	15	1	50	66
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	20	20
of which: delivered	-	-	9	9
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	7	6	18	30
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	100	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	128	133	134	130
Cereal share of total calorie intake				18
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	north: October; south: November-December			
Population (000s)	61 530			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	130			

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
Previous year imports	230	82	5	317
Previous five years average imports	220	74	5	299
2008 Domestic Availability	5	4	7	16
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1	7	8
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	7	8
Possible stock drawdown	5	3	-	8
2008 Utilization	235	86	12	333
Food use	230	81	10	320
Non-food use	5	5	2	12
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	230	82	5	317
Anticipated commercial imports	230	77	5	312
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	5	-	5
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	63	22	3	87
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	105	111	100	106
Cereal share of total calorie intake				30
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	3 662			
GNI per capita in 2005 (US\$)	950			

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 200	717	1 917
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 106	656	1 762
Previous year imports	316	800	48	1 164
Previous five years average imports	308	908	35	1 251
2008 Domestic Availability	-	720	687	1 407
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 200	657	1 857
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	720	657	1 377
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	30	30
2008 Utilization	300	1 620	727	2 647
Food use	295	1 393	577	2 264
Non-food use	5	128	141	273
Exports or re-exports	-	100	10	110
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	300	900	40	1 240
Anticipated commercial imports	300	885	30	1 215
of which: received or contracted	35	-	-	35
Food aid needs	-	15	10	25
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	74	31	120
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	108	100	105
2008 Import requirement compared to average	97	99	114	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				41
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; fruit; rice; maize			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	18 829			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	870			

DJIBOUTI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	40	29	5	74
Previous five years average imports	44	29	3	76
2008 Domestic Availability	5	-	1	6
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	1	6
2008 Utilization	45	29	4	78
Food use	45	29	3	77
Non-food use	-	-	1	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	40	29	3	72
Anticipated commercial imports	35	29	-	64
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	5	-	3	8
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	66	43	4	113
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	91	100	100	95
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	680			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 060			

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	16	8	-	24
Previous five years average imports	15	7	-	22
2008 Domestic Availability	2	-	-	2
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	2	-	-	2
2008 Utilization	18	8	-	26
Food use	14	8	-	22
Non-food use	-	-	-	-
Exports or re-exports	4	-	-	4
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	16	8	-	24
Anticipated commercial imports	16	8	-	24
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	25	15	-	40
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	107	114	-	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				15
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	cassava; sweet potatoes; plantains			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	551			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	8 250			

ERITREA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	208	228
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	6	-	118	124
Previous year imports	160	11	45	216
Previous five years average imports	244	11	69	324
2008 Domestic Availability	20	-	210	230
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	20	-	210	230
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	20	-	210	230
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	290	11	255	556
Food use	288	11	200	499
Non-food use	2	-	40	42
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	15	15
2008 Import Requirement	270	11	45	326
Anticipated commercial imports	220	11	25	256
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	50	-	20	70
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	7	-	-	7
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	74	3	51	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	333	-	178	185
2008 Import requirement compared to average	111	100	65	101
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	3 912			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	200			

ETHIOPIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2 561	-	12 245	14 806
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2 022	-	9 449	11 471
Previous year imports	414	15	17	445
Previous five years average imports	801	16	74	891
2008 Domestic Availability	4 020	-	12 488	16 508
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	4 020	-	12 108	16 128
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	4 020	-	12 108	16 128
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	380	380
2008 Utilization	4 230	16	12 503	16 749
Food use	2 878	16	9 859	12 753
Non-food use	602	-	2 424	3 026
Exports or re-exports	350	-	220	570
Possible stock build up	400	-	-	400
2008 Import Requirement	210	16	15	241
Anticipated commercial imports	10	15	-	25
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	200	1	15	216
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	48	-	28	76
of which: delivered	-	-	6	6
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	1	1
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	36	0	124	160
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	199	-	128	141
2008 Import requirement compared to average	26	100	20	27
Cereal share of total calorie intake				79
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; teff; millet; maize; pulses			
Lean season	August-November			
Population (000s)	79 660			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	180			

GABON

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	28	28
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	30	30
Previous year imports	80	90	5	175
Previous five years average imports	78	80	4	162
2008 Domestic Availability	5	-	30	35
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	30	30
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	30	30
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2008 Utilization	85	85	35	205
Food use	84	50	27	161
Non-food use	1	35	8	44
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	80	85	5	170
Anticipated commercial imports	80	85	5	170
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	57	34	18	110
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	103	106	125	105
Cereal share of total calorie intake				26
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers			
Lean season	September-November			
Population (000s)	1 464			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 000			

GAMBIA, REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	22	184	207
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	24	173	197
Previous year imports	26	102	-	128 ¹
Previous five years average imports	37	107	1	145
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	21	200	221
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	24	190	214
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	16	190	206
Possible stock drawdown	-	5	10	15
2007/08 Utilization	28	124	200	352
Food use	26	91	140	257
Non-food use	1	2	43	46
Exports or re-exports	1	30	18	49
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	28	103	1	132²
Anticipated commercial imports	28	95	-	123
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	8	1	9
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1	-	1
of which: delivered	-	1	-	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	16	56	86	159
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	101	110	109
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	76	96	50	91
Cereal share of total calorie intake				55
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	1 624			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	310			

¹ Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 25 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 1 000 tonnes of wheat and 30 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

GHANA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	250	1 669	1 919
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	249	1 719	1 968
Previous year imports	290	400	33	722
Previous five years average imports	298	442	38	778
2008 Domestic Availability	50	238	1 527	1 814
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	226	1 427	1 652
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	138	1 427	1 564
Possible stock drawdown	50	100	100	250
2008 Utilization	340	598	1 612	2 549
Food use	337	395	1 282	2 014
Non-food use	3	27	320	350
Exports or re-exports	-	175	10	185
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	290	360	85	735
Anticipated commercial imports	250	350	75	675
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	40	10	10	60
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	10	-	4	14
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	4	4
of which: for local use	-	-	4	4
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	15	18	57	89
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	91	83	84
2008 Import requirement compared to average	97	81	224	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				28
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-June			
Population (000s)	22 630			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	520			

GUINEA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 340	926	2 266
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 029	416	1 445
Previous year imports	165	355	3	523
Previous five years average imports	164	337	4	505
2008 Domestic Availability	-	935	1 001	1 936
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	1 402	1 001	2 402
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	935	1 001	1 936
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	165	1 270	1 003	2 438
Food use	162	770	330	1 262
Non-food use	3	350	560	913
Exports or re-exports	-	150	30	180
Possible stock build up	-	-	83	83
2008 Import Requirement	165	335	2	502
Anticipated commercial imports	150	320	-	470
of which: received or contracted	8	-	-	8
Food aid needs	15	15	2	32
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	83	36	136
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	136	241	166
2008 Import requirement compared to average	101	99	50	99
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; coarse grains			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	9 312			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	410			

GUINEA-BISSAU

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	106	119	225
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	90	87	177
Previous year imports	15	86	3	104
Previous five years average imports	18	59	2	79
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	69	119	188
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	89	115	204
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	59	115	174
Possible stock drawdown	-	10	4	14
2007/08 Utilization	15	137	123	275
Food use	14	119	89	222
Non-food use	-	13	18	31
Exports or re-exports	-	5	17	22
Possible stock build up	1	-	-	1
2007/08 Import Requirement	15	68	4	87
Anticipated commercial imports	15	65	-	80
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	3	4	7
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	1.5	1.8	3
of which: delivered	-	1.2	1.4	3
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	8	69	51	128
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	99	132	115
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	83	115	215	110
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; coarse grains; oils; fats; roots; tubers			
Lean season	May-August			
Population (000s)	1 726			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	190			

KENYA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (October/September)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	330	65	3 345	3 740
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	353	53	2 979	3 385
Previous year imports	673	250	256	1 179
Previous five years average imports	546	237	518	1 301
2007/08 Domestic Availability	435	39	3 114	3 588
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	265	60	3 034	3 359
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	265	39	3 034	3 338
Possible stock drawdown	170	-	80	250
2007/08 Utilization	865	309	3 436	4 610
Food use	820	299	3 270	4 389
Non-food use	45	10	166	221
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	430	270	322	1 022
Anticipated commercial imports	330	265	202	797
of which: received or contracted	158	2	41	201
Food aid needs	100	5	120	225
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	80	5	25	110
of which: delivered	70	5	21	96
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	33	33
of which: for local use	-	-	31	31
for export	-	-	2	2
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	9	97	130
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	75	113	102	99
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	79	114	62	79
Cereal share of total calorie intake				50
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	June-July			
Population (000s)	33 839			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	580			

LESOTHO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	11	-	122	133
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	16	-	106	122
Previous year imports	77	25	90	191
Previous five years average imports	71	16	111	198
2007/08 Domestic Availability	21	0	66	87
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	62	72
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	-	62	72
Possible stock drawdown	10	-	4	15
2007/08 Utilization	85	13	243	341
Food use	85	13	239	337
Non-food use	-	-	4	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	65	13	177	254
Anticipated commercial imports	65	11	142	218
of which: received or contracted	67	-	63	130
Food aid needs	-	2	35	37
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	2	15	17
of which: delivered	-	2	15	17
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	14	14
of which: for local use	-	-	14	14
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	45	7	127	179
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	65	-	58	59
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	91	81	159	128
Cereal share of total calorie intake				78
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; vegetables			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 882			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	1 030			

LIBERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	150	-	150
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	142	-	142
Previous year imports	65	160	15	240
Previous five years average imports	63	159	17	239
2008 Domestic Availability	-	126	-	126
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	155	-	155
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	101	-	101
Possible stock drawdown	-	25	-	25
2008 Utilization	65	286	15	366
Food use	63	263	15	341
Non-food use	2	23	-	25
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	65	160	15	240
Anticipated commercial imports	15	155	-	170
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	50	5	15	70
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	12	3	-	15
of which: delivered	2	-	-	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	17	71	4	92
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	109	-	109
2008 Import requirement compared to average	103	101	88	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				36
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	3 718			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	140			

MADAGASCAR

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 400	301	3 711
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 051	299	3 360
Previous year imports	103	153	6	262
Previous five years average imports	106	195	10	311
2007/08 Domestic Availability	10	2 379	391	2 780
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	10	3 550	391	3 951
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	10	2 379	391	2 780
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Utilization	125	2 543	404	3 072
Food use	125	2 353	359	2 837
Non-food use	-	165	30	195
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	25	15	40
2007/08 Import Requirement	115	164	13	292
Anticipated commercial imports	99	150	2	251
of which: received or contracted	50	144	2	196
Food aid needs	16	14	11	41
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	32	19	12	63
of which: delivered	19	16	10	45
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	121	19	146
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	116	131	118
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	108	84	130	94
Cereal share of total calorie intake				53
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers; maize; fruit			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	19 439			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	280			

MALAWI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	2	92	2 658	2 753
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	73	1 880	1 955
Previous year imports	82	10	133	224
Previous five years average imports	62	13	251	326
2007/08 Domestic Availability	10	73	3 541	3 624
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	5	113	3 541	3 658
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	5	73	3 541	3 619
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2007/08 Utilization	80	75	3 632	3 787
Food use	80	58	1 986	2 124
Non-food use	-	10	725	735
Exports or re-exports	-	2	570	572
Possible stock build up	-	5	350	355
2007/08 Import Requirement	70	2	91	163
Anticipated commercial imports	60	1	60	121
of which: received or contracted	24	1	46	71
Food aid needs	10	1	31	42
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	20	1	31	52
of which: delivered	10	1	31	42
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	17	17
of which: for local use	-	-	17	17
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	6	5	152	163
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	230	155	188	187
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	113	16	36	50
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; pulses; roots; tubers; rice			
Lean season	February-March			
Population (000s)	13 048			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	170			

MALI

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	1 053	2 631	3 693
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	7	872	2 296	3 175
Previous year imports	180	158	35	373
Previous five years average imports	112	141	24	277
2007/08 Domestic Availability	49	650	2 598	3 296
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	955	2 548	3 512
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	650	2 548	3 206
Possible stock drawdown	40	-	50	90
2007/08 Utilization	142	843	2 620	3 605
Food use	139	699	2 040	2 877
Non-food use	1	124	466	591
Exports or re-exports	2	20	115	137
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	93	194	22	309
Anticipated commercial imports	86	190	12	288
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	7	4	10	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	3	3
of which: for local use	-	-	3	3
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	9	46	134	190
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	122	110	111	111
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	83	137	92	111
Cereal share of total calorie intake				73
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	15 169			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	440			

MAURITANIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	50	88	137
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	78	72	150
Previous year imports	293	53	6	352
Previous five years average imports	350	43	16	409
2007/08 Domestic Availability	44	37	119	200
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	54	119	173
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	36	119	155
Possible stock drawdown	44	1	-	45
2007/08 Utilization	304	84	128	516
Food use	199	74	93	366
Non-food use	85	5	20	110
Exports or re-exports	20	5	5	30
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
2007/08 Import Requirement	260	47	9	316
Anticipated commercial imports	250	40	4	294
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	7	5	22
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	11	-	1	12
of which: delivered	10	-	-	10
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	59	22	28	109
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	69	165	115
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	74	110	56	77
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	wheat; rice; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	3 354			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	740			

¹ Includes 20 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MAURITIUS

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	160	69	85	314 ¹
Previous five years average imports	156	68	84	308
2008 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	162	70	86	318
Food use	116	70	3	189
Non-food use	6	-	84	90
Exports or re-exports	40	-	-	40
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	162	70	86	318¹
Anticipated commercial imports	162	70	86	318
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	92	55	2	150
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	104	103	102	103
Cereal share of total calorie intake				45
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	1 264			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 450			

¹ Includes 40 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

MOZAMBIQUE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	1	183	1 915	2 099
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	2	180	1 736	1 918
Previous year imports	471	340	72	883
Previous five years average imports	364	345	158	867
2007/08 Domestic Availability	-	131	1 972	2 103
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	196	1 972	2 168
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	131	1 972	2 103
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Utilization	440	491	2 035	2 966
Food use	440	463	1 489	2 392
Non-food use	-	28	396	424
Exports or re-exports	-	-	150	150
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	440	360	63	863
Anticipated commercial imports	410	340	45	795
of which: received or contracted	140	103	32	275
Food aid needs	30	20	18	68
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	30	12	17	59
of which: delivered	20	11	17	48
Donor-financed purchases	-	2	30	32
of which: for local use	-	2	30	32
for export	-	-	1	1
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	22	23	74	119
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	109	114	113
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	121	104	40	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				43
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	20 087			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	340			

NAMIBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	13	-	168	181
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	10	-	111	121
Previous year imports	48	-	68	116
Previous five years average imports	65	-	98	163
2007/08 Domestic Availability	14	-	120	133
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	14	-	101	114
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	14	-	101	114
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	19	19
2007/08 Utilization	86	-	187	272
Food use	75	-	176	251
Non-food use	1	-	10	11
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	10	-	-	10
2007/08 Import Requirement	72	-	67	139
Anticipated commercial imports	72	-	67	139
of which: received or contracted	71	-	56	127
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	9	9
of which: for local use	-	-	9	9
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	36	-	85	122
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	135	-	91	94
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	111	-	68	85
Cereal share of total calorie intake				64
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; maize; sorghum; wheat			
Lean season				
Population (000s)	2 067			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	3 230			

NIGER

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	9	78	3 969	4 056
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	6	72	3 398	3 476
Previous year imports	44	155	89	287
Previous five years average imports	42	184	73	299
2007/08 Domestic Availability	9	61	3 881	3 950
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	9	70	3 881	3 959
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	9	46	3 881	3 935
Possible stock drawdown	-	15	-	15
2007/08 Utilization	43	201	3 943	4 186
Food use	42	192	3 042	3 276
Non-food use	1	8	779	788
Exports or re-exports	-	-	102	102
Possible stock build up	-	-	20	20
2007/08 Import Requirement	34	140	62	237
Anticipated commercial imports	33	125	57	216
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	1	15	5	21
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	7	7
of which: delivered	-	-	5	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	3	13	212	228
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	142	97	114	114
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	82	76	85	79
Cereal share of total calorie intake				69
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; pulses; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-September			
Population (000s)	14 351			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	260			

NIGERIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	71	4 200	24 751	29 022
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	62	3 429	21 202	24 693
Previous year imports	3 300	1 600	80	4 980 ¹
Previous five years average imports	3 130	1 670	86	4 886
2008 Domestic Availability	362	2 280	24 081	26 723
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	62	3 800	23 281	27 143
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	62	2 280	23 281	25 623
Possible stock drawdown	300	-	800	1 100
2008 Utilization	3 362	4 080	24 161	31 603
Food use	2 762	3 624	17 074	23 460
Non-food use	300	456	6 937	7 693
Exports or re-exports	300	-	150	450
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	3 000	1 800	80	4 880²
Anticipated commercial imports	3 000	1 800	80	4 880
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	21	27	127	175
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	100	111	110	110
2008 Import requirement compared to average	96	108	93	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				46
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; rice			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	134 287			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	640			

¹ Includes 400 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

² Includes 300 000 tonnes of wheat for re-export.

RWANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	24	71	276	371
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	19	54	281	354
Previous year imports	11	26	155	192
Previous five years average imports	14	24	153	191
2008 Domestic Availability	24	40	298	362
2008 Production (incl. paddy rice)	24	60	298	382
2008 Production (incl. milled rice)	24	40	298	362
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	35	75	458	568
Food use	35	72	358	465
Non-food use	-	3	90	93
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	10	10
2008 Import Requirement	11	35	160	206
Anticipated commercial imports	5	30	140	175
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	6	5	20	31
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2	1	6	9
of which: delivered	-	1	1	2
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	8	39	51
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2008 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	126	111	106	108
2008 Import requirement compared to average	79	146	105	108
Cereal share of total calorie intake				17
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; pulses; plantains; sorghum; maize			
Lean season	November-December			
Population (000s)	9 165			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	250			

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
Previous year imports	6	5	2	13
Previous five years average imports	6	5	2	13
2008 Domestic Availability	1	-	3	4
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	3	3
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	3	3
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	-	1
2008 Utilization	6	5	5	16
Food use	6	5	5	16
Non-food use	1	-	-	1
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	5	5	2	12
Anticipated commercial imports	5	4	2	11
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	1	-	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	32	29	29	89
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	100	100
2008 Import requirement compared to average	83	100	100	92
Cereal share of total calorie intake				33
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	bananas; breadfruit; cocoyam			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	174			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	780			

SENEGAL

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	182	829	1 010
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	242	941	1 183
Previous year imports	360	504	56	920
Previous five years average imports	321	587	71	979
2007/08 Domestic Availability	25	183	777	985
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	281	773	1 054
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	183	773	956
Possible stock drawdown	25	-	4	29
2007/08 Utilization	325	694	832	1 851
Food use	320	616	634	1 570
Non-food use	5	28	193	226
Exports or re-exports	-	-	5	5
Possible stock build up	-	50	-	50
2007/08 Import Requirement	300	511	55	866
Anticipated commercial imports	300	500	55	855
of which: received or contracted	37	-	-	37
Food aid needs	-	11	-	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	4	1	5
of which: delivered	-	4	1	5
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	29	56	57	141
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	116	82	89
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	93	87	77	88
Cereal share of total calorie intake				61
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	millet; sorghum; rice; maize; wheat			
Lean season	August-September			
Population (000s)	11 095			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	750			

SEYCHELLES

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
Previous year imports	2	5	6	13
Previous five years average imports	2	5	6	13
2008 Domestic Availability	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	-	-
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	2	5	6	13
Food use	2	5	1	8
Non-food use	-	-	5	5
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	2	5	6	13
Anticipated commercial imports	2	5	6	13
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	24	60	12	95
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	-	-
2008 Import requirement compared to average	100	100	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	coconuts; fruit; vegetables			
Lean season	January-December			
Population (000s)	84			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	8 650			

SIERRA LEONE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	525	100	625
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	478	87	565
Previous year imports	80	210	9	299
Previous five years average imports	77	203	9	289
2008 Domestic Availability	-	330	110	440
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	550	110	660
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	330	110	440
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	-	-
2008 Utilization	80	530	119	729
Food use	80	448	100	627
Non-food use	-	83	19	102
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	80	200	9	289
Anticipated commercial imports	55	195	6	256
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	25	5	3	33
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	75	17	105
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	115	126	117
2008 Import requirement compared to average	104	99	100	100
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	rice; roots; tubers			
Lean season	July-August			
Population (000s)	5 956			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	240			

SOMALIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (August/July)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	272	274
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	272	274
Previous year imports	200	100	140	440
Previous five years average imports	225	99	117	441
2007/08 Domestic Availability	5	1	199	205
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	2	179	181
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	1	179	180
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	20	25
2007/08 Utilization	205	101	379	685
Food use	145	95	349	589
Non-food use	60	6	30	96
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	200	100	180	480
Anticipated commercial imports	190	95	63	348
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	10	5	117	132
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	3	81	84
of which: delivered	-	3	52	55
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	20	13	48	81
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	100	66	66
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	89	101	154	109
Cereal share of total calorie intake				34
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; sorghum; sesame			
Lean season	June-August			
Population (000s)	7 305			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	n.a.			

SOUTH AFRICA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production	2 105	3	7 316	9 424
Previous five years average production	1 935	3	10 146	12 084
Previous year imports	778	737	1 011	2 526
Previous five years average imports	1 020	745	717	2 482
2007/08 Domestic Availability	1 862	2	9 156	11 020
2007 Production (rice in paddy terms)	1 832	3	7 781	9 616
2007 Production (rice in milled terms)	1 832	2	7 781	9 615
Possible stock drawdown	30	-	1 375	1 405
2007/08 Utilization	3 162	739	10 292	14 193
Food use	2 850	694	4 755	8 299
Non-food use	182	45	4 732	4 959
Exports or re-exports	130	-	805	935
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	1 300	737	1 136	3 173
Anticipated commercial imports	1 300	737	1 136	3 173
of which: received or contracted	954	222	795	1 970
Food aid needs	-	-	-	-
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	-	-
of which: delivered	-	-	-	-
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	11	11
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	11	11
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	62	15	103	180
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (rice paddy terms)	95	100	77	80
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	127	99	158	128
Cereal share of total calorie intake				54
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize, wheat			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	46 111			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	5 390			

SUDAN

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (November/October)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	699	30	5 865	6 594
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	454	23	4 755	5 232
Previous year imports	1 222	50	335	1 606
Previous five years average imports	1 315	51	234	1 600
2007/08 Domestic Availability	750	19	5 156	5 925
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	750	30	4 926	5 706
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	750	19	4 926	5 695
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	230	230
2007/08 Utilization	1 900	69	5 392	7 361
Food use	1 805	68	3 749	5 622
Non-food use	75	1	1 393	1 469
Exports or re-exports	-	-	250	250
Possible stock build up	20	-	-	20
2007/08 Import Requirement	1 150	50	236	1 436
Anticipated commercial imports	1 100	50	-	1 150
of which: received or contracted	141	-	-	141
Food aid needs	50	-	236	286
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	216	216
of which: delivered	-	-	59	59
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	17	17
of which: for local use	-	-	17	17
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	49	2	102	153
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	165	130	104	109
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	87	98	101	90
Cereal share of total calorie intake				56
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	sorghum; millet;wheat; roots; tubers; oils			
Lean season	September-October			
Population (000s)	36 711			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	810			

SWAZILAND

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	68	68
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	70	70
Previous year imports	40	17	71	128
Previous five years average imports	40	17	65	122
2007/08 Domestic Availability	1	-	35	36
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	27	27
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	-	27	27
Possible stock drawdown	1	-	8	9
2007/08 Utilization	43	13	154	210
Food use	43	13	119	174
Non-food use	-	-	35	35
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	42	13	119	174
Anticipated commercial imports	41	13	80	134
of which: received or contracted	28	-	55	83
Food aid needs	1	-	39	40
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	1	-	11	12
of which: delivered	1	-	11	12
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	-	-
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	36	11	101	148
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	-	39	39
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	105	76	183	143
Cereal share of total calorie intake				44
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	1 179			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	2 430			

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (June/May)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	110	1 206	4 199	5 515
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	90	1 038	3 902	5 030
Previous year imports	562	130	41	734
Previous five years average imports	371	150	125	646
2007/08 Domestic Availability	164	810	4 373	5 347
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	64	1 200	4 283	5 547
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	64	780	4 283	5 127
Possible stock drawdown	100	30	90	220
2007/08 Utilization	484	910	4 408	5 802
Food use	428	749	3 479	4 656
Non-food use	6	160	529	695
Exports or re-exports	50	1	400	451
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	320	100	35	455
Anticipated commercial imports	300	92	5	397
of which: received or contracted	155	3	-	158
Food aid needs	20	8	30	58
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	20	3	12	35
of which: delivered	20	3	12	35
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	22	22
of which: for local use	-	-	19	19
for export	-	-	3	3
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	11	19	87	117
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	71	116	110	110
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	86	67	28	70
Cereal share of total calorie intake				51
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers; sorghum; pulses; plantains; rice			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	39 918			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	350			

TOGO

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	-	76	786	862
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	-	66	735	801
Previous year imports	63	80	1	144 ¹
Previous five years average imports	94	82	-	176
2008 Domestic Availability	5	54	847	906
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	-	79	847	927
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	-	54	847	901
Possible stock drawdown	5	-	-	5
2008 Utilization	69	144	848	1 061
Food use	57	77	584	718
Non-food use	2	7	160	169
Exports or re-exports	10	60	100	170
Possible stock build up	-	-	4	4
2008 Import Requirement	64	90	1	155²
Anticipated commercial imports	64	90	-	154
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	-	-	1	1
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	-	-	1	1
of which: delivered	-	-	1	1
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	-	-
of which: for local use	-	-	1	1
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	10	14	103	126
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	-	120	115	116
2008 Import requirement compared to average	68	110	-	88
Cereal share of total calorie intake				47
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; coarse grains; fruit			
Lean season	April-July			
Population (000s)	5 681			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	350			

¹ Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 50 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

² Includes 10 000 tonnes of wheat and 60 000 tonnes of rice for re-export.

UGANDA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2008 MARKETING YEAR (January/December)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	18	170	2 412	2 600
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	15	139	2 287	2 441
Previous year imports	128	60	60	248
Previous five years average imports	69	66	87	222
2008 Domestic Availability	66	120	2 515	2 701
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	16	180	2 385	2 581
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	16	120	2 385	2 521
Possible stock drawdown	50	-	130	180
2008 Utilization	106	180	2 595	2 881
Food use	105	179	1 970	2 254
Non-food use	1	-	275	276
Exports or re-exports	-	1	350	351
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2008 Import Requirement	40	60	80	180
Anticipated commercial imports	10	60	10	80
of which: received or contracted	-	-	-	-
Food aid needs	30	-	70	100
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	25	-	28	53
of which: delivered	-	-	18	18
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	12	12
of which: for local use	-	-	12	12
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	4	6	67	77
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	107	129	104	106
2008 Import requirement compared to average	58	91	92	81
Cereal share of total calorie intake				21
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	roots; tubers; plantains; pulses; maize; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	April-May			
Population (000s)	29 398			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	300			

ZAMBIA

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (May/April)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	93	14	1 494	1 601
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	105	12	1 111	1 228
Previous year imports	48	21	15	84
Previous five years average imports	50	22	155	227
2007/08 Domestic Availability	131	12	1 470	1 613
2007 Production (rice in paddy terms)	116	18	1 401	1 535
2007 Production (rice in milled terms)	116	12	1 401	1 529
Possible stock drawdown	15	-	69	84
2007/08 Utilization	166	32	1 482	1 680
Food use	159	31	1 023	1 213
Non-food use	7	1	159	167
Exports or re-exports	-	-	300	300
Possible stock build up	-	-	-	-
2007/08 Import Requirement	35	20	13	68
Anticipated commercial imports	30	19	8	57
of which: received or contracted	3	1	8	12
Food aid needs	5	1	5	11
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	2.6	-	1.8	4
of which: delivered	2.6	-	1.8	4
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	27	27
of which: for local use	-	-	20	20
for export	-	-	7	7
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	13	3	85	101
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	110	153	126	125
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	70	91	8	30
Cereal share of total calorie intake				65
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; roots; tubers			
Lean season	March-May			
Population (000s)	12 060			
GNI per capita in 2006 (US\$)	630			

ZIMBABWE

CEREAL SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE FOR THE 2007/08 MARKETING YEAR (April/March)

	Wheat	Rice	Coarse Grains	Total Cereals
Cereal supply and utilization data				
	thousand tonnes			
Previous year production (incl. paddy rice)	242	2	1 703	1 947
Previous five years average production (incl. paddy rice)	156	3	1 059	1 218
Previous year imports	82	25	319	425
Previous five years average imports	91	21	727	839
2007/08 Domestic Availability	145	1	1 082	1 228
2007 Production (incl. paddy rice)	145	2	1 023	1 170
2007 Production (incl. milled rice)	145	1	1 023	1 169
Possible stock drawdown	-	-	59	59
2007/08 Utilization	366	23	1 845	2 234
Food use	354	23	1 551	1 928
Non-food use	10	-	295	305
Exports or re-exports	-	-	-	-
Possible stock build up	2	-	-	2
2007/08 Import Requirement	221	22	764	1 007
Anticipated commercial imports	125	22	508	655
of which: received or contracted	84	3	421	508
Food aid needs	96	-	256	352
Current Aid Position				
Food aid pledges	96	-	171	267
of which: delivered	87	-	103	190
Donor-financed purchases	-	-	16	16
of which: for local use	-	-	16	16
for export	-	-	-	-
Estimated Per Caput Consumption (kg/year)	30	2	131	163
Cereal supply and utilization indices				
	percentage			
2007 Production compared to average (incl. paddy rice)	93	67	97	96
2007/08 Import requirement compared to average	243	105	105	120
Cereal share of total calorie intake				58
Additional Information				
Major foodcrops	maize; wheat; millet; sorghum			
Lean season	February-April			
Population (000s)	11 830			
GNI per capita in 2005 (US\$)	340			